

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

Org. May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West,
New York City

For report, See pp. 434-500.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City

Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting, Apl. 22-23, 1917, New York City.
Members, 388.

Has issued twenty-five volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Richard J. H. Gottheil; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenber, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Chas. J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, Denver, Colo.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Max J. Kohler, L. Napoleon Levy, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex-officio, as past President of the Society.

ARBEITER RING

(THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE)

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 E. Broadway, New York City

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, May 1-5, 1917, New York City.

Members, 59,709.

Branches, 599.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abr. Epstein; Treas., Max Perlowitz; Sec., J. Baskin, 175 E. Bway., N. Y. C.

GENERAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Adler, B. Botwinik, I. Dinerstein, S. Epstein, M. Evensky, N. Freiman, M. Gershanoff, M. Golding, R. Guskin, J. Kluff, A. Langer, S. Linn, G. Metz, M. Mindlin, J. Rothman, L. Rothman, A. S. Sacks, R. Saltzman, I. Sashinsky, A. Seldin, Z. Shereshevsky, H. Sherr, S. Silverberg, M. Spinrad, M. Weinblatt, M. Wolberg, A. Zucker.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
 Twenty-sixth Annual Meeting, Jan. 28, 1917, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. **BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL**, Woodbine, N. J., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.
- II. **BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL**, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C.; offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco, and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.
- III. **WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.**
- IV. **ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS.** Day and Evening Classes and
- V. **RELIEF WORK.** Through subsidized societies in Maryland; Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 104 E. 25th; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Herbert H. Lehman; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretzki, S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; Simon F. Rothschild, Bklyn., N. Y.; Mayer Sulzberger, William B. Hackenbush, S. S. Fleisher, Phila., Pa.

GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1908. OFFICE: New York City

Eighth Annual Meeting, May 14, 1917, New York City.
 Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Abramson; Vice-Pres., M. Schechter, S. Saperstein; Sec., A. Auerbach, Joseph Salzman, 312 E. 72d; Treas., Ed. Kartshmaroff, 1125 Lexington Av., N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: A. Arnoff, S. Baum, N. Cantor, A. Frachtenberg, S. Grafman, S. Lipitz, N. Metzoff, J. Rappaport, A. Singer.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1899. OFFICE: Euclid Av. Temple, Cleveland, O.

Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 28-July 4, 1917, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Members, 239.

Has issued twenty-six volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; a special Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

OFFICERS, 1916-1917: Hon. Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rec. Sec., Abram Hirschberg, Chicago, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, 1916-1917: Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Gotthard Deutsch, Cincinnati, O.; Hyman G. Enelow, N. Y. C.; Samuel Koch, Seattle, Wash.; Isaac Landman, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Horace J. Wolf, Rochester, N. Y.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

Seventh Triennial Convention, Dec., 1914, New Orleans, La.

Sections, 82; Junior Auxiliaries, 20.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Junior Auxiliaries, Reciprocity, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with office in New York City, 242 E. Bway. Chairman, Helen Winkler.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections engage in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Janet Simons Harris (Mrs. Nath.), 114 South Av., Bradford, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Eli Hertzberg, San Antonio, Texas; Second Vice-Pres., Rose Brenner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treas., Jenny K. Herz (Mrs. Leo H.), New Haven, Conn.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Harry Glicksman, New Haven, Conn.; Ex. Sec., Mrs. Ernestine B. Dreyfus, 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

DIRECTORS: (1911-1917) Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. Nathan Glauber, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Paul Kessel, Kansas City, Mo.; Mrs. Max Thalheimer, Syracuse, N. Y.; (1914-1920) Mrs. Richard D. Bakrow, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. Frederick A. Johnson, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. D. E. Levy, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. Max Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Bernard E. Pollak, Cincinnati, O.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

Org. Nov., 1913. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Nov. 10-12, 1916, New York City.

Societies, 300.

PURPOSE: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF MANAGERS: I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass.; Harry Fischel, Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Isaac Hassler, Phila., Pa.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Jacob Newman, New Orleans, La.; Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; A. Leo Well, Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPTROLLER: Miss H. B. Lowenstein, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Samson Benderly, I. Edwin Goldwasser, M. M. Kaplan, J. L. Magnes, all of N. Y. C.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds June, 1917, amount to \$838,540.34.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 17,500.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Oscar B. Teller; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, William B. Hackenbourg, Phila., Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org. Apl. 22, 1912. OFFICE: 1093 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Ninth Semi-annual Assembly, Apl. 30-May 2, 1916, New York City.

Members, 46.

PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Silverman; Vice-Pres., Rudolph Grossman; Treas., Joseph Gorfinkel; Sec., Max Raisin, 1093 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Rudolph Grossman, Maurice H. Harris, Nathan Krass, Clifton H. Levy, David Levy, Alexander Lyons, F. de Sola Mendes, Isaac S. Moses, Max Reichler, Stephen S. Wise, all of Greater New York; Charles Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Twenty-first Annual Meeting; Jan. 14, 1917, Cleveland, O.

Members, 2124.

OFFICERS: Vice-Pres., Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Jacob Furth, Mo.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Eugene E. Wolf, Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members

of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. S. R. Feil, Omaha, Neb.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Edgar A. Hahn, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Michael Heller, Cleveland, O.; D. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Sigmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Gerald J. May, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; A. Peskind, Cleveland, O.; Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Pansy Schlossman, Chicago, Ill.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Harry Simon, St. Louis, Mo.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.

FEDERATED ZIONIST SOCIETIES OF THE MIDDLE WEST

Org. Oct. 25, 1898. OFFICE: 1613 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

Twentieth Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1916-Jan. 3, 1917, Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
Societies, 91.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Max Shulman; Vice-Pres., Samuel Ginsburg, Chicago, Ill.; H. M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; C. David Matt, Minneapolis, Minn.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; I. S. Sheinfeld, Milwaukee, Wis.; Treas., B. Horwich; Sec., S. A. Hoffman, 1613 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.; Chairman Executive Committee, Leon Zolotkoff, Chicago, Ill.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org. 1897. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Twentieth Annual Convention, June 24-28, 1917, Baltimore, Md.

Number of Sheckel-payers, 80,000. Members, 21,357.

Societies, 220; Camps of Order Sons of Zion, 85; Gates of Order Knights of Zion, 99; Hadassah Chapters, 43.

The Federation issues leaflets, pamphlets, etc. Also *Maccabwan*, a monthly, in English; *Dos Yiddishe Folk*, a weekly, in Yiddish; and *Young Judean*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Chairman of Executive Committee, Louis Lipsky; Treas., Louis Robison.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Abel, M. L. Avenier, Reuben Brainin, Israel B. Brodie, Charles A. Cowen, Mrs. Joseph Fels, Israel Friedlaender, Abr. Goldberg, Hisch Masliansky, S. M. Melamed, David de Sola Pool, M. Rothenberg, Bernard A. Rosenblatt, Alice L. Selisberg, Henrietta Szold. Also two members of the Order Sons of Zion and of the Federated Zionist Societies of the Middle West.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, Nov. 27-Dec. 2, 1916, New York City.

Members, 1235.

Societies, 59.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Ely Greenblatt, Botsford, Conn.; Vice-Pres., I. D. Wolf, Centerville Station, N. Y.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 174 Second Av.; Treas., P. Abelson, 200 Fifth Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Meyer Apple, Parksville, N. Y.; Louis Busker, Newtown, Conn.; Jos. H. Cohen, Woodbine, N. J.; Nathan Cohen, N. Y. C.; Harris Goldberg, Fallsburg, N. Y.; Solomon Grudin, Hightstown, N. J.; Morris A. Halprin, New Brunswick, N. J.; Jacob Horowitz, Attleboro, Mass.; Joseph Konner, Pinebrook, N. J.; A. M. Kuntz, Iselin, N. J.; Morris Levitt, Ellington, Conn.; Isaac Neleber, Colchester, Conn.; Louis Rosenblatt, Genesee, N. Y.; Samuel Schindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Morris Seidman, Landsdale, Pa.; Adolf Tiger, Ferndale, N. Y.; Jacob Weiner, Ellenville, N. Y.; Maurice Wolf, Perrineville, N. J.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Third Annual Meeting, June 11, 1916, New York City.

Members, 1000.

Societies, 32.

PURPOSE: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Joseph Hakim, Sabatal Menachem, Jacques Varon; Treas., David Carasso; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.

ADVISORY BOARD: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 42 7th, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 5, 1915, New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th; Pres., Charles I. Fleck; Vice-Pres., Moritz Graubard, Max Rubinger, and Herman Speler; Treas., B. Carneol; Sec., J. E. Braunstein, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: L. Eckstein, L. Nussinoff, and Wm. Schreiber.

DIRECTORS: H. Altbach, Mrs. S. Berkovitz, H. Birnbaum, H. Bookstaber, I. Braunstein, L. Eckstein, P. Ferester, Mrs. M. Fichman, Zig. Fichman, Chas. I. Fleck, M. B. Friedman, Mrs. C. Glassberg, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, C. Goldenthal, William Goodman, Harry Greenberg, Ph. Jaeger, A. Kindler, R. Koerner, E. Koffler, Joseph Koffler, Mrs. E. Kramer, S. Kramer, Max Marcus, M. Markowitz, B. Milberg, L. Nussinoff, J. Pocker, Mrs. S. Rosenthal, N. Rosenzweig, Chas. Rubinger, Max Rubinger, A. Schaffner, M. Schoenfeld, Sam Schwartz, Sigmund Schwartz, B. E. Siegelstein, Leonard A. Snitkin, S. Solomonidi, H. Speler, B. Stein, N. Vladinger, J. Weitzner.

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Fourth Annual Convention, June 25-27, 1917, Baltimore, Md.

Chapters, 43.

PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to establish a system of District Visiting Nursing.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Sophia Berger, Mrs. A. H. Fromenson, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Lotta Levensohn, Mrs. B. A. Rosenblatt, Jessie E. Sampter, Alice L. Seligsberg, Nellie Straus, Henrietta Szold.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Ninth Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-31, 1916, Twin Cities (St. Paul-Minneapolis), Minn.

Members, 300.

Chapters, 22.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Carl W. Koch, Cleveland, O.; Council Prophet, Milton A. Lowenberg, St. Joseph, Mo.; Council Scribe Regent, Aaron M. Weitzenhoffer, Blackwell, Okla.; Council Installer, James L. Schwab, St. Louis, Mo.; Council Editor, Raymond H. Saal, New Orleans, La.; Council Historian, Sidney Schwenger, Milwaukee, Wis.; Fraternity Historian, Leon S. Schembeck, St. Joseph, Mo.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association, organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, organized 1901.

Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, Feb. 28, 1917, New York City.

Members, 69,448.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Nathan Hutkoff; Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Louis Edward Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Meyerson, Newark, N. J.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Harry K. Wolf, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., John L. Bernstein; General Manager, Jacob R. Fain, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Moses Fraley, St. Louis, Mo.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Jacob H. Schiff, Isaac N. Seligman, N. Y. C.; Ben Selling, Portland, Ore.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bernstein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, H. Brightman, Abel Cooper, Harry Fischel, Isaac Friedkin, Adolph Held, Isaac Heller, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Nathan Hutkoff, Ph. Jaches, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Leon Kamaiky, Louis Edward Levy, H. Linetzky, A. Lubarsky, Joseph S. Marcus, H. Masliansky, Samuel Mason, Jacob Massel, Max Meyerson, Leon H. Moisseiff, M. H. Phillips, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarasohn, Leo S. Schwabacher, Israel Shapiro, B. Shelvin, Israel Silberstein, Harry K. Wolf.

For Baltimore, Md.: Benjamin Beck, M. Henry Goldstone, Adolph Kres.

For Boston, Mass.: M. Alman, Samuel Kabatchnik, Harris Poorvu.

For Philadelphia, Pa.: Jacob Ginsburg, Andrew Kaas, Howard S. Levy.

For San Francisco, Cal.: I. J. Ascheim, Martin A. Meyer, M. Spiegelman.

For Seattle, Wash.: Nathan Eckstein, Julius C. Lang, Henry C. Pickard.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 353)

HISTADRUT IBRITH

Org. May 21, 1916. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

First Annual Convention, Feb. 10-11, 1917, New York City.

Members, 1200.

Societies, 25.

PURPOSE: Hebrew language and literature.

OFFICERS: Pres., Sh. Levin, 610 W. 115th; Chairman of the Executive Committee, Leo Motzkin; Treas., A. Lubarsky; Sec., K. Whiteman, 216 Sumner Av., Bklyn., N. Y., and N. Kamenetzky, 1269 Fifth Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Berlin, M. Bernstein, R. Brainin, W. Frishberg, B. Hirsh, M. Lipson, S. Lamport, B. Mossensohn, S. M. Melamed, M. Sheinkin, Zewi Sharfstein.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Tenth Quinquennial Convention, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Cal.

Members, 40,083.

Lodges, 442 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon Pa., and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alex. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Sol. Ehrmann, Vienna, Austria; J. Niogo, Constantinople, Turkey.

DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 48. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Eastern Canada. Sec., B. M. Kaplan, 2307 Broadway, N. Y. C.

II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 39. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 45. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Louis Sulzbacher, 421 Mills Av., Braddock, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 24. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Ascheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 20. Territory: Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., George Solomon, 1516 Drayton, Savannah, Ga.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 46. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 79. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., M. M. Goldman, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Thirty-first Annual Convention, June 3, 1917, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 206,550.

Lodges, 775.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 217 Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Gustave Hartman, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Abr. Roosov, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., M. L. Hollander, 37 7th; Grand Treas., David Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Max Verschleisser; Counsel to the Order, Adolph Stern.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 25, 1905. OFFICE: 512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thirteenth Convention, June 17, 1917, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 54,360.

Lodges, 371.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus; Grand Master, Louis S. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. R. Schultz, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Morris Robinson, Providence, R. I.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Weinblatt, Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Herman P. Koppleman, Hartford, Conn.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, Max Epstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, Frank S. Miller, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Assistant Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum; Endowment Treas., H. Braslavsky; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, Phila., Pa.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.

Triennial Convention, May 23, 1915, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members (Jan. 1, 1917), 7484.

Lodges, 80.

Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Benjamin H. Wasserman, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.; Chairman Committee on Death Benefit Claims, Samuel Sturtz.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Angelo Elias, Joseph I. Hartenstein, Louis Hess, Jacob A. Hirschman, Henry Lipsky, Benjamin Nagelschmidt, Mayer D. Rosenbach, Henry V. Rothschild, Edward Schulhof, Henry E. Stern, Herman Stiefel, Emil Tausig, Morris A. Weinberg.

DISTRICTS: I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Org. Dec. 23, 1877. OFFICE: 953 Third Av., New York City

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, Feb. 20, 1917, New York City.

Members, 742. Underwritten by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

Lodges, 18.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Julius Gumpert; First Deputy Grand Master, Myer L. Seixas, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin; Grand Treas., Theodore Katz, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Abraham Frankel; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, Joseph Marmorstein; Chairman on Appeals, Leopold Fuchs; Counsel to the Order, M. Angelo Elias, N. Y. C.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. May 29, 1913. OFFICE: 47 Mt. Vernon, Boston, Mass.

Fourth Annual Convention, June 17-19, 1917, Boston, Mass.

Members, 5000.

Lodges, 50.

PURPOSE: Fraternity and Disability Benefits.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Henry H. Levenson, Boston, Mass.; First Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Rosenberg, Boston, Mass.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Maurice Kronik; Third Deputy Grand Master, Harry Rubin; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Berman; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Max Freedman; Grand Treas., Joseph Kirshen; Grand Sec., Robt. Silverman, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS: Tobias Berman, Harry Cohen, Louis Ellenbogen, Joseph L. Rogers, Jacob Sperber.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

(UNABHÄNGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)

Org. Apl. 21, 1846. OFFICE: 317 W. 139th, New York City

One hundred and twenty-sixth Semi-Annual, or sixty-seventh Annual Session of the Grand Lodge, May 22, 1917, New York City.

Members, 5978.

Lodges, 22.

Publishes a monthly, *Ordens Echo*. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS (for May, 1917 to May, 1919): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Flora H. Fischlowitz; Grand Pres., Mrs. Emma Schlesinger; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher, 317 W. 139th; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Elsner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Warden, Mrs. Juliet B. Horowitz.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fourth Biennial Convention, Aug. 20, 1916, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members (Jan. 1, 1917), 17,924.

Lodges, 148.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Levy, 526 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Grand Masters: Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; S. Nosovitzky, Detroit, Mich.; M. Sack, Phila., Pa.; H. Lyons, Los Angeles, Cal.; First Deputy Grand Master, H. M. Barnett, Chicago, Ill.; Second Deputy

Grand Master, D. Steiner, Youngstown, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., Jacob Schwartz; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counsellor, Wm. A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, Mch. 6, 1916, New York City.
Agencies, 245.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bljur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.
ASSISTANT MANAGER: Isidore Frank.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: 600 Madison Av., New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, Dec., 1916, Minneapolis, Minn.

Members, 4000.

Societies, 55.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement in American Universities of Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., I. Leo Sharfman, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Benjamin Levinson, New Haven, Conn.; Harry W. Davis, Minneapolis, Minn.; Rosalind Magnes, N. Y. C.; Treas., Bernard J. Reis, N. Y. C.; Sec., Chas. K. Feinberg, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 24, 1915. OFFICE: 1029 Madison Av., Baltimore, Md.

Second Annual Convention, June, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa.

PURPOSE: To study and to promote the Zionist movement, especially in American Colleges and Universities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jonas Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Benjamin Levinson, New Haven, Conn.; Martin Feinstein, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Louis H. Nachamofsky, New Haven, Conn.; Treas., Pincus Berditcheff, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec., A. B. Makover, Baltimore, Md.

GOVERNING COUNCIL: The Officers, and Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass.; Richard Gottheil, N. Y. C.; Horace M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.

JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA

Org. Aug. 21, 1916. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Members, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote constructive scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Executive Committee, Bernard Revel, 9-11 Montgomery; Treas., E. D. Friedman, 74 E. 91st.; Sec., Solomon T. H. Hurwitz, 217 E. 69th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Georges Bacarat, Bernard Drachman, J. D. Eisenstein, N. Y. C.; Nathan Isaacs, 3305 Burnet Av., Cincinnati, O.; Henry Keller, N. Y. C.; David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Meyer Waxman, Albany, N. Y.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 6, 1917, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers.

Publishes *The Jewish Farmer*, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 4100, to 3425 farmers, amounting to \$2,330,091.77; organized 19 credit unions, the first co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental in the organization of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America with 58 constituent farmers' associations and a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1916: Farm loans, 386, to 423 farmers, amounting to \$229,827.88; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1916), \$977,423.70; loans to credit unions, 21, amounting to \$20,500; farm labor positions secured, 1466; scholarships granted, 15.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob G. Lipman, New Brunswick, N. J.

ACTING GENERAL MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, 2 Pinehurst Av., N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

MANAGING DIRECTOR: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haifa, Palestine.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 135-6 Stephen Girard Bldg., 21 S. 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-sixth Annual Assembly, Dec. 22-27, 1916, New Orleans, La.

Members, 4000.

Circles, 82.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Pres., Abraham I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Oscar Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Mrs. David Amram; Corinne B. Arnold, Phila., Pa.; Henry Castleburg, Baltimore, Md.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Wm. Fineschreiber, Memphis, Tenn.; Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Phila., Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Goldbaum, Phila., Pa.; Julius M. Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Jacob Gimbel, Wm. B. Hackenberg, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; George W. Ochs, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Isaac Landman, Ventnor, N. J.; Eugene H. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Thirteenth Annual Meeting, June 3, 1917, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Contributors, 50,000. Income, 1916, \$127,368.57. Capacity, 150 beds. Auxiliary Societies, 11.

Publishes *The Sanatorium*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., David Gross, A. Zederbaum, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky; Treas., Nathan Striker; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraelly, I. Finesilver, Morris Friedman, H. H. Frumess, Ed. Grimes, David Gross, Philip Hillkowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky, Goodman Levin, Max D. Neusteter, Louis Robinson, I. Rude, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, B. Steinberg, Nathan Striker, Adolph Zederbaum, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; Samuel Dorf, N. Y. C., representing Order Brith Abraham; and Leon Sanders, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

NEW YORK OFFICE: Manager, I. Sectorsky, 230 Grand.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Fourth Annual Convention, Sept. 2-5, 1916, Detroit, Mich.

Members, 5200.

Branches, 109.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Isaac A. Hurwitch, Vice-Pres., Joshua Gordon; Treas., David Pinski; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 83 Delancey, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers and Ph. Gingold, D. Herlich, D. J. Klein, Robert Merlis, M. Mosheritzky, R. Plattrot, Samuel Siegel.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: 1201 N. Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Twenty-ninth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 501, et. seq.

JEWISH SOCIALIST FEDERATION OF AMERICA (S. P.)

Org. Aug. 2, 1912. OFFICE: 175 E. Broadway, New York City
Third Annual Convention, May 26-31, 1917, New York City.
Members, 6000.
PURPOSE: Socialist and political agitation and organization of the Jewish Working Class.
Branches, 92.
OFFICERS: General Secretary, Max E. Lulow, 175 E. Bway.; Treas., J. B. Salutsky, 175 E. Bway, N. Y. C.

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION

Org. Dec., 1905. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City
Eleventh Annual Convention, Oct. 18, 1916, Boston, Mass.
Members, 5500.
Branches, 85.
PURPOSE: Organize and agitate socialist-Zionist principles.
OFFICERS: Treas., S. Siegel; Sec., H. Ehrenreich, 266 Grand, N. Y. C.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: J. Applebaum, J. Ben Zvi, H. Berlin, S. Boncheck, B. Borochow, A. Chashin, J. Entin, H. Fineman, S. Goldstein, David Pinski, N. Syrkin, I. Zar, J. Zerabavel.

JEWISH SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION YOUNG POALE-ZION OF AMERICA

Org. Apl., 1915. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City
Second Annual Convention, Oct. 15, 1916, Boston, Mass.
Members, 1128.
Branches, 29.
PURPOSE: To educate the Jewish youth in a Jewish national social spirit.
OFFICERS: Pres., J. Entin; Sec., B. Ostrowsky; Treas., P. Cruzo.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: I. Belkin, S. Boncheck, P. Cruzo, H. Ehrenreich, J. Entin, J. Friedman, L. Melzer, B. Ostrowsky.

JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 3, 1906. OFFICE: 196 E. Broadway, New York City
Sixth Party Convention, Dec., 1916, Detroit, Mich.
Seventh Extraordinary Party Convention, May, 1917, New York City.
Members, 2000.
Branches and Groups, 38.
Publishes *Unser Wort*, monthly, New York, N. Y.
CENTRAL COMMITTEE: J. M. Budish, Mrs. Ch. Cohen, A. Glanz, J. Levin, M. Kaz, N. Y. C.; L. Talmi, M. Regalsky, N. Y. C.; Ch. Ziporin, Chicago, Ill.; Ph. Potash, Boston, Mass.; S. Rosenfeld, Detroit, Mich.; J. Gordin, Minneapolis, Minn.
SECRETARY: J. Levin, 196 E. Bway., N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, June, 1917, \$758,-490.03. Library: Printed volumes, 52,127; Manuscripts, 1807.

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.

Twenty-fourth Commencement, June 3, 1917.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1917, 6.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 106.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 128.

OFFICERS: Acting President, Cyrus Adler; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Sol. M. Stroock; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; (term expiring 1918) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Irving Lehman, Simon M. Roeder, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; and David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Sabato Morals Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructors, W. P. Kotkov and Morris D. Levine; Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Phillip Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 34 Stuyvesant Place. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 120 E. 93d. Instructors: Israel Friedlaender, History; Elias L. Solomon, Hebrew; Morris D. Levine; Joseph Bragin; Assistant Instructors: Leo Honor; Simon Ginzberg. Special Committee: Samuel Greenbaum, Chairman; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Felix M. Warburg.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. July 4, 1901

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, July 12, 1917, New York City.
Members, 90.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Lichter, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Cor. Sec., Reuben Kaufman, N. Y. C.; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Phineas Israhel, Boston, Mass.; M. M. Kaplan, Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; A. A. Neuman, Phila., Pa.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. Aug. 28, 1911. OFFICE: 549 Monroe Av., Rochester, N. Y.

Fifth Annual Convention, June 21-24, 1916, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 105.
Chapters, 5.

PURPOSE: Social, intellectual brotherhood.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris J. Moskowitz; Sec., Samuel H. Weinstein, 549 Monroe Av.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Samuel Berger, Joshua Bernhardt, Baltimore, Md.; Joseph A. Lazarus, N. Y. C.; Morris Lazerson, Rochester, N. Y.; Nathaniel L. Sanow, Rochester, N. Y.; Abraham B. Solomon, Sayre, Pa.

THE MIZRAHI OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 86 Orchard, New York City

Fourth Annual Convention, May 16-21, 1917, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Organizations, 130.

Members, 15,000.

PURPOSE: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer Berlin; Vice-Pres., I. L. Feshman, S. Wilner; Treas., H. C. Isaacson; Sec., J. I. Bluestine, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; N. H. Ebrin, Buffalo, N. Y.; E. Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; Wolf Gold, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. Gordon, Toronto, Can.; E. Inzelbuch, Bklyn., N. Y.; M. Z. Margolies, New York City; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; S. Silber, Chicago, Ill.; S. Wilner, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH SOCIAL WORKERS

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, June 3-6, 1917, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: Exchange of ideas and better personal understanding of workers.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo.; Vice-Pres., Julia I. Felsenthal, Minneapolis, Minn.; Sec.-Treas., Monroe M. Goldstein, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Garfield A. Berlinsky, Montreal, Can.; Chas S. Bernheimer, Bklyn., N. Y.; David M. Bressler, N. Y. C.; Ernestine Heller, Chicago, Ill.; Maurice Hexter, Milwaukee, Wis.; Samuel B. Kaufman, Indianapolis, Ind.; Julia Schonfeld, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ralph A. Sonn, Atlanta, Ga.; Morris D. Waldman, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1899. OFFICE: 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Ninth Biennial Convention, May 7-10, 1916, Indianapolis, Ind.

Members, 149 Societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo.; Fred N. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; J. K. Hexter, Dallas, Tex.; Sec., Louis H. Levin, 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Field Sec., Boris D. Bogen, 803 Neave Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Julia Felsenthal, Minneapolis, Minn.; Morris M. Feuerlicht, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Julius Goldman, New Orleans, La.; Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; I. W. Hellman, San Francisco, Cal.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Minnie F. Low, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.
OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Nineteenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 15, 1916, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.
Sixteenth Annual Graduation, Feb. 22, 1917.

Number of Graduates, 1917, 17.

Whole number of graduates, 220.

Members, 2500.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.;
Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsh; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M.
Bellefield, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: Bernhard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Herbert D. Allman, A. J. Bamberger, Hart Blumenthal, Henry Bronner, David Burpee, Adolph Eichholz, H. Felix, Morris Fleishman, Simon Friedberger, Daniel Gimbel, S. Grabfelder, J. H. Hinlein, H. B. Hirsh, Abraham Israel, M. A. Kaufmann, Alfred M. Klein, Bernard Kohn, Isaac Landman, Howard A. Loeb, Leon Merz, Louis Nusbaum, Barney Selig, J. N. Snellenburg, Eugene M. Stern, George Wheeler, John Zimmerman, Phila., Pa.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max A. Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Daniel Alexander, Salt Lake City, U.; Mrs. Julius Andrews, Boston, Mass.; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; H. S. Binswanger, Richmond, Va.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; Henry Frank, Natchez, Miss.; M. J. Freiberger, Cincinnati, O.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Milton D. Greenbaum, Baltimore, Md.; A. Hirshheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Alfred E. Kalter, Indianapolis, Ind.; I. B. Levy, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; Edward E. Richard, Mobile, Ala.; Mrs. Morris Ripley, Denver, Colo.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Abba H. Silver, Wheeling, W. Va.; Morris Stern, San Antonio, Tex.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.; Morris Weil, Lincoln, Nebr.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.; Maurice Wertheim, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: 24 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Second Biennial Meeting, Jan. 16-18, 1917, Baltimore, Md.

Societies, 168.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees:
Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union
Museum and Untongram.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres.,
Mrs. J. Walter Freiberger, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago,
Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Mmes. Israel Aaron, Buffalo,
N. Y.; Max J. Brandenburger, Bklyn., N. Y.; Edgar M. Cahn, New Orleans,
La.; Chas. Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; B. M. Engelhard, Chicago, Ill.; Dan
Frank, Boston, Mass.; Paul L. Godchaux, New Orleans, La.; Leon Goodman,
Louisville, Ky.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Albert J. Johnson, New
Haven, Conn.; Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati,
O.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.;
H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Nathan J. Miller, N. Y. C.; Sol. Moses,
Cleveland, O.; H. Oppenheimer, Baltimore, Md.; David Philipson, Cincinnati,
O.; B. H. Printz, Youngstown, O.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.;
Robert F. Skutch, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Harry
Sternberger, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Welt,
Detroit, Mich.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; James Witkowsky,
Chicago, Ill.; Leo Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, June 18, 1916, Denver, Colo.

Members, 20,000.

Patients treated, April 1, 1917, 3222.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.; Vice-Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo., David May, St. Louis, Mo., Harmon August, N. Y. C.; Treas., Ben. Altheimer, New York, N. Y.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and N. L. Dauby, Cleveland, O.; B. Fleisher, Denver, Colo.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Louis D. Shoenberg, New York, N. Y.

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org. Mch. 5, 1911. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the seaports of the United States.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders; Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.

MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org. July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers, put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnosos Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechshlager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concors, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; L. Pollakoff, Newark, N. J.; Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. B. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Forty-fourth Convention, June 10-14, 1917, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 58,000.

Lodges, 365.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Saumel Dorf; Second Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Weiner, Phila., Pa.; Third Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treas., Barnet Friedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leiser-sonn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 311-312 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twentieth Convention, Feb. 27, 1916, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 16,000.

Lodges, 85.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, D. B. Steuer, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Goldfinger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, June 30-July 2, 1917, New Haven, Conn.

Members, 4000.

Camps, 87.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Jacob S. Strahl; Segan Rishon, Joshua Sprayregen; Segan Shen, Max Perlman; Glsbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor; Counsel, Ph. I. Schick; Chief Medical Examiner, S. Neuman.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, M. Bloomberg, L. Elitzik, N. Elkin, Ph. Gladstone, Abr. Goldberg, Em. Goldsmith, A. Isserman, Louis J. Jakovey, S. Markowitch, S. J. Nathanson, Abr. Price, Jacob Promboim, V. Schwarz, S. Shulman, Samuel Weinstein.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1908. OFFICE: St. Louis, Mo.

Sixth Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-30, 1917, New Orleans, La.

Members, 200.

PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry Adler, Kansas City, Mo.; Vice-Pres., Simon H. Bloom, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Charles L. Levy, Jr., New Orleans, La.; Sec., Louis B. Levi, 12 Washington Av., Evansville, Ind.; Editor-in-Chief, Philip H. Goldsmith, Cincinnati, O.; Historian, Isadore Rosenfield, St. Louis, Mo.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 406-7-8 Frisco Bldg., 9th & Olive, St. Louis, Mo.

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 30-Feb. 1, 1916, Milwaukee, Wis.

Members, 20,730.

Lodges, 121.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, Louis Rosenberg, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Kranzberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Benj.

Barrish, Philadelphia, Pa.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, M. Drollich, Kansas City, Mo.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Samuel E. Lind, Detroit, Mich.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, M. Blumenthal, Cleveland, O.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, M. Schwartz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro; Grand Treas., Frank Dubinsky; Endowment Treas., Samuel Bierman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counselor, Samuel Micon, Chicago, Ill.

PROVISIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR GENERAL ZIONIST AFFAIRS

Org. Aug. 31, 1914. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Annual Convention, June 30, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa.

PURPOSE: Zionism.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Louis D. Brandeis, Washington, D. C.; Chairman, Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Treas., E. W. Lewin-Epstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Sec., Jacob de Haas, Boston, Mass.; Auditor, Robt. D. Kesselman.

ADVISORY COUNCIL: Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.

COMMITTEE: Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C., Chairman; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Joseph Baroness, N. Y. C.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Richard Gottheil, Jacob de Haas, N. Y. C.; Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; E. W. Lewin-Epstein, Louis Lipsky, Nochum Syrkin, Henrietta Szold, N. Y. C.

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS: S. Abel, N. Y. C.; Samuel S. Bloom, Phila., Pa.; Charles A. Cowen, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Joseph S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Israel Friedlaender, N. Y. C.; Wolf Gold, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Abr. Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Henry Hurwitz, N. Y. C.; Horace M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Henry Keller, N. Y. C.; L. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Hugo S. Pam, Chicago, Ill.; Benj. Perlstein, N. Y. C.; Julius I. Peyser, Washington, D. C.; Louis Robison, Bernard A. Rosenblatt, Alice L. Seligsberg, N. Y. C.; Max Shulman, Chicago, Ill.; Joshua Sprayregen, N. Y. C.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: care of Joseph Krauskopf, 278 W. 113th,
New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, Dec. 30, 1916-Jan. 1, 1917, New York City.
Members, 475.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 15; Alumni, 4.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isidore E. Finkelstein; Treas., Louis Lichtenstein;
Sec., Michael E. Reitzenberg, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Joseph Herzstein, Joel Korn, M. Louis Kroman, David D. Levinson, and Harry Shindler.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.

Seventh Annual Conclave, Oklahoma City, Okla.

Members, 125.

Chapters, 10.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Helen Elsinger, St. Paul, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Mildred Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga.; Sec., Hazel Degen, 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.; Treas., Bertha Brooks, Louisville, Ky.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fifth Council, Jan. 16, 1917, Baltimore, Md.

Twenty-sixth Council will meet Mch., 1919, Boston, Mass.

Members, 200 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College, Pres. Board of Governors, Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagogues and School Extension, Chairman, Charles Shohl; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1917-1918: Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Solomton Sulzberger, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Jesse W. Lillenthal, San Francisco, Cal.; Sec., George Zipin, Duttonhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; N. Henry Beckman, Cincinnati, O.; Fred E. Bruml, Cleveland, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David W. Edelman, Los Angeles, Cal.; Gustave A. Efroymsen, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Goldberg, Detroit, Mich.; Edw. L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Simeon M. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Max Landauer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Albert L. Levi, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; Jacob R. Morse, Boston, Mass.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington, D. C.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Schoen, Atlanta, Ga.; Sigmund Sichel, Portland, Ore.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1918-1919: Marcus Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. G. Becker, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Oscar Berman, Cincinnati, O.; Felix Kahn, Cincinnati, O.; Jos. Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Simon Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; David Phillipson, Cincinnati, O.; Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Jos. Silverman, New York, N. Y.; Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1918: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Wm. B. Hackenburg, Phila., Pa.; Henry Hanaw, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS 353

Stern, Washington, D. C.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; M. H. Wassercwitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland, Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Sec., George Zepin, Director; Jacob D. Schwarz, Louis I. Egelson, Assistants to Director, 107 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Joseph J. Corn, N. Y. C.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustav A. Efroymsen, Indianapolis, Ind.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Frederick L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; Chas. Jacoby, N. Y. C.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel H. Levi, N. Y. C.; Max B. May, William Ornstein, Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max L. Shalleck, N. Y. C.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Otto Irving Wise, San Francisco, Cal.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Amount of invested funds: \$312,550; Real Estate, low valuation, \$250,000; Volumes in Library, 35,000; Pamphlets in Library, 10,000. *Faculty:* Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Göttingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehoff, B. A., Instructor in Bible and Rabbinic Texts.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Phillipson, D. D., LL. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Sarah B. Grad, Ida L. Schaefer, Assistants.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, July 2, 1917, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 176.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Isaac L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Treas., Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo, N. Y.; Historian, Edgar F. Magnin, Los Angeles, Cal.; Curator of Archives, Henry Englander, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Solomon B. Freehoff, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: (For two years) Chas. J. Freund, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Leonard J. Rothstein, Alexandria, La.; (for one year) Abram Hirschberg, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Witt, Little Rock, Ark.

ADVISORY BOARD OF HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: (For two years) Chas. A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; (for one year) Marcus Salzman, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

UNION OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. Feb., 1917. OFFICE: 116 Nassau, New York City

Societies, 7.

OFFICERS: Chairman, P. I. Siegelstein; Vice-Chairman, Sol. Neumann; Treas., A. D. Katcher; Sec., Jos. Seff.

COMMITTEE: Samuel Bettelheim, Jacob Carlinger, Joseph Gedalecia, Leo Lerner.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Eighth Convention, May 30-31, 1915, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres. Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Moses Hyamson, Samuel I. Hyman, M. Z. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; Meldola de Sola, Montreal, Can.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Louis Borogenicht, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O.; Julius J. Dukas, C. J. Epstein, Harry Fischel, Henry Glass, S. H. Glick, Herbert S. Goldstein, M. Gottesman, Jacob M. Guedalia, N. Y. C.; S. Halpern, Hoboken, N. J.; Philip Jaches, N. Y. C.; J. D. Jurman, Boston, Mass.; Philip Klein, Abr. Krumbein, M. Boas Lande, N. Y. C.; J. Levinson, Albany, N. Y.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; H. Mandelbaum, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Henry S. Morais, Bensonhurst, L. I.; J. Neulander, Yonkers, N. Y.; David de Sola Pool, Nathan Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.; G. S. Roth, Bklyn., N. Y.; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902). OFFICE: 222 Henry, New York City

Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 13-15, 1917, New York City.

Members, 120.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa.; Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 211 Henry, N. Y. C.; Hon. Vice-Pres., S. Wise, Bklyn., N. Y.; Vice-Pres., A. Alperstein, N. Y. C.; J. Grossman, Phila., Pa.; I. Isaacson, Bklyn., N. Y.; Treas., D. Ginzberg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the United States, Bernard L. Levinthal.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, July 1-2, 1917, New York City.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Charles H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Elias L. Solomon, Mordecai M. Kaplan; Rec. Sec., Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 45 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N. J.; Treas., Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: Herman H. Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Cyrus Adler, S. Solis Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Louis Ginzberg, Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Chas. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Kohn, Samuel C.

Lampport, N. Y. C.; William Levy, Baltimore, Md.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; N. Pinansky, Herman H. Rubenowitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Sullt, Bklyn., N. Y.; Elias Solomon, Samuel Wacht, N. Y. C.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, July 1-2, 1917, Asbury Park, N. J.

Number of Circles, 445.

PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Chas. A. Cowen; Treas., Isaac Alpern; Sec., David Schneeberg, 44 E. 23d, N. Y. C.; Chairman Publication Board, Joshua H. Neumann; Chairman Organization Committee, Samuel J. Borowsky; Chairman of *Young Judaean*, Emanuel Neumann; Chairman of Finance, Lawrence Steinhardt; Chairman of Education, Mrs. D. de Sola Pool; Chairman of Leadership, Isaac Rosengarten; Editor of *Young Judean*, J. H. Neumann; Editor of *Leaders' Bulletin*, David Schneeberg; Director of Leaders' Training School, Leon Spitz; Members-at-Large, Sundel Doniger, Sylvan Kohn.

ADVISORY BOARD: Joseph Baronless, Mayer Berlin, Harry Friedenwald, Sarah Kussy, Louis Lipsky, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Jessie E. Sampter, Max Shulman.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; inc. 1907. OFFICE: (Supreme Council) 127 W. 88th,
New York City

Eighteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-28, 1916, Boston, Mass.
Members, 2000.

Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.), Richard J. H. Gottheil; Vice-Nasi, Harold Riegelman; Sopher (Sec.), A. H. Kallet, 180 Comstock Av., Syracuse, N. Y.; Gisbar (Treas.), Harry S. Warren, Boston, Mass.; Historian, X. Sellman, Cleveland, O.; Sec. of Supreme Council, J. J. Taschof, 1155 Park Av., N. Y. C.

NEW JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list supplements the DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668 and the additions in those of 5669, 5670, 5671, 5672, 5673, 5674, 5675, 5676, and 5677. It enumerates the organizations that have come into existence between June 1, 1916, and May 31, 1917, and it includes also a few organizations inadvertently omitted from the other lists. Juvenile organizations, because of their ephemeral character, have been omitted.

The following abbreviations are employed: CEM.=Cemetery; CHR.=Charity; CL.=Club; COM.=Community; CG.=Congregation; EDUC.=Educational; M. B.=Mutual Benefit; ZION.=Zionist.

CALIFORNIA

LOS ANGELES

EDUC. Hebrew Culture Society, 904 Van Nuys Bldg. Sec., Maurice Salzman.

SAN FRANCISCO

COM. Halévy Choral Society. Musical Director, Reuben R. Rinder, 1639 Hyde.

EDUC. Hebrew Educational Alliance of San Francisco, 745 Laguna. Sec., Samuel M. Roeder, 1302 Humboldt Bank Bldg.

COLORADO

DENVER

CHR. Central Jewish Relief Bureau, 1206 15th. Sec., Nathan Rothschild, 514 Bank Block.

PUEBLO

CL. Sanhedrin. Sec., Joseph Brodsky, 718 Thatcher Bldg.

CONNECTICUT

ZION. Connecticut State Zionist Association. Sec., George Cutler, 647 Main, Hartford.

NORWICH

CG. Sons of Israel, 7 Forest. Org. Sept., 1915. Sec., Louis Lazarov, N. Thames St. Rabbi, Joseph Silver, 4 W. Main. Hebrew School.

GEORGIA

SAVANNAH

CG. B'nai Zion. Sec., P. Ginsburg, 231 Jefferson. Ladies' Auxiliary, Hebrew School.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

- CHR. Hosea Community Center of Oak Park, 1009 Madison. Sec., Cecelia M. Loewy, 181 Marion. *Affiliated Societies:* Women's Circle; Young People's Circle.
- COM. South Side Jewish Men's Club, 110 E. 59th. Sec., Albert E. Hirsch, 3529 Indiana Av.

ROCK ISLAND

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 2606 4th Av. Sec., Frank Alter, 1041 17th.

SPRINGFIELD

- CHR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 240 N. West Grand Av. Org. 1903. Sec., Mrs. M. Salzman.

WAUKEGAN.

- EDUC. Waukegan Jewish Alliance. Sec., A. M. Rubin, 132 Gillete Av. Supt., Arthur Bonnheim.

INDIANA

ELKHART

- CHR. Jewish Ladies' Auxiliary, 1201 Franklin. Sec., Mrs. M. G. Meyer, 663 Fulton.

INDIANAPOLIS

- EDUC. Jewish Young Men's Association, 17 W. Morris. Sec., Henry Abrams, 304 State Savings and Trust Bldg.

IOWA

DES MOINES

- EDUC. Des Moines Talmud Torah. Org. Mch., 1915. Sec., H. M. Cohen, 933 W. 3d.

SIOUX CITY

- EDUC. Sioux City Hebrew Institute, 5th and Peru. Sec., Max M. Barish.

KANSAS

HUTCHINSON

- CG. Temple Emanuel Free Synagogue. Sec., S. Nadel. Rabbi, Bernard Cantor, Wichita, Kan.

KENTUCKY

ASHLAND

- CG. Agudas Achim of Ashland and Catlettsburg. Sec., Sam Goodman.

LEXINGTON

- CHR. Federation of Jewish Charities of Lexington. Sec., Gus Loeb, 264 W. Main.

LOUISIANA

LAFAYETTE

EDUC. Hebrew School. Sec., D. Schwartz.

NEW ORLEANS

CG. Oriental Jewish Society. Sec., Isidore Salem, 1205 St. Charles Av.
 EDUC. Free Hebrew School, 1205 St. Charles Av. Sec., Abe Goldman, 632
 Baronne.

MAINE

LEWISTON

EDUC. Lewiston Hebrew Free School, 169 Lisbon. Sec., M. Mandelstam,
 12 Horton.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

ZION. Central Zionist Committee of Baltimore. Sec., Saul Drucker, 22 N.
 Broadway.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

COM. Independent Hebrews of America, 18 Boylston. Org. July 15, 1914.
 Sec., Louis Davis.
 EDUC. Hebrew Educational Alliance, 100 Harold (Roxbury). Org. Mch.,
 1914. Sec., David B. Wolf, 83 Homestead.

BROOKLINE

CG. Kehillath Israel, 74 Winchester. Pres., Julius P. Selya.

CAMBRIDGE

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 178 Elm. Re-org. Harold Brom-
 berg, 118 Ellis.

CHELSEA

EDUC. Hebrew School, Kodimoh, 191 Washington Av. Org. Oct., 1915. Sec.,
 Frank Hershman, 23 Franklin Av.

LEOMINSTER

CG. Agudas Achim Society of Leominster, 2 Allen Blk. Org. Oct., 1915.
 Sec., Chas. K. Davis, 36 Cotton. Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs.
 N. J. Davis.

NATICK

ZION. Natick Hebrew Association, Eaton Hall. Sec., B. S. Rosenthal, 56
 Summer.

NORTH ADAMS

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Martin Block. Sec., Chas. Kronick,
 River St.

WATERTOWN

CG. Ahavas Sholom, 59 Main. Sec., Harry Hoffman, 20 Craft, Newton-
 ville, Mass.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT

- CG. Ahavath Achim, Westminster and Delmar. Org. July 15, 1912. Sec., M. Gallow, 185 Delmar Av. Rabbi, Ezekiel Aishiskin.

FLINT

- CL. Young Hebrew Social Club of Flint, 919 Witherbee. Sec., A. Hyman Hoffman.

MINNESOTA

- ZION. Minnesota State League of Zionist Societies. 332 Tribune Annex. Sec., Alexander Kanter, 510 Flour Exchange, Minneapolis.

MONTANA

ANACONDA

- CG. B'nai Israel. Box 1470. Sec., Chas. Shapiro, care of Crescent Jewelry Co.

NEBRASKA

- ZION. Nebraska State Zionist League. Sec., J. Rieur, Omaha.

OMAHA

- EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 335 Paxton Blk. Sec., Mildred Levey, 223 S. 30th.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

BERLIN

- CG. Beth Israel. Org. Sept., 1915. Sec., Robt. B. Lewis, Box 222.

MANCHESTER

- CHR. Chase Memorial and Manchester Hebrew Free Loan Association. Sec., I. A. Brodie, 710 Elm.

PORTSMOUTH

- CHR. Portsmouth Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 1000 South. Sec., Mrs. David Levy, Marcy St.

NEW JERSEY

- ZION. New Jersey State Zionist Association. Sec., Samuel Leopold, 161 Mt. Prospect Av., Newark.

HOBOKEN

- COM. Kehillah of Hoboken, 79 Grand. Sec., Max H. Ress, 1203 Washington.

JERSEY CITY

- CHR. Independent Ladies' Charity Association, 264 Grove. Org. Apl. 29, 1914. Sec., Sadie Thaler, 365 Montgomery.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 723 Newark Av. Sec., Saul B. Neibart, 72 Bevan.

NEW YORK

AMSTERDAM

- EDUC. Amsterdam Young Men's Hebrew Association, Lowenheim Bldg. Sec., Alex. L. Sochin, 38 Lincoln Av.

FAR ROCKAWAY

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., A. L. Wolf, 297 Central Av.

ITHACA

- CG. Jewish Students' Congregation of Cornell, Bames Hall. Care of Meyer Gaba, 502 Dryden Road.

MASSENA

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Wilfred Cohen, 161 E. Orvis.

MEDFORD

- CHR. Bessie Posner Pavilion for Consumptives. Org. May, 1916. Sec., Rae Sinenberg, 318 Thorp Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MIDDLETOWN

- CHR. Middletown Hebrew Association. Sec., Philip Liebeskind, 55 Ogden.

MOUNT VERNON

- CG. Emanu El, Masonic Temple. Sec., Saul Wilchins, 38 N. Terrace Av. Rabbi, Elias Margolis, 269 S. First Av. Women's Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. H. Shapiro.
 EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 30 N. 10th Av. Sec., Jennie Rayman, 5 S. 14th Av.

NEW ROCHELLE

- EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 171 Winyah Av. Sec., Frieda Goldstein, 48 Walnut.

NEW YORK CITY

BROOKLYN, QUEENS AND RICHMOND

- CHR. Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Relief for Consumptives, 7 Graham Av. Sec., Jacob Peshkin.
 CG. B'nai Israel, 620 Bedford Av. Sec., Aaron Bockian.
 EDUC. Astoria Hebrew School (Talmud Torah), 192 Flushing Av. Org. May, 1916. Sec., H. Abrams, 99 Flushing Av. Ladies' Auxiliary.

MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

- CHR. Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, 1 Madison Av. Sec., Lee K. Frankel. *Affiliated Societies:* Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood; Amelia Relief Society;

- Assn. Improved Instruction Deaf Mutes; Beth El Sisterhood; Beth Israel Hospital; Beth Israel Auxiliary; Blythedale Home; B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood; Brightside Day Nursery; Ceres Sewing Circle; Children's Haven (Far Rockaway); Columbia Religious and Industrial School; Committee Care Jewish Tuberculous; Crippled Children's Driving Fund; Crippled Children's E. S. Free School; Crippled Children's Junior Workers; Educational Alliance; Educational Alliance Women's Auxiliary; Emanuel Brotherhood; Emanuel Sisterhood Personal Service; Federated Employment Bureau Jewish Girls; Federation Settlement; Fellowship House; Free Synagogue Social Service; Hebrew Free Loan Society; Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Hebrew Orphan Asylum Ladies' Sewing Society; Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; Hebrew Sheltering Ladies' Auxiliary; Hebrew Technical Institute; Hebrew Technical School for Girls; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; Home Hebrew Infants (Hebrew Infants' Asylum); Home Hebrew Infants Ladies' Sewing Circle; Home Hebrew Infants Young Folks' League; Hospital Deformities Joint Diseases; Hospital Deformities Ladies' Auxiliary; Hospital Deformities Brace Supply Auxiliary; Hospital Young Ladies' and Men's League; Jewish Big Brother Association; Jewish Maternity Hospital; Jewish Sabbath Association; Jewish Protectory and Aid Society; Jewish Protectory Cedar Knolls School; Jewish Working Girl's Vacation Society; Ladies' Fuel and Aid Society; Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Lakeview Home; Lebanon Hospital Association; Lebanon Hospital Ladies' Auxiliary; Lebanon Hospital Young Folk's Auxiliary; Montefiore Home and Hospital; Montefiore Home Ladies' Auxiliary; Montefiore Young Ladies' Social Welfare League; Mount Sinai Hospital; Mount Sinai Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses; National Desertion Bureau; National Hospital for Consumptives; Recreation Rooms and Settlement; Rodef Sholom Sisterhood; Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; Sanitarium Ladies' Aid Society; Sanitarium Junior League; Shaare Tefila Sisterhood; Sisterhood Spanish-Portuguese Synagogue; Stony Wold Auxiliary 12 and 17; Temple Israel Sisterhood; United Hebrew Charities; Widowed Mothers' Fund Association; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association.
- CL. Home for Boys of the Junior League of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.** (The Conner House.) 21 Charles. Supt., Mr. and Mrs. Maurice J. Dubin. Activity of Junior League of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.
- COM. American Jewish Friends of Free Russia.** Sec., Isaac Spectorisky, 230 Grand.
- Federation of Bessarabian Jews of America,** 52 St. Mark's Pl. Org. Dec. 18, 1912. Sec., Meyer Feldman, 941 Simpson.
- Federation of Russian Polish Jews of America,** 1828 Lexington Av. Org. June, 1908. Sec., David Trautmann, 26 W. 113th.
- Harlem Hebrew League, Inc.,** 34 W. 115th. Sec., Samuel Wolbarst, 32 W. 114th.
- CG. B'nai Israel of Washington Heights,** 535 W. 148th. Sec., H. J. Reit. Rabbi, Isadore Reichert.
- Institutional Synagogue,** 112 W. 116th. Sec., Maxwell L. Sacks, 351 E. 77th. Rabbi, Herbert S. Goldstein, 1186 Madison Av.
- Netzach Israel B'nai Jacob,** 1049 Prospect Av. Sec., H. Lieberman, 981 Simpson Av.
- Tomchi Tiferes Israel,** 1038-1042 Prospect Av. Sec., A. Rodack, 883 Longwood Av. Rabbis, Bernard Kallenberg, 1042 Prospect Av., and Abraham I. Trachtenberg.
- EDUC. Dovray Ivris Mizrachí,** 214 E Broadway. Sec., J. M. Margolies, 50 Suffolk.
- Ezra Hebrew School,** 1745 Washington Av. Sec., Jacob D. Schwarz, 18 E. 41st. Auspices of Synagogue and School Extension Department.

- Talmud Torah Beth Machse L'yesomim, 337-341 E. 4th. Org. 1913.
 Sec., S. Scheiner, 68 St. Mark's Pl. Principal, Abraham Gelerenter.
 Ladies' Auxillary.
 United Talmud Torahs of Greater New York, 86 Orchard. Sec.,
 A. Fleischman, 917 Longwood Av.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association of Washington Heights, 2005
 Amsterdam Av. Sec., Ely Rosenberg, 346 Broadway.
 Young Women's Hebrew Association (Bronx), 1261 Franklin Av.
 Sec., Caroline Cohen, 859 Cauldwell Av.

PORT CHESTER

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 120 N. Main. Org. Apl. 1915.
 Sec., Nathan Hayman, 238 S. Regent. *Auxiliary*: Young Women's
 Hebrew Association.

ROCHESTER

- CG. Light of Israel, Anshe Monastir (Turkish), 54 Hanover. Org. May.
 1910. Sec., Juda Aroesty, 164 Chatham. Rabbi, Isaac Algarzf.
 196 Chatham.

SCHENECTADY

- CHR. United Jewish Relief Committee, 604 Hamilton. Sec., B. Fried-
 lander, 108 7th Av.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 342 State. Org. as Apollo Club.
 Sec., Harry Goldstone, 64 Robinson. Ladies Auxillary.

NORTH CAROLINA

RALEIGH

- CG. House of Jacob, 210 S. Wilmington. Sec., S. A. Dubnow. Rabbi,
 Solomon Philo, Raleigh Annex.

OHIO

ALLIANCE

- CG. Temple of Israel, E. Columbia St. Pres., D. I. Simon.

YOUNGSTOWN

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Stadler's Hall, Central Sq. Sec.,
 Herman Kirschbaum, 248 Custer Av. *Affiliated Society*: Young
 Women's Hebrew Association.

PENNSYLVANIA

- ZION. Pennsylvania State Zionist Association. Sec., Gershon Agronsky,
 417 Lafayette Bldg., Philadelphia.

ALLENTOWN

- EDUC. Allentown Hebrew and Religious School, Sheridan Bldg., Cor. 2d and
 Liberty. Sec., Morris J. Siegel, 606 Grant.

PHILADELPHIA

- COM. **Judaic Union**, S. E. Cor. Broad and Carpenter. Org. May 31, 1880. Sec., Louis Sulka.
- Women's Federation of Synagogue Organizations**. Sec., Miss H. Behrend, 419 Locust Av., Germantown. Keneseth Israel; Rodeph Sholom; Beth Israel; Beth El; Mikve Israel; B'nai Jeshurun; Ohel Jacob; West Philadelphia Hebrew Congregation.
- CG. **B'nai Jeshurun**, S. W. Cor. 31st & Diamond. Org. 1915. Sec., Samuel Siegel, 831 Arch. Rabbi, Harry S. Davidowitz, 2202 N. Natrona. Sisterhood; Ladies' Auxiliary.
- ZION. **Strawberry Mansion Zion Society**. Sec., H. Krieger, 2125 N. 32d.

PITTSBURGH.

- COM. **Jewish Committee for Corrective Work**, 602 Washington Tr. Company Bldg. Sec., Chas. I. Cooper.

SCRANTON

- CHR. **Jewish Federation of Scranton**, 440 Wyoming Av. Org. Aug. 15, 1915. Re-org. Sec., J. M. Temko, Lackawanna Av.
- Jewish Home of the Friendless**, 440 Wyoming Av. Sec., Samuel Roth, 111 Larch.

SOUTH DAKOTA**ABERDEEN**

- CG. **B'nai Isaac**, Maccabee Hall. Sec., I. Krayroetz. Rabbi, Julius Hess, Wishek, N. Dak.

TENNESSEE

- ZION. **Tennessee State Zionist Association**. Sec., Pearl Baruchman, 439 Alabama Av., Memphis.

MEMPHIS

- COM. **Big Brothers Association of Memphis**. Sec., Gilbert M. Schloss, 203 Central Bank.
- EDUC. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**. Sec., Emma Kuhn, 2073 Linden Av.

TEXAS**HOUSTON**

- EDUC. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**, care of Y. M. H. A., 310½ Main. Sec., Fannie Block.

ORANGE

- CG. **Beth El**. Re-org. Dec. 1, 1916. Sec., Mrs. Joe Lucas, 812 Pine. Rabbi, Samuel Rosinger, Beaumont, Tex. School.

SAN ANTONIO

- CL. **Iota Kappa Chi**. Sec., Alexander Saper, 442 E. Commerce.

WACO

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Org. Dec. 1, 1900. Sec., A. H. Levy, P. O. Box 839.
Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Ida Adelman, 705 N. 5th.

UTAH

OGDEN

- CG. **B'rith Sholem.** Org. 1915. Sec., Morris S. Kreines, 916 23d.

VIRGINIA

HOPEWELL

- CG. **Hopewell Hebrew Congregation,** P. O. Box 54. Sec., E. M. Oppenheim, P. O. Box 477.

RICHMOND

- CHR. **Hebrew Sick Relief Society of Zionist Institute,** 15 W. Clay. Sec., Mrs. Harry Sollod, 100 E. Clay.
 ZION. **Zionist Institute,** 1808 E. Broad. Org. Oct. 1, 1915. Sec., Rachel L. Karp, 417 W. Grace.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE

- CHR. **Caroline Kline Galland Home for the Aged and Feeble Poor,** Wildwood Station. Note: Managed by the President and Secretary of Cg. Temple de Hirsch and of Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society of Temple de Hirsch.

CUBA

HAVANA

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association of Cuba,** Obispo 97. Sec., Louis M. Brockman, Monserrate 11.

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

CITY	ORGANIZATION	OFFICER
AKRON, O.....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Ethel Halub, Sec.
ATLANTA, GA.....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Alex. Dittler, Sec., 8 N. Forsyth.
BALTIMORE, MD....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Louis H. Levin, Sec., 411 West Fayette.
BIRMINGHAM, ALA..	United Hebrew Charities.	David T. Feldelson, 114 N. 18th.
BOSTON, MASS.....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Mrs. Martha B. Silverman, 43 Hawkins.
BUFFALO, N. Y.....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Cecil B. Wiener, 456 Jefferson.
CHICAGO, ILL.....	Associated Jewish Charities (Reformed).	Louis M. Kahn, Sec., 916 N. LaSalle.
“ “	Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities.	Max Shulman, 720 W. 12th.
CINCINNATI, O.....	United Jewish Charities.	Fanny Stern, Sec.
CLEVELAND, O.....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	E. M. Baker, 1529 Guardian Bldg.
COLUMBUS, O.....	Federated Jewish Charities.	H. Joseph Hyman, 333 Columbus Savings and Trust Bldg.
DALLAS, TEX.....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Miss A. Cohen, Asst. Sec.
DAYTON, O.....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	David Goldzwig, 104 S. Brown.
DENVER, COLO.....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Garfield A. Berlinsky, 1583 Federal Blvd.
DES MOINES, IA....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Mrs. A. H. Cohen, Sec.
“ “ “.....	United Jewish Philanthropies.	Thos Levitt, Sec.
DETROIT, MICH....	United Jewish Charities.	Blanche Hart, Supt., 239 E. High.
INDIANAPOLIS, IND..	Jewish Federation.	S. B. Kaufman, 17 West Morris.
KANSAS CITY, MO..	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Jacob Billikopf, 1000 Admiral Blvd.
LEXINGTON, KY....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Simon Wolf, Pres., Washington, D. C.
LITTLE ROCK, ARK..	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Rabbi Louis Witt.

LOUISVILLE, KY....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Charles Strull.
MEMPHIS, TENN....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	S. L. Lee, Sec.
MILWAUKEE, WIS....	Jewish Federation of Charities.	Isaac Rubenstein, Supt.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	Associated Jewish Charities.	Julia Felsenthal, Supt., Tribune Annex.
MONTGOMERY, ALA..	United Hebrew Charities.	B. C. Ehrenreich, 101 Tallapoosa.
NEW ORLEANS, LA..	Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation.	Julius Goldman, Supt., 1205 St. Charles Av.
NEW YORK, N. Y....		
BROOKLYN	Federated Jewish Charities.	Max Abelman, 732 Flatbush Av.
Manhattan and Bronx	Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies.	I. Edwin Goldwasser, 1 Madison Av.
OMAHA, NEB.....	Associated Jewish Charities.	Jacques Rieur, 674 Brandels Bldg.
PHILADELPHIA, PA..	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Maurice Stern, 704 Empire Bldg.
PITTSBURGH, PA....	Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.	Minnie Affelder, 601 Washington Trust Co. Bldg.
ST. JOSEPH, MO....	Federated Jewish Charities.	Sophie Hersch, Supt., 716 S. 6th.
ST. LOUIS, MO....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	B. Greensfelder, Sec., 716 Railway Exchange Bldg.
ST. PAUL, MINN....	Jewish Charities.	Lena Braunstein, 207 Wilder Bldg.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.	Federation of Jewish Charities.	I. Irving Lipsich, Supt., 436 O'Farrell.
TOLEDO, O.....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Sylvan Basch, 340 Summit.
YOUNGSTOWN, O....	Federation of Jewish Charities.	