

# Demographic

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## Jewish Population in the United States, 1980

**T**HE NUMBER of persons in Jewish households\* for 1980 is estimated at 5,920,900, a modest increase over the previous figure of 5,860,900. The South and West continue to show gains. This year they comprise 31.1 per cent of the total, compared with 28.5 four years ago. The largest increase was reported (based on a formal population study) by Los Angeles. Other communities showing gains of 2,000 or more are Atlanta, Ft. Lauderdale, Las Vegas, San Diego, and Tucson. The Northeast and Northcentral states account for 68.9 per cent, down from 71.4 four years ago. This trend is expected to continue, as many of the older cities in these regions have not fully reported their population losses.

The U.S. Census Bureau identifies Jews as a religious rather than an ethnic group. Since there is no question on religion in the decennial census, this source provides no data for Jewish population estimates.

The community estimates listed in Table 3 are provided primarily through an annual survey of local Jewish federations. There is variation with regard to the accuracy of the figures. While some communities conduct formal population studies, others estimate roughly on the basis of lists of known Jewish households. Several federations have indicated that their reported estimates are actually dated, but these communities are reluctant to revise their figures without undertaking formal studies. Other communities show fluctuations from year to year. A case in point is Denver, which reported a significant increase in 1979, but which this year reverted to the 1978 estimate pending a planned population study.

In Florida some communities have a problem estimating their population count because of seasonal residents. Such residents may be counted twice, once in the Florida community and again in the original home community to which they return for part of the year. Ft. Lauderdale has indicated that next year it plans to revise its estimate on the basis of a more limited inclusion of seasonal residents.

\*Most Jewish communities estimate their population size by multiplying the number of families with the average size of household. A result of this procedure is to include, as a consequence of intermarriage, non-Jews living in households with one or more Jews. The 1970 National Jewish Population Study estimated the per cent of non-Jews in "Jewish households" as 7.4. For a fuller discussion of this, see AJYB, Vol. 75, 1974-75, pp. 296-299.

Approximately five per cent of the total Jewish population resides in non-federated communities. The process of contacting all such communities, through questionnaires sent to synagogues, begun in 1978, was completed this year. Follow-ups to non-responding localities will continue next year.

National, regional, and state totals, shown in Tables 1 and 2, are derived by summing the local community estimates. While these totals are presented, it should be emphasized that they are reported only as estimates. State totals exclude duplicate listings and out-of-state figures, where a community extends across state boundaries. Communities with less than 100 Jews (not shown in Table 3) are also included, as is an estimate for unreported Jews (generally in areas having no local synagogue). The latter figure is put at 25,000, or less than one-half of one per cent of the national total. This figure is calculated by doubling the number of Jews in communities reporting less than 100 Jewish residents.

The New York City metropolitan area figure, currently estimated at more than one-third the total Jewish population of the United States, represents the greatest source for potential modification of the national total. The estimate cited in Table 3—1,998,000—is that given in the 1970 National Jewish Population Study. It includes the city proper and three suburban counties. As stated in last year's article, the city proper has probably experienced significant Jewish population loss. The magnitude of the population shift to New York City suburbs and to areas outside Greater New York is unknown. The problem is further compounded by lack of current estimates for areas contiguous with metropolitan New York, i.e., Rockland County in New York State and Bergen County in New Jersey. Finally, the extent to which probable New York City losses are offset by immigration of Soviet Jews and Israelis is also unknown. The latter group is difficult to define, and probably includes a large temporary resident population. The New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies is planning to sponsor a study, hopefully to be conducted in 1981, which would provide a more accurate population count than is now available.

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## APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama . . . . .	8,835	3,769,000	0.2
Alaska . . . . .	960	406,000	0.2
Arizona . . . . .	41,285	2,450,000	1.7
Arkansas . . . . .	3,395	2,180,000	0.2
California . . . . .	753,945	22,694,000	3.3
Colorado . . . . .	31,765	2,772,000	1.1
Connecticut . . . . .	102,035	3,115,000	3.3
Delaware . . . . .	10,000	582,000	1.7
District of Columbia . . . . .	40,000	656,000	6.1
Florida . . . . .	454,880	8,860,000	5.1
Georgia . . . . .	34,610	5,117,000	0.7
Hawaii . . . . .	5,625	915,000	0.6
Idaho . . . . .	505	905,000	0.1
Illinois . . . . .	266,385	11,229,000	2.4
Indiana . . . . .	23,485	5,400,000	0.4
Iowa . . . . .	8,215	2,902,000	0.3
Kansas . . . . .	10,755	2,369,000	0.5
Kentucky . . . . .	11,585	3,527,000	0.3
Louisiana . . . . .	16,340	4,018,000	0.4
Maine . . . . .	6,800	1,097,000	0.6
Maryland . . . . .	185,915	4,148,000	4.5
Massachusetts . . . . .	249,455	5,769,000	4.3
Michigan . . . . .	90,200	9,207,000	1.0
Minnesota . . . . .	34,990	4,060,000	0.9
Mississippi . . . . .	3,200	2,429,000	0.1
Missouri . . . . .	71,790	4,867,000	1.5
Montana . . . . .	645	786,000	0.1
Nebraska . . . . .	7,905	1,574,000	0.5
Nevada . . . . .	17,200	702,000	2.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,480	887,000	0.5
New Jersey . . . . .	442,765	7,332,000	6.0
New Mexico . . . . .	7,155	1,241,000	0.6
New York . . . . .	2,140,690	17,648,000	12.1

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina .....	13,240	5,606,000	0.2
North Dakota .....	1,085	657,000	0.2
Ohio .....	144,670	10,731,000	1.3
Oklahoma .....	6,065	2,892,000	0.2
Oregon .....	10,835	2,527,000	0.4
Pennsylvania .....	419,730	11,731,000	3.6
Rhode Island .....	22,000	929,000	2.4
South Carolina .....	8,660	2,932,000	0.3
South Dakota .....	595	689,000	0.1
Tennessee .....	16,765	4,380,000	0.4
Texas .....	72,545	13,380,000	0.5
Utah .....	2,300	1,367,000	0.2
Vermont .....	2,465	493,000	0.5
Virginia .....	59,360	5,197,000	1.1
Washington .....	18,385	3,926,000	0.5
West Virginia .....	4,340	1,878,000	0.2
Wisconsin .....	29,750	4,720,000	0.6
Wyoming .....	310	450,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL .....	5,920,890**	220,099,000	2.7

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

\*July 1, 1979, resident population. Total population, including Armed Forces overseas, was 220,584,000. Total civilian population was 218,497,000. (Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P.25, No. 870 & No. 876.)

\*\*Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1980

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast: .....	49,002,000	22.3	3,390,420	57.3
New England .....	12,291,000	5.6	387,235	6.5
Middle Atlantic .....	36,711,000	16.7	3,003,185	50.7
North Central: .....	58,406,000	26.5	689,825	11.7
East North Central .....	41,287,000	18.8	554,490	9.4
West North Central .....	17,118,000	7.8	135,335	2.3
South: .....	71,550,000	32.5	949,735	16.0
South Atlantic .....	34,976,000	15.9	811,005	13.7
East South Central .....	14,105,000	6.4	40,385	0.7
West South Central .....	22,470,000	10.2	98,345	1.7
West: .....	41,142,000	18.7	890,910	15.0
Mountain .....	10,673,000	4.8	101,165	1.7
Pacific .....	<u>30,468,000</u>	<u>13.8</u>	<u>789,745</u>	<u>13.3</u>
TOTALS .....	220,099,000	100.0	5,920,890	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1980  
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
<b>ALABAMA</b>					
*Anniston . . . . .	100	*Fresno . . . . .	2,500	Vallejo . . . . .	400
*Birmingham . . . . .	4,000	Kern County . . . . .	850	Ventura County . . . . .	5,000
*Dothan . . . . .	205	Lancaster (incl. in Ante- lope Valley)		<b>COLORADO</b>	
*Gadsden . . . . .	180	*Long Beach . . . . .	13,500	*Colorado Springs . . . . .	1,000
*Huntsville . . . . .	550	*Los Angeles Metropolitan Area . . . . .	503,000	*Denver . . . . .	30,000
*Mobile . . . . .	1,200	Merced . . . . .	100	Pueblo . . . . .	375
*Montgomery . . . . .	1,625	Modesto . . . . .	260	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	
Selma . . . . .	210	*Monterey . . . . .	1,500	*Bridgeport . . . . .	18,500
*Tri-Cities <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	150	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Coun- ties)		Bristol . . . . .	250
Tuscaloosa . . . . .	315	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester . . . . .	525
<b>ALASKA</b>					
*Anchorage . . . . .	600	*Orange County . . . . .	40,000	*Danbury (incl. New Mil- ford) . . . . .	3,500
*Fairbanks . . . . .	210	*Palm Springs . . . . .	4,800	*Greenwich . . . . .	2,200
<b>ARIZONA</b>					
*Phoenix . . . . .	29,000	*Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropolitan Area) . . . . .	2,000	*Hartford (incl. New Brit- ain) . . . . .	23,500
*Tucson . . . . .	12,000	*Petaluma . . . . .	800	Lebanon . . . . .	175
<b>ARKANSAS</b>					
*Fayetteville . . . . .	120	*Pomona Valley <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	3,500	Lower Middlesex County <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	125
*Ft. Smith . . . . .	160	*Riverside . . . . .	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hart- ford)	
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		*Sacramento . . . . .	5,700	*Meriden . . . . .	1,400
*Little Rock . . . . .	1,820	*Salinas . . . . .	350	*Middletown . . . . .	1,300
*Pine Bluff . . . . .	175	San Bernardino . . . . .	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Southeast Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	140	*San Diego . . . . .	32,500	*Moodus . . . . .	150
Wynne-Forest City	110	*San Francisco . . . . .	75,000	*New Haven . . . . .	20,000
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties . . . . .	28,000	*San Jose . . . . .	15,000	*New London . . . . .	3,360
Antelope Valley . . . . .	375	*San Luis Obispo . . . . .	450	Newtown (incl. in Dan- bury)	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		*San Pedro . . . . .	300	*Norwalk . . . . .	4,000
El Centro . . . . .	125	*Santa Barbara . . . . .	3,800	*Norwich . . . . .	2,500
Elsinore . . . . .	250	*Santa Cruz . . . . .	1,000	Putnam . . . . .	110
*Eureka . . . . .	250	*Santa Maria . . . . .	200	Rockville (incl. in Hart- ford)	
Fontana . . . . .	165	Santa Monica . . . . .	8,000	*Stamford . . . . .	12,000
		*Santa Rosa . . . . .	750	*Torrington . . . . .	450
		Stockton . . . . .	1,050	*Valley Area <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	700
		*Sun City . . . . .	800	Wallingford . . . . .	440
		Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)			

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
*Waterbury . . . . .	3,200	*Athens . . . . .	250	*Springfield . . . . .	1,250
Westport . . . . .	2,800	*Atlanta . . . . .	27,500	Sterling-Dixon . . . . .	110
*Willimantic . . . . .	400	*Augusta . . . . .	1,500	*Waukegan . . . . .	1,200
Winsted . . . . .	110	Brunswick . . . . .	120		
DELAWARE		*Columbus . . . . .	1,000	INDIANA	
*Wilmington (incl. rest of state) . . . . .	10,000	Dalton . . . . .	235	Anderson . . . . .	105
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		Fitzgerald-Cordele . . . . .	125	Bloomington . . . . .	300
*Greater Wash- ington' . . . . .	160,000	*Macon . . . . .	900	*Elkhart (incl. in South Bend)	
FLORIDA		*Savannah . . . . .	2,600	*Evansville . . . . .	1,200
*Boca Raton- Delray . . . . .	15,000	*Valdosta . . . . .	145	*Ft. Wayne . . . . .	1,350
*Brevard County . . . . .	1,000	HAWAII		Gary (incl. in Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region)	
*Daytona Beach . . . . .	1,200	*Hilo . . . . .	100	*Indianapolis . . . . .	11,000
*Fort Lauderdale . . . . .	75,000	*Honolulu . . . . .	5,000	*Lafayette . . . . .	600
Fort Myers . . . . .	300	*Kona . . . . .	100	Marion . . . . .	170
Fort Pierce . . . . .	270	*Maui . . . . .	200	Michigan City . . . . .	400
*Gainesville . . . . .	1,000	IDAHO		Muncie . . . . .	175
*Hollywood . . . . .	55,000	*Boise . . . . .	120	Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region'	
*Jacksonville . . . . .	6,000	ILLINOIS		Richmond . . . . .	110
Key West . . . . .	170	Aurora . . . . .	400	Shelbyville . . . . .	140
*Lakeland . . . . .	800	*Bloomington . . . . .	125	*South Bend . . . . .	1,900
Lehigh Acres . . . . .	125	*Champaign-Urbana . . . . .	1,500	*Terre Haute . . . . .	450
*Miami . . . . .	225,000	*Chicago Metropolitan Area . . . . .	253,000		
*Orlando . . . . .	12,000	Danville . . . . .	240	IOWA	
*Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton) . . . . .	35,000	Decatur . . . . .	450	Cedar Rapids . . . . .	330
*Pensacola . . . . .	725	East St. Louis (incl. in So. Ill.)		Council Bluffs . . . . .	245
Port Charlotte . . . . .	150	*Elgin . . . . .	830	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
*Sarasota . . . . .	6,200	*Galesburg (incl. in Peoria)		*Des Moines . . . . .	3,500
St. Augustine . . . . .	100	*Joliet . . . . .	800	Dubuque . . . . .	105
*St. Petersburg (incl. Clearwater) . . . . .	9,000	*Kankakee . . . . .	260	Fort Dodge . . . . .	115
*Tallahassee . . . . .	1,000	*Peoria . . . . .	2,000	*Iowa City . . . . .	750
*Tampa . . . . .	8,500	*Quad Cities' . . . . .	2,000	Mason City . . . . .	110
GEORGIA		*Quincy . . . . .	200	Muscatine . . . . .	120
*Albany . . . . .	525	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		Ottumwa . . . . .	150
		Rockford . . . . .	1,025	*Sioux City . . . . .	1,050
		Southern Illinois <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	950	*Waterloo . . . . .	50

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>				
<b>KANSAS</b>									
Topeka . . . . .	500	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>							
*Wichita . . . . .	1,200	*Amherst . . . . .	750	<b>MICHIGAN</b>					
<b>KENTUCKY</b>									
*Lexington . . . . .	1,400	*Athol . . . . .	110	*Ann Arbor (incl. all					
*Louisville . . . . .	9,200	*Attleboro . . . . .	200	Washtenaw					
Paducah . . . . .	175	*Beverly . . . . .	1,000	County) . . . . .	3,000				
<b>LOUISIANA</b>									
*Alexandria . . . . .	760	*Boston (incl.		Battle Creek . . . . .	245				
*Baton Rouge . . . . .	1,150	Brockton) . . . . .	170,000	*Bay City . . . . .	650				
Lafayette . . . . .	600	*Brockton . . . . .	5,200	*Benton Harbor . . . . .	650				
*Lake Charles . . . . .	250	*Fall River . . . . .	1,780	*Detroit . . . . .	75,000				
*Monroe . . . . .	550	*Fitchburg . . . . .	300	*Flint . . . . .	2,395				
*New Orleans . . . . .	10,600	*Framingham . . . . .	16,000	Grand Rapids . . . . .	1,500				
*Shreveport . . . . .	1,600	*Gardner . . . . .	100	Iron County . . . . .	160				
<b>MAINE</b>									
Augusta . . . . .	215	*Gloucester . . . . .	400	Iron Mountain . . . . .	105				
*Bangor . . . . .	1,500	Great Barrington . . . . .	105	*Jackson . . . . .	375				
Biddeford-Saco (incl. in		Greenfield . . . . .	250	*Kalamazoo . . . . .	700				
Portland)		*Haverhill . . . . .	1,650	*Lansing . . . . .	1,800				
Calais . . . . .	135	Holyoke . . . . .	1,100	Marquette County . . . . .	175				
*Lewiston-Auburn . . . . .	700	*Hyannis . . . . .	1,200	Mt. Clemens . . . . .	420				
*Portland . . . . .	3,500	*Lawrence . . . . .	2,550	*Mt. Pleasant . . . . .	100				
*Waterville . . . . .	300	*Leominster . . . . .	750	*Muskegon . . . . .	235				
<b>MARYLAND</b>									
*Annapolis . . . . .	2,000	Lowell . . . . .	2,000	*Saginaw . . . . .	550				
*Baltimore . . . . .	92,000	*Lynn (incl.		*South Haven . . . . .	100				
*Cumberland . . . . .	265	Peabody) . . . . .	19,000	<b>MINNESOTA</b>					
Easton Park Area <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	100	Medway (incl. in Fra-		Austin . . . . .	125				
Frederick . . . . .	400	mingham)		*Duluth . . . . .	900				
*Hagerstown . . . . .	275	Milford (incl. in Framing-		Hibbing . . . . .	155				
*Hartford County . . . . .	500	ham)		*Minneapolis . . . . .	23,200				
*Montgomery		Mills (incl. in Framing-		*Rochester . . . . .	240				
County <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	70,000	ham)		*St. Paul . . . . .	9,250				
*Prince Georges		*New Bedford . . . . .	3,100	*Virginia . . . . .	100				
County <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	20,000	Newburyport . . . . .	280	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>					
*Salisbury . . . . .	300	North Berkshire . . . . .	675	*Biloxi-Gulfport . . . . .	100				
		*Northampton . . . . .	700	*Clarksdale . . . . .	160				
		*Peabody . . . . .	2,600	*Cleveland . . . . .	180				
		*Pittsfield . . . . .	1,685	*Greenville . . . . .	500				
		*Plymouth . . . . .	500	*Greenwood . . . . .	100				
		*Salem . . . . .	1,150	*Hattiesburg . . . . .	180				
		Southbridge . . . . .	105	*Jackson . . . . .	750				
		*Springfield . . . . .	10,000	*Meridian . . . . .	135				
		Taunton . . . . .	1,200	Natchez . . . . .	140				
		Webster . . . . .	125	Vicksburg . . . . .	260				
		*Worcester . . . . .	10,000						



<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
<b>MISSOURI</b>					
*Columbia . . . . .	350	*Essex County <sup>m</sup> . . . . .	95,000	*Trenton . . . . .	8,500
*Joplin . . . . .	115	Flemington . . . . .	875	*Union County . . . . .	39,500
*Kansas City . . . . .	20,000	Gloucester County <sup>n</sup> . . . . .	165	*Vineland <sup>*</sup> . . . . .	3,335
Kennett . . . . .	110	Hoboken . . . . .	500	*Wildwood . . . . .	425
Springfield . . . . .	230	*Jersey City . . . . .	5,200	Willingboro (incl. in Cam-	
*St. Joseph . . . . .	480	Metuchen (incl. in North		den)	
*St. Louis . . . . .	60,000	Middlesex County)			
		Milville . . . . .	240	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	
<b>MONTANA</b>					
*Billings . . . . .	160	*Monmouth		*Albuquerque . . . . .	6,500
		County . . . . .	32,000	Las Cruces . . . . .	100
<b>NEBRASKA</b>					
*Lincoln . . . . .	800	*Morris-Sussex		*Los Alamos . . . . .	240
*Omaha . . . . .	6,500	Counties <sup>n</sup> . . . . .	15,000	Santa Fe . . . . .	300
		Morristown (incl.			
<b>NEVADA</b>					
*Las Vegas . . . . .	16,000	in Morris		<b>NEW YORK</b>	
Reno . . . . .	1,200	County)		*Albany . . . . .	13,500
		*Mt. Holly . . . . .	300	Amenia . . . . .	140
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>					
*Claremont . . . . .	130	Newark (incl. in Essex		Amsterdam . . . . .	595
*Concord . . . . .	350	County)		*Auburn . . . . .	315
*Dover . . . . .	425	New Brunswick (incl. in		*Batavia . . . . .	165
Keene . . . . .	105	Raritan Valley)		*Beacon . . . . .	315
*Laconia . . . . .	150	North Hudson		*Binghamton (incl. all	
*Manchester . . . . .	2,500	County <sup>n</sup> . . . . .	7,000	Broome County) . . . . .	4,000
*Nashua . . . . .	450	*North Jersey <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	33,500	*Brewster (incl. in Dan-	
*Portsmouth . . . . .	1,000	*Northern Middlesex		bury, Ct.) . . . . .	300
		County <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	19,000	*Buffalo . . . . .	21,000
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>					
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlan-		*Ocean County . . . . .	12,000	Canandaigua . . . . .	135
tic County) . . . . .	11,800	*Passaic-Clifton . . . . .	7,600	*Catskill . . . . .	200
Bayonne . . . . .	8,500	Paterson (incl. in North		Corning . . . . .	125
Bergen County <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	100,000	Jersey)		Cortland . . . . .	440
*Bridgeton . . . . .	375	Perth Amboy (incl. in		*Dunkirk . . . . .	150
*Camden <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	26,000	North Middlesex		*Ellenville . . . . .	1,450
*Carteret . . . . .	300	County)		*Elmira . . . . .	1,400
Elizabeth (incl. in Union		Plainfield (incl. in Union		*Geneva . . . . .	300
County)		County)		*Glens Falls . . . . .	360
*Englewood (also incl. in		*Princeton . . . . .	2,600	*Gloversville . . . . .	535
Bergen County) . . . . .	10,000	*Raritan Valley <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	18,000	Herkimer . . . . .	185
		Salem . . . . .	230	*Highland Falls . . . . .	105
		*Somerset County <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	6,000	Hudson . . . . .	470
		Somerville (incl. in Som-		*Ithaca . . . . .	1,000
		erset County)		Jamestown . . . . .	185
		Toms River (incl. in		*Kingston . . . . .	2,500
		Ocean County)		*Liberty . . . . .	2,100

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville . . .	750	*Chapel Hill-Durham . . . . .	1,850	*Steubenville . . . . .	405
Monroe . . . . .	400	*Charlotte . . . . .	3,300	*Toledo . . . . .	7,500
*Monticello . . . . .	2,400	*Fayetteville (incl. all Cumberland County) . . . . .	500	*Warren . . . . .	500
Mountaineale . . . . .	150	*Gastonia . . . . .	220	*Wooster . . . . .	200
New York City Metropolitan Area . . . . .	1,998,000	*Goldsboro . . . . .	120	*Youngstown . . . . .	5,200
New Paltz . . . . .	150	*Greensboro . . . . .	2,000	Zanesville . . . . .	350
Newark . . . . .	220	*Hendersonville . . . . .	105	OKLAHOMA	
*Newburgh-Middletown . . . . .	4,900	*High Point . . . . .	400	Muskogee . . . . .	120
*Niagara Falls . . . . .	1,200	*Raleigh . . . . .	1,375	*Oklahoma City . . . . .	2,000
Norwich . . . . .	120	Rocky Mount . . . . .	110	Oklahoma City Zone . . . . .	190
*Olean . . . . .	140	*Whiteville Zone . . . . .	160	*Tulsa . . . . .	2,700
*Oneonta . . . . .	175	*Wilmington . . . . .	500	OREGON	
Oswego . . . . .	100	Winston-Salem . . . . .	440	Corvallis . . . . .	140
Parksville . . . . .	140	NORTH DAKOTA		*Eugene . . . . .	1,500
Pawling . . . . .	105	*Fargo . . . . .	500	*Portland . . . . .	8,735
*Plattsburg . . . . .	275	Grand Forks . . . . .	100	Salem . . . . .	200
Port Jervis . . . . .	560	OHIO		PENNSYLVANIA	
*Potsdam . . . . .	175	*Akron . . . . .	6,500	Aliquippa . . . . .	400
*Poughkeepsie . . . . .	4,900	*Canton . . . . .	2,560	*Allentown . . . . .	4,980
*Rochester . . . . .	21,500	*Cincinnati . . . . .	21,500	*Altoona . . . . .	1,200
Rockland County . . . . .	25,000	*Cleveland . . . . .	75,000	Ambridge . . . . .	250
*Rome . . . . .	205	*Columbus . . . . .	13,000	Beaver . . . . .	115
*Saratoga Springs . . . . .	500	*Dayton . . . . .	6,000	*Beaver Falls . . . . .	350
*Schenectady . . . . .	5,400	East Liverpool . . . . .	290	Berwick . . . . .	120
Sharon Springs . . . . .	165	*Elyria . . . . .	275	*Bethlehem . . . . .	960
South Fallsburg . . . . .	1,100	Hamilton . . . . .	560	Braddock . . . . .	250
*Syracuse . . . . .	11,000	*Lima . . . . .	290	*Bradford . . . . .	150
*Troy . . . . .	1,200	Lorain . . . . .	1,000	Brownville . . . . .	150
*Utica . . . . .	2,250	*Mansfield . . . . .	600	*Butler . . . . .	350
Walden . . . . .	200	*Marion . . . . .	150	Carbon County . . . . .	125
Warwick . . . . .	100	*Middletown . . . . .	140	*Carnegie . . . . .	100
Watertown . . . . .	250	New Philadelphia . . . . .	140	Central Bucks County . . . . .	400
White Lake . . . . .	425	Newark . . . . .	105	*Chambersburg . . . . .	340
Woodbourne . . . . .	200	Piqua . . . . .	120	Chester . . . . .	2,100
Woodridge . . . . .	300	Portsmouth . . . . .	120	Coatesville . . . . .	305
NORTH CAROLINA		*Sandusky . . . . .	150	Connellsville . . . . .	110
*Asheville . . . . .	1,000	*Springfield . . . . .	340	Donora . . . . .	100

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Easton . . . . .	1,300	Wayne County . . . . .	210	*Houston . . . . .	28,000
Ellwood City . . . . .	110	West Chester . . . . .	300	*Laredo . . . . .	420
*Erie . . . . .	930	*Wilkes-Barre . . . . .	4,000	*Longview . . . . .	185
Farrell . . . . .	150	*Williamsport . . . . .	415	*Lubbock . . . . .	350
Greensburg . . . . .	300	*York . . . . .	1,600	*McAllen . . . . .	295
*Harrisburg . . . . .	4,750			*North Texas Zone* . . . . .	100
*Hazleton . . . . .	625	RHODE ISLAND		Odessa . . . . .	150
Homestead . . . . .	300	*Providence (incl. rest of state) . . . . .	22,000	Port Arthur . . . . .	260
*Indiana . . . . .	135			*San Antonio . . . . .	6,500
*Johnstown . . . . .	450	SOUTH CAROLINA		Texarkana . . . . .	100
Kittanning . . . . .	175	*Charleston . . . . .	3,200	*Tyler . . . . .	450
*Lancaster . . . . .	1,800	*Columbia . . . . .	2,300	*Waco . . . . .	750
*Lebanon . . . . .	425	*Florence . . . . .	350	*Wharton . . . . .	170
Lock Haven . . . . .	140	Greenville . . . . .	600	Wichita Falls . . . . .	260
*Lower Bucks County) . . . . .	18,000	Orangeburg County . . . . .	105		
McKeesport . . . . .	2,000	*Spartanburg . . . . .	295	UTAH	
Monessen . . . . .	100	Sumter . . . . .	190	Ogden . . . . .	100
Mt. Pleasant . . . . .	120			*Salt Lake City . . . . .	2,200
New Castle . . . . .	400	SOUTH DAKOTA			
*New Kensington . . . . .	560	*Sioux Falls . . . . .	120	VERMONT	
Norristown . . . . .	2,000			Bennington . . . . .	120
North Penn . . . . .	200	TENNESSEE		*Burlington . . . . .	1,800
*Oil City . . . . .	165	*Chattanooga . . . . .	1,750	*Rutland . . . . .	350
Oxford-Kennett Square . . . . .	180	Johnson City) . . . . .	210	*St. Johnsbury . . . . .	100
*Philadelphia Metropolitan Area . . . . .	295,000	*Knoxville . . . . .	1,350		
*Phoenixville . . . . .	340	*Memphis . . . . .	9,000	VIRGINIA	
*Pittsburgh . . . . .	50,000	*Nashville . . . . .	3,700	*Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington County, and urbanized Fairfax County) . . . . .	30,000
*Pottstown . . . . .	700	Oak Ridge . . . . .	240	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria) . . . . .	
Pottsville . . . . .	500			*Charlottesville . . . . .	800
*Reading . . . . .	2,800	TEXAS		*Danville . . . . .	180
Sayre . . . . .	100	*Amarillo . . . . .	300	Fredericksburg . . . . .	140
*Scranton . . . . .	4,000	*Austin . . . . .	2,100	Hampton (incl. in Newport News) . . . . .	
*Sharon . . . . .	330	Baytown . . . . .	300	*Harrisonburg . . . . .	115
*State College . . . . .	450	*Beaumont . . . . .	400	Hopewell . . . . .	140
Stroudsburg . . . . .	410	Brownsville . . . . .	160	*Lynchburg . . . . .	275
*Sunbury . . . . .	200	*Corpus Christi . . . . .	1,030	Martinsville . . . . .	135
*Uniontown . . . . .	290	*Dallas . . . . .	20,000		
Upper Beaver . . . . .	500	De Witt County) . . . . .	150		
*Washington . . . . .	325	*El Paso . . . . .	5,000		
		*Ft. Worth . . . . .	3,000		
		*Galveston . . . . .	620		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
*Newport News (incl. Hampton)	3,000	*Spokane	800	*Fond du Lac	100
*Norfolk (incl. Virginia Beach)	11,000	*Tacoma	750	*Green Bay	350
*Petersburg	600	WEST VIRGINIA		*Kenosha	250
*Portsmouth (incl. Suffolk)	1,100	*Bluefield-Princeton	250	*Madison	3,000
*Richmond	10,000	*Charleston	1,150	*Manitowoc	115
*Roanoke	800	*Clarksburg	205	*Milwaukee	23,900
Williamsburg	120	*Huntington	450	*Oshkosh	150
*Winchester	110	*Morgantown	200	*Racine	405
WASHINGTON		*Morgantown	200	*Sheboygan	250
Bellingham	120	*Parkersburg	155	*Superior	165
Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)		Weirton	150	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
*Seattle	16,000	*Wheeling	650	*Wausau	155
		WISCONSIN		WYOMING	
		*Appleton	250	*Cheyenne	255
		*Beloit	120		
		*Eau Clair	120		

\*Denotes estimate submitted within the last three years.

°Florence, Sheffield, Tusculumbia.

†Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

‡Includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

§Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

¶Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

‡Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland, Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion); Falls Church, Alexandria, Virginia.

°Rock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

†Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

‡Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

†Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

‡Allendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

‡Includes Camden and Burlington Counties.

‡Includes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

‡Includes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

<sup>a</sup>See footnote (m).

<sup>b</sup>Includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

<sup>c</sup>Includes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

<sup>d</sup>Includes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

<sup>e</sup>Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South River, Spottswood, in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

<sup>f</sup>Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

<sup>g</sup>Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

<sup>h</sup>Estimate based on the 1970 National Jewish Population Study. Includes the Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, Staten Island, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.

<sup>i</sup>Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

<sup>j</sup>Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

<sup>k</sup>Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warington, Yardley.

<sup>l</sup>Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

<sup>m</sup>Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

<sup>n</sup>Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).