NCISIVE INTERPRETATIONS OF THE
series of explosive events on the interna-
tional scene for 1956-1957 featured in the 59th volume of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. Ranging from the armed conflict in the Middle East and the highly fluid political situa-
tion in that region to the suppression of the Hungarian uprising by Soviet troops, the YEAR BOOK once again delivers ob-
tive and accurate reports on impor-
t developments in areas of concern to Jews.

The present volume also offers inten-
t examinations of key issues in the United States and summaries of the major programs in American Jewish life: civil rights and civil liberties in the wake of the Supreme Court desegrega-
tion decision and the battles to block its plementation; recent developments in church-State relationships; new immi-
 nation provisions; exploitation of the segregation issue by anti-Jewish agi-
 tors; the synagogue, Jewish education, id-raising, the Jewish center move-
ment, Jewish social welfare, and other communal programs.

The obituary article is a warm appre-
tion of Dr. Leo Baeck, the saintly, world-renowned rabbi and Jewish leader who died on November 2, 1956, in London at the age of 83. The author is Rabbi Max Gruenewald, chairman of the New York office of the Leo Baeck Institute.

Woven through the picture drawn in informative reports on the Jewish communities of "non-crisis" areas such

(Continued on back flap)
AMERICAN
JEWISH
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Preface

The major international events of the period covered by this volume (fall 1956 to fall 1957) and recorded in these pages are: the armed conflict in the Middle East, together with the diplomatic activities in the United Nations which brought an end to fighting and achieved a measure of stability in the area; the special activities of the United States and of American Jews with reference to the Middle Eastern crisis; the persecution of Egyptian Jews; and the suppression of the Hungarian uprising by Soviet troops. As a result of these and other events, such as the Soviet-Polish agreement resulting in the emigration of Polish Jews from the Soviet Union, there was a renewal of the world-wide migration of Jews and of organized efforts on their behalf by Jewish agencies.

This migration was still in process at the beginning of 1958, making it inadvisable to attempt a single comprehensive treatment of the subject. The available statistics and events, however, are summarized throughout the volume: The sections on the Middle East, Hungary, the Soviet Union, and Poland deal with the expulsion and emigration of Jews. Those on Italy and Austria record the measures taken to provide transient care for the emigrés. The summary of Jewish communal services in the United States supplies the data on the financing of the great American Jewish agencies responsible for providing immigration and rehabilitation assistance. The article on Israel, the permanent haven for most of the migrants, contains the statistical data on the influx of these people and the effect on the economy of Israel. Information also appears in other articles on the programs adopted by other Jewish communities to assist and admit Jewish immigrants.

Mention should also be made of a number of other Year Book features. The survey of Jewish education in the United States by Dr. Uriah Z. Engelman incorporates much new data derived from the National Survey of Jewish Education and the Survey of Jewish Education in New York City. The article on Jewish population statistics in the United States by Alvin Chenkin summarizes the data secured in the surveys of the Jewish communities of Des Moines, Iowa, Canton, Ohio, and Washington, D.C. The summary of Jewish religious life in the United States by Rabbi Arthur Hertzberg presents an interesting analysis of the data on Jewish synagogue affiliation in Washington, D.C., based on that community's survey. The review of the civil rights situation in the United States by Theodore Leskes again presents an unusually comprehensive summary of school desegregation in the South as of the beginning of the school year 1957.

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1956, in London at the age of eighty-three. The author is Rabbi Max Gruenwald, chairman of the New York office of the Leo Baeck Institute.

A change in the Year Book's staff should be recorded. Mrs. Esta Marshall was succeeded as editorial assistant by Miss Claire Kelman, whose assistance in the preparation of this volume has been most valuable.

The editors also wish to thank Maurice Goldbloom for his assistance in the editing of the manuscripts; Mrs. Stella Ettlinger of the Year Book staff for her technical assistance; Dr. Moses Jung, for preparing the Hebrew calendars; Mrs. Ruth Gould, for the proofreading; and Miss Dora Cohen for her work on the index.

Morris Fine, Editor
Jacob Sloan, Co-editor

February 21, 1958.
HERBERT H. APTEKAR; executive director, Jewish Community Services of Long Island; managing editor, Journal of Jewish Communal Service; author, Basic Concepts in Social Casework; The Dynamics of Casework and Counseling.


MORDECAI BERNSTEIN; member of the administration, H.R. Namberg Yiddish Writers Union of Argentina; author, six volumes of Jewish scholarship.


IVA COHEN; assistant librarian of the American Jewish Committee.

LUCY S. DAWIDOWICZ; researcher on the staff of the Library of Jewish Information of the American Jewish Committee.

HENRI G. ELFENBEIN; general representative, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Geneva; head, Liaison Office, United HIAS Service, Geneva; author of works in the field of law and economics.

URIAH ZEVI ENGELMAN; director, department of research, American Association for Jewish Education; director, National Study of Jewish Education; author, The Rise of the Jew in the Western World; Hebrew Education—Problems and Solutions; co-author, Jews of Charleston.

GÜNTER FRIEDLÄNDER; rabbi, cultural director, Jewish Community of Bolivia.

S. P. GOLDBERG; director of budget research, Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

MAURICE J. GOLDBLOOM; free-lance writer, author, American Security and Freedom.

MAX GRUENEWALD; rabbi, Congregation B'nai Israel, Millburn, N.J.; chmn., N.Y. office, Leo Baeck Institute; author of many articles in scholarly magazines.

ARTHUR HERTZBERG; rabbi, Temple Emanu-El, Englewood, N.J.; author, Religion in Crisis (1949); numerous articles in Commentary, Judaism, Nation.

ABRAHAM S. KARLIKOW; member of staff, Paris office, American Jewish Committee.

GEORGE KELLMAN; writer, lecturer; director, Investigative and Fact-Finding Division, American Jewish Committee.

JOSEPH KISSMAN; research director, Jewish Labor Committee; editor, Facts and Opinions; author, Studies in History of Rumanian Jews, 19th and Beginning of 20th Century.

THEODORE LESKES; director, Legal Division, American Jewish Committee; member of New York and United States Supreme Court Bars; author of articles on civil rights and civil liberties.

ELIAS LIPINER; journalist, advocate; author of literary and historical works in Yiddish, Hebrew, and Portuguese.

SIDNEY LISKOFSKY; staff consultant on immigration policy and United Nations, Foreign Affairs Department, American Jewish Committee; author of studies on the United Nations and immigration.

MELCHIOR VAN DE MEEBERG; public relations expert, journalist, broadcaster; author of articles on economic, agricultural, and social subjects in numerous Dutch newspapers and weeklies.
HERBERT MILLMAN; director of field services, Jewish Community Center Division, National Jewish Welfare Board; editorial board, JWB Year Book on Jewish community center field; author of articles on Jewish community center work in JWB Circle and other periodicals.

DON PERETZ; research director, Regional Research Analysts; Middle East consultant, American Jewish Committee; lecturer in Middle East studies, Dropsie College, Philadelphia; author of articles on foreign affairs published in Jewish Social Studies, New Leader, United Nations World, Middle East Journal.

LOUIS ROSENBERG; research director, bureau of social and economic research, Canadian Jewish Congress; author, Canada's Jews; Canadian Jewish Population Studies; The Jewish Community of Winnipeg; Canadian editor, Universal Jewish Encyclopedia.

BORIS SAPIR; director, research department, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee; author, The Jewish Community in Cuba; Liberman et le Socialisme Prusse; Dostoyevsky und Tolstoi ueber Probleme des Rechts.

LEON SHAPIRO; assistant director, department of cultural and educational reconstruction, Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany; author of studies of contemporary problems in Jewish Social Studies, YIVO Bleter, Zionist Review, American Zionist.

SEFTON D. TEMKIN; lawyer; editor, The Jewish Monthly; lecturer in law and government, Flintshire Technical College; warden, West London Synagogue; secretary, Anglo-Jewish Association; vice president, Inter-University Jewish Federation of Great Britain and Ireland.

HAROLD TROBE; director for Europe and North Africa, United HIAS Service.

HUGO VALENTIN; educator; author, History of the Jews in Sweden (1924); Anti-Semitism, historically and critically examined (in Swedish 1935, in English 1936); The Fate of the Jewish People (1944).