DIRECTORIES
LISTS
NECROLOGY
### List of Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.B.</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acad.</td>
<td>academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>admin.</td>
<td>administration, administrative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agr.</td>
<td>agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agrl.</td>
<td>agricultural</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Am.</td>
<td>America (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.M.</td>
<td>Master of Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>apptd.</td>
<td>appointed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assoc.</td>
<td>association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>asst.</td>
<td>assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>atty.</td>
<td>attorney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.H.</td>
<td>Bachelor of Hebrew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bd.</td>
<td>board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bibl.</td>
<td>biblical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chanc.</td>
<td>chancellor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chmn.</td>
<td>chairman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coll.</td>
<td>college</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collab.</td>
<td>collaborator, collaborated, collaboration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>com.</td>
<td>committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comdr.</td>
<td>commander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comm.</td>
<td>commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commr.</td>
<td>commissioner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conf.</td>
<td>conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cong.</td>
<td>congregation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contrib.</td>
<td>contributor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corr.</td>
<td>corresponding, correspondent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d.</td>
<td>died</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dept.</td>
<td>department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.H.L.</td>
<td>Doctor of Hebrew Letters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dir.</td>
<td>director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dist.</td>
<td>district</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>div.</td>
<td>division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.Sc.</td>
<td>Doctor of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.S.C.</td>
<td>Distinguished Service Cross</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.S.M.</td>
<td>Distinguished Service Medal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ed.</td>
<td>editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ed.</td>
<td>editorial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>edn.</td>
<td>edition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educ.</td>
<td>educated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educ.</td>
<td>educational</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>estab.</td>
<td>established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exec.</td>
<td>executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fed.</td>
<td>federation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fdn.</td>
<td>foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fdr.</td>
<td>founder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gen.</td>
<td>general</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>govt.</td>
<td>government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grad.</td>
<td>graduated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hon.</td>
<td>honorary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hosp.</td>
<td>hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>incl.</td>
<td>included, including</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ind.</td>
<td>independent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inst.</td>
<td>institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instr.</td>
<td>institution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instl.</td>
<td>institutional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instr.</td>
<td>instructor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internat.</td>
<td>international</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.D.</td>
<td>Doctor of Jurisprudence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JDC.</td>
<td>American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JNF.</td>
<td>Jewish National Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JWB.</td>
<td>National Jewish Welfare Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lieut.</td>
<td>lieutenant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lit.</td>
<td>literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Litt.D.</td>
<td>Doctor of Letters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL.B.</td>
<td>Bachelor of Laws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL.D.</td>
<td>Doctor of Laws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m.</td>
<td>married</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>Master of Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.D.</td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>med.</td>
<td>medical, medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mfr.</td>
<td>manufacturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mil.</td>
<td>military</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mng.</td>
<td>managing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mgr.</td>
<td>manager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nat.</td>
<td>national</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.Y.C.</td>
<td>New York City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ord.</td>
<td>ordained</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>org.</td>
<td>organized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orgn.</td>
<td>organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D.</td>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phys.</td>
<td>physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pres.</td>
<td>president</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prof.</td>
<td>professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pseud.</td>
<td>pseudonym</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pub.</td>
<td>published, publisher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>publ.</td>
<td>publication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rep.</td>
<td>represented, representative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ret.</td>
<td>retired, retirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sch.</td>
<td>school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sci.</td>
<td>science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sec.</td>
<td>secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sem.</td>
<td>seminary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>soc.</td>
<td>society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supt.</td>
<td>superintendent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>temp.</td>
<td>temporary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theol.</td>
<td>theological</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transl.</td>
<td>translated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>translt.</td>
<td>translator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UJA.</td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN.</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>univ.</td>
<td>university</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vol.</td>
<td>volume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v.p.</td>
<td>vice-president</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOA.</td>
<td>Zionist Organization of America</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
National Jewish Organizations

UNITED STATES

CIVIC DEFENSE, POLITICAL


American Jewish Committee (1906). 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C., 16. Pres. Jacob Blaustein; Exec. V. P. John Slawson. Seeks to prevent infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews in any part of the world and to secure equality of economic, social, and educational opportunity through education and civic action. Seeks to broaden understanding of the basic nature of prejudice and to improve techniques for combating it. Promotes a philosophy of Jewish integration by projecting a balanced view with respect to full participation in American life and retention of Jewish identity. American Jewish Year Book; Report of Annual Meeting; Commentary; Committee Reporter.

American Jewish Congress (1917; re-org. 1922, 1938). 15 E. 84 St., N. Y. C., 28. Pres. Irving Miller; Exec. Dir. David Petrogorsky. Seeks to protect the rights of Jews in all lands; to strengthen the bonds between American Jewry and Israel; to promote the democratic organization of Jewish communal life in the United States; to foster the affirmation of Jewish religious, cultural, and historic identity, and to contribute to the preservation and extension of the democratic way of life. Congress Weekly; Jewish Affairs; OJI Newsnotes; Congress Record; Program Notes and Leads.


Includes national Jewish organizations in existence for at least one year prior to June 30, 1951, based on replies to questionnaires circulated by the editors. Inclusion in this list does not necessarily imply approval of the organizations by the publishers, nor can they assume responsibility for the accuracy of the data. An asterisk (*) indicates that no reply was received and that the information, which includes title of organization, year of founding, and address, is reprinted from the American Jewish Year Book, 1951 (Volume 52).
the civil status, rights, and interests of Jews.

**JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE** (1933). 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C., 2. Chmn. Adolph Held; Exec. Sec. Jacob Pat. Aids Jewish and non-Jewish labor institutions overseas; aids victims of oppression and persecution; seeks to combat anti-Semitism and racial and religious intolerance abroad and in the U.S. in co-operation with organized labor and other groups. **Facts and Opinions; Labor Reports; Voice of the Unconquered.**


**NATIONAL COMMUNITY RELATIONS ADVISORY COUNCIL** (1944). 9 E. 38 St., N. Y. C., 16. Chmn. Irving Kane; Exec. Dir. Isaiah M. Minkoff. Formulates policy in the field of community relations in the U.S.; co-ordinates the work of national and local Jewish agencies engaged in community relations activities. **Legislative Information Bulletin; Legislative Information Memoranda.**

**WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS** (1936; org. in U.S. 1939). 15 E. 84 St., N. Y. C., 28. Pres. Nahum Goldmann; Co-ordinator Maurice L. Perlzweig. Seeks to secure and defend the rights, status, and interests of Jews and Jewish communities; represents its affiliated organizations before governmental, inter-governmental, and other international authorities on matters which affect the Jewish people as a whole. **Congress Digest; Current Events in Jewish Life; Information Series; Information Sheets; Periodical Reports.**

**CULTURAL**


**AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH, INC.** (1920). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Pres. Saul Lieberman; Sec. A. S. Halkin. Encourages research by aiding scholars in need and by giving grants for the publication of scholarly works. **Proceedings.**


**AMERICAN MEMORIAL COMMITTEE FOR THE HANGED MARTYRS OF ERETZ ISRAEL** (1949). 602 Troy Ave., Brooklyn 3, N. Y. Chmn. Samuel Bookspan; Sec. Israel Baratz. Publishes material on the lives, struggles, and achievements of the hanged martyrs in their fight for the creation of a Jewish state; plans to erect a living memorial in Israel.


**ASSOCIATION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH SCIENTISTS** (1947). 3 W. 16 St., N. Y. C., 11.


**CONFERENCE ON JEWISH RELATIONS, INC.** (1935). 1841 Broadway, N. Y. C. 23. Pres. Salo W. Baron; Sec. Bernard H. Goldstein. Engages in and supervises scientific studies and factual research with respect to sociological problems involving contemporary Jewish life. **Jewish Social Studies.**

**CONGRESS FOR JEWISH CULTURE, INC.** (1948). 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C., 2. Chmn. World Council S. Niger; Exec. Sec. P. Schwartz. Seeks to centralize and promote Jewish culture and cultural activities throughout the world and to unify
fund raising for these activities. Letter far Yiddisher Dertszung; Kultur Naies.


HEBREW LITERARY FOUNDATION, INC. (1940). 1141 Broadway, N. Y. C., 1. Pres. Irving Finkel; Sec. Maurice E. Chernowitz. Renders moral and financial assistance to Hebrew scholars and writers in the U. S. and abroad; disseminates Hebrew letters and learning through the Hebrew Monthly of America, through books, pamphlets, lectures, and forums; fosters and supports creative research in Hebrew scholarship. Bitzaron.


Morris Fine. Aims to gather population and other statistical data on the Jews of U.S.; to provide such data to Jewish agencies and the general public and to stimulate national interest in Jewish population research through publication and other media.

UNITED FUND FOR JEWISH CULTURE (1930). 1725 E. Broadway, N. Y. C.; 2. Chmn. B. Tabachinsky; Exec. Sec. F. Schwartz. Centralizes fund raising of the constituent organizations (World Congress for Jewish Culture, Yiddish Encyclopedia, CYCO, and Zukunft), which are devoted mainly to the promotion of Yiddish culture, education, and literature.


OVERSEAS AID


identifiable Jewish cultural property in Germany, and distributes them to Jewish institutions throughout the world.

**Jewish Restitution Successor Organization (1947).** 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C., 16. Pres. Israel Goldstein; Exec. Sec. Eli Rock. Acts to discover, claim, receive, and assist in the recovery of Jewish heirless or unclaimed property; to utilize such assets or to provide for their utilization for the relief, rehabilitation, and resettlement of surviving victims of Nazi persecution.

**Labor Zionist Committee for Relief and Rehabilitation, Inc. (1946).** 673 Broadway, N. Y. C., 12. Chmn. Louis Segal; Sec.-Dir. Z. Baumgold. Maintains network of relief organizations throughout Europe; supports children's homes, centers, libraries, co-operatives, cultural and educational centers; offers foster parent services; assists immigrants to U.S. Call—Der Ruf.


**Vaad Hatzala Rehabilitation Committee, Inc. (1939).** 132 Nassau St., N. Y. C., 38. Pres. Israel Rosenberg; Exec. Sec. Jacob Karlinsky. Aids immigration of rabbis, students, and religious leaders to United States and Israel; sends food transports to Israel; assists religious academies in Europe and Israel.

**Religious, Educational**


**Agudath Israel of America, Inc. (1912).** 5 Beekman St., N. Y. C., 38. Admin. Pres. Michael G. Tress; Exec. V.P. Morris Sherer. Seeks to unite the Jewish nation in the Orthodox spirit; seeks solution of problems that confront Jewry throughout the world in the spirit of the Torah. Jewish Opinion—Dos Yidishe Vort.

**- Children's Division—Pirchei Agudath Israel (1925).** 5 Beekman St., N. Y. C., 38. Chmn. I. Lipshitz; Dir. Johua Silbermintz. Educates Orthodox Jewish children according to the traditional Jewish way. Yediot.


**- Women's Division—N'Shei Agudath Israel (1941).** 5 Beekman St., N. Y. C., 38. Co-chmn. Mrs. C. Frankel, Mrs. E. Knobel. Assists refugee children in Israel.

**- Youth Division—Zeirei Agudath Israel (1921).** 5 Beekman St., N. Y. C., 38. Pres. M. I. Friedman; Exec. Dir. B. Borchardt. Aims to solve educational and religious problems of Orthodox Jewish youth in the United States and Israel. Leaders Guide; Agudath Youth.


**Beth Din of America, Inc. (1940).** 110 West 48 St., N. Y. C., 19. Pres. Max Felshin; Sec. Jacob S. Cohen. Serves as an authority and ecclesiastical court in questions affecting and involving Jewish laws and customs.


**Brandeis Youth Foundation, Inc. (1941).** 115 W. 87 St., N. Y. C., 24. Pres. Louis Levine; Sec. and Exec. Dir. Shlomo Bardin. Maintains summer camps to train youth for leadership in the American Jewish community.


College of Jewish Studies (1924). 72 E. 11 St., Chicago 5, Ill. Pres. Samuel M. Blumenfield; Registrar Louis Karzoff. Offers courses in history, language, literature, and religion of the Jews; provides professional training for Hebrew School teachers, Sunday School teachers, and Jewish youth and group workers; conducts graduate department. Alon.


Haichel Hatorah (1945). 298 Howard Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y. Pres. Samuel Merle Lurie; Dean Jacob London. Offers instruction in biblical and talmudic studies to boys over sixteen years of age with limited Jewish background.


Hebrew Union School of Education and Sacred Music (1947). 40 W. 68 St., N. Y. C, 23. Chmn. Bd. of Trustees Julius Mark; Dean and Sec. Abraham N. Franzblau. Trains cantor-educators for all congregations, Orthodox, Conservative and Reform; trains musical personnel for all congregations; trains principals and teachers for Reform religious schools.


EXEC. Sec. William Rosenberg. Promotes the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath and seeks to protect such observers.


JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA (1886; re-org. 1902). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Pres. Louis Finkelstein; Chmn. Bd. of Dir. Alan M. Strock. Maintains a theological seminary for the perpetuation of the tenets of the Jewish religion, the cultivation of Hebrew literature, the pursuit of biblical and archaeological research, the advancement of Jewish scholarship, and the training of rabbis and teachers of religion. Seminary Progress; Seminary Record; Eternal Light (1944). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Ed. Moshe Davis. Presents weekly national broadcasts of programs of Jewish interests.

INSTITUTE FOR RELIGIOUS AND SOCIAL STUDIES (N. Y. C. 1938; Chicago 1944; Boston 1945). Dir. Louis Finkelstein. Aims to serve as a scholarly and scientific fellowship of clergymen and other religious teachers who desire authoritative information regarding some of the basic issues now confronting spiritually minded men.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION (1900). Farm School, Bucks County, Pa. Pres. Sidney Brunwasser; Sec.-Treas. Samuel B. Samuels.


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL (1912). 3 W. 16 St., N. Y. C., 11. Pres. Pincus Iesnon; Nat. Dir. Samson R. Weiss. Seeks to educate Orthodox youth and adults through youth work and adult Jewish studies; to prove that Judaism and Americanism are compatible; to help in the development of Israel in the spirit of Torah. Young Israel Viewpoint.


**SOCIETY OF FRIENDS OF TOURO SYNAGOGUE NATIONAL HISTORIC SHRINE, INC.** (1948). 85 Touro St., Newport, R. I. Pres. B. C. Friedman; Sec. Theodore Lewis. Assists in the maintenance and upkeep of buildings, grounds, personnel of the Touro Synagogue; raises and allocates funds for the printing of articles, booklets and material concerning the Touro Synagogue for general dissemination. *Brochure.*


**JEWISH LAYMAN.** 1123 Broadway, N. Y. C, 17. Pres. Samuel C. Feuerstein; Dir. Dept. of Educ. Joseph L. Blum. Provides over-all Jewish educational representation in the United States, aiming at the establishment and support of the Hebrew Day School and other Jewish educational institutions throughout the nation. *Brochure; President's Report; Annual Report; Torah Umesorah News Notes.*

**AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK**
School; Annual Catalogue of Publications; List of Suggested Books for Jewish Book Week.


**Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America** (1898). 305 Broadway, N. Y. C, 7. Pres. William B. Herlands; Sec. Joseph Schlang. Services the Orthodox synagogues; serves as authoritative spokesman for Orthodox congregations in the U. S. and Canada; maintains Kashruth Division and Armed Forces Division. Armed Forces Newsletter; Jewish Action; Jewish Life; Kashruth Guide; Prakim.

**Women's Branch of (1923).** 305 Broadway, N. Y. C, 7. Pres. Mrs. Moses L. Isaacs; Exec. Sec. Lea Hyman. Seeks to unite all Orthodox women, girls, and their organizations; publishes educational and cultural material. HaChodesh; Manual for Sisterhoods; Newsletter.


**Commission on Jewish Education** (c. 1930). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C, 27. Chmn. Ario S. Hyams; Educ. Dir. Abraham E. Millgram. Aims to improve and intensify the educational activities of the United Synagogue congregational schools, and to publish curricular materials, textbooks, and other aids for the congregational schools. **Synagogue School.**

**National Women's League of (1918).** 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C, 27. Pres. Mrs. Emanuel Siner; Exec. Sec. S. Vera Wolfson. Seeks to advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children; services sisterhoods of the Conservative congregations. **Women's League Outlook.**

**Young People's League of (1921).** 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C, 27. Pres. Eugene Matanky; Nat. Dir. Samuel Ribner. Seeks to bring Jewish youth closer to Conservative Judaism, the synagogue, and the Jewish community. **News Chats; Program Aids.**

**Youth of (1951).** 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C, 27. Chmn. Manuel Saltzman; Dir. Joseph Greenstein. Offers opportunities to the adolescent to continue and strengthen his identification with Judaism and with the synagogue; seeks to develop a program based on the personality development, needs, and interests of the adolescent. **Call to Synagogue Youth.**


**University of Judaism** (1947). 612 South Ardmore Ave., Los Angeles, 5, Calif. Dir. Simon Greenberg. Trains Jewish community leadership for religious, educational, recreational, and philanthropic institutions. **University News.**


**Yeshiva University** (1896). 186 St. and Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C, 33. Pres. Samuel Belkin; Exec. Dir. Mordecai Soltes. Offers undergraduate and graduate work in general and Jewish education. **Commentator; Elchanite; Hedenu; Horeh; Masmid; Nir; Scripta Mathematica; Talpioth; Y. U. News.**


**Yeshivath Torah Vodaath and Mevita Rabbinical Seminary (1918).**
ASSOCIATION OF YUGOSLAV JEWS IN THE
AMERICAN FEDERATION OF JEWS FROM


HEBREW TEACHERS UNION (1911). 111 Broadway. Vocational; charitable. Shofar.

IOTA KAPPA LAW FRATERNITY (1918). 5/o Martin D. Cowan, 45 John St., N. Y. C. 38. Social; professional.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS’ ALLIANCE OF AMERICA. See FARFAND-LABOR ZIONIST ORDER.


RHIO FI PHI INTERNATIONAL PHARMACEUTICAL FRATERNITY (1919). Rm. 429, 30 Huntington Ave., Boston 16, Mass.


RHIO FI PHI INTERNATIONAL PHARMACEUTICAL FRATERNITY (1919). Rm. 429, 30 Huntington Ave., Boston 16, Mass.


TAU EPSILON Phi FRATERNITY (1910).
627 W. 115 St., N. Y. C., 25. Consul
Joseph Ginburg; Exec. Sec. Sidney S.
Suntag. Social; collegiate. Plume.

Pres. Alexander Diamond; Sec. Irvin J.
Kopf. Professional; legal. Summons.

• UNITED ORDER OF RUSSIAN JEWS, INC. (1941). 55 W. 42 St., N. Y. C., 18.
Chmn. Mark Wischnitzer; Exec. Sec. Konstantin Leites.
Establishes contact between Jews in Eastern
Europe and relatives in the Americas;
offers relief; aids Israeli immigrants.

Pres. Herbert B. Sussman; Exec. Dir. Julius G.
Feit. Aids Galician Jews; active in
colonization and vocational training in
Israel. Unzer Shime—Our Voice.

Pres. Frederic Gorog; Exec. Sec.
Ernest Lendway. Co-operates with United
Jewish Appeal in fund drives; co-operates
with American Jewish Congress.

UNITED JEWISH SURVIVORS OF NAZI PERSECUTION (1945). 31 E. 7 St., N. Y. C.,
Aids victims of Nazi persecution in
employment, adjustment, and cultural
development. Mir Zaynen Do.

UNITED ORDER TRUE SISTERS, INC. (1846). 150 W. 85 St., N. Y. C., 24.
Pres. Mrs. Jacob M. Lehrfeld; Grand Sec.
Mrs. Charles Miller. Fraternal; philanthropic. Echo.

UNITED RUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA, INC. (1909). 175 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.,
I. Glickman. Aids Rumanian Jews in Eu-
rope and elsewhere, financially and
politically. Record.

UNITED STATES GRAND LODGE INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM (1887).
37 E. 7 St., N. Y. C., 3. Grand Master
Louis A. Weismann; Grand Sec.
Adolph Stern. Fraternal; civic defense; phi-
thropic. Brith Abraham, Beacon.

• UNITED STATES MACCABI ASSOCIATION, INC. (1934). 673 Broadway, N. Y. C.,
12.

WORKMEN'S CIRCLE (1900). 175 E. Broad-
Sec. Joseph Baskin. Benevolent aid; educa-
tional, cultural, and humanitarian ac-
tivities. Der Fraynd—The Friend; Kinder
Zeitung; Kultur un Denksziun—Culture
and Education; Workmen's Circle Call.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING DIVISION
Chmn. Jack T. Zukerman; Nat. Dir.
William Stern. Performs social, cultural, and
educational activities within the program
of a Jewish labor and fraternal organiz-
ation. New York Circleite; Workmen's
Circle Call.

YOUNG CIRCLE LEAGUE—YOUTH SECTION OF THE (1927). 175 E. Broad-
way, N. Y. C., 2. Dir. Nat. Peskin. Engages children in the program of the
Workmen's Circle. Junior Triangle; Young
Circle League News.

WORLD FEDERATION OF SEPHARADI COMMUNITIES (1944). 225 W. 34 St., N.
Y. C., 1. Pres. Simon S. Nessim; Sec.
D. A. Jessurun Cardozo.

Grotta; Sec. L. D. Dover. Educational; charitable.

SOCIAL WELFARE

W. Naumburg; Mag. Dir. George Book-
staver. Supports the Jewish Agricultural
Society; aids Americanization of Jewish
immigrants.

B'NAI BRITH VOCATIONAL SERVICE BUREAU (1938). 1424 16 St., N. W.,
Washington 6, D. C. Chmn. Leon J.
Obermayer; Nat. Dir. Max F. Baer. Aids
in occupational adjustment of Jewish youth
and adults; carries out research in proble-
ms of occupational adjustment and dis-

CITY OF HOPE—A JEWISH NATIONAL MEDICAL CENTER (1913). 208 W. 8
St., Los Angeles 14, Cal. Pres. Victor M.
Carter; Exec. Dir. Samuel H. Golter.
Seeks to establish a national medical cen-
ter, under-graduate medical school, school
for nurses and technicians; provides free
care on non-sectarian basis to persons
suffering from tuberculosis and other
major chest diseases. Torch of Hope;
Haven of Hope.

CONFERENCE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS
(1929). 283 Churchill Rd., West Engle-
wood, N. J. Pres. Mrs. Moses L. Isaacs;
Sec. Mrs. Herman Levine. Promotes inter-
organizational understanding and good
will among the co-operating organizations;
brings to attention of constituent organiza-
tions matters of Jewish communal interest
for their consideration and possible action.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS, INC. (1932). 165 W.
46 St., N. Y. C., 19. Pres. Julian Free-
man; Exec. Dir. H. L. Lurie. Provides central and regional services in Jewish
community organization campaigns and
interpretation, budgeting, and social plan-
ing. Jewish Community.

EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME OF DENVER, COLO., INC. (1908). 8000 E.
Montview Blvd., Denver 2, Colo. Pres. M.
Binsstock; Sec. Samuel J. Frazin. Provides
after-care for needy tuberculosis sufferers.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC. (1900). 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C., 16.
Theodore Norman. Seeks to encourage farm-
ing among Jews in the U.S. Jewish Farmer.


——, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AUXILIARIES (1904; re-org. 1936). 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver 2, Colo.


NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER (1907). 710 17 St., Denver 2, Colo. Pres. Mrs. Fannie E. Lorber; Adm. Jack Gerstenson. Maintains an institution for the physical and emotional rehabilitation of dependent Jewish children from all parts of the U. S. who are suffering from bronchial asthma or whose parents are tubercular. Home Bulletin.


NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD (1917). 145 E. 32 St., N. Y. C, 16. Pres. Irving Edison; Exec. Dir. S. D. Gershovitz. Serves as national association of Jewish community centers and YM-YWHAs; provides for the religious and welfare needs of Jews in the armed services and in veterans hospitals. Circle; Jewish Center Program Aids; Jewish Chaplain; Women's Division Bulletin.


ZIONIST AND PRO-ISRAEL

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR NATIONAL SICK FUND OF ISRAEL, INC. (1946).


AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE KATZNELSON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, INC. (1949). 53 E. 67 St., N. Y. C, 21. Pres. Solomon Goldman; Exec. Dir. Murray E. Polakoff. Promotes, stimulates, encourages, and voluntarily aids the development and advancement of the Katznelson Institute of Social and Political Science in Israel in order to further the advancement of social and political science and higher learning in Israel.

AMERICAN FUND FOR ISRAEL INSTITUTIONS. (FORMERLY AMERICAN FUND FOR PALESTINIAN INSTITUTIONS) (1941). 267 W. 71 St., N. Y. C, 23. Pres. Edward A. Norman; Exec. V.P. Itzhak Norman. Central fund-raising agency for leading educational, cultural, and social welfare agencies in Israel, including both secular and religious institutions. Israel Life and Letters.


AMERICAN PALESTINE INSTITUTE, INC. (1943). 104 E. 25 St., N. Y. C, 10. Pres. M. H. Blinken; Sec. Olga Edelstein. Conducts research into the agricultural, industrial, commercial, and other economic, social, and political affairs of Palestine and the Middle East.

AMERICAN RED MOGEN DOVID FOR ISRAEL, INC. (1941). 225 W. 57 St., N. Y. C, 19. Pres. Louis Rosenberg; Exec. Dir. Zalaman J. Friedman. Functions as the national membership organization in support of the Magen David Adom, Israel's first aid agency.


Chmn. Exec. Com. Benjamin R. Harris. Seeks to develop trade relations between the U. S. and Israel and assists in development of economic and agricultural resources of Israel. *Annual report."

**BACHAD ORGANIZATION OF NORTH AMERICA** (1950). 154 Nassau St., N. Y. C., 38. Pres. Eli Klein; Exec. Dir. Shlomo Pollack. Fosters and promotes ideals of religious pioneering in Israel; maintains *bakhsharah* cultural training farm and school, as well as professional department to guide and assist those interested in pioneering and professions in Israel. *Yediot.*


**HABONIM LABOR ZIONIST YOUTH** (1920). 45 E. 17 St., N. Y. C., 3. Nat. Sec. Chayim Stopak; Orgn. Sec. Al Mantell. Seeks to integrate student Zionists of America in a program of education and action on behalf of Israel and American Jewish community through study groups, regional seminars, summer camps, a leadership institute, and political action and cultural programs. *Izfacts; Student Zionist.*

**HADASSAH, WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (1912).** 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C., 19. Pres. Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin; Sec. Hannah L. Goldberg. Seeks to encourage American community support for *kibbutz* movement; engages in fund-raising for Israel, particularly on behalf of *halutz* (pioneering) movement; seeks to combat anti-Semitism and discrimination. *Progressive Israel Newsletter.*


**INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST FEDERATION OF AMERICA—IZFA** (1945). 131 W. 14 St., N. Y. C., 11. Pres. Arthur Roskies; Admin. Sec. Mrs. Natalie R. Halpern. Seeks to integrate student Zionists of America in a program of education and action on behalf of Israel and American Jewish community through study groups, regional seminars, summer camps, a leadership institute, and political action and cultural programs. *Izfacts; Student Zionist.*

**ISRAEL MUSIC FOUNDATION** (1948). 1650 Broadway, N. Y. C., 19. Pres. Oscar Regen; Sec. Oliver Sabin. Records outstanding musical groups and soloists in Israel; publishes creative works of Israeli composers; maintains a reference library of Israeli music; grants exchange scholarships.

**JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, AMERICAN SECTION OF (1929).** 16 E. 66 St., N. Y. C., 21. Chmn. Nahum Goldmann; Exec. Dir. Gottlieb Hammer. Advises and co- Operates with the administration of Israel in economic, social, and other matters affecting that nation; assists in immigration of Jews to Israel and in their absorption and settlement on the land; seeks to encourage the flow of private capital into Israel and stimulate cultural interest in Israel and the ideals of Zionism. *Economic Horizons—Horizonte Económico; Eresnews; Jaida; Israel y America Latina; Noticias de Israel.*

**JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, INC.** (1910).


NATIONAL USSISHKIN LEAGUE (1945), 41 E. 42 St., N. Y. C, 17. Pres. Harris J. Levine; Exec. Dir. Abe Tuvim. Promotes and fosters activities in behalf of the Jewish National Fund primarily in the field of insurance policies with the Jewish National Fund as irrevocable beneficiary.

NATIONAL YOUNG JUDAEEA (1909). 47 W. 63 St., N. Y. C, 23. Chmn. Mrs. Della Goldshlag; Exec. Dir. Norman Schanin. Perpetuates the ideals and traditions of Judaism among Jewish youth; seeks to inculcate a love for Israel and further democracy in the U. S. Leader; Senior; Young Judaeans.

NATIONAL YOUNG ZIONIST ACTIONS COMMITTEE. See ZIONIST YOUTH COUNCIL.


PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE, INC. (1928). 2109 Broadway, N. Y. C, 23. Pres. Rose B. Cohen; Exec. Sec. Anne Shatz. Provides care, occupational training, and
education for the Israeli blind. *Annual Year Book.*


**PALESTINE SYMPHONIC CHOIR PROJECT** (1938). 3143 Central Ave., Indianapolis 5, Ind. Chmn. Myro Glass; Treas. James G. Heller. Seeks to settle cantors and Jewish artists and their families in Israel; seeks to establish a center for festivals of biblical musical dramas.


**ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA** (1897). 41 E. 42 St., N. Y. C., 17. Pres. Benjamin G. Browdy; Sec. and Exec. Dir. Sidney Marks. Seeks to safeguard the integrity and independence of Israel as a free and democratic commonwealth by means consistent with the laws of the U. S., to assist in the economic development of Israel, and to strengthen Jewish sentiment and consciousness as a people and promote its cultural creativity. *Dos Yiddische Folks; Inside Israel; New Palestine; Zionist Quarterly.*


---

**CANADA**

**ACTIONS COMMITTEE OF THE LABOR ZIONIST MOVEMENT IN CANADA** (1939). 5101 Esplanade, Montreal. Pres. M. Dickstein; Exec. Sec. Leon Cheifetz. Co-ordinates the activities and advances the program of Labor Zionist groups.


**CANADIAN COMMITTEE OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS** (1942). 150 Beverley St., Toronto. Pres. Ben Sadowski; Sec. Florence Hutner. Assists Canadian communities in organizing to meet local, national, and overseas Jewish needs and seeks to improve such operations.


the civil, economic, and religious rights of Jews and combat anti-Semitism. *Congress Bulletin*.


Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds, Community Councils

This directory is one of a series compiled annually by the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds. It includes over 600 communities, virtually all of which are affiliated with the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, their national association for sharing of common services, interchange of experience, and joint consultation and action. This number compares with 305 communities in the 1943 directory, and reflects the development of Jewish communal organization in America.

These communities comprise at least 95 per cent of the Jewish population of the United States and about 90 per cent of the Jewish population of Canada. Listed for each community is the local central agency—federation, welfare fund, or community council—with its address and the names of the president and executive director.

The names "federation," "welfare fund," and "Jewish community council" are not definitive and their structures and functions vary from city to city. What is called a federation in one city, for example, may be called a community council in another. In the main these central agencies have responsibility for some or all of the following functions: (a) raising of funds for local, national, and overseas services; (b) allocation and distribution of funds for these purposes; (c) co-ordination and central planning of local services, such as family welfare, child care, health, recreation, community relations within the Jewish community and with the general community, Jewish education, care of the aged, and vocational guidance, eliminating duplication and filling in gaps in service; (d) in small and some intermediate cities, direct administration of local social services.

In the directory, the following symbols are used:

(1) Member agency of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.
(2) Receives support from Community Chest.

ALABAMA

ANNISTON
1 Federated Jewish Charities; Pres. Sam Edelman; Sec. Melvin Prigot, 610 Quintard Ave.

BESSEMER
1 Jewish Welfare Fund; P. O. Box 9; Co-Pres. Oscar Applebaum and Levi Becker; Exec. Sec. J. S. Gallinger.

BIRMINGHAM
1 United Jewish Fund (Incl. Ensley, Fairfield, Tarrant City) (1937); 700 N. 18 St.; Pres. Leo Aland; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Benjamin A. Roth.

DOTHAN
1 Jewish Welfare Fund Committee (incl. surrounding communities) (1942); Tres. Ike Rimson, Rimson Furniture Co.

GADSDEN
Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Alabama City, Attalla) (1937); P. O. Box 244; Pres. Merlin Hagedorn; Sec. Hugo H. Hecht.

MOBILE
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation; Pres. Emanuel M. Zivitz, 111 Government St.

MONTGOMERY
1 Jewish Federation (1930); Clayton and Sayre Sts.; Pres. Jo Marshuetz; Sec. Hannah J. Simon.

SELMA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. surrounding communities) (1936); P. O. Box 36; Pres. David Loeb; Sec. Reuben Bernstein.

TRI-CITIES
1 Jewish Federated Charities (incl. Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia) (1933); Chmn. Philip Olim; Sec. Charles Martinband, 206 N. Wood Ave., Florence, Ala.

TUSCALOOSA
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1939); Pres. William P. Bloom; Sec. Sam H. Wiesel, 1610 Alaca Pl.

ARIZONA

PHOENIX
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. 33 surrounding communities) (1940); 915 N. 4 St.; Pres. Newton Rosenzweig; Exec. Dir. Hirsh Kaplan.
TUCSON
1 Jewish Community Council (1942); 134 S. Tucson Blvd.; Pres. Jack Fruchthandler; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Brook.

ARKANSAS
FORT SMITH
Jewish Charity Fund (1921); 20 S. 6 St.; Pres. Louis Cohen.

HELENA
Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Holly Grove, Marvell) (1934); P. O. Box 162; Sec. David L. Meyers.

LITTLE ROCK

PINE BLUFF
Jewish Federated Charities (1941); Pres. Maurice Cohen; Sec. M. Clark, Temple Anshe Emeth, 121 S. Popular St.

CALIFORNIA
BAKERSFIELD
1 United Jewish Welfare Fund of Kern County (incl. Arvin, Delano, Shafter, Taft, Wasco) (1937); P. O. Box 190; Pres. Morris B. Chain; Exec. Sec. Robert B. Strauss.

BAY CITIES
1 Jewish Community Council of the Bay Cities (1946); 2655 Main St., Ocean Park; Pres. Dan Gertsman; Exec. Dir. William Riback.

FRESNO

LONG BEACH
Jewish Community Council (1945); sponsors 1 United Jewish Welfare Fund (1934); 835 Locust St.; Pres. Murray Greenwood; Exec. Dir. Joshua Marcus.

LOS ANGELES
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations (1911); 590 N. Vermont Ave.; Pres. George Piness; Exec. Dir. Martin Ruderman.
1 Jewish Community Council (1934); sponsors United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Los Angeles and vicinity); 590 N. Vermont Ave.; Pres. Isaac Pacht; Exec. Sec. Julius Bisno.

MODESTO
Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Newman, Oakdale, Turlock) (1942); P. O. Box 825; Chmn. Isadore Kurland; Sec. M. Kirschen.

OAKLAND

ONTARIO
Ontario-Pomona United Jewish Appeal (incl. Uppland) (1939); 1960 S. Euclid Ave.; Pres. N. Rightman; Sec. I. Langsner.

PETALUMA
United Jewish Appeal (incl. Healdsburg, Santa Rosa and Sonoma County) (1939); Pres. J. Girshenson; Sec. S. Jaffe.

RIVERSIDE
2 Jewish Community Fund (1936); 3559 12 St.; Sec. Irving Olsan.

SACRAMENTO
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Auburn, Chico, Marysville, Oroville, Woodland) (1935); 403 California Fruit Bldg.; Pres. William Berman; Exec. Dir. Joseph Papa.

SALINAS
Monterey County Jewish Community Council (1948); 526 Park St.; Pres. Edward Critchfield; Sec. Seymour Stern.

SAN BERNARDINO
1 United Jewish Appeal (incl. Colton, Redlands) (1936); 532 3 St.; Chmn. Leonard Becker; Sec. Leslie Harris.

SAN DIEGO
1 United Jewish Fund (incl. San Diego County) (1935); 333 Park Plaza, Rm. 301; Pres. Victor Schulman; Exec. Dir. Albert Hudler.

SAN FRANCISCO
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Charities (1910); 1600 Scott St.; Pres. Joseph Blumlein; Exec. Sec. Hyman Kaplan.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Marin and San Mateo Counties) (1925); Balfour Bldg., 351 California St.; Pres. Lloyd Dinkelspiel; Exec. Sec. Sanford Treguboff.

SAN JOSE
1, 2 Jewish Federation and Community Council (incl. Santa Clara County) (1936); Pres. Elliot G. Schneider; Sec. Mrs. Herbert Schwalbe, 1269 Magnolia Ave.

SANTA ANA
1 United Welfare Fund of Orange County (1939); Chmn. Ivie Stein; Sec. Morris Glasser, 839 N. Broadway.

STOCKTON
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Lodi, Tracy, Sonora) (1936); 1345 N. Madison St.; Pres. T. I. Weiss; Exec. Dir. Leonard Krivonos.
VALLEJO
JEWISH WELFARE FUND, INC. (1938); P. O. Box 536; Pres. M. Zlot; Sec. Seymour Marcus.

VENTURA
1 VENTURA COUNTY JEWISH COUNCIL (incl. Oxnard, Santa Paula) (1939); P. O. Box 908; Pres. Gabe Lizer; Dir. Meyer H. Simon.

COLORADO
DENVER
1 ALLIED JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1936); sponsors ALLIED JEWISH COUNCIL CAMPAIGN; 201 Mining Exchange Bldg.; Pres. Hyman Goldman; Exec. Dir. Nathan Rosenberg.

CONNECTICUT
BRIDGEPORT
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. Fairfield, Stratford) (1936); sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN; 360 State St.; Pres. Isaac E. Schine; Exec. Sec. Clara M. Stern.

DANBURY
1 JEWISH FEDERATION (1945); 30 West St.; Pres. Jerome R. Malino; Sec. William Goodman.

HARTFORD
1 JEWISH FEDERATION (1945); sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (incl. Ellington); 983 Main St.; Pres. I. Oscar Levine; Exec. Dir. Bernard L. Gottlieb.

MERIDEN
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1944); Pres. Selig Schwartz; Sec. Noah Golenkin, 79 Crown St.

NEW BRITAIN
1 NEW BRITAIN JEWISH FEDERATION (1936); 81 W. Main St.; Pres. Charles T. Schechtman; Exec. Dir. David Zeff.

NEW HAVEN
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. Branford, East Haven, Hamden, North Haven, West Haven) (1927); sponsors JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1939); 70 College St.; Pres. Charles Hencel; Exec. Dir. Norman B. Dockman.

NEW LONDON
JEWISH WELFARE FUND (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); 60 Blackhall St.; Pres. Samuel Zabarsky; Exec. Sec. Max M. Sokarl.

NORWALK
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1945); 17 West Ave., South Norwalk; Pres. Saul H. Dulberg.

STAMFORD
1 UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 132 Prospect St.; Chmn. Joseph Gruber; Sec. Ida Kahn.

WATERBURY
1 JEWISH FEDERATED APPEAL (1938); 24 Grand St.; Co-Chmn. Maurice Greenberg, David Stein; Exec. Dir. Oscar A. Mintzer.
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL; 24 Grand St.; Pres. Joseph Gaber; Exec. Dir. Oscar A. Mintzer.

DELAWARE
WILMINGTON
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF DELAWARE (Statewide) (1935); 100 E. 7 St.; Pres. I. B. Finkelstein; Exec. Dir. Ben V. Codor.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
WASHINGTON
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1939); 1420 New York Ave., N.W.; Pres. Hyman Goldman; Exec. Dir. Isaac Franck.
UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (1935); 1529 16 St., N.W.; Co-Chmn. Isadore Breslau, Milton King; Dir. Louis E. Spiegler.

FLORIDA
FORT LAUDERDALE
BROWARD COUNTY UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (1941); Pres. Charles Reiss; Sec. S. H. Baron, c/o Temple Emanu-El.

HOLLYWOOD
JEWISH WELFARE FUND; Chmn. A. J. Dimond; Sec. S. J. Beckerman.

JACKSONVILLE
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. Fernandina, Jacksonville Beach, Starke) (1935); 213 W. Adams; Pres. Leonard Moss; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Stark.

MIAMI
1 GREATER MIAMI JEWISH FEDERATION (incl. Coconut Grove, Coral Gables, Hialeah, Miami Beach) (1938); 420 Lincoln Rd., Miami Beach; Pres. Dan B. Ruskin; Exec. Dir. Morris Klass.

ORLANDO
1 CENTRAL FLORIDA JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1949); 1635 Mt. Vernon Ave.; Pres. Irving Gibbs; Sec. Aaron D. Aronson.

PENSACOLA
1 FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES (1942); Chmn. Nathan Rubin; Sec. A. Levie. P. O. Box 12.

ST. AUGUSTINE
FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES (1938); Pres. L. Bernstein.

ST. PETERSBURG
UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (1938); 872 Central Ave.; Chmn. I. E. Bermant; Sec. Harry Magil.
TALLAHASSEE
FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES (1943); P. O. Box 650; Pres. Sam Myers; Sec. Leonard Pepper.

TAMPA
1 JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION OF TAMPA (1941); 325 Hyde Park Ave.; Pres. Jules Bragin; Exec. Sec. Nathan Rothberg.

WEST PALM BEACH
FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF PALM BEACH COUNTY (1938); 506 Malverne Rd.; Chmn. Jack Kapner; Exec. Sec. Sam A. Schutzer.

GEORGIA

ATHENS
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1950); 125-27 W. Washington St.; Pres. Jake B. Joel; Sec. Samuel Glasner.

ATLANTA
1, 2 FEDERATION FOR JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE (incl. DeKalb and Fulton Counties) (1905); 614 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.; Pres. Mrs. I. F. Sterne; Exec. Dir. Edward M. Kahn.
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (incl. DeKalb and Fulton Counties) (1936); 33 Pryor St.; Pres. Frank Garson; Exec. Dir. Edward M. Kahn.
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL; 614 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.; Pres. Sam Levy; Exec. Sec. Edward M. Kahn.

AUGUSTA
1 FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES (1943); 1001-05 Southern Finance Bldg.; Chmn. I. D. Shapiro, A. A. Friedman, Hill Silver, Lee Blum, Henry Antopolksy, A. J. Fogel, Max Estroff; Exec. Sec. Nathan Jolles.

COLUMBUS
1 JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION (1941); 214 Flowers Bldg.; Pres. Morris Stein; Sec. Lawrence S. Rosenstreach.

MACON
1 FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES (1942); P. O. Box 237; Pres. Marvin Coddon.

SAVANNAH
SAVANNAH JEWISH COUNCIL; sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 328 Barnard St.; Pres. Albert Tenenbaum; Exec. Dir. Paul Kulick.
1 UNITED JEWISH APPEAL AND FEDERATION (1934); 328 Barnard St.; Pres. Albert Tenenbaum; Exec. Dir. Paul Kulick.

VALDOSTA
1 JEWISH JOINT COMMUNITIES CHARITY FUND OF THE FLORIDA BORDER REGION (incl. Adel, Homerville, Nashville, Quitman); Chmn. David Steigman; Sec. Treas. William J. Pearlman, P. O. Box 174.

IDAHO

BOISE
1 SOUTHERN IDAHO JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1947); Pres. Leo J. Falk, c/o Falk Mercantile Co.

ILLINOIS

AURORA
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1935); Pres. Eugene B. Kaufman; Sec. Arthur Pucklin, Keystone Bldg.

CHICAGO
1, 2 JEWISH FEDERATION (1900); 231 S. Wells St.; Pres. A. G. Ballenger; Exec. Dir. Samuel A. Goldsmith.
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1936); 231 S. Wells St.; Pres. A. Richard Frank; Exec. Dir. Samuel A. Goldsmith.

DECATUR
1 JEWISH FEDERATION; 142 N. Merchant St.; Pres. Louis Cohn; Treas. Henry Gluck.

ELGIN

JOLIET
1 JEWISH WELFARE CHEST (incl. Coal City, Dwight, Lockport, Morris, Wilmington) (1938); 228 E. Clinton St.; Pres. Al Greenberg; Sec. M. M. Hershman.

PEORIA
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL AND FUND (incl. Canton, Pekin) (1933); 245 N. Perry; Pres. Jack Szold; Exec. Dir. Abraham A. Pollack.

ROCK ISLAND
1 UNITED JEWISH FEDERATION (incl. Moline) (1938); 1804—7 Ave.; Pres. Albert K. Livingston; Exec. Sec. Oscar Fleishaker.

ROCKFORD
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY BOARD (1937); 1502 S. Parkview; Pres. Phillip Behr; Exec. Dir. Allan Bloom.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS
1 SOUTHERN ILLINOIS JEWISH FEDERATION (incl. all of Illinois south of Carlinville); 510 Metropolitan Bldg., East St. Louis, Ill.; Pres. Joseph Goldenhersh; Exec. Dir. Hyman Ruffman.

SPRINGFIELD
1 JEWISH FEDERATION (incl. Ashland, Athens, Atlanta, Jacksonville, Lincoln, Pana, Petersburg, Pittsfield, Shelbyville, Taylorville, Winchester) (1941); 730 East Vine St.; Pres. Leonard Shuman; Exec. Dir. Dorothy Wolfson.

INDIANA

EAST CHICAGO
1 EAST CHICAGO COUNCIL OF JEWISH
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

WELFARE FUNDS; Pres. Lloyd Hurst; Sec. Simon Miller, 200 E. Chicago Ave.

EVANSVILLE
1 Jewish Community Council (1936); 100 Washington Ave.; Chmn. Leon Weil; Exec. Sec. Milton Greenwald.

FORT WAYNE
1, 2 Jewish Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1922); 204 Strauss Bldg.; Pres. G. I. Latz II; Exec. Dir. Joseph Levine.

GARY
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Crown Point) (1940); 504 Broadway; Pres. Merle D. Sharpe; Exec. Dir. Frank H. Newman.

HAMMOND
1 United Jewish Appeal of Hammond, Inc. (1939); 620—165 St.; Pres. Hyman Shneider; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Ulrich B. Steuer.

INDIANAPOLIS
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation (1903); 2021 N. Meridian St.; Pres. Julian Freeman; Exec. Dir. Sidney Cahn.

LAFAYETTE
1 Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Attica, Frankfort) (1924); Fowler Hotel; Pres. Itzak Walerstein; Sec. Mathew Neuwelt.

MARION
Federation of Jewish Charities (incl. Grant County) (1933); Webster Block; Pres. Samuel Fleck; Sec. Reuben H. Berman.

MICHIGAN CITY
United Jewish Welfare Fund (1937); 115 York St.; Pres. Alan Joseph.

MUNCIE
Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Hartford City, Portland, Winchester) (1938); 525 W. Jackson St.; Pres. Dave Dobrow; Sec. Martin D. Schwartz.

SOUTH BEND
1 Jewish Community Council of St. Joseph County (1936); 308 Platt Bldg.; Pres. Irving J. Smith; Exec. Dir. Norman Edell.

TERRE HAUTE

IOWA

CEDAR RAPIDS
1 Associated Jewish Charities (1941); 1947 Washington Ave. S. E.; Pres. Herbert Levin; Sec. Harold Salzman.

DAVENPORT
1 Jewish Charities (1921); 333 Union Bank Bldg.; Pres. Ben Comenitz; Exec. Sec. Roslyn Gewarter.

DES MOINES
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1914); 615 Empire Bldg.; Pres. A. J. Myers; Exec. Dir. Sidney Speiglman.

FORT DODGE
1 Beth-el Charities; Chmn. David Lurie.

SIOUX CITY
1, 2 Jewish Federation (1943); P. O. Box 1468; Pres. E. W. Baron; Exec. Dir. Ralph Segalman.

WATERLOO
1 Federated Charities (1941); 729 Sycamore St.; Pres. Herb Shulman; Sec. Sholom Epstein.

KANSAS

TOPEKA
1 Topeka-Lawrence Jewish Federation (incl. Emporia, Lawrence, St. Marys) (1939); Pres. Meyer Ttkatch; Sec. Sam Cohen, 116 Kansas Ave.

WICHITA
1 Mid-Kansas Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Augusta, El Dorado, Eureka, Dodge City, Great Bend, Hosington, Hutchinson, McPherson) (1935); Pres. W. C. Cohen; Sec. Harold A. Zelinkoff, 940 Central Bldg.

KENTUCKY

ASHLAND
1 Jewish Welfare Charities (incl. Ironton, Ohio) (1937); P. O. Box 184; Co-Chmn. Saul Kaplan, Jack Polan, I. L. Schradski; Treas. S. Kaplan.

LEXINGTON
Federated Jewish Charities (1917); 319 Dudley Rd.; Pres. I. Allen Paritz.

LOUISVILLE

LOUISIANA

ALEXANDRIA
1 Jewish Welfare Federation of Central Louisiana (1938); 201 Commercial Bldg.; Pres. Jack Fuhrer.

MONROE
1 United Jewish Charities of Northeast Louisiana (1938); P. O. Box 1168; Pres. Herman Masur; Secy. Treas. Frances Marcus.
NEW ORLEANS

1. JEWISH FEDERATION (1913); 211 Camp St.; Pres. Herbert Weil; Exec. Dir. David Fichman.
2. JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1933); 211 Camp St.; Pres. Frank Friedler; Exec. Sec. David Fichman.

SHREVEPORT

1. JEWISH FEDERATION (1941); 802 Cotton St.; Pres. Abry S. Cahn; Exec. Sec. Louis Altshuler.

MAINE

BANGOR


LEWISTON

LEWISTON-AUBURN JEWISH FEDERATION (1942); 14 Lisbon St., Lewiston; Pres. George Shapiro.

FALL RIVER


MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

1. ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES (1920); 319 W. Monument St.; Pres. Elkan R. Myers; Exec. Dir. Harry Greenstein.
2. JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1941); 319 W. Monument St.; Pres. Joseph Meyerhoff; Exec. Dir. Harry Greenstein.

CUMBERLAND

1. JEWISH WELFARE FUND OF WESTERN MARYLAND (incl. Frostburg, Md., and Keyser, W. Va.) (1939); P. O. Box 327; Pres. Robert Kaplon.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

1. ASSOCIATED JEWISH PHILANTHROPIES (sponsors jointly with the COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL OF GREATER BOSTON, campaign for the support of local and non-local activities for Boston and surrounding communities) (1896); 72 Franklin St.; Pres. Reuben Gryzmish; Exec. Dir. Sidney S. Cohen.
2. COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL OF GREATER BOSTON (1947); 72 Franklin St.; Pres. Samuel Markell; Exec. Dir. Sidney S. Cohen.

BROCKTON


SOUTH BOSTON


HOLYOKE


LOWELL

1. JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1939); Chmn. Isidore A. Solomon; Sec. Mrs. M. Kaufman, 275 Grove Ave.

PEABODY

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; Chmn. David Kirstein; Sec. Samuel Snider.

PITTSFIELD


SPRINGFIELD

1. JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1938); sponsors UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND; 130 Maple St.; Pres. Harry Fieldman; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Wolf.

WORCESTER

1. JEWISH FEDERATION (1939); sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 274 Main St.; Pres. Joseph Talamo; Exec. Dir. Jacob Gross.
MICHIGAN

BATTLE CREEK
Jewish Welfare Fund; Pres. Morton Wolfe, 38 Water St.

BAY CITY
1. Northeastern Michigan Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Alpena, East Tawas, Midland, West Branch) (1940); Pres. Theodore S. Friedman; Sec. Dorothy Sternberg, 500 Phoenix Bldg.

BENTON HARBOR
1. Jewish Community Council (incl. Berrien County) (1942); 262 Fair Ave.; Pres. Jonas Gelder; Sec. Mrs. A. R. Denn.

BAY CITY

BENTON HARBOR
1. Jewish Community Council (incl. Berrien County) (1942); 262 Fair Ave.; Pres. Jonas Gelder; Sec. Mrs. A. R. Denn.

DEtroit

FLINT

GRAND RAPIDS
1. Jewish Community Fund (1940); 246 Monroe St. N. W.; Pres. Paul Liebert; Treas. Max L. Subar.

JACKSON
Jewish Federation (1937); Sec. Sam Meisel, 125 E. Michigan Ave.

KALAMAZOO

LANSING
1. Federated Jewish Charities (1939); 207 S. Washington; Pres. Morton Davis; Sec. Helen Mitchell.

MUSKEGON
1. United Jewish Charities of Greater Muskegon (1941); c/o B’nai Israel Temple, 4th & Webster; Chmn. Francis Fine; Treas. Leo Rosen.

PONTIAC

SAGINAW

MINNESOTA

DULUTH
1. Jewish Federation and Community Council (1937); 403 Bradley Bldg.; Pres. Ben Overman; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Harry Davis.

MINNEAPOLIS

ST. PAUL
1. United Jewish Fund and Council (1935); 311 Hamm Bldg.; Pres. K. S. Goldenberg; (Exec. Dir. Dan S. Rostenberg on leave of absence); Acting Exec. Dir. Mrs. Sam Stameshkin.

MISSISSIPPI

CLEVELAND
Consolidated Joint Drive (incl. all towns in Bolivar and eastern part of Sunflower counties) (1936); Chmn. Moses Hyman, 706 S. Ave.

HATTIESBURG
Jewish Welfare Fund (1937); Pres. Ben Shemper, 98 N. Saginaw St.; Sec. Avery Grossfinger.

JACKSON
Jewish Welfare Fund; Pres. Sam Millstein; Sec. Meyer Lovitt, Beth Israel Congregation.

MERIDIAN
Jewish Welfare Fund; Pres. I. Muror; Sec. Treas. Sam Niemetz, 1401 23 Ave.

NATCHEZ
United Jewish Appeal (incl. surrounding communities in Louisiana and Mississippi) (1938); Commerce St.; Pres. Paul Steinberg; Sec. Abe Millstein.

VICKSBURG

MISSOURI

JOPLIN
1. Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); P. O. Box 167; Pres. Samuel Miller; Sec. Dexter Brown.

KANSAS CITY

ST. JOSEPH
1. Federated Jewish Charities (1916); 2208 Francis St.; Pres. Abe Fichman; Exec. Sec. Mrs. S. L. Goldman.

ST. LOUIS
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

MONTANA

BUTTE
Jewish Welfare Chest (incl. Anaconda) (1939); Chmn. Earle N. Gensberger; Sec. Phil Judd, 83 E. Park St.

HELENA
Jewish Community Chest (1938); 361 N. Main St.; Co-Chmn. Norman Winestine, George Grossberg.

NEBRASKA

LINCOLN

OMAHA
1, 2 Federation for Jewish Service (1903); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1930); 101 N. 20 St.; Pres. Hyman Ferer; Exec. Dir. Paul Veret.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHester
New Hampshire Jewish Committee; State Chmn. Abraham Machinist, Hotel Carpenter, Manchester.
1 Jewish Community Center, sponsors Jewish Appeal; 689 Beech St.; Pres. Saul Greenspan; Exec. Dir. Jack Cohen.

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1925); sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Atlantic City; 1516 Atlantic Ave.; Pres. Samuel Backer; Exec. Dir. Irving Spivack.

BAYONNE
1 Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; 21 Lincoln Parkway; Pres. Abram S. Turteltaub; Exec. Dir. Max Kleinbaum.

CAMDEN
1 Jewish Federation of Camden County (incl. all of Camden Community) (1936); sponsors Allied Jewish Appeal; 112 N. 7 St.; Pres. Moses Lavinsky; Exec. Dir. Bernard Dubin.

ELIZABETH
1 Jewish Council (1940); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 1034 E. Jersey St.; Pres. Nathan Reibel; Exec. Dir. Louis Kousin.

ENGLEWOOD
United Jewish Appeal; 107 Elmore Ave.; Chmn. Hyman Greenstein.

HACKENSACK
1 United Jewish Appeal of Hackensack, Inc.; 211 Essex St.; Pres. Sidney Goldberg; Sec. Irving Warshawsky.

JERSEY CITY
1 United Jewish Appeal (1939); 604 Bergen Ave.; Chmn. Louis Struhl; Exec. Sec. Samuel Shair.

LONG BRANCH
United Jewish Appeal; Second and North Bath Aves.; Co-Chmn. Leo Levin, Leopold Hechter; Campaign Dir. S. Edwin Kamy.

NEW BRUNSWICK
1 Jewish Federation of New Brunswick, Highland Park and Vicinity; 1 Liberty St.; Pres. Harry J. Feller; Exec. Dir. Josef Perlberg.

NEWARK
1 Jewish Community Council of Essex County (1922); sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Essex County (1937); 30 Clinton St.; Pres. Alan V. Lowenstein; Exec. Dir. Herman M. Pekarsky.

PALISADES PARK
United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Benjamin Levy, 278 Broad Ave.

PASSAIC

PATERSON
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Clifton) (1933); sponsors United Jewish Appeal Drive; 45 Church St.; Pres. Joseph Shulman; Exec. Dir. Max Stern.

PERTH AMBOY
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. South Amboy, Woodbridge) (1938); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 316 Madison Ave.; Pres. William Wedeen; Exec. Sec. Martin E. Danzig.

PLAINFIELD
1 Jewish Community Council of the Plainfields (1937); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 405 W. 7 St.; Pres. Milton Brown; Exec. Dir. Aaron Allen.

TEANECK
United Jewish Appeal; 1075 Queen Anne Rd.; Chmn. Fred Schneider; Sec. Harry Rothschild.
TRENTON
1 Jewish Federation (1929); 18 S. Stockton St.; Pres. Sidney Stark; Exec. Dir. Milton A. Feinberg.

UNION CITY
Jewish Community Council (1948); 3400 New York Ave.; Chmn. James Rosen.

WESTWOOD

NEW MEXICO
ALBUQUERQUE

NEW YORK
ALBANY
Jewish Community Council (1938); 78 State St.; Pres. Sidney LaCholter; Exec. Dir. Sydney Abzug.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Rensselaer); 78 State St.; Chmn. Isidor Taub; Exec. Dir. Sydney Abzug.

BEACON
United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Israel Lewittes.

BINGHAMTON
1 United Jewish Appeal; 155 Front St.; Pres. Jacob Olum; Exec. Dir. Isidore Friedland.
Jewish Community Council (1937); 155 Front St.; Chmn. Jacob Olson; Exec. Dir. Isidore Friedland.

BUFFALO
1, 2 United Jewish Federation of Buffalo, Inc. (1903); 510 Root Bldg.; Pres. Stanley G. Falk; Exec. Dir. Arthur S. Rosichan.

ELMIRA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund; Federation Bldg.; Pres. Leon Markson; Exec. Dir. Alex Rosen.

GLEN FALLS
United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Charles Catlen.

GLOVERSVILLE
Jewish Community Fund (incl. Johnstown); 28 E. Fulton St.; Exec. Dir. Rubin Lefkowitz.

HUDSON
1 Jewish Welfare Fund; 417 Warren St.; Pres. Joseph Sicherman; Sec. Ben Levy.

KINGSTON
Jewish Community Council; Pres. David Mendel, 37 St. James St.

MIDDLETOWN
1 United Jewish Appeal (incl. Florida, Goshen, and Warwick) (1937); 2 North St.; Chmn. Falk Levine.

MONTICELLO
United Jewish Appeal (1939); 186 Broadway; Chmn. J. M. Rosenthal; Sec. Bernard Weiss.

MOUNT VERNON
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in New York City, N. Y.)

NEW YORK CITY
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1917); 71 W. 47 St.; Pres. Ralph E. Samuel; Exec. V. P. Maurice B. Hexter, Joseph Willen.
1 United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York (incl. New York City and metropolitan areas) (1939); 220 W. 58 St.; Pres. Monroe Goldwater; Exec. V. P. Henry C. Bernstein, Samuel Blitz.

NEWBURGH
Jewish Community Council (1938); 360 Powers St.; Pres. Hyman Knopf.
1 United Jewish Charities (1925); 360 Powers St.; Pres. Maurice J. Bloom; Exec. Sec. Sam Hatow.

NIAGARA FALLS
1 Jewish Federation (1935); 685 Chilton Ave.; Pres. Samuel Zimmer; Sec. Herbert Herman.

PORT CHESTER
1 Jewish Community Council (1941); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund; 258 Willett Ave.; Pres. George E. Gruber; Exec. Dir. Walter P. Zand.

POUGHKEEPSIE
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 54 N. Hamilton St.; Pres. Nathaniel Rubin; Exec. Dir. Samuel Kurzon.

ROCHESTER

SARANAC LAKE
Jewish Community Center; 13 Church St.; Pres. Morris Dworski.

SCHENECTADY
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); sponsors Schenectady United Jewish Appeal and Federated Welfare Fund; 300 Germania Ave.; Pres. Max Hershkowitz; Exec. Sec. Samuel Weingarten.
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

SYRACUSE
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (1918); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1933); 201 E. Jefferson St.; Pres. Tracy H. Ferguson; Exec. Dir. Milton Fromer.

TROY
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Green Island, Mechanicville, Waterford, Watervliet) (1936); 87 First St.; Pres. Ben Katz; Exec. Sec. Fred A. Glass.

TUCKAHOE

UTICA
1 Jewish Community Council (1933); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 110 Foster Bldg., 131 Genesee St.; Pres. Max Philipson; Exec. Dir. David Goldenberg; Chmn. Sidney Lacher, United Jewish Appeal.

WATERTOWN
Jewish Federation of Charities (1930); 142 Court St.; Chmn. Isadore Herr; Sec. Edward H. Lebovsky.

WHITE PLAINS
Jewish Community Council (incl. Scarsdale) (1927); Pres. Harold M. Miller; Sec. Mrs. Leonard G. Rhodes, 85 Main St.

YONKERS
Jewish Federation (1936); 122 S. Broadway; Pres. Louis Grand; Exec. Dir. Ben A. Siegal.

NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE
Federated Jewish Charities (1935); Pres. Harry Winner; Sec. Otto Feistman.

CHARLOTTE
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1940); P. O. Box 1628; Pres. H. L. Schwartz; Sec. I. A. Madalia.

DURHAM
Federation of Jewish Charities; Pres. E. J. Evans; Sec. Mrs. Leonard G. Rhodes, 1705 G St.

GASTONIA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1944); c/o Temple Emanuel, 320 South St.; Pres. Robert Gurney; Sec. Jerome Mark.

GREENSBORO
1 Greensboro Jewish United Charities, Inc.; Pres. Ben Cone; Sec. Mrs. Max Zager, 301 N. W. Greenway.

HIGH POINT
Jewish Federated Charities (1945); Pres. Samuel Shavitz; Sec. Stanley Taylor.

RALEIGH
Federated Jewish Charities (1936); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Daniel Satisky, Sec. Mrs. Harry Shor, 229 S. Wilmington St.

WINSTON-SALEM
1 Jewish Community Council (1937); 219½ W. 5 St.; Pres. Milton Goldberg; Exec. Sec. Leo Minder.

NORTH DAKOTA

FARGO
1 Fargo Jewish Federation (incl. Jamestown, Moorhead, Valley City, Wahpeton) (1939); Pres. Jack Siegel; Sec. M. H. Aved, 55½ Broadway.

OHIO

AKRON
Jewish Community Council (incl. Barberton) (1939); 139 S. Main St.; Pres. Laurence Weinberger; Sec. Nathan Pinsky.
1, 2 Jewish Social Service Federation (1914); 139 S. Main St.; Pres. Norman Nobil; Exec. Dir. Nathan Pinsky.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Barberton, Cuyahoga Falls) (1935); 139 S. Main St.; Pres. Samuel Friedman; Sec. Nathan Pinsky.

BELLAIRE
Jewish Welfare Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1936); Pres. Max Duga; Corr. Sec. Ben Offinger, 405 43 St.

CANTON

CINCINNATI
1 Jewish Welfare Fund; 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Joseph H. Hoodin; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.
1 United Jewish Social Agencies (1896); 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Fred Roth; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.
Jewish Community Council (1929); 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. James G. Heller; Sec. Maurice J. Sievers.
Federation of Jewish Agencies (1946); 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Herbert R. Bloch; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.

CLEVELAND
Jewish Community Council (1935); Chester-Twelfth Bldg.; Pres. Irving Kane; Exec. Dir. Harry I. Barron.
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation and Fund (1904); (incl. Painesville); 1001 Huron Rd.; Pres. Henry A. Rocker; Exec. Dir. Henry L. Zucker.

COLUMBUS
Jewish Community Council (1940); 555 E. Rich St.; Pres. Harry Schwartz; Treas. Herbert Wise.
1. 2 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. adjacent counties) (1908); 691 Bryden Rd.; Pres. Ben A. Yenkin; Exec. Sec. Rose Sugarman.
1 United Jewish Fund (1925); 1125 College Ave.; Pres. Richard Abel; Exec. Dir. Maurice Bernstein.

DAYTON
1 Jewish Community Council of Dayton (1943); 1123 U. B. Bldg.; Pres. Louis Matusoff; Exec. Dir. Robert Fitterman.

EAST LIVERPOOL
Jewish Federation (incl. Wellsville) (1940); 130 W. 5 St.; Pres. J. W. Schoolnic; Sec. Ben Berman.

LIMA
1 Federated Jewish Charities of Lima District (1935); P. O. Box 152; Pres. Henry Popkin; Sec. Joe E. Berk.

LORAIN
Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); Cleveland Trust Bldg.; Pres. Edward J. Gould; Sec. Jacob Levin.

MASillon
Jewish Welfare Fund; Pres. Max Kanner, 32 Lincoln Way N.

PORTSMOUTH

SALEM
Jewish Federation; Pres. Solbert Greenberger; Sec. J. Bloomberg, 420 E. State St.

SPRINGFIELD
1 United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Bellefontaine, Urbana, Xenia, Yellow Springs) (1941); Co-Chmn. Ben Goldman, Fred Leventhal; Sec. Mrs. Leonad Werber, 1515 Woodland.

STEUBENVILLE

TOLEDO
1 Jewish Community Council (1936); 308 Frumkin Bldg.; Pres. Sydney Mastov; Exec. Dir. Julian G. Stone.

WARREN
1 Jewish Federation (incl. Niles) (1938); Pres. Gus Whitman, c/o Warren Scrap Iron Co., Griswold St.

YOUNGSTOWN
1, 2 Jewish Federation of Youngstown, Inc. (incl. Broadman, Campbell, Girard, Lowellville, Struthers) (1935); 646 Bryson St.; Pres. Murray A. Nadler; Exec. Dir. Stanley Engel.

OKLAHOMA
ARDMORE
1 Jewish Federation (1934); Pres. Louis Fischl, Gorman Bldg.

OKLAHOMA CITY
1 Jewish Community Council (1941); 312 Commerce Exchange Bldg.; Pres. Sam Skalovsky; Exec. Dir. Julius Graber.

TULSA
1 Tulsa Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, P. O. Box 396; Pres. I. Nadel; Exec. Dir. Emil Salomon.

OREGON
PORTLAND

PENNSYLVANIA
ALLENTOWN
1 Jewish Federation of Allentown; 245 N. 6 St.; Pres. Moritz M. Gottlieb; Sec. George Feldman.

ALTOONA
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1920); 1308 17 St.; Pres. Max Monarch; Exec. Dir. Alexander J. Stein.

BUTLER
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Butler County—Chicora, Evans City, Mars) (1938); P. O. Box 991; Chmn. M. A. Berman; Sec. Maurice Horwitz.

CANONSBURG
Jewish Charities (1934); 45 E. Pike St.; Pres. B. Cantor; Sec. Albert Fickman.

CHESTER
Jewish Community Council (1939); sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 8 and Welsh Sts.; Chmn. M. J. Freed; Dir. Ira Sud.

COATESVILLE
Jewish Federation; 115 Oak St.; Pres. Mark Sugarman; Sec. Abe Margolis.

EASTON
1 Jewish Community Council (1939); sponsors Allied Welfare Appeal, 660 Ferry St.; Pres. Meyer Feinberg; Sec. Jack Sher.

ERIE
1, 2 Jewish Community Welfare Council (1936); 133 W. 7 St.; Pres. Harry Cohen; Exec. Dir. Herman Roth.
HARRISBURG
1 United Jewish Community (incl. Carlisle, Middletown, Steelton) (1933); 1110 N. 3 St.; Pres. Irving Yaerbaum; Exec. Dir. Albert Hursh.

HOMESTEAD
Homestead District Aid Committee (1939); Chmn. Samuel H. Gordon; Sec. I. Grossman, 526 9 Ave., Munhall, Pa.

JOHNSTOWN
1 Jewish Community Council; 310 Johnstown Trust Bldg.; Pres. Maurice Shadden.


LANCASTER
1 United Jewish Community Council (incl. Lancaster County excepting Ephrata) (1928); 219 E. King St.; Pres. Harry Lapkin; Exec. Dir. Irving Rebner.

LEWISTOWN

McKEESPORT
1 United Jewish Federation (1940); 510 Peoples Bank Bldg.; Pres. Robert Amper; Sec. Joseph Moskowitz.

PHILADELPHIA
1 Allied Jewish Appeal (1938); 1511 Walnut St.; Pres. Bernard G. Segal; Exec. Dir. Ephraim Gomberg.
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1901); 1511 Walnut St.; Pres. Jacob C. Gutman; Exec. Dir. Frances N. Harrison.

PITTSBURGH
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (incl. surrounding communities) (1912); Sheraton Hotel; Pres. Frank R. S. Kaplan; Exec. Dir. Maurice Taylor.
1 United Jewish Fund (incl. surrounding vicinity) (1936); Sheraton Hotel; Pres. Leo Falk, Jr.; Exec. Sec. Maurice Taylor.

POTTSTOWN

POTTSTOWN
1 Jewish Community Council (1935); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; 134 N. 5 St.; Pres. Max Fisher; Exec. Dir. Harry Sack.

SCRANTON
1, 2 Jewish Federation (incl. Dunmore) (1915); 440 Wyoming Ave.; Pres. Bertram N. Linder; Exec. Dir. Albert Geffen.
1 Scranton Lackawanna Jewish Council (incl. Lackawanna County) (1936); 440 Wyoming Ave.; Pres. Harry Dickstein; Exec. Sec. George Joel.

SHARON
1 Shenango Valley Jewish Federation (incl. Farrell, Greenville, Sharpsville, Pa.; Masury, Ohio) (1940); P. O. Box 325; Co-Chmn. Oscar Rosenblum, Meyer Frank; Sec. Nathan Routman.

SUNBURY
United Jewish Appeal; 249 Arch St.; Pres. Leo Friedman; Sec. A. H. Israelitan.

UNIONTOWN

WASHINGTON

WILKES-BARRE
1 Wyoming Valley Jewish Committee (1935); 60 South River St.; sponsors United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Leroy Landau; Sec. Louis Smith.

WILLIAMSPORT
Federation of Jewish Charities (1930); 25 W. 3 St.; Pres. Emanuel Kramer; Sec. Mrs. D. Markley.

YORK
Jewish Organized Charities (1928); 36 S. Queen St.; Pres. Mose Leibowitz; Exec. Dir. Joseph Sterling.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

WOONSOCKET
1 United Jewish Appeal (1949); P. O. Box 52; Chmn. Noah Finkestein; Sec. Mrs. Morris W. Shoham.

SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON

SUMTER
Jewish Welfare Fund; Sec. J. A. Levy, 10 East Charlotte Ave.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SIOUX FALLS
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Dell Rapids, Flandreau, Madison, S. D.; Jasper,

TENNESSEE

CHATTANOOGA
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (1931); 511 E. 4 St.; Pres. Abe Koblenz; Exec. Sec. Diana Cove.

KNOXVILLE
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 621 W. Vine Ave.; Exec. Sec. Milton Collins.

MEMPHIS
1 Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies (incl. Shelby County) (1906); 93-Ten North Main Bldg.; Pres. Ed Sapinsley; Exec. Dir. Jacob Lieberman.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Shelby County) (1934); 93-Ten North Main Bldg.; Pres. Herbert Kohn; Exec. Dir. Jacob Lieberman.

NASHVILLE
1 Jewish Community Council (1936); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. 19 communities in Middle Tennessee); 3324 West End Ave.; Pres. Manuel M. Eskind; Dir. Harold Katz.

TEXAS

AMARILLO
United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Abe Feferman; Sec. S. J. Braunig, 1510 Tyler.

AUSTIN
1 Jewish Federation (1939); P. O. Box 1064; Pres. Paul Hyman; Sec. R. N. Hanau.

BEAUMONT
United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Walter Meyer; Treas. Morris Jacobs, c/o Gem Jewelry Co.

CORPUS CHRISTI

CORPUS CHRISTI
1 Jewish Federation (1936); P. O. Box 1153; Pres. Jay Silverberg; Sec. Gabe Goldberg.

DALLAS
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation (1911); 1817 Pocahontas St.; Pres. Sam R. Bloom; Exec. Dir. Jacob H. Kravitz.

EL PASO
1 Jewish Community Council, 401 Mills Bldg. (incl. surrounding communities) (1939); Pres. Herbert M. Given; Exec. Dir. Victor Grant.

FORT WORTH
1 Jewish Federation (1936); 213 Majestic Bldg.; Pres. M. M. Goldman; Exec. Dir. Eli Fahn.

GALVESTON
1 Galveston United Jewish Welfare Association (1936); 2216 Post-office St.; Pres. David Nathan; Sec. Mrs. Ray Freed.

HOUSTON
1 Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Houston (incl. neighboring communities) (1937); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; 2020 Hermann Drive; Pres. Daniel Schlanger; Exec. Dir. Albert Goldstein.

PORT ARTHUR
1 Federated Jewish Charities and Welfare Funds (1936); 548 Mobile Ave.; Pres. Robert Diamond; Treas. M. M. Moskowitz.

SAN ANTONIO
1, 2 Jewish Social Service Federation (incl. Bexar County) (1924); 305 Aztec Bldg.; Pres. Robert S. Kaufman; Exec. Dir. Louis Lieblich.

TEXARKANA
Jewish Federation (1941); Sec. Leo Walkow.

TYLER
1 Federated Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); Pres. Sam Balk; Sec.-Treas. Abe Laves, 403 W. Elm.

WACO
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Council (1929); P. O. Box 1442; Pres. Nathan Chodorow; Sec. Archie Hoppenstein.

UTAH

OGDEN
Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Brigham City) (1939); 1350 28 St.; Pres. Sam A. Herscovitz; Sec. Sam Brickner.

SALT LAKE CITY
1 United Jewish Council (1936); 313 Pacific National Life Bldg.; Pres. Max Siegel; Sec. Sigmund Helwing.

VERMONT

VERMONT JEWISH COUNCIL; 34 Colchester Ave., Burlington; Pres. Samuel Fishman; Sec. Jacob Kaplan.

VIRGINIA

CHARLOTTESVILLE
United Jewish Appeal (1939); Pres. Isaac Walters; Treas. Barney Janow.

HAMPTON
1 Hampton-Phoebus Jewish Community Council (incl. Phoebus) (1944); Pres. Isaac A. Saunders; Sec. Allan Mirvis, 51 Victoria Ave.

LYNCHBURG
1 Jewish Community Council (1941); 414 Norfolk Ave.; Sec. Mrs. Phil Goldstein.
NEWPORT NEWS
1 Jewish Community Council (1942); 98 26 St.; Pres. Theodore Beskin; Exec. Dir. Charles Olshansky.

NORFOLK
1 Jewish Community Council (1937); Adams Bldg., Bank St. and City Hall Ave.; Pres. Harry Elson; Exec. Dir. Morton J. Gaba.

PETERSBURG
1 United Jewish Community Fund (1938); Chmn. Jacob Zuckerman; Sec. Morton Sollod, 221 N. Sycamore St.

PORTSMOUTH
United Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 723 Dinwiddi St.; Chmn. Leonard G. Karp.

RICHMOND
1 Jewish Community Council (1935); 2110 Grove Ave.; Pres. Sydney Lewis; Exec. Dir. Morris Appelman.

ROANOKE
1 United Jewish Appeal (1940); 309 S. Jefferson St.; Chmn. N. William Schlossberg; Sec. Udell Brenner.

SUFFOLK
Jewish Federation of Suffolk (1942); Chmn. Louis Friedlander.

WASHINGTON

ABERDEEN
Jewish Community Fund (incl. Hoquiain) (1936); Box 1020; Sec. Joel Wolff.

CENTRALIA
Centralia-Chahalilis Jewish Welfare Fund (1937); Pres. N. Schwartz; Sec. J. Shandelng.

SEATTLE
Council of Jewish Social Agencies (1944); 725 Seaboard Bldg.; Chmn. Mrs. John Danz; Sec. Samuel G. Holcenberg.

SPOKANE
1 Jewish Welfare Association (1927); sponsors United Jewish Fund (incl. Spokane County) (1936); 221 Rookery Bldg.; Pres. Joseph Rosenfield; Sec. Maxwell I. Silverstein.

TACOMA
1 Federated Jewish Fund (1936); Pres. Morris Kleiner; Sec. Kenneth Farber, 1332 Pacific Ave.

WEST VIRGINIA
BLUEFIELD
Princeton Jewish Charities (1939); 2003 Jefferson St.; Sec. Julius Kravitz.

CHARLESTON
1 Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Dunbar, Montgomery) (1937); 923 Virginia St. E.; Pres. George Greenwald; Sec. Ivo Boiarsky.

HUNTINGTON
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1939); P. O. Box 947; Pres. M. D. Friedman; Sec.-Treas. E. Henry Broh.

WHEELING
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Moundsville) (1933); Chmn. Max L. Horne.

WISCONSIN

KENOSHA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 310 Kenosha National Bank Bldg.; Pres. Harry Chermerow; Sec. Mrs. Maurice Gordon.

MADISON

MILWAUKEE
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 135 W. Wells St.; Pres. Ben F. Saltzstein; Exec. Dir. Elkan C. Voorsanger.

RACINE
1 Jewish Welfare Council (1946); Pres. Samuel Feldman; Sec. Henry Dorman, 1211 Sixth.

SHEBOYGAN
1 Jewish Community Council of Sheboygan (1927); 2513 Elizabeth Ct.; Pres. Charles Locke; Sec. Charles Levy.

SUPERIOR
1 Jewish Federation; Pres. Hyman Greenblatt; Sec. B. D. Schneider, 115 Hammond Ave.

CANADA

ALBERTA
EDMONTON
Jewish Federation (1938); 10261 108 St.; Pres. W. Margolus.

BRITISH COLUMBIA
VANCOUVER
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. New Westminster) (1932); 2675 Oak St.; Pres. J. V. White; Exec. Dir. Louis Zimmerman.

MANITOBA
WINNIPEG
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 123 Matheson Ave.; Pres. I. M. Rosen; Exec. Sec. A. B. Feld.
ONTARIO

GUELPH
1 UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND; Pres. Sam Acker; Sec. Jack Adler, 17 Lower Wyndham St.

HAMILTON
Council of Jewish Organizations (1934); 57 Delaware Ave.; Pres. Benjamin B. Shekter; Exec. Dir. Louis Kurman.
1 UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1939); 57 Delaware Ave.; Pres. Morris H. Levine; Exec. Dir. Louis Kurman.

KINGSTON
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1947); Pres. Sheldon J. Cohen; Sec. A. de S. Pimontel, 26 Barrie St.

KITCHENER
1 JEWISH FEDERATED CHARITIES (1943); Pres. A. Rosenberg; Exec. Sec. S. Moldaver, 182 Simeon St.

LONDON

NIAGARA FALLS
1 JEWISH FEDERATION; Pres. H. D. Rosberg; Sec. J. Shainfield, 1645 Ferry St.

ST. CATHARINES
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF ST. CATHARINES (1939); 174 St. Paul St.; Pres. Irving Freeman; Sec. Sidney Hoffman.

TORONTO
1 UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1937); 150 Beverly St.; Pres. Arthur E. Gelber; Exec. Dir. Florence Hutner.

WINDSOR
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1938); Palace Theater Bldg., 332 Ouellette Ave.; Pres. Milton C. Meretsky; Exec. Dir. Morris B. Seidelman.

QUEBEC

MONTREAL
1 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1916); 493 Sherbrooke St. W.; Pres. David Kirsch; Exec. Dir. Donald Hurwitz.
Jewish Periodicals

UNITED STATES

ALABAMA


ARIZONA


CALIFORNIA


COLORADO


CONNECTICUT


DELWARE


DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA


FLORIDA

SOUTHERN JEWISH WEEKLY (1924). P. O. Box 903, Jacksonville, 1. Isadore Moscovitz. Weekly.

GEORGIA

SOUTHERN ISRAELITE NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE (1925). 312 Ivy St., N. E.,

1 Periodicals which have been in existence at least one year prior to June 30, 1951, are included in this directory. Information is based upon answers furnished by the publications themselves and the publishers of the Year Book assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented; nor does inclusion in this list necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the periodicals. The information provided here includes year of organization and the name of the editor, managing editor, or publisher; unless otherwise stated, the language used by the periodical is English. An asterisk (*) indicates no reply was received and that the information, including name of publication, date of founding, and address, is reprinted from the American Jewish Year Book, 1951. For organizational bulletins, consult organizational listings.
JEWISH PERIODICALS

Atlanta, 3. Adolph Rosenberg. Weekly and Bi-monthly.

ILLINOIS


INDIANA


IOWA


KENTUCKY


LOUISIANA

* JEWISH JOURNAL (1937). P. O. Box 1232, Shreveport.

MARYLAND


MASSACHUSETTS


NEW YORK


MICHIGAN


MINNESOTA


MISSOURI


NEBRASKA


NEW JERSEY

* JEWISH POST (1928). 64 Hamilton St., Paterson.
* JEWISH TRIBUNE OF PASSAIC (1930). 64 Hamilton St., Paterson.
NEW YORK CITY

ALLIANCE VOICE—FARBAND SHTIMMEE. See FARBAND NEWSLETTER.


BRAILLE MUSICIAN (1943). P. O. Box 36, Morris Heights Station, 53. Leopold Dubov. Bi-monthly; English Braille.


CHALUTZ. See HECHALUTZ.


ISRAEL ECONOMIC HORIZONS. See ECONOMIC HORIZONS


FREIE ARBEITER STIMME (1890). 33 Union Sq., 3. Herman Frank. Fortnightly; Yiddish.


JEWISH PERIODICALS


JEWISH OUTLOOK. See MIZRACHI OUTLOOK.


JEWISH PICTORIAL REVIEW (1948). 547 W. 142 St., 31. Sam Londyn. Irregular; Yiddish.

JEWISH REVIEW. See AMERICAN JEWISH REVIEW.


JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY. See News Syndicates, p. 511.


JEWISH WAY (1939). 870 Riverside Dr., 32. Alice Oppenheimer. Monthly; German-English.


MIZRACHI WEG. See DER MIZRACHI WEG.


NAILEBEN—NEW LIFE. See DE VELT.


NEW PALESTINE. See AMERICAN ZIONIST.


SEVEN ARTS FEATURE SYNDICATE. See News Syndicates, p. 511.


TECHNION BI-MONTHLY. See TECHNION BULLETIN.


TECHNION BULLETIN. See TECHNION BI-MONTHLY.


* TREND OF EVENTS (1940). 55 W. 42 St., 18.


UNZER TSAIT (1941). 175 E. Broadway, 2. Emanuel Scherer. Monthly; Yiddish.


NORTH CAROLINA


OHIO


TENNESSEE


TEXAS

JEWISH BEACON (1947). P. O. Box 630, Houston, 1, Maurice Krinsky. Weekly.
* TEXAS JEWISH PRESS (1933). 312 N. Alamo St., San Antonio, 2.

VERMONT


VIRGINIA

SOUTHERN JEWISH OUTLOOK. See AMERICAN JEWISH TIMES—OUTLOOK, Greensboro, North Carolina.

WASHINGTON


CANADA

American Jewish Bibliography

HISTORY AND ARCHEOLOGY

DURANT, WILLIAM JAMES. The age of faith; a history of medieval civilization, Christian, Islamic, and Judaic; from Constantine to Dante, A.D. 325-1300. New York, Simon & Schuster, 1950. xviii, 1196 p. (Story of civilization, v. 4)

Includes a chapter on the Jews of that period and material on Jewish philosophy.


The last of a series on archeological explorations in eastern Palestine.


Incorporates new discoveries and research since the publication of the first edition in 1936.


A symposium presenting the contributions of Jews in many fields.

STERN, SELMA. The Court Jew; a contribution to the history of the period of absolutism in central Europe. Tr. from the German manuscript by Ralph Weiman. Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1950. xvii, 312 p.

A study attempting to shed light on the problems of chronology which have baffled biblical scholars.

UNITED STATES


The story of the fight for economic and social welfare which has dominated the Union's activities from its inception.


"... seeks to identify strategic problem areas with which American Jews are or should be concerned; and it further seeks to make explicit the boundaries within which solutions must be found."—Intro.

GOLSTEIN, ISRAEL. Brandeis University; chapter of its founding. New York, Bloch, 1951. xi, 133 p.

Celebrates the fifth year since the initiation of the project of the first Jewish-sponsored secular university in the United States.

KORN, BERTRAM WALLACE. American Jewry and the Civil War; with an introd. by Allan Nevins. Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1951. xii, 331 p.

Concerned with participation in the war effort, statements on social questions, and attempts to overcome prejudice on the part of the Jewish community as a whole.


A full-length history of the Jews in the United States.


An essay in which the author charges that survival depends on a return to traditional Judaism and to a sense of unity with all Jews.


Celebrates the two-hundredth anniversary of the community.


Includes court records, laws, proclamations, public documents, speeches, letters, editorials, petitions, and advertisements.
A new foreword summarizes some of the advances made since the volume was first published in 1924.

EUROPE

The first of a two-part study of the situation of the Jews in Soviet Russia and its satellites, undertaken by the Library of Jewish Information of the American Jewish Committee.

English and Yiddish. Photographs with explanatory captions.

The horrors of the Auschwitz concentration camp as experienced by one of the survivors.

ANTI-SEMITISM

An analysis of the political situations and psychological factors which lead to anti-Semitism, imperialism, and totalitarianism.

A study of group feeling and the development of various forms of anti-Semitism. Originally published in Germany in 1926.

The first of three contemplated volumes. Volume two will be devoted to the Dreyfus affair and volume three will cover the years from 1914 through the rule of Vichy.

A historical analysis and condemnation of anti-Semitism.

Traces the connection between anti-Semitic manifestations in collective psychology and the author's observation of neurotic individuals.

Includes a chapter entitled, The Jewish minority and anti-Semitism.

Attempts to discover the causes of the annihilation of German Jewry by examining the nature of German anti-Semitism in its interaction with other relevant social factors.

INTERGROUP RELATIONS

BERRY, BREWTON. Race relations; the interaction of ethnic and racial groups. Boston, Houghton, 1951. xi, 487 p.
A sociology textbook.

Includes general information and lists.


Chapters on racial and religious minorities have been added to this edition.

Attempts to apply modern educational techniques to the solution of the problems of adjustment and family tensions between first- and second-generation Americans.

An introduction to the subject which includes a survey of the problems of American minority groups by Arnold M. Rose.

MURRAY, PAULI, ed. States' laws on race and color; and appendices containing international documents, federal laws and regulations, local ordinances and charts. Cincinnati, Woman's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions and Church Extension, Methodist Church, 1950. x, 746 p.

A compilation of laws that are designed to protect or to discriminate against persons because of their race or color.


Includes essays on segregation and the Constitution and group sanctions against racism; also sets forth a program for Jewish action in securing equality.


An account for young people of immigrant problems, achievements, and contributions.

RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY


Thirty students or colleagues of the late Morris Raphael Cohen present studies on philosophy and the social sciences, Jewish culture, and the life and thought of Morris R. Cohen.


An expansion of an article originally published in Life magazine.


A series of lectures by the president of Colby College, dealing with a religious faith for modern needs inspired by the later prophets of Israel.


An interpretation of the medieval philosopher's ideas concerning religion and man in relation to the universe.


Interpretations from the works of religious philosophers during the period 800-1200 C.E.

BURROWS, MILLAR, and others, eds. The Dead Sea scrolls of St. Mark's monastery, ed. for the trustees; v. 1, Isaiah manuscript and the Habakkuk commentary. New Haven, American Schools of Oriental Research, 1950. xxiii, 61 p., 61 pl.


Includes a discussion of Maimonides' Guide for the perplexed, by Beryl D. Cohen.


Contributions by specialists in various philosophical fields, including discussions of ancient and medieval Jewish philosophy.

A psychiatric interpretation of the Book of Job.


On the Book of Ecclesiastes.


An analysis of the Jewish references to Jesus from the Tannaitic to the post-Talmudic period.


Some of the quotations are from the Hebrew Bible and Hasidic writings.


An account of the genesis of the Septuagint.


An exploration of prophetic literature and the prophets' conception of their roles as "men of God."

HEIDEL, ALEXANDER. The Babylonian Genesis; the story of the Creation. 2d ed. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, 1951. xi, 133 p.

Concerned with the creation stories of Babylonia and the problem of their relation to biblical literature.

HESCHEL, ABRAHAM JOSHUA. Man is not alone; a philosophy of religion. New York, Farrar, Straus, 1951. 305 p.

The first of two studies. Includes a section entitled, A definition of Jewish religion. The second volume will offer a philosophy of Judaism.


Reprinted, with revisions, from the author's Toward Sinai! (New York, Pardes Pub. House, 1929)


By an outstanding authority on ancient rabbinic literature.


Anecdotes and quoted passages about the agricultural life of the Hebrews.

MAIMONIDES, MOSES. The code of Maimonides; bk. nine: The Book of offerings. Tr. from the Hebrew by Herbert Danby. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press, 1950. xxi, 236 p. (Yale Judaica series, v. 4)

PATERSON, JOHN. The praises of Israel; studies, literary and religious in the Psalms. New York, Scribner, 1950. x, 256 p.

An authorized version for Presbyterian churches which aims "to show the enduring vitality" of the Psalms.


Texts from Egypt, Sumer, Babylonia, Assyria, Canaan, and Israel-Judah, as well as from other countries.


By the rabbi of Congregation Beth Shalom, Pittsburgh, Pa.


Appraisals of the prophets by scholars.


An Orthodox interpretation of Jewish ethics.

SCHOEN, MAX. The man Jesus was. New York, Knopf, 1950. xii, 271 p.

A portrait drawn from the Synoptic Gospels, stressing the value of Jesus' teachings but rejecting his divinity.


Believes that only a return to real Judeo-Christian morality can save mankind from the dangers of Communism.


A compilation of selected sermons delivered during the author's fifty years as a Reform Jewish rabbi.

LITURGY AND RITUAL


English and Hebrew.

GASTER, THEODOR HERzl. Purim and Hanukkah in custom and tradition; Feast of lots, Feast of lights. New York, H. Schuman, 1950. xvi, 154 p. (Great religious festivals series)

Includes selections from Hebrew texts.


English and Hebrew. Includes passages on Jewish ethics and moral teachings taken from many sources.


Responsive readings in English for Sabbath, festivals, and other occasions appended.


English and Hebrew.


ZIONISM AND ISRAEL


The Near East correspondent for the New York Herald Tribune presents an objective report on Israel and the Moslem countries.


Articles and addresses on Zionism, the destiny of the Zionist Organization of America, and related subjects, by the late leader of that organization.

GRUBER, RUTH. Israel without tears; with photographs by the author. New York, Wyn, 1950. 240 p. (Current books)

Report on present conditions in Israel by a foreign correspondent for the New York Herald Tribune. Also contains useful suggestions for the prospective tourist.


A study of Palestine's role in world affairs since 1936.


A history and record of accomplishment.


The editor of The Atlanta Constitution compares and contrasts the Palestine of 1946 with the Israel of 1950.


A historical appreciation of the importance of Jerusalem in Jewish tradition; includes a discussion of the contemplated plan to internationalize the city.


An American student at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem describes his participation in the war between the Jews and Arabs as a fighter with the Haganah and the Israel air force.


First-hand accounts as told to the author during his five-month stay in the country.

BELLES-LETTRRES AND CRITICISM

COHN, EMIL BERNHARD. Stories and fantasies from the Jewish past; tr. from the German manuscript by Charles Reznikoff. Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1951. 262 p.

Ten stories, each woven about a historical event or personality.

FEIN, HARRY H. Light through the mist; quatrains based on maxims and aphorisms found in Aboth (The fathers). Boston, Humphries, 1950. 66 p.

AMERICAN JEWISH BIBLIOGRAPHY

Anecdotes and legends mostly about rabbis.


In addition to the title poem, other verses tell the stories of Ruth and David.


Includes original lyrics and translations from the Hebrew of other poets.


Includes a section entitled, Israel.

THE JEW IN RECENT FICTION


The experiences of an adolescent Jewish girl at a summer resort in the Adirondacks.


A fictionalized account of the life of Moses, with emphasis on the years in Egypt.


The first of a contemplated series of three volumes presenting the adjustment of a Russian-Jewish family in Boston to American life.


The opposition of the parents on both sides prevents the marriage of a Jewish girl to a non-Jewish boy in a midwestern community.


The story of a man's search for God in Poland during the years following the retreat of Napoleon's armies.


The experiences of the secretary to the rabbi of a Manhattan synagogue.


The long introduction is devoted to an account of the trial of a Gestapo official who had jurisdiction over the disposal of the Frankfurt Jews.


A girl whose early life had been spent in trying to escape from her environment finds some measure of adjustment to her Jewishness while serving with the Red Cross in Italy during World War II.


A tale of racketeering in a big city, in which one of the principal characters is a Jewish columnist who helps to uncover the source of corruption.


A New England college is the setting for a novel in which one of the characters is a Jewish professor of philosophy who is dismissed from the faculty on the false charge that he is a Communist.


A young Jew in Rumania tries to secure more freedom for his fellow Jews and for the peasants. A pogrom against the Jews is the consequence, and he and his family flee to the United States.


The Jewish tail gunner of an American bomber crew stationed in Italy realistically describes the thoughts and feelings of the airmen hoping to survive their fifty missions.


An episode of the Revolutionary War in which the men of a Pennsylvania regiment, some of them Jewish, revolt against what they consider to be discrimination on the part of their officers.


Deals with county government and manipulation in a primary election. The principal figure is the Irish political boss; the secondary character is the Jewish county chairman of the party.


Takes for its theme the struggle for leadership between Ahijah, the prophet, and Solomon, the king.


Four of the stories are of Jewish interest.


A tale of the young Jewish girl who, as queen of Persia, was able to save her
people from destruction at the hands of the king's minister.

Deals with the faith which sustains a woman in a Jewish village in Russia, even though four of her children have migrated to America, and the two remaining are soon to leave her.

An exchange of letters between an Armenian-American boy in the army and his family. One of his friends, a Jew, is killed by the Germans while a prisoner of war.

A fictionalized treatment of the life of the labor leader, founder of the American Federation of Labor.

A novel dealing with men in the regular army stationed in Hawaii for some months prior to and including the attack on Pearl Harbor. Some of the servicemen are Jewish.

A grimly realistic story of an American artillery battalion in Italy in which a German-Jewish corporal becomes a person, not a symbol, too late.

A bitter novel dealing with Anglo-Jewish family life.

The daughter of Beacon Hill aristocrats marries a liberal lawyer. In their home they try to bring together Irishmen, Italians, and Jews.

Covers the journey of Abraham and his followers from the Euphrates Valley to the Promised Land.

The story of a small-time gambler dogged by misfortune from childhood on.


St. Petersburg in 1917 is the scene of a novel in which one of the characters is a lawyer of Jewish origin.

A bomber crew stationed in England is composed of men of many backgrounds and from various parts of the United States, one of whom is a Jew.

The story of Esther, Queen of Persia, and active champion of the Jews of her country.

A novel dealing with several generations of a Jewish family whose members have settled in different parts of the country.

The beautiful daughter of a well-to-do Cape Town Jewish merchant has affairs with several men but is restored to respectability through a broker-arranged marriage.

Based on the biblical Book of Esther.

A young man in nineteenth-century Lithuania destined by his family to become a member of the rabbinical court has difficulty in adjusting to his wife and to the role he is scheduled to play in his society.

Deals with the conflicts among the displaced persons in a transit camp in Italy awaiting resettlement in Palestine.

The experiences of a Jewish family from the United States and of their friends and neighbors during the Arab siege of Jerusalem.

Short stories and excerpts from larger works dealing with Jewish life in the United States.

A character study of a strong-minded
woman who rules her business and her family with a firm hand.


In return for relieving the angel's heartburn, Uncle Julius is granted his dearest wish, that of reliving in dreams the happiest events of his life.


Four short stories dealing with the emotional reaction of Jews to life during the Nazi occupation of Warsaw.


An Armenian-American bartender becomes a movie star. Includes some Jewish characters, of whom the most important is the motion picture producer who "discovers" Wagram.


The lynching of a Negro in a southern town and action taken in protest by a young Jewish soldier leads to more violence and reprisals.


Thirty-seven stories, seven of which have not appeared in book form before. Many of the tales have Jewish characters.


A chronicle of Jewish family life in Warsaw from the end of the nineteenth century to the beginning of World War II.


The autobiographical account of the experiences of a Galician-Jewish boy in Brooklyn.


American occupation troops in an Austrian village, Jews and others recently released from a notorious concentration camp, and a Nazi killer are the principals of this novel.


An adolescent Jewish girl is dazzled by what seems to her to be the vastly superior way of life of a non-Jewish family.


A young American in Guatemala comes in contact with other foreigners who, like himself, are seeking solutions to their personal problems; one is a Jewish photographer of German origin.


Depicts the United States in 1960 under totalitarian domination. The moralist of the play is presented as first an Italian, then Irish; later he becomes Ahasuerus, the Wandering Jew.


The most dramatic episode is concerned with a mutiny on a destroyer-mine-sweeper in the Pacific. The executive officer disobeys the orders of his captain, and is court-martialled. He is defended by a Jewish lawyer.


A collection of stories about well-to-do Jewish people living on New York's West Side.

WIT AND HUMOR


Includes verses, sayings, jokes, short stories, and excerpts from larger works.


Humorous stories and anecdotes about clergymen and their congregants.

BIOGRAPHY


The life of the well-known boxing promoter.

FISH, SIDNEY M. Aaron Levy, founder of Aaronsburg; with a foreword by Lee M.
Friedman. New York, American Jewish Historical Society, 1951. ix, 81 p. (Studies in American Jewish history, no. 1.)
A tribute to the Jewish merchant who founded the town of Aaronsburg, Pa., which bears his name, in 1786.

**BOOKS**

A young Jewish man is cured of a nearly fatal ulcer through analysis.

A record of the origins and development of the investment banking firm.

A biography, written by his secretary, of the brilliant medical scientist, winner of the Nobel prize for medicine in 1908.

Recollections, in which the author contrasts the Jewish and English concepts of morality. A section on Zionism and the creation of the state of Israel is included in the volume.

A biography of "the elder statesman" which emphasizes his financial genius and his service to the country as friend and advisor to presidents.

An autobiography in which the author tells of her poverty-stricken life in Hollywood, and her return to her early surroundings.

**THE ARTS**

An illustrated account of explorations in Palestine from the biblical, Hellenic, and Roman periods.

Includes cradle songs, children's songs, love songs, songs of life and work, holiday songs, partisan songs, and songs of Israel.

A listing of the literature on Jewish music, sacred and secular, written by Jews and non-Jews from biblical times to the present day. Includes a catalogue.

**JUVENILE**


A biography of the great scientist and first president of the state of Israel.

Life in Israel as seen through the eyes of nine-year-old twins, a boy and a girl.

A story for each night of the celebration.

For small children.

Letters from a child in Israel to friends in the United States describing life in the community.

**HOLT, GEORGE.** Noah and his ark. Boston, Little, 1950. 48 p.
A modern version of the biblical story for children six to eight years of age.

Stories for boys and girls aged five to nine.

A retelling which follows the Bible record closely.

The little Hanukkah top refuses to spin
until its owners learn the reason for its association with the holiday.


A boy, his parents, and his dog visit settlements, are introduced to government officials, and travel to the cities and institutions of Israel.


An Orthodox text for young people.


REFERENCE AND ANNUALS


In addition to reports, lists, etc., includes: Text and studies in the communal history of Polish Jewry, by B. D. Weinryb (English and Hebrew).


Besides the usual reference features includes reviews of life in the Jewish communities in the United States and foreign countries.


In addition to proceedings, reports, memorial addresses, membership lists, etc., includes: Israel and the American Jew, by A. J. Feldman, C. E. Shulman, and S. M. Blumenfeld.—Taking stock of our seminaries, by H. A. Friedland, A. M. Lewis, and Norman Gerstenfeld.—The future of the American Jewish community, by A. H. Silver and A. L. Sachar.—The current religious note in Hebrew literature, by Ezra Spieghandler and Maurice Galpert.


Includes discussions on various aspects of Jewish education.


In addition to lists, reports, resolutions, etc., the following addresses and papers are included: Practical problems of the Rabbinate, by Louis Levitzky, and others.—Status of the Seminary campaign, by E. T. Sandrow and Max Arzt.—The relationship of the American Jewish community to Israel, by S. J. Kohn.—The new diaspora and American Judaism, by Ita Eisenstein.—Toward a creative Jewish community in America, by Robert Gordis.—Theological problems of the hour, by Milton Steinberg.


In addition to lists, reports, resolutions, etc., the following addresses and papers are included: Experiences in strengthening the Sabbath, by Ben Zion Bokser, and others.—The future of the World Zionist Organization, by Israel Goldstein.—Religion in a world of tension, by Walter Reuther.

YIVO annual of Jewish social science; v. 5. New York, Yiddish Scientific Institute, 1950. 314 p.

A selection of articles which appeared previously in Yiddish in YIVO publications.

MISCELLANEOUS


A symposium on the problems of an aging population. Includes an essay entitled, Maturity in Jewish tradition, by David de Sola Pool.


A tribute by forty-seven scholars to the noted scholar and librarian, Director of the Library of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Iva Cohen
Hebrew and Yiddish Studies in Jewish History and Rabbinic Literature

**HISTORY**

A study of the religious life of the communities bordering on Hungary and Rumania, with many documents concerning the rabbinate.

DAVIS, MOSHE. Yahadut Amerika be-hitpathutah; Toledot ha-askolah ha-historit ba-meha ha-resheh. (The development of American Judaism; The historical school of the nineteenth century.) New York, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1951. xxvii; 403 p. English title added; The shaping of American Judaism.
Chapters in the religious life of the Jews in the United States during the nineteenth century, against the background of the development of American Conservative Judaism.

A new treatment of synagogue music and the cantorate of Eastern Europe.

The editor has added material from other writings of Luzzatto to his translation from the Italian of the memoirs.

The cultural impact of the Haskalah and the Enlightenment on the Jews of Lithuania.

**RABBINIC LITERATURE**

FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS. Mabo le-massekot Abot ve-Abot d’Rabbi Nathan (Introduction to the treatises Abot and Abot of Rabbi Nathan). New York, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1950. 261, 48 p. (Texts and studies v. 16)
A comparison of the informal style of the maxims of Abot of Rabbi Nathan with the formal texts of Pirke Abot, and an analysis of the “Pharisaic Document” in the first chapter of Pirke Abot. Contains a forty-eight page summary in English.


An annotated edition of the Hebrew translation, with aids for the student.


I. EDWARD KIEV
Necrology: United States


ARKUSH, REUBEN, importer; sec. of Jewish Agrl. Soc. for 22 years; b. N. Y. C., Nov. 15, 1859; d. N. Y. C., Jan. 7, 1951.


BARAN, MRS. ROSE, teacher; active in work for handicapped children; fdr. and pres. of Jewish Agri. Soc. for 22 years; b. Holyoke, Mass., Feb. 27, 1897; d. Vero Beach, Fla., April 2, 1951.


BERNSTEIN, SAMUEL E., silver exec., philanthropist; fdr. family charitable trust funds; b. Kovno, Russia, March 19, 1869; d. Miami, Fla., March 17, 1951.


BERNSTEIN, SAMUEL E., silver exec., philanthropist; fdr. family charitable trust funds; b. Kovno, Russia, March 19, 1869; d. Miami, Fla., March 17, 1951.


BIEBER, HUGO, research scholar, lecturer, author of reference works on German lit., incl. The Way of German Poetry (1928), Heine's Confessions to Judaism (1947); b. Berlin, Germany, Sept. 13, 1883; d. N. Y. C., Sept. 30, 1950.


CAHAN, ABRAHAM, editor, author, Socialist and labor leader; b. Vilna, Russia, July 7, 1860; fled Russia to avoid arrest for political activities and came to U. S. 1882; became active in Socialist movement among Jewish immigrants; organized the Progressive Tailors' Union, No. 1, first Jewish trade union, 1884; a founder of first Yiddish Socialist weekly, Neue Zeit, She-

1Including Jewish residents of the United States who died between July 1, 1950 and June 30, 1951
2For an appreciation of Abraham Cahan, see p. 527.
DOLNICK, MAX A., educator, Zionist leader, 524
SOL, merchant, active in civic
DREYFUSS, COHEN, LIBER, rabbi, v.p. Union of Orthodox
CHOPAK, HERMAN,
COHN, MORRIS, pianist, orchestra leader; author of four

ELLENBERG, LOUIS J., clothing merchant; dir. Home of Old
N. J., December 30, 1893-January 1, 1894; elected editor of its monthly Zukunft until 1897; delegate of United Hebrew Trades to Second Socialist International in Brussels, August, 1891, and in Zurich, 1893; a founder of first Yiddish Socialist daily in America, Forward, and its first editor (first issue April 22, 1897); after eight months left Forward because of opposition to his journalistic policies and internal party differences; reporter for Lincoln Steffens' Commercial Advertiser, New York Sun, and Evening Post; returned to Forward, spring 1902, and editor-in-chief since; leading figure in Jewish labor movement and closely associated with American Federation of Labor; author of Red Terror and White (1905); Rise of David Liven-ský (1917); a five-volume autobiography Bleter fun mayn lebn (1926-1931), and other works of fiction and non-fiction in Yiddish and English; d. New York, N. Y., August 31, 1951.


COHEN, HIRSCH, rabbi, religious scholar; chief rabbi of Canada; fdr. of soc. for relief of indigent scholars; b. Lithuania, 1862 (?); d. Mt. Vernon, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1950.


COHN, MORRIS, clothing mfr., realtor; a fdr. and dir. of Young Women's Orgns.; a fdr. and dir. of Young Women's Hebrew Assoc; b. 1876 (?); d. N. Y. C, May 25, 1889; d. N. Y. C, March 25, 1951.


DREYFUSS, SOL, merchant, active in civic and charitable affairs; b. Dallas, Tex., Aug. 12, 1885; d. Dallas, Tex., May 27, 1951.

DROPSFELD, JOHN, engineer; designer of N. Y. C Ind. subway system; b. Grodno, Russia, 1844 (?) ; d. N. Y. C, Jan. 30, 1951.

DUCHIN, EDDY (Edwin Frank), popular pianist, orchestra leader; author of four books, fdr. school on piano technique; b. Cambridge, Mass., April 1, 1909; d. N. Y. C, Feb. 9, 1951.


ELLENBOGEN, WILHELM, doctor, Austrian political leader; a fdr. of Austrian Social Democratic party; member Austrian parliament 1902-34; member Renner cabinet 1919-20; b. Lundenburg, Austria, July 9, 1863; d. N. Y. C, Feb. 25, 1951.


FINKELSTEIN, LEON, Jewish essayist and critic; journalist in Yiddish press in pre-war Poland; contrib. to Yiddish publications in US; his works incl. Megillas Pesukim (essays on Jewish culture and religion in pre-war Poland 1947); b. Radom, Poland, 1895 (?); d. N. Y. C, July 29, 1950.

FISHBERG, ISAAC (Solomon Beckerman), fluris; b. Chudnov, Russia, 1851 (?) ; d. Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 12, 1951.


FRIEDMAN, ELSA MICHAEL, economist, railroad, finance expert, active in Jewish affairs; consultant to govt. agencies; testified before many Congressional coms.; author; several books incl. Russia in Transition (1932), International Finance and its Reorganization (1922); Survival or Extinction, Aspects of Jewish Question (1924); treas. Conf. on Jewish Relations; co-fdr. member bd. Am. Friends of the Hebrew Univ.; b. N. Y. C, May 25, 1889; d. N. Y. C, March 25, 1951.


Gottfried, Benjamin, baking exec., active in fund raising for Jewish causes; b. N. Y. C., 1893; d. N. Y. C., Jan. 21, 1951.


Heimmann, Hugo, German political leader, scholar; Social Democratic member German Reichstag, 1918-32; fdr. first public library in Berlin, 1899; b. Germany, April 15, 1859; d. N. Y. C., Feb. 23, 1951.

Horowitz, Leopold, marzoth mfr.; donor to Jewish charities; pres. Horowitz Brothers and Margareten; b. Hungary, 1866; d. N. Y. C., July 5, 1950.


Koner, Louis, realtor, active in Jewish charities; pres. of Park East and Park West Hosps. of N. Y. C.; b. Russia, 1876 (?); d. Miami Beach, Fla., Feb. 6, 1951.


Lovyvitch, David, economist; a fdr., chmn. World ORT Union; a fdr. Russian Zionist Socialist party; organized ORT programs in DP camps in Germany which trained 50,000 persons; b. Russia, Jan. 1, 1882; d. Paris, France, Aug. 17, 1950.


MEYER, ALFRED, physician, tuberculosis specialist; a fdr. of N. Y. Tuberculosis and Health Assoc.; in establishment of New York tuberculosis sanitarium; b. N. Y. C., June 18, 1854; d. Ogunquit, Maine, July 14, 1950.


NEVIN, MENDEL, dentist, ed., anesthesia mfr.; pioneer in block anesthesia for oral surgery; author: several text books ed. Modern Dentistry, owner gen. mgr. Dental Items of Interest; b. Boraia, Russia, April 7, 1881; d. Chicago, Ill., Nov. 8, 1950.


PUCHKOFF, PINSKY, paper mfr.; Hebrew scholar, author: books in Hebrew and Yiddish, autobiography (in English) My Four Homes (1947); b. Tulni, Russia, 1870 (?); d. Miami, Fla., Feb. 25, 1951.


RITTENBERG, ISAAC E., wholesale woolen dealer, bank dir., active in philanthropic work; a fdr. of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies; b. 1872 (?); d. N. Y. C., March 17, 1951.


ROSOFF, SAMUEL R., contractor, subway and tunnel builder in N. Y. C and elsewhere, donor of funds to churches, underprivileged children; b. Minsk, Russia, May 12, 1882; d. Baltimore, Md., April 9, 1951.


STOLBERG, BENJAMIN, author, writer on labor affairs; chmn. League for Industrial Democracy 1925-27; associate ed. The Bookman 1928-29; columnnist N. Y. Evening Post 1932-33; author: several books incl. The Story of the CIO (1938); Tailor's Progress—a History of the Women Garment Workers (1944); co-author The Economic Consequences of the New Deal (1933); b. Munich, Germany, Nov. 30, 1891; d. N. Y. C., Jan. 21, 1951.


TUCH, MICHAEL, coal dealer; contrib. to charitable and educl. institutions; established chair in Hebrew Lit. and Ethics at Brandeis Univ.; b. Germany, 1876 (?); d. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 2, 1951.

WERNER, MAX (pseud. for Aleksandr Shifrin) author, military analyst, columnist for several papers incl. the N.Y. Compass, San Francisco Chronicle; author: several books incl. The Military Strength of the Powers (1939); Attack Can Win (1943); b. Kharkov, Russia, Aug. 11, 1901; d. N. Y. C., Jan. 8, 1951.
ABRAHAM CAHAN


WITTELS, FRITZ, psychiatrist, lecturer; author: novels, psychiatric works, incl. Freud


When Abraham Cahan came to the United States in 1882 the entire Jewish population of this country was no more than one-quarter of a million. When he died in 1951 at the age of ninety-one, the American Jewish community had grown to approximately 5,000,000. As the editor of the influential Jewish Daily Forward, Abraham Cahan was one of those outstanding individuals who played a significant role in the development of the largest Jewish community in the world.

Cahan was one of that group of young Jewish idealists who fled Russia after the assassination of Tsar Alexander II, and the ascension of Alexander III to the throne. The wave of pogroms that flooded Russia during the early 1880's brought the ardent Jewish university students to the unhappy conclusion that there was no hope for them in Russia. They were swept into two new movements which came in time to determine the fate of world Jewry: Am Olam, and BILU. The Am Olam movement attempted to convince Russian Jewry of the necessity of departing en masse for the United States, where Jews could live as free citizens, and devote their energies to more productive labor than was possible under the narrow conditions of life in Russia. BILU also urged Russian Jews to emigrate—but to Palestine where they could build a national home. Out of these two movements there developed in the course of time the two most important phenomena of contemporary Jewish life: the American Jewish community, and the state of Israel.

Abraham Cahan belonged to the Am Olam movement, the radical avant-garde of that mass immigration that began to stream into the United States from Russia in the 1880's. He was one of those Russian Jewish pioneer emigrants who came to the United States not in search of wealth or material gain, but to enrich their personal lives.

Abraham Cahan was a life-long Socialist and Socialist leader. But he was never one of those fanatical partisans who cling to outworn dogma, regardless of reality. He expressed in his Socialist activity the same level-headed realism as in his fiction. As he himself put it, on the occasion of a jubilee celebration in honor of the Jewish Daily Forward, Cahan's slogan was, "Socialism plus Common Sense."

Abraham Cahan's name is always associated with that of the Jewish Daily Forward, the New York Yiddish daily. For, in addition to being one of the fifty-one who founded the Forward, from 1897 on, Cahan was, except for a brief interval, its chief editor. It was under his editorship that the Forward became the largest, most popular, and most influential Jewish newspaper in

1 For a detailed necrology, see also p. 523.
the world. A good deal of the *Forward's* success may be attributed to Cahan's flexibility and enterprise; he attracted to the *Forward* the best journalists and writers, regardless of their political affiliation. During the first half of the twentieth century there was not a single Jewish literary man of importance who did not contribute to the *Forward*. Nor was Cahan content to publish authors with established reputations. He personally aided in the development of new, hitherto unknown writers. And he was largely responsible for the importance given to belles lettres in the contemporary American Yiddish press.

A man of strong character and temperament, Abraham Cahan devoted himself heart and soul to the task of editing the *Forward*. The scope of his interests was broad; there was not a single problem in Jewish and general life in the United States and abroad which was foreign to the pages of the *Forward*. The story of the *Forward* is that of Abraham Cahan's enthusiasms. Even his staunchest opponents were forced to recognize his moral fervor. The power of his intellect, disciplined by the responsibility of editorship, produced a personal influence which goes far to explain the importance of the *Forward*.

Abraham Cahan paid dear for this accomplishment. For, in becoming a great editor, he sacrificed the artist in him. And he was an artist, first and foremost. His literary works, written in English, attest to his potentialities, recognized by the best critics of American literary in his fine novel, *The Rise of David Levinsky*. Had it not been for his great drive for power and influence, Abraham Cahan would have occupied a prominent place in American literature. For the first five years of his life in the United States, Cahan was an English journalist and writer. His autobiographical *Bleter fun mayn Lebn* ("Leaves out of my Life") contain several very interesting anecdotes about his literary acquaintances and meetings during that period.

Abraham Cahan represented a complete epoch in Jewish life in the United States. Some of the most dramatic moments in American Jewish history of the past seventy years are associated with his name: the organization and unionization of the exploited workers, the Americanization of Jewish immigrants, the blooming of the Yiddish theatre. As a popularizer extraordinary, Abraham Cahan devoted himself to teaching the man on the street, informing thousands of immigrants, of the facts and possibilities of American life.

Cahan showed his indomitable spirit in his battle against Communism in the United States. At a time when fellow-traveling was very much the fashion, Cahan took up the cudgels against Communism. Though the future of the *Forward* seemed threatened by this unpopular course, he refused to allow himself to be diverted.

Abraham Cahan was also to a certain extent responsible for the popular Jewish interest in the building of a national homeland for Jews in Palestine. In 1925 Cahan traveled to Palestine for the first time. When he began to express his admiration for the accomplishments of the Jewish colonists in his writings, he was sharply attacked in Socialist circles, where opposition to Zionism was then axiomatic. But he was not to be deflected, and eventually kindled the Jewish labor movement with his own enthusiasm for Palestine. In the course of time Jewish labor in the United States became among the active supporters of Jewish labor in Palestine.
Nor did Cahan lack courage when his common sense told him that President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal was a harbinger of a more liberal epoch in the history of the United States. After considerable reflection he came to the conclusion that the New Deal represented the beginning of the fulfillment of conditions which Socialists had long been advocating. When he was sure in his mind that this was so, Cahan came out for Roosevelt and the New Deal in the *Forward*. His action created a furore in Socialist circles, where it was considered apostasy. There was even talk of suspending Cahan from the Socialist party. But he was not to be intimidated, and held to his course. In time Abraham Cahan's judgment was proven correct.

Like every strong person who is sure of his position, and acts accordingly, Cahan had many opponents. Often the charges levelled against him were justified. He was charged with catering to the masses and not lending the *Forward* to the battle in behalf of a Yiddish educational system and the Yiddish language. But he was certain that he understood the facts of the situation better than his detractors. As a popularizer he was a strong advocate of simplification, particularly since the Jewish immigrants who were his audience had received no systematic education. When after a time he perceived that Yiddish education was a possibility in the United States, he changed his position, and enrolled the *Forward* in the struggle for it.

Abraham Cahan was so involved in his literary, journalistic, and political activity that he had no time for a personal life in the usual sense. Though his fame was widespread, he was a lonely and unhappy man. But his was the sublime solitude of the great man.

In a letter to Sholem Asch, urging him to give up the notion of writing a novel about Jesus, Cahan once remarked that he was an experienced editor and an experienced Jew. He believed that the experience of Jewish history taught that it was dangerous to renew the ancient debates over the relation between Judaism and Christianity with which apostates used to bait Jewish scholars during the Middle Ages.

Cahan's funeral was attended by more than ten thousand persons. Two governments were represented among those who delivered funeral orations: United States Secretary of Labor, Maurice Tobin, and the Ambassador of the State of Israel, Abba Eban. Thus, the two streams that flowed through Abraham Cahan's life were united at his close: BILU, the call for a Jewish national homeland in Palestine, and Am Olam, the promise to an eternal people that they need not lose hope, for a great new Jewish community could flourish in the land of democracy and freedom, the United States.

*MENDEL OSHEROWITCH*