DIRECTORIES
LISTS
NECROLOGY
List of Abbreviations

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<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<tr>
<td>A.B.</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
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<td>acad.</td>
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<td>admin.</td>
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<td>Am.</td>
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<td>JDC.</td>
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<td>Jewish National Fund</td>
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<td>lieut.</td>
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<td>United Jewish Appeal</td>
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<td>v.p.</td>
<td>vice-president</td>
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<td>ZOA.</td>
<td>Zionist Organization of America</td>
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</table>
National Jewish Organizations

UNITED STATES

CIVIC DEFENSE, POLITICAL


AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE (1906). 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C, 16. Pres. Jacob Blaustein; Exec. V. P. John Slawson. Seeks to prevent infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews in any part of the world; renders assistance and takes remedial action where necessary. AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK; Annual report; Commentary; Committee Reporter.


JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE (1933). 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C, 2. Chmn. Adolph Held; Exec. Sec. Jacob Pat. Aids Jewish and non-Jewish labor institutions overseas; aids victims of oppression and persecution; seeks

1 Includes national Jewish organizations in existence for at least one year prior to June 30, 1949, based on replies to questionnaires circulated by the editors. Inclusion in this list does not necessarily imply approval of the organizations by the publishers, nor can they assume responsibility for the accuracy of the data. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information is reprinted from Volume 50 of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. This directory is arranged alphabetically by country following the United States listing which, in addition, is classified according to the function or activities of the organization.
to combat anti-Semitism and racial and religious intolerance abroad and in the U.S. Facts and Opinions; Labor Reports; Voice of the Unconquered.


**WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS (1936; org. in U.S. 1939). 1564 Broadway, N. Y. C, 23. Acting Pres. and Chmn. Exec. Com. Nahum Goldmann. Seeks to secure and defend the rights, status, and interests of Jews and Jewish communities; represents its affiliated organizations before governmental, intergovernmental, and other international authorities on matters which affect the Jewish people as a whole. Congress Digest; Current Events in Jewish Life; Information Series; Information Sheets; Periodical reports.

**CULTURAL**


**ASSOCIATION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH SCIENTISTS** (1947). 3 W. 16 ST., N. Y. C, 11. Pres. Leo Wiesner; Sec. Libby Rosenbloom. Seeks to promote the orientation of science within the framework of Orthodox Jewish tradition and assist in the solution of all problems pertaining to Orthodox Jews engaged or interested in the scientific pursuits.


**JEWISH SOCIAL STUDIES.**

**AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK**


United Jewish Educational and Cultural Organization (Europe)—UJECO. See Great Britain.


OVERSEAS AID

American Beth Jacob Committee, Inc. (1928). 55 W. 42 St., N. Y. C., 18. Chmn. Leo Jung; Exec. Dir. Meier Schenkolewski. Aids the Beth Jacob Schools, which provide the vocational, religious, and academic training for Jewish girls in Europe and Israel.


———, Youth Division (1934). 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C., 16. Chmn. S. Harry Galfand; Exec. Sec. Meyer Kunsky. Provides a pro-
gram of activity for youth and young adults in connection with the work of the JDC. JDC Youth Division Reporter.


Jewish Restitution Successor Organization (1947). 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C, 16. Asst. Sec. Eli Rock. Acts to discover, claim, receive, and assist in the recovery of Jewish heirless, unclaimed, and other types of property in any part of the world; to utilize such assets or to assist in their utilization for the relief, rehabilitation, and resettlement of surviving victims of Nazi persecution.


RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL


Agudath Israel of America, Inc. (1912). 113 W. 42 St., N. Y. C, 18. Pres. Ephraim M.

---, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF PIRCHEI (1925). 113 W. 42 St., N. Y. C., 18. Exec. Dir. J. Silbermintz. Seeks to unite Jewish youth; educates them to their responsibility to the Jewish nation according to the tenets of the Torah. Our Outlook.


---, YOUTH COUNCIL OF AMERICA, INC. (1921). 113 W. 42 St., N. Y. C., 18. Pres. Michael G. Tress. Seeks to unite Jewish youth in the spirit of the Torah and in that spirit to solve the problems that confront Jewry in the Diaspora and in Israel. DarkHENU.


---, ALUMNI ASSOCIATION (1884). 11 Eton St., Springfield 8, Mass. Pres. Julius Mark; Sec. Herman Eliot Snyder. Seeks to promote the welfare of Judaism, the College, and its graduates.


---, ALUMNI ASSOCIATION (1926). 40 W. 68 St., N. Y. C., 23. Pres. Edward E. Klein; Sec. Avraham Soltes. Seeks to advance the interest of the Institute, maintain fellowship among the graduates, and stimulate scholarship.


JEWISH RECONSTRUCTIONIST FOUNDATION, INC. (1940). 15 W. 86 St., N. Y. C., 24. Pres. Leopold J. Schneider; Exec. Sec. Hannah L. Goldberg. Seeks to further the advancement of Judaism as a religious civilization
through the reconstruction of Jewish life; assists in the development of the state of Israel. Reconstructionist; Reconstructionist News; pamphlets; study guides; brochures.

Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, Inc. (1905). 302 E. 14 St., N. Y. C. Sec. William Rosenberg. Promotes the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath and seeks to protect such observers.


Jewish Theological Seminary of America (1886; re-org. 1902). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Pres. Louis Finkelstein; Provost Simon Greenberg. Trains rabbis and teachers; conducts research; maintains a library; spreads knowledge of Judaism within the Jewish and the general community.

League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by Calendar Reform (1929). 120 W. 76 St., N. Y. C., 24. Pres. Herbert S. Goldstein; Sec. Isaac Rosengarten. Seeks to safeguard the fixity of the Sabbath against introduction of the blank-day device in calendar reform.


National Agricultural College (Formerly National Farm School and Junior College) (1896). Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa. Pres. James Work; Sec. Miss E. M. Belfield. Prepares young men to become farmers or agricultural teachers; conducts research; maintains a library; spreads knowledge of Judaism among and advance the common interests of all chaplains in and out of the service.


National Council of Young Israel (1912). 3 W. 16 St., N. Y. C., 11. Pres. Eliezer Stein; Nat. Dir. Samson R. Weiss. Seeks to preserve and perpetuate traditional Judaism; to establish and strengthen institutions for adult Jewish studies; to help in the development of Israel and rebuild it in the spirit of Torah.


Rabbinical Alliance of America (1944). 141 So. 3 St., Brooklyn 11, N. Y. Pres. Samuel A. Turk. Seeks to further traditional Judaism; helps support the Mesifta Talmudical
Seminary and other institutions of higher learning: *Egud Bulletin.*


**SOCIETY OF FRIENDS OF Touro SYNAGOGUE NATIONAL HISTORIC SHRINE, INC.** (1948). 85 Touro St., Newport, R. I. Pres. B. C. Friedman; Sec. Irwin Schulman. Seeks to commemorate the Touro Synagogue.


**UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA** (1898). 305 Broadway, N. Y. C, 7. Pres. William B. Herlands; Exec. Dir. Leo S. Hilsenrad. Seeks to perpetuate Torah Judaism through the synagogue; services the Orthodox synagogue; serves as authoritative spokesman for Orthodox congregations in the U. S. and Canada. *Orthodox Jewish Life; Synagogue Guide.*

—— **Women’s Branch of (1923).** 305 Broadway, N. Y. C, 7. Pres. Mrs. Moses L. Isacks; Exec. Sec. Lea Hyman. Seeks to unite all Orthodox women, girls, and their organizations; publishes educational and cultural material. *Hachodesh; Newsletter.*


**UNITED YESHIVOS FOUNDATION, INC.** (1938). 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C, 10. Supt. Jacob I. Hartstein; Acting Chmn. Jacob Demov. Acts as liaison between general educational bodies and secular departments of Jewish parochial schools, and seeks to raise their standards; serves as clearing house for information pertaining to general or secular education under Jewish auspices. *Weekly Circular.*


—— **TEACHERS INSTITUTE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION** (1942). 331 Madison Ave., N. Y. C, 17. Pres. Solomon Biederman; Sec. Max Halpert. Seeks to promote the Institute; pub-
jishes scholarly works. *Annual Alumni Journal; Horeb.*

*Yeshivath Torah Vodaath and Mesivta Rabbinical Seminary* (1918). 141 S. 3 St., Brooklyn 11, N. Y. Pres. Menashe Stein; Exec. Dir. Simon Goder. Offers Jewish education leading to rabbinical ordination and post-rabbinical work; maintains a Hebrew Teachers Institute granting a teacher's degree. *Chronicle; Mesivta Monthly; Mesivta Vanguard.*

**SOCIAL, MUTUAL BENEFIT**


**Alpha Epsilon Pi** Fraternity (1913). 4 N. 8 St., St. Louis 1, Mo. Pres. Frederick Katz; Exec. Sec. George S. Toll. Fraternal. *Lion; News Letter.*


**American Jewish Year Book** (1940). 1674 Broadway, N. Y. C. 19. Pres. Nathan Stein; Exec. V.P. Herman Muller. Seeks to safeguard the rights and interests of Central European Jews now living in the U. S. *Information bulletins.*


**B'nai B'rith News; Newsletter "Strictly Your Business"; Leadership Handbook; Program Calendar.**


**Central Sephardic Jewish Community of America, Inc.** (1941). 225 W. 57 St., N. Y. C. 19. Pres. Simon Nessim; Sec. Vitalis Nachmias. Seeks to create in young people a synthesis of the best in the Jewish and American heritage through a program of cultural, religious, interfaith, community service, social, and athletic activities. *Shofar.*


Sigma Iota Zeta Veterinary Medical Fraternity (1935). 30-76 31 St., Long Island City 2, N. Y. Pres. Solomon Mirin; Sec. Alan A. Livingston. Fraternal; professional. Sigma Iota Zeta News.


SOCIAL WELFARE


City of Hope, A Jewish National Medical Center (Formerly Jewish Consumptive Relief Association) (1913; re-org. 1949). 208 W. 8 St., Los Angeles 14, Cal. Pres. Victor M. Carter; Exec. Dir. Samuel H. Goltzer. Seeks to establish a national medical center, under-graduate medical school, school for nurses and technicians; provides free care on non-sectarian basis to persons suffering from tuberculosis and other major chest diseases. Torch of Hope.


———, Auxiliaries, National Council of (1904; re-org. 1936). 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver 2, Colo. Pres. Mrs. Mark...
Harris: Sec. Selma Mink. Offers relief and treatment to persons suffering from tuberculosis in all forms and stages. *J. C. R. S. Bulletin; Sanatorium Bulletin.*


National Association of Jewish Center Workers (1918). 55 W. 42 St., N. Y. C., 18. Pres. Sanford Solender; Admin. Sec. Lillian Margolin. Seeks to promote the welfare, training, and professional standards of center workers. *Jewish Center Worker.*


National Home for Jewish Children at Denver (1907). 710 17 St., Denver 2, Colo. Pres. Mrs. Fannie E. Lorber; Exec. Dir. Gilbert Gordon. Maintains an institution for the physical and emotional rehabilitation of dependent Jewish children from all parts of the U. S. who are suffering from bronchial asthma or whose parents are tubercular. *Home Journal.*


ZIONIST AND PRO-ISRAEL

Academic Council for Hebrew University (1941). 9 E. 89 St., N. Y. C., 28. Chmn. Salo W. Baron; Exec. V.P. High Salpeter. Disseminates information about activities of the Hebrew University; develops cooperation with academic circles in the U. S.


American Committee of Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (1924). 38 Park Row,
American Economic Committee for Palestine, Inc. (1932). 250 W. 57 St., N. Y. C, 19. Pres. Sidney Mushet; Sec. Edna Kalkeinstein. Seeks to develop the economy of Israel and provide employment opportunities for immigrants.


Federated Council of Palestine Institutions (1940). 38 Park Row, N. Y. C, 7. Pres. David L. Meckler; Exec. V.P. Abraham Horowitz. Raises funds from federations and welfare funds in America for the support of independent religious, educational, and welfare institutions in Israel which are not maintained by the various fund-raising agencies of the Zionist Organization. Annual report.


HaPoel Hamizrachi of America (1921). 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C, 10. Pres. Bernard Bergman; Sec. Nathan Muchnik. Seeks to build up the state of Israel in accordance with the principles, laws, and traditions of
the Torah and its precepts of social justice. Hamichtau; Internal News Letter; Jewish Horizon; Kolenu; Sabbath Voice.


LEAGUE FOR RELIGIOUS LABOR IN ERETZ ISRAEL (1941). 38 Park Row, N. Y. C, 7. Pres. Isaac Rivkind; Dir. Meir Sohietman. Promotes in the U. S. the ideals of religious labor in Israel; assists the religious labor movement in Israel.


Augusta L. Wein. Maintains schools and nurseries in Israel in an environment of traditional Judaism; conducts cultural activities for the purpose of disseminating Zionist ideals and strengthening traditional Judaism in America. Bulletin; Cultural Guide; Mizrahi Woman.


Pioneer Women—Women's Labor Zionist Organization of America (1925). 45 E. 17 St., N. Y. C, 3. Pres. Mrs. Israel Goldstein; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Blanche Mogil. Seeks to build Israel along cooperative lines and achieve social improvement in the U.S.


Zionist Archives and Library (1939). 41 E. 42 St., N. Y. C, 17. Dir. and Librarian Sophie A. Udin (on leave of absence); Acting Dir. Sylvia Landress. Serves as an archive and information service for material on Israel and Zionism. Palestine and Zionism.

Zionist Organization of America (1897). 41 E. 42 St., N. Y. C, 17. Pres. Daniel Frisch; Sec. and Exec. Dir. Sidney Marks. Seeks to safeguard the integrity and independence of Israel as a free and democratic commonwealth by means consistent with the laws of the United States, and to strengthen Jewish sentiment and consciousness as a people and promote its cultural creativity. Dos Yidishe Folk; Inside Israel; New Palestine.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ADEN
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. S Banin House, Section A Street 1, Crater. JDC administration office.

ALGERIA
B'nai B'rith Algiers Lodge. Algiers.
Centre d'Apprentissage ORT, 8, rue Léon Roches, Algiers. ORT training center. (For administrative office, see France: ORT Français.)
Comité d'Aide aux Réfugiés, 11, rue Dumont d'Urville, Algiers. (Cable address: Co-dairef, Alger) JDC affiliate.
HIAS, 11, rue Bab-el-Oued, Algiers.
Union des Associations Cultuelles Israélites de France et d'Algérie (1906). 44, rue de la Victoire, Paris 9e, France. Pres. Léon Meiss; Dir. M. Sachs. Promotes Judaism in Algeria and France; maintains rabbinical seminary; serves as official representative of the members of the affiliated cultural organizations.

ARGENTINA
Asociación Filantrópica Isralita. Cangallo 1479, Buenos Aires. (Cable address: Asofis, Baires) JDC branch.
Federación O.S.E. Sudamericana. Pringles 774, Buenos Aires.
Hogar Israelita Argentin para Ancianos y Huérfanos. Viamonte 2411, Buenos Aires. Supports a home for aged and a home for orphan boys.
Organización de Escuelas Laicas Israelitas. Scarrano 541, Buenos Aires.
**AUSTRALIA**

AUSTRALIAN FEDERATION OF JEWISH WELFARE SOCIETIES. 145 Darlinghurst Rd., Sydney. British Zone Austria, c/o HQ. Civil Affairs (B.E.), Land Steiermark, CMF. (Cable address: Jointfund, Graz.) Administration office.

AUSTRALIAN JEWISH WELFARE AND RELIEF FUND. 443 Little Collins St., Melbourne. (Cable address: Relieffund, Melbourne.) Dir. H. Fisher. HIAS affiliate.

UNITED JEWISH OVERSEAS RELIEF FUND. 443 Little Collins St., Melbourne. (Cable address: Relieffund, Melbourne.) Dir. H. Fisher. HIAS affiliate.

UNITED JEWISH OVERSEAS RELIEF FUND IN NEW SOUTH WALES. Daking House, 23 Rawson Pl., Sydney. (JDC cable address: Relieffund, Sydney.) JDC affiliate; handles local immigration affairs.

WORLD ORT UNION COMMITTEE FOR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. 443 Little Collins St., Melbourne. (JDC cable address: Relieffund, Melbourne.) Gen. Sec. W. L. Brand. ORT, Sydney.) JDC affiliate; handles local immigration affairs.


AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. British Zone Austria, c/o HQ. Civil Affairs (B.E.), Land Steiermark, CMF. (Cable address: Jointfund, Graz.) Administration office.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. Zollamtsstrasse 7, Linz. (Cable address: Jointfund, Linz.) Administration office, U. S. Zone.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. Stalin Platz 11, Vienna 4. (Cable address: Jointfund, Vienna.) Administration office, U. S. Zone.

HIAS, Linz-Donau.) Dir. Mrs. Rita Kuyners.

HIAS, Lehener Kaserne, Salzburg. (Cable address: Hias, Salzburg.) Dir. O. Schickler.

HIAS, Lugeck 7, Vienna. (Cable address: Hias, Vienna.) Dir. V. P. Blumenthal.

INTERNATIONALES KOMITEE FUR JUEDISCHE ZUER UND FLUECHTLINGE (1945). Wahringerguertel 97, Vienna XVIII. Pres. Bronislaw Teichholz; Sec. E. Kessler. Services Jewish transmigrants with food, shelter, and financial support; furnishes assistance to emigrants and transmigrants.

WORLD ORT UNION. Rotenturmstrasse 6, Vienna I.

**BELGIUM**

AIDE AUX ISRAELITES VICTIMES DE LA GUERRE, SECTION ENFANCE. 10, rue de la Vallée, Brussels. O.S.E. affiliate.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. 76, rue Mercelis, Brussels. (Cable address: Jointfund Brussels.) JDC administration and emigration affairs office for Belgium and Luxembourg.

HIAS. 10, rue du Palais, Antwerp.

HIAS. 10, rue Lesbroussart, Brussels. (Cable address: Belhias, Brussels.) Dir. H. Kellner. ORT BELGE. 78, rue de Trèves, Brussels.

**BOLIVIA**

ASOCIACION BENEFICIANZA ISRAELITA BOLIVIANA. La Paz. B'nai B'rith lodge.
Asociación ORT Bolivia. Casilla 281, Cochabamba.

*Círculo Israelita. Casilla 189, La Paz. Representative community organization.

Cochabamba Lodge—*B'nai B'rith. Cochabamba.


Jewish Agency for Palestine. See Federación Sionista Unida de Bolivia.

Sionistas Unidos. Casilla 189, La Paz.

Sociedad de Protección a los Inmigrantes Israelitas. Casilla Cortez 975, La Paz. (Cable address: Sopro. La Paz) Dir. W. Goldberg. Branch of HIAS and JDC.

Unión Juvenil Sionista. Casilla 1341, La Paz.

Wizo—Women's International Zionist Organization. Casilla 1341, La Paz.

**BRAZIL**

Amigos de Histadrut. Rua do Rosario 171, 3° andar, Rio de Janeiro.


Círculo Israelita de São Paulo (1946). Praça Ramos de Azevedo 302. Palácio Trocadéro, São Paulo. Pres. Leão Fefer; Sec. Rafael Markman. Coordinates activities of member institutions; represents the Jewish community of the city of São Paulo in matters of general concern; seeks to combat anti-Semitism; maintains contact and cultural exchange with world Jewish communities.


*Comité Auxiliar do Joint em São Paulo. Rua Martim Francisco 59, São 2Paulo. (Cable address: Jointfund, São Paulo) Pres. Horacio Laffer; Sec. Jerry Sachs. Solicits support for JDC among all Jewish groups.

*Comité pro Palestina. Rua Enrique Díaz 73, Porto Alegre.

Congregação Israelita Paulista. Rua Brigadouro Galvão 181, São Paulo. Supports religious, social, and other community activities.


*Escritorio Latinoamericano do Joint. Sede Central para o Brasil. Rua Martin Francisco 50, São Paulo. Dir. (for Brazil) Emanuel Borenstein. Supervises and coordinates JDC work in Brazil as a regional center of the Latin American office.


HIAS of America. Caixa Postal 9062, Rio de Janeiro. (Cable address: Isasco, Brazil) Dir. Marc Leitch.

HIAS of America. Rua Martim Francisco 59, São Paulo. (Cable address: Comitehias, São Paulo) Dir. A. B. Levi.


Organização Poale Zion-Hitachdut. Rua do Rosário 171, 3° andar, Rio de Janeiro.


ORT Committee. Rua Bresser 1317, São Paulo.


Sociedades Israelitas O.S.E. Av. Rio Branco 277, Rio de Janeiro.

BRITISH WEST INDIES

HIAS of AMERICA. P. O. Box 213, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad. Dir. Ulrich Schaechter.
ORT COMMITTEE. 14 Hamilton St., Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.
O.S.E. TRINIDAD BRANCH. 5 Sydney St., Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.
RELIEF FUND. 3438 Church St., Kingston, Jamaica. (JDC cable address: Cornat, Havana, Cuba) Dir. O. K. Henriques. HIAS and JDC affiliate.
Jewish Relief Society, Inc. P. O. Box 467, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad. (Cable address: Jures Port-of-Spain; and Cornat, Havana, Cuba) JDC affiliate.

BULGARIA

American Joint Distribution Committee. 119, rue St-Dominique, Paris 7e, France. European headquarters office.
HIAS. Ul. Alabinska 33, Sofia. (Cable address: Hias, Sofia.) Dir. A. Mailer.
ORT Bulgaria. Ul. Stefan Stamboulov 4, Sofia.

CANADA

Actions Committee of the Labor Zionist Movement in Canada (1939). 5392 Jeanne Mance St., Montreal, Quebec. Pres. M. Dickstein; Exec. Dir. Leon Cheifetz. Coordinates the activities and advances the program of Labor Zionist groups.
Hashomer Hadati of Canada (re-org. 1943). 5215 Hutchison St., Montreal, Quebec. Trains youth for life on Orthodox principles in Israel. Kol Hanour.
Jewish Immigrant Aid Society of Canada (1919). 4221 Esplanade Ave., Montreal, Quebec. (Cable address: Jias, Montreal) Pres. J. Segall; Exec. Dir. Murray A. Solkin. HIAS affiliate.
Jewish Immigrant Aid Society of Canada. 145 Beverly St., Toronto, Ontario. Dir. Tobie Taback. HIAS affiliate.
Jewish Immigrant Aid Society of Canada. 1200 Main St., Winnipeg, Manitoba. Dir. I. Selchen. HIAS affiliate.
Jewish Labor Committee in Canada (1936). 4848 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal, Quebec. Pres. Michael Rubenstein; Nat. Sec. M. Lewis. Aids Jewish and non-Jewish labor institutions overseas; aids victims of oppression and persecution; seeks to combat anti-Semitism and racial and religious intolerance. Canadian Labor Reports (French and English).
Mizrachi Organization of Canada. 5215 Hutchison St., Montreal, Quebec. Pres. B. Tannenbaum; Exec. V.P. S. M. Zambrowsky. Seeks to rebuild Israel as a Jewish commonwealth in the spirit of traditional Judaism. Mizrachi Voice.
NATIONAL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS


United Jewish Relief Agencies of Canada (1939). 425 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal, Quebec. (Cable address: Jewcon, Montreal) Pres. Samuel Bronfman; Exec. Dir. Saul Hayes. Federates Canadian organizations extending relief to Jewish refugees and other war victims; JDC affiliate.


CHILE

Asociación Israelita Chilena ORT. Itirazaval 1951, Santiago.

Comité de Protección a los Inmigrantes Israelitas. Casilla 1196; Pedegral 230, Santiago. (Cable address: Chilechim, Santiago) Dir. M. Reinfurt. HIAS branch.

Comité Israelita de Socorros. Clasificador 0290, Santiago. (Cable address: Cisroco, Santiago)

Comité Representativo de la Colectividad Israelita de Chile (1940). Serrano 202, Santiago. Pres. Samuel Goren; Gen. Sec. Robert Lévy. Represents Jewish community of Chile in dealing with the government and the public; helps to integrate Jews into the Chilean national pattern; seeks to combat racial prejudice; coordinates activities of the country’s Jewish organizations. Bulletins.


Misrají. Tarapaca 1016, Santiago.


Sociedad Cultural Israelita. San Diego 216, Santiago.


Unión Juvenil Judía (1930). Cruz 355, Temuco. Pres. Gerardo Preminger; Sec. León Hassón. Seeks to disseminate Zionist ideals among youth; conducts social and athletic activities. Israel; Simiente.


Unión Sionista. Monjitas 690, Santiago.


CHINA

American Joint Distribution Committee. P. O. Box 2317; 320 Szechuen Road, Shanghai. (Cable address: Jointco Shanghai.)

B’nai B’rith Renaissance Lodge. Shanghai.

B’nai B’rith Shanghai Lodge. Shanghai.

HIAS. P. O. Box 1425; 24 Central Road, Shanghai. (Cable address: Hias, Shanghai.)

COLOMBIA


Centro Israelita de Beneficencia "Ezrat Israel" (1926). Avenida 3a, 858, Cali. Pres. Clemente Halcon; Sec. Abraham Milhem. Seeks to promote the intellectual, moral, social, and religious interests of Jews.


COSTA RICA

Asociación Sionista Unida. Apartado 975, San José. Dir. Salomón Schyfter; Sec. León Giberstein.

*Centro Israelita Sionista. Apartado 1473, San José.

HIAS. 25 Varas al Este del Correo, Avenida de los Damas, San José. Dir. Louis Feigenblatt.


CUBA


Joint Relief Committee. P. O. Box 2586, Havana. Dir. Oscar Gurfinkel. JDC affiliate.


CZECHOSLOVAKIA

American Joint Distribution Committee. Molotova 7, Bratislava. JDC administrative office for Slovakia.

American Joint Distribution Committee. Na Portici 12, Prague 11. (Cable address: Jointfund Prague.) JDC administrative office.
NATIONAL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS

HIAS. Markovicova 29, Bratislava. (Cable address: Hias, Bratislava.) Dir. Tibor Barsony.
HIAS. Josefovska 7, Prague V. (Cable address: Hias, Prague.) Dir. Tibor Barsony.
JEWISH ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF HEALTH—O.S.E. Františkánska Namestie 8/1, Bratislava.
JEWISH ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF HEALTH—O.S.E. Josefovska 7, Prague V.
ORT CZECHOSLOVAKIA. Hastalska 6, Prague I.

DENMARK
AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. Rugmarken 42, Copenhagen. (Cable address: Jointfund Copenhagen.)
DANISH ORT. Sævej 31, Hellerup, Copenhagen.
HIAS. Frederiksborggade 54, Copenhagen. (Cable address: Hiasdan, Copenhagen.) Dir. Julius Margolinsky.
O.S.E. COMMITTEE. Rebekkavej 49, Copenhagen.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Calle Abreu 102, Ciudad Trujillo. Dir. José Engel.
JOINT RELIEF COMMITTEE. Calle 19 de Marzo 41, Ciudad Trujillo. (Cable address: Jointrelief, Ciudad Trujillo) Dir. William Flam.
HIAS and JDC affiliate.
Repraesents the Jews of the city of Trujillo; administers Jewish religious and cultural activities.

DUTCH GUIANA
CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR JEWISH AFFAIRS IN SURINAM. P. O. Box 512, Paramaribo. JDC affiliate.

ECUADOR
AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. P. O. Box 554, Quito. (Cable address: Jointfund Quito) Sec. Max Weiser.
ASOCIACIÓN DE BENEFICENCIA ISRAELITA QUITO (formerly Comunidad Israelita del Ecuador) (1938). Venezuela 616, Quito. Pres. Abraham Polter; Sec. Juan Abrahamson. Represents Quito Jewish community in relations with government and Jewish organizations of other countries; conducts social, religious, cultural, and educational activities.
ASOCIACIÓN DE BENEFICENCIA ISRAELITA. c/o Pension Helbig, Calle Luque Wizo; Casilla 1001, Guayaquil.
BNEI BRITH. Casilla 2572, Quito.

CENTRO ISRAELITA. Casilla Letra B, Guayaquil.
*COMITÉ DE PROTECCIÓN A LOS INMIGRANTES ISRAELITAS. Casilla 849, Guayaquil. (Cable address: Jointfund Quito) JDC affiliate.
COMITÉ ORT DE QUITO. Casilla 2505, Quito.
COMUNIDAD DE CULTO ISRAELITA. Casilla 1001, Guayaquil.
COOPERATIVA DE CRÉDITO PARA AGRICULTURA, INDUSTRIA Y COMERCIO. Casilla 2265, Quito. Jewish cooperative bank operated with assistance of JDC.
HIAS OF AMERICA (1938). Venezuela 616 y Sucre; Casilla 2722, Quito. (Cable address: Hias, Quito) Pres. Oscar Rocca; Sec. Jorge Schwettel.
JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Apartado 758, Quito. Dir. Miguel A. Schwind.
SOCIEDAD DE DAMAS ISRAELITAS. Casilla 2873, Quito.
WIZO—ORGANIZACIÓN SIONISTA FEMENINA ECuatoriana. P. O. Box 2920, Quito. Pres. Ida Windmueller-Pollack; Sec. Dora Zanger.

EGYPT
COMMUNAUTÉ DU CAIRE CONSEIL COMMUNAL (1920). Office of the Chief Rabbinate, Cairo. Pres. Salvador Sicurel Bey; Sec. André Jabès. Administers the Jewish schools, hospital, synagogues, communal property, and welfare activities.
EGYPTIAN ORT COMMITTEE. 5 Nebi Daniel St., Alexandria.
EGYPTIAN PRODUCE TRADING COMPANY. S.A.E., P. O. Bag, Alexandria. HIAS affiliate.

EL SALVADOR
JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Apartado 195, San Salvador. Dir. Carlos Bernhard.
FRANCE


AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. 119, rue St-Dominique, Paris 7e. JDC European administrative headquarters.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. 23, rue Dumont d’Urville, Paris 16e. JDC European headquarters for emigration matters.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. 14, rue Georges Berger, Paris 17e. (Cable address: Jointfund Foch, Paris.) JDC administrative office for France.


ASSOCIATION DES ISRAÉLITES PRATIQUANTS DE FRANCE (1936). 10, rue Dieu, Paris 10e. Pres. Z. Chneerson; Dir. Z. Butman. Coordinates the efforts of observant Jews to maintain and develop Jewish traditions; organizes conferences and discussions.


CENTRE DE DOCUMENTATION JUIVE CONTEMPORAINE (1943). 10, rue Marbeuf, Paris 8e. Pres. Isaac Schneersohn; Sec.-Gens. Léon Czertok, Marcel Livian. Collects, studies, and publishes documents pertaining to all aspects of Jewish life under German occupation and since the Liberation. *Le monde juif.*


CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS. See United States—Civic Defense and Political.


HAS. 27, rue de Berri, Paris 8e. (Cable address: Hiasfrance, Paris.) Dir. Lewis Neikrug.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. 143, avenue de Wagram, Paris. Dir. A. Butkowsky.


UNION DES ASSOCIATIONS CULTURELLES ISRAËLITES DE FRANCE ET D’ALGÉRIE (1906). 44, rue de la Victoire, Paris 9e. Pres. Léon Meiss; Dir. M. Sachs. Promotes Judaism in France and Algeria; maintains rabbinical seminary; serves as official representative of the members of the affiliated cultural organizations.

United Jewish Educational and Cultural Organization (Europe)—UJEICO. See Great Britain.

GREAT BRITAIN


American Joint Distribution Committee. 199, Piccadilly, London W. 1. (Cable address: Jointfund, London.)


Board of Deputies of British Jews (1760). Woburn House, Upper Woburn Place, London W.C. 1. Pres. Abraham Cohen; Sec. A. G. Brotman. Guards the interests of British Jewry and acts on behalf of the welfare and improvement of their general position; aids Jewish communities and individuals abroad in cooperation with other organizations and persons. Concord.


National Jewish Organizations

American Joint Distribution Committee. Fischerhuettenstrasse 24, Berlin-Zehlendorf. (Cable address: Jointfund Berlin.)

American Joint Distribution Committee. Osterdeichstrasse 17, Bremen. (Cable address: Jointfund Bremen.)

American Joint Distribution Committee. Sandweg 7, Frankfurt. (Cable address: Jointfund Frankfurt.)

American Joint Distribution Committee. Hochallee 79, Hamburg 13. (Cable address: Jointfund Hamburg.)

American Joint Distribution Committee. Hoehne Belsen Blechendorf, Kreis Celle, British Zone. (Cable address: Jointfund, Belsen Hoehne.)

American Joint Distribution Committee. Sieberstrasse 3, Munich. (Cable address: Jointfund Munich.)

American Joint Distribution Committee. Reinsburgstrasse 26, Stuttgart. (Cable address: Jointfund Stuttgart.)

American Joint Distribution Committee—HIAS. Friedrichstrasse 29, Frankfurt. (Cable address: Hajco, Frankfurt.) Coordinating committee for operations of both organizations in U. S. Zone.


HIAS. Osterdeichstrasse 17, Bremen. Dir. Gregory Meisler.

HIAS. Friedrichstrasse 29, Frankfurt. (Cable address: Hias, Frankfurt.) Dir. Henry Lippman.

HIAS. Am Lindener Berg 6c, Hanover. (Cable address: Hias, Hanover.) Dir. T. Pontzen.

HIAS. Mohlstrasse 57, Munich. (Cable address: Hias, Munich.) Dir. Henry Ortmann.

HIAS. Theodor-Veinsteinstrasse 119, Stuttgart. (Cable address: Hias, Stuttgart.) Dir. S. Juer.

Jewish Agency for Palestine. Mariathestrasse 11, Munich.


Juedische Gemeinde Mainz (1946). (22b) Mainz a/Rhein, Untere Zahnhacherstrasse 11. Dir. Max Gruenfeld; Alternate Leo Reiner. Supervises and administers public and private properties of former Jewish communities in the province of Rheinhausen; advises on claims, damages, and emigration; provides religious, cultural, and social services for the community; aids transmigrants. Gemeindeblatt Duesseldorf.


ORT. c/o 102 (R) Military Government, Det. BAOR, British Zone. Administrative headquarters for British Zone.

ORT. Mohlstrasse 10, Munich 27. Administrative headquarters for U. S. Zone.

O.S.E. Sieberstrasse 3, Munich.
CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS. See United States—Civic Defense and Political.

COORDINATING BOARD OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS. See United States—Civic Defense and Political.

HIAS. 37, Museum St., London W.C. 1. (Cable address: Brithias, London.) Dir. Eva Aronsfeld.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, 77 Great Russell St., London W.C.1.


JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION (1891). 46, Queen Anne's Gate, London S.W. 1. Pres. Marquess of Reading; Dir.-Gen. Louis Oungre. Engages in charitable and educational work for Jews throughout the world; assists Jewish emigration and resettlement.


UNITED JEWISH EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (EUROPE)—UJECO (1946). 9, Mansfield St., London W. 1. Pres. Jules Braunshvig; Chmn. Mrs. Barnett Janner. Assists European Jewish communities in the reconstruction of their educational and cultural life; provides educational material; trains teachers. (Sponsored by Agudas Israel World Organization, Alliance Israelite Universelle, American Jewish Committee, Anglo-Jewish Association, and the Board of Deputies of British Jews.)


Greece

American Joint Distribution Committee. Metropoleos St. 2, Athens. (Cable address: Jointfund Athens.)

Central Council of Jewish Communities. Ipiti St. 1, Athens.

Committee for Student Relief (1946). Churchill St. 40a, Athens. Pres. Victor Sémah. Founded by JDC to provide moral and material aid to members of the Association of Jewish Students of Greece.

Esther Orphanage of Kifisia (1945). Kalamitou St. 4. Athens. Pres. Salomon Cambi; Sec. Raphaël Constantinos. Founded by JDC to provide care for orphans en route to Israel.

HIAS, c/o Central Council of Jewish Communities; Ipiti St. 1. Athens. (Cable address: Kenisrail, Athens.) Dir. Canaris Constantinos.


Guatemala


Sociedad Israelita de Beneficencia (1913). 8a Avenida Sur 7 (Oficina del Presidente), Guatemala City. (Cable address: Engel Sociedad Israelita; and Jointfundmex, Mexico City, Mexico) Pres. Enrique Engel; Sec. Guillermo Griffel. HIAS and JDC affiliate.

Sociedad Macabé. Guatemala City.


WIZO. Guatemala City.

Haiti

Joint Relief Society. P. O. Box 188, Port-au-Prince. (Cable address: Cornat, Havana, Cuba) Dir. Camillo Pincherle. HIAS and JDC affiliate.

Hawaii

Assistance Committee of Hawaii. 1732 South Beretania St., Honolulu. JDC administrative and emigration affairs office.

Honduras

Centro Israelita. Comayagua D/C Calle Reld, Tegucigalpa. (Cable address: Jointfundmex, Mexico City, Mexico) Dir. Erich Hirsch. HIAS and JDC affiliate.


HUNGARY


INDIA

Central Jewish Board of Bombay (1946). P. O. Box 47, Bombay. Chmn. Meyer Nissim; Hon. Sec. F. W. Pollack. Represents the Jewish community of Bombay in all political and communal questions affecting the community as a whole; serves as HIAS and JDC administrative office.

Jewish Refugee Relief Association. 3 Theater Road, Calcutta. JDC administrative office.

World Ort Union. P. O. Box 47, Bombay.

Iran

Ort Committee. P. O. Box 430, Teheran.

Israel

Alliance Israelite Universelle (1873). Jerusalem. Abraham Elmaleh. Maintains an agricultural school and elementary schools in Israel, with French as principal language of instruction.

American Jewish Committee. P. O. Box 4124; 4 Shapiro St., Tel Aviv. Israel Corr. Helmuth Lowenberg.

American Joint Distribution Committee (1919). P. O. Box 640, Jerusalem. (Cable address: Jointfund, Tel Aviv) Dir. H. Vitales.

American Joint Distribution Committee. 22 Yavneh St., Tel Aviv. (Cable address: Jointfund, Tel Aviv)

Am Oved (1942). 45 Shenkin St., Tel Aviv. Hebrew publishing company established by Histadrut.

Association O.S.E. in Israel. 27 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv. Sec. L. Wolf.


Central Torah Foundation—Mifal Ha-Torah. P. O. Box 7002, Jerusalem. Com. Mem. Isaac Herzog. H. P. Frank. Maintains evening courses along Orthodox lines in and for the kibbutzim.


Chief Rabbinate of the Holy Land. P. O. Box 179, Jerusalem. Chief Rabbis Isaac Herzog (Ashkenazic), Ben-Zion Meir Hai Uziel (Sephardic); Sec. S. A. Weber. Supreme religious authority in Israel; has legal jurisdiction in matters of divorce, alimony, succession, and marriage.

Daniel Sieff Institute (1954). P. O. Box 26, Rehovot. Principal Chaim Weizmann; Mng. Gov. B. M. Bloch; Sec. E. D. Bergmann. Institute for research in chemistry.

Federation of Collective Settlements—Hever Harutzot. 18 Brenner St., Tel Aviv. Council of smaller collective settlements.


Hadassah Council. P. O. Box 1607, Jerusalem. Chmn. Mrs. Agron.

Hadassah Medical Organization (1918). P. O. Box 499; Mount Scopus, Jerusalem. Dir. E. David; Asst. Dir. H. S. Halevi. Trains physicians and nurses, undergraduate and post-graduate; offers medical services; promotes health and hygiene.

Hebrew Technical Institute (Technion) (1912). P. O. Box 910, Haifa. Principal Solomon Kaplan. Trains engineers; seeks to promote technical science.

MACCABI WORLD SPORTS ORGANIZATION (1898).

KEREN KAYEMET LE-ISRAEL, LTD.—JEWISH NA-

KEREN HAYESOD, LTD.—PALESTINE FOUNDATION

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE (1929). P. O.

ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA (1936). 56

MAGEN DAVID ADOM (RED MOGEN DAVID)

12 Frishman St., Tel Aviv.

AM OVED and See also HISTADRUT.

OHEL.

HIAS. P. O. Box 2758, Tel Aviv. (Cable ad-

470

HERZLIA SECONDARY SCHOOL (1906). Ahad

Ha-Am St., Tel Aviv. Principal H. Bgra-

shov. Earliest and largest Jewish secondary

school in Palestine.

HIAS. P. O. Box 2758, Tel Aviv. (Cable ad-

dress: Hias, Tel Aviv) Dir. David Wertheim.

HISTADRUT—GENERAL FEDERATION OF JEWISH

LABOR (1920). 115 Allenby St., Tel Aviv.

Gen. Sec. Pinhas Lubianiker. Provides for all

communal, economic, and cultural ac-

tivities relating to the working population

of Israel. Bu-Histadrut; Davar.

— HANOAR HA-OVED—WORKING YOUTH

FEDERATION (1925). 2 Mikve Israel St., Tel


— HAPOEL SPORTS ASSOCIATION (1924).

Conducts physical training on a mass scale

as well as land and aquatic sports for its

20,000 members.

— KUPAT HOLIM—SICK FUND (1920). P. O.

Box 12, Tel Aviv. Dir. Joseph Meyer.

Maintains a health insurance system for

Histadrut members and other workers.

— MOATZAT HAPAOLOT—WORKING

WOMEN'S COUNCIL (1914). Sec. Beba Idel-

son. Maintains vocational training schools

and homes for young girls and women. Dvar

Hapaolet.

HISTADRUT. See also AM OVED and OHEL.

IHUH SHIVAT ZION. 12 Frishman St., Tel Aviv.


national organization in the German Jew-

ish tradition.

ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA (1936). 56

Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv. Dir. Paul Paray;

Mgr. M. Mahler-Kalkstein.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE (1929). P. O.

Box 92, Jerusalem. Chmn. Berl Locker;

Mng. Dir. Abraham Granovsky.

Israel National Federation (1915). P. O.

Box 33, Tel Aviv. (Cable address: Zion,

P. O. Box 92, Jerusalem. Chmn. Berl Locker;

Mng. Dir. Abraham Granovsky. Provides for

all communal, economic, and cultural ac-

tivities relating to the working population

of Israel. Bu-Histadrut; Davar.

Manufacturers' Association of Israel

(1925). 13 Montefiore St., Tel Aviv. Pres.


Seeks to promote and protect Jewish in-

dustry in Israel.

MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF ISRAEL (1918). 48

Ahad Ha-Am St., Tel Aviv. Pres. Wolf

Gold; Chmn. Exec. Com. Herman Hol-

lander. Seeks to build Israel in the spirit of

Orthodoxy.

MIZRACHI WORLD CENTRAL. Bet Meir, P. O.

Box 588, Jerusalem. Chmn. Leon Gellman.

Supreme council of the Mizrachi world

movement; includes representatives of

Mizrachi and Hapoel Hamizrachi. Hatzo-

feh.

NATIONAL KIBBUTZ OF HASHEMOT HATZAIR


Meir Yaari. Directs Jewish youth into co-

operative settlements combining agricul-
	ure and industry; absorbs immigrants.

OHEL. (1927). 6 Beilinson St., Tel Aviv. Mgr.

Moshe Halevi. Labor theater established by

Histadrut.

ORT ISRAEL (1948). 2 Pinsker St., Tel Aviv.

Promotes handicraft and work in industry

and agriculture.

PALESTINE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION

—PICA (1883). P. O. Box 2024, Haifa. Pres.

James A. de Rothschild (London). Prom-

otes the agricultural development of Jews

in Israel.

POALE AGUDAT ISRAEL (1922). 39 Montefiore

St., Tel Aviv. Execs. B. Mintz, Kalman

Kahane, A. Goldrat. Orthodox labor or-

ganization; seeks to establish rule of Jewish

law in all branches of national and com-

munal life. Hamevaser.

UNITED JEWISH EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL

ORGANIZATION (EUROPE)—UJECO. See Great

Britain.

UNITED KIBBUTZIM—HAKIBBUT HAMEUHAD

(1923). 98 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv. Dir.

Izhak Tohenkin. Council of 49 collective

settlements; settles members in kibbutzim;

receives and assists new immigrant workers.

UNITED YEMENITE ORGANIZATION. 1 Aliyah

St., Tel Aviv. Pres. Jacob Giuska. Repre-

sents the Yemenite Jews in Israel; aids

refugees from Yemen; supports a yeshiva.

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE (1920). Re-


Weissgal. Seeks to build Israel in the spirit of

Maccabi World Sports Organization (1898).

P. O. Box 1526; 20 Rothschild Blvd., Tel

Aviv. Dir. David Cohen.

MACCABI WORLD SPORTS ORGANIZATION (1898).

P. O. Box 758; 20 Rothschild Blvd., Tel

Aviv.

MAGEN DAVID ADOM (RED MOGEN DAVID)

(1924). 13 Maze St., Tel Aviv. Pres. Me-

shoulam Levontin; Exec. Dir. Mordecai

Puniansky. Furnishes first aid and trans-

portation in accident cases.

Manufacturers' Association of Israel

(1925). 13 Montefiore St., Tel Aviv. Pres.


Seeks to promote and protect Jewish in-

dustry in Israel.

MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF ISRAEL (1918). 48

Ahad Ha-Am St., Tel Aviv. Pres. Wolf

Gold; Chmn. Exec. Com. Herman Hol-

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Orthodoxy.

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Box 588, Jerusalem. Chmn. Leon Gellman.

Supreme council of the Mizrachi world

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Moshe Halevi. Labor theater established by

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St., Tel Aviv. Execs. B. Mintz, Kalman

Kahane, A. Goldrat. Orthodox labor or-

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law in all branches of national and com-

munal life. Hamevaser.

UNITED JEWISH EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL

ORGANIZATION (EUROPE)—UJECO. See Great

Britain.

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(1923). 98 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv. Dir.

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receives and assists new immigrant workers.

UNITED YEMENITE ORGANIZATION. 1 Aliyah

St., Tel Aviv. Pres. Jacob Giuska. Repre-

sents the Yemenite Jews in Israel; aids

refugees from Yemen; supports a yeshiva.

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE (1920). Re-


Weissgal. Seeks to build Israel in the spirit of

Maccabi World Sports Organization (1898).

P. O. Box 1526; 20 Rothschild Blvd., Tel

Aviv.

MAGEN DAVID ADOM (RED MOGEN DAVID)

(1924). 13 Maze St., Tel Aviv. Pres. Me-

shoulam Levontin; Exec. Dir. Mordecai

Puniansky. Furnishes first aid and trans-

portation in accident cases.
ITALY

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
Piazza Umberto 57, Bari. (Cable address: Jointfund Bari) Administrative office for southern Italy.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
Via di San Basilio 9, Rome. (Cable address: Jointfund Rome) Central administrative office.

HIAS. Via Montenegro 2, Bari. Dir. O. Pollak.

HIAS. Via del Prato 7, Florence.


HIAS. Via Unione 5, Milan. Dir. J. Fleischman.

HIAS. Via Mazzini 26, Modena.

HIAS. Via S. Lucia 123, Naples. Dir. M. Herrmann.

HIAS. Viale Parioli 10, Rome. (Cable address: Italhias, Rome) Dir. Gilbert Kahn.

Central office in Italy.

O.S.E.-ITALIA.

Lungotevere Sanzio 9, Rome.

UFFICIO CENTRALE ORT. Via Savoia 84, Rome.

LUXEMBOURG

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
75, rue Mercis, Brussels, Belgium. JDC administration and emigration affairs office Neuve, Luxembourg. HIAS office.

ENTR'AIDE ISRAELITE.
11, rue de la Porte for Luxembourg and Belgium.

MEXICO

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.

CENTRO CULTURAL ISRAELITA. Cuba 81, México, D.F.

CENTRO ISRAELITA DE MONTERREY. 15 de Mayo 202 Ote., Monterrey.

CENTRO ISRAELITA DE MEXICO. Cuba 81, México, D.F.

CENTRO ISRAELITA DE MUNTERREY. 15 de Mayo 202 Ote., Monterrey.


COMITÉ DE DEFensa. Independencia 72, Desp. 207, México, D.F.

COMITÉ DE EMERGENCIA PRO PALESTINA (1946). Calle de Puebla 212, México, D.F. Pres. Adolfo Fastlicht; Sec. José Silva. Representative body set up by Mexican Jewish organizations to engage in political action on behalf of, and disseminate information about, Israel.


COMUNIDAD SEFARDITA. Calle de Monterrey 359, México, D.F. Pres. José Benbassat; Sec. Ricardo Mazal. Represents Sephardic community; maintains a synagogue and Hebrew school.

DAMAS PIONERAS. Insurgentes 180, México, D.F. Zionist.

*FEDERACIÓN DE JUVENTUDES. Chapultepec 300, México, D.F. Pres. Isaias Nizri.

FEDERACIÓN JUVENIL SIONISTA. Chapultepec 300, México, D.F.


HIAS OF AMERICA. Cuba 81, Altos, México, D.F. (Cable address: Cocentis, Mexico) Dir. Jaim Lasdeiski.

HISTADRUT MIZRACHI. Amsterdam 234, México, D.F.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Calle de Puebla 212, México D.F. Dir. Adolfo Fastlicht.

LIGA POPULAR ISRAELITA DE MÉXICO. Paseo de la Reforma 503, México, D.F.

*LIGA PRO PALESTINA TRABAJADORA. Cuba 81, México, D.F. La Palabra.


ORGANIZACIÓN FEMENINA MIZRACHI. Amsterdam 234, México, D.F.

ORGANIZACIÓN "HASHOMER HATZAIR." Hamburgo 138, México, D.F.

ORGANIZACIÓN MAPAM. Insurgentes 180, México, D.F.

ORGANIZACIÓN "ORT" DE MÉXICO.


SOCIEDAD ORGANIZACIÓN SIONISTAS REVISIONISTAS DE MÉXICO. Amsterdare, 229, México, D.F.

SOCIEDAD ORGANIZACIÓN SIONISTAS REVOLUTIONISTAS DE MÉXICO. Amsterdam 229, México, D.F.

SOCIEDAD O.S.E. MEXICANA. Tacuba 87, México, D.F.

SOCIEDAD "ORT" DE MÉXICO. Tamanlipas 109-5, México, D.F.

SOCIEDAD O.S.E. MEXICANA. Tacuba 87, México, D.F.

*UNIÓN DE ORGANIZACIONES JUVENILES JUDÍAS DE MÉXICO. Cuba 81, México, D.F.

MOOROCCO, FRENCH


CENTRE D'APPRENTISSAGE ORT ALLIANCE. 40, rue Barsac, Casablanca. ORT training center. (For administrative office, see France: ORT FRANÇAIS.)


HIAS. 61, blvd de Bordeaux, Casablanca. (Cable address: Hiasmocar, Casablanca.) Dir. Maurice Feldman.

ORT COMMITEE. 3, rue Malherbe, Casablanca. Dir. Charles Netter.

ORTE ALLIANCE. 40, rue Barsac, Casablanca. ORT training center. (For administrative office, see France: ORT FRANÇAIS.)

CENTRE D'APPRENTISSAGE ORT ALLIANCE. 40, rue Barsac, Casablanca. ORT training center. (For administrative office, see France: ORT FRANÇAIS.)

NEW ZEALAND

COUNCIL FOR WELLINGTON Jewry. 6 Maire St., Lower Hutt, Wellington. Central coordinating committee for Wellington Jewry; handles emigration policy matters with the government.

O.S.E. DELEGATION. 1 Garden Sq. Gordon, Sydney, Australia.

UNITED JEWISH COMMITTEE FOR RELIEF ABROAD. 304 Dilworth Bldg., Auckland. handles individual emigration cases.

UNITED JEWISH COMMITTEE FOR RELIEF ABROAD. G. P. O. 292, Wellington. (Cable address: Juriwell, Wellington.) Dir. Mrs. M. Rosen. HIAS affiliate.

WORLD ORT UNION COMMITTEE FOR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. 443 Little Collins St., Melbourne, Australia.


NETHERLANDS

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. (c/o) Stichting Joods Maatschappelijk Werk; Johannes Vermeerstraat 18, Amsterdam-Zuid. (Cable address: Jointfund Amsterdam.)

B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL LODGE. Amsterdam.

B'NAI B'RITH HOLLANDIA LODGE. The Hague.

HIAS. 56D Schweg, Rotterdam.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Johannes Vermeerstraat, 22 Amsterdam-Zuid.


STICHTING ORT HOLLAND. Amstel 240, Amsterdam.

NETHERLANDS WEST INDIES


ORT COMMITTEE. Devilserie 24, Curacao.

ORT COMMITTEE. P. O. Box 54, San Nicolas, Aruba.

O.S.E.-COMMITTEE. San Nicolas, Aruba.


WOMEN'S COMMITTEE OF O.S.E. Hendrikplein 3, Curacao.

NICARAGUA

COMUNIDAD ISRAELITA. Managua. (Cable address: Jointfundmex, Mexico City, Mexico) Dir. A. Gorn. JDC affiliate.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Apartado 9, Managua. Dir. Laszlo Weisz.

UNION ISRAELITA. Apartado 67, Managua. HIAS affiliate.

NORWAY

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. Waldemar Thranesgate 6, Oslo. (Cable address: Jointfund Oslo.)


PANAMA

BENEFICENCIA ISRAELITA DE PANAMÁ. Apartado 1866, Panama City. HIAS affiliate.

CENTRO ISRAELITA CULTURAL. P. O. Box 513, Calle 8 No. 8061, Colon. HIAS affiliate.

IRVING ZAPP LODGE—B'NAI B'RITH. Panama City.

JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Apartado 1166, Panama City. Dir. Moises Freudmann.

ORGANIZACION SIONISTA DE PANAMA. P. O. Box 1624, Panama City.

USO CLUB "ESTHER WITKIN" (JEWISH WELFARE BOARD). P. O. Box 105, Balboa, Canal Zone. (JDC cable address: Jointfundmex, Mexico City, Mexico) Dir. Nathan Witkin. HIAS and JDC affiliate.
PARAGUAY

Comité Auxiliar del Joint en Paraguay para Socorro y Reconstrucción, Paraguay 272, Asunción. (Cable address: Co-adjio Asunción; and Jointfund Baires, Argentina) Pres. Max Brudner. JDC affiliate.


*Unión Israeltita de Beneficencia. Asunción. Central body of the Jewish community.


PERU

*Asociación de Sociedades Israelitas del Perú. Apartado 2605, Lima. Pres. Max Heller; Sec. S. Levy Chrib. Represents all organizations of the community; seeks to combat anti-Semitism.


Asociación ORT Perú. Apartado 720, Lima.


Gota de Leche—O.S.E. Apartado 2327, Lima. JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE. Casilla 264, Lima. Pres. Isaac Wecselman. See also ORGANIZACIÓN SIONISTA DEL PERÚ.


PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

Jewish Community of the Philippines, Inc. (1919). 1029 Taft Ave., Manila. (Cable address: Jewcom Manila.) Pres. Ernest E. Simke; Exec. Sec. Josef Schwarz. Seeks to promote Judaism in the Philippines, as well as the general welfare of its members; serves as JDC and HÍAS offices. Information Bulletin.

POLAND


HÍAS. Ul. Miodowa 11, Krakow. Dir. R. Kahane.

HÍAS. Ul. Roosevelt I, Lodz. Dir. B. Baumb.-

HÍAS. Ul. Piusa 43, Warsaw. (Cable address: Polhias, Warsaw.) Dir. Leon Alter.


Towarzystwo Ochrony Zdrowia O.S.E.-TOZ. Ul. Sienna 60, Warsaw. Polish O.S.E. society.

Towarzystwo ORT. Narbutta 37, Warsaw.

PORTUGAL

American Joint Distribution Committee. Rua Rodrigo da Fonseca 76, Lisbon. (Cable address: Jointfund Lisbon.)

Comunidade Israelita de Lisboa. Rua do Monte Olivete 16 r/c, Lisbon. HÍAS. c/o Comunidade Israelita de Lisboa; Rua do Monte Olivete 16 r/c, Lisbon. (Cable address: Tikva, Lisbon.) Dir. E. Baruel.

PUERTO RICO

Jewish Community Center. P.O. Box 1097, San Juan 5. Pres. Milton H. Farber. JDC and HÍAS affiliate.

RUMANIA

American Joint Distribution Committee. 119, rue St-Dominique, Paris 7e, France. European headquarters office.

Centrul Evreesc de Protectie a Mamei si Copilului—O.S.E. Strata Stefan Mihaileanu 38, Bucharest. Rumanian O.S.E. society.

HÍAS. Strata Gen. Eremia Grigorescu 16, Bucharest. (Cable address: HÍAS, Bucharest.) Dir. M. Zinger.


SINGAPORE

American Joint Distribution Committee. c/o Jewish Welfare Board; 61 The Arcade. (Cable address: Marshall Singapore.) JDC emigration affairs office.

Jewish Welfare Board. 61 The Arcade.

SPAIN

American Joint Distribution Committee. Paseo de Gracia 28, Barcelona. (Cable address: Jointfund Barcelona.) Joint JDC-HÍAS office.
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
Eduardo Dato 20, Madrid. (Cable address: Jointfund Madrid.) Joint JDC-HIAS office.

SWEDEN

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
Kindstugatan 11, Stockholm. (Cable address: Jointfund Stockholm.) JDC administrative office.
HIAS. c/o Mosaiska Församling; Malmshallsgatan 38, Stockholm. (Cable address: Hinos, Stockholm.) Dir. W. Michaeli.

SWITZERLAND

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
Postach 262, St. Gallen. Dir. Saly Mayer.
B'nai B'rith Augustin Keller Lodge. Zurich.
HIAS. 6, rue Corrateria, Geneva. (Cable address: HiasEurope, Geneva.) Dir. G. H. Wells. HIAS European accounting office.
HIAS. c/o Verband schweizerischer juedischer fluechtlingshilfen; 10 Oldgastrasse, Zurich. (Cable address: Israv, Zurich.) Dir. Mrs. Theodora Dreyfuss.
UNION-OSE. 11, rue du Mont Blanc, Geneva.

WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS (1936). 37, Quai Wilson, Geneva.

VERBAND SCHWEIZERISCHER JUEDISCHER FLUECHTLINGSHILFEN. 10 Oldgastrasse, Zurich. Federation of Jewish refugee aid societies.

TANGIERS

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
c/o Comité Local d'Assistance aux Réfugiés; Paseo Cesarto 75, Tanger. (Cable address: Jointfund Tanger.)
Comité Local d'Assistance aux Réfugiés. Paseo Cesarto 75, Tanger.

TRIESTE

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
P. O. Box 463; also, c/o Consulate of Portugal, 17 Via Caderna. (Cable address: Jointfund Trieste.)

TRIPOLITANIA

COMUNITA ISRAELITICA DELLA TRIPOLITANIA.
Via Generale Caneva 2, Tripoli. Vice-Pres. Giuseppe Habib; Sec. Dino Iona. Provides religious and cultural education, as well as economic assistance, relief, medical care, and child care.

JOURT SECTION OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY.
Via Generale Caneva 2, Tripoli. Pres. Ruben Hassan. JDC administrative and emigration office.

TUNISIA

CENTRAL RELIEF COMMITTEE. 13, rue St-Charles, Tunis. (Cable address: Paul Ghez Avocat.) Serves as JDC administrative and emigration office.

O.S.E. Tunisienne. 8, rue du 4e Tirailleurs, Tunis.

TURKEY

AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
c/o Grand Rabbinate Hahambasilik Beyoglu; Yemenici sokak 23, Istanbul. (Cable address: Grand Rabbinate Istanbul.) JDC administrative and emigration office.
HIAS. Posta Kutusu 2180; Kumbaraci 115/11, Beyoglu Istanbul. (Cable address: Amerhias, Istanbul.) Dir. H. Kossoy.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

COORDINATING BOARD OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS. See United States—Civic Defense and Political.

SOUTH AFRICAN JEWISH APPEAL (1942). P. O. Box 5991; August House, 78 End St., Johannesburg. (Cable address: Buildup, Johannesburg.) Nat. Chmn. Max Spitz; Sec. G. Osrin. Seeks to establish fund for relief and rehabilitation in Israel of Jewish war victims; serves as HIAS and JDC office. Reconstruction.

SOUTH AFRICAN JEWISH BOARD OF DEPUTIES. (1912). Commercial House, 124 Fox St., Johannesburg. Pres. B. A. Ettinger; Gen. Sec. G. Saron. Seeks to safeguard the religious and civil rights, status, and welfare of the Jewish community; acts on behalf of the Jewish community in all matters affecting its relationship with the government and other authorities. Jewish Affairs.

SOUTH AFRICAN ORT-OZE. 10 Unity House, 100 Fox St., Johannesburg.
URUGUAY

Asociación Uruguaya Ort. Minas 1717, Montevideo.
Asociación Uruguaya O.S.E. Florida 1418, Montevideo.
Comité Auxiliar del Joint. Palacio Salvo Piso 8, Escritorio 1, Montevideo. (Cable address: Junta, Montevideo) JDC affiliate.
Comité de Protección a los Inmigrantes Israelitas en el Uruguay (1924). Minas 955, Montevideo. (Cable address: Soprotimis, Montevideo) Dir. Israel Israelson. HIAS office.
Comunidad Israelita (1916). Durazno 1118, Montevideo. Pres. Samuel Kobrin; Dir. Leon Halpern. Seeks to meet the religious, cultural, and social needs of the Jewish community.
Federación Sionista del Uruguay. Andes 1460, Montevideo.
Federación WIZO del Uruguay. Andes 1168, Montevideo.
*Organización Sionista del Uruguay. Durazno 1118, Montevideo.
Organización Sionista Separadí Dr. Teodoro Herzl. Satandí 316, Montevideo.
Partido Hashomer Hatzair. Río Branco 1109, Montevideo.
Partido Unido Poale Zion Zeire Zion. Río Branco 1119, Montevideo.

VENEZUELA

*Asociación Israelita de Venezuela. Sur 17 No. 25, Caracas. Central organization of Jewish community.
Asociación Ort Venezuela. Torre a Madrices 17, Caracas.
*Centro Benéfico Israelita de Caracas. Plaza Candelaria a Alcabala 167, Caracas.
Centro Israelita de Caracas. Remedios a Caridad 32, Caracas.
Centro Social y Cultural Israel. Salas a Balconcito 33, Caracas.
Comité Israelita Pro Refugiados. Remedios a Caridad 32, Caracas. (Cable address: Coref, Caracas) Dir. Lázaro Zelwer. HIAS and JDC affiliate.
O.S.E. Madrices a Marrón 30, Caracas.
Organización Sionista Unida. Colón a Cruz Verde 83, Caracas.
WIZO—Women’s International Zionist Organization. Remedios a Caridad 32, Caracas.

YUGOSLAVIA

Federation of Jewish Communities. 71 Ulica Sedmog Jula, Belgrade. Serves as HIAS and JDC offices.
HIAS. 16 Palmoticeva Ulica, Zagreb.
This directory is one of a series compiled annually by the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds. It includes over 600 communities, virtually all of which are affiliated with the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, their national association for sharing of common services, interchange of experience, and joint consultation and action. This number compares with 305 communities in the 1943 directory, and reflects the development of Jewish communal organization in America.

These communities comprise at least 95 per cent of the Jewish population of the United States and about 90 per cent of the Jewish population of Canada. Listed for each community is the local central agency—federation, welfare fund, or community council—with its address and the names of the president and executive director.

The names “federation,” “welfare fund,” and “Jewish community council” are not definitive and their structures and functions vary from city to city. What is called a federation in one city, for example, may be called a community council in another. In the main these central agencies have responsibility for some or all of the following functions: (a) raising of funds for local, national, and overseas services; (b) allocation and distribution of funds for these purposes; (c) coordination and central planning of local services, such as family welfare, child care, health, recreation, community relations within the Jewish community and with the general community, Jewish education, care of the aged, and vocational guidance, eliminating duplication and filling in gaps in service; (d) in small and some intermediate cities, direct administration of local social services.

In the directory, the following symbols are used:

(*) Member agency of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

(2) Receives support from Community Chest.

ALABAMA

BESSEMER
1 Jewish Welfare Fund, P. O. Box 9, Pres. I. Sokol; Exec. Sec. J. S. Gallinger.

BIRMINGHAM
1 United Jewish Fund (incl. Ensley, Fairfield, Tarrant City) (1937); 700 N. 18 St., Pres. Alex Rittenbaum; Exec. Sec. Mrs. B. A. Roth.

DOTHAN
1 Jewish Welfare Fund Committee (incl. surrounding communities) (1942); P. O. Box 742; Pres. Meyer Blumberg; Sec. A. L. Shack.

GADSDEN
Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Alabama City, Attalla) (1937); P. O. Box 244; Pres. Merlin Hagedorn; Sec. Hugo H. Hecht.

MOBILE
2 Federation of Jewish Charities (1914); Pres. A. C. Silverman; Sec. Nell R. Hess, 6 N. Pine St.

MONTGOMERY
1 Jewish Federation (1930); Clayton and Savre Sts., Pres. J. Marshuetz; Sec. Hannah J. Simon.

SELMA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. surrounding communities) (1936); P. O. Box 36; Chmn. Seymour Cohen; Sec. Seymour Palmer.

TRI-CITIES
1 Jewish Federated Charities (incl. Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia) (1933); Co-Chmn. Philip Olim, Louis Rosenbaum; Sec. Charles Mantinband, 206 N. Wood Ave.
TUSCALOOSA
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1939); Pres. Morris Sokol; Sec. Mrs. S. Wiesel, 1610 Alaca Pi.

ARIZONA

PHOENIX
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. 33 surrounding communities) (1940); 915 N. 4 St.; Pres. Nat G. Silverman; Exec. Dir. Hirsch Kaplan.

TUCSON
1 Jewish Community Council (1942); 33 W. Congress St., Pres. Raphael Brandes; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Brook.

ARKANSAS

FORT SMITH
Jewish Charity Fund (1921); 20 S. 6 St., Pres. Louis Cohen.

HELENA
Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Holly Grove, Marvell) (1934); P. O. Box 162; Sec. David L. Meyers.

LITTLE ROCK

PINE BLUFF
Jewish Federated Charities (1941); Pres. Maurice Cohen; Sec. Rabbi M. Clark, Temple Anshe Emeth, 121 S. Popular St.

CALIFORNIA

BAKERSFIELD
1 United Jewish Welfare Fund of Kern County (incl. Arvin, Delano, Shafter, Taft, Wasco) (1937); P. O. Box 190, Pres. Morris B. Chain; Exec. Sec. Robert B. Strauss.

BAY CITIES
1 Jewish Community Council of the Bay Cities (1946); 2655 Main St., Ocean Park; Pres. George Beckerman; Exec. Dir. William Ribac.

FRESNO
Jewish Welfare Federation, sponsors
1 United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Fresno, Kings, Madera and Tulare Counties) 2356 Calaveras St., Pres. H. M. Ginsburg; Exec. Sec. David L. Greenberg, P. O. Box 1328.

LONG BEACH
Jewish Community Council (1945); sponsors

LOS ANGELES
1 2 Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations (1911); 610 Temple St. Pres. Leonard Chudacoff; Exec. Dir. Martin Ruderman.

MODesto
1 Jewish Community Council (1934); sponsors United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Los Angeles and vicinity) 590 N. Vermont Ave., Pres. Isaac Pacht; Exec. Sec. Leo Gallin.

ONTARIO
Ontario-Pomona United Jewish Appeal (incl. Upland) (1939); 1960 S. Euclid Ave., Pres. N. Rightman; Sec. I. Langsner.

PETALUMA
1 United Jewish Appeal (incl. Healdsburg, Santa Rosa and Sonoma County) (1939); Pres. J. Girshenson; Sec. S. Jaffe.

RIVERSIDE
1 2 Jewish Community Fund (1936); 3559—12 St.; Sec. Irving Olsan, 5927 Chapman Pl.

SACRAMENTO

SAN BERNARDINO

SAN DIEGO
1 United Jewish Fund (incl. San Diego County) (1935); 333 Park Plaza, Rm. 301; Pres. Eli Levinson; Exec. Dir. Albert Butler.

SAN FRANCISCO
1 2 Federation of Jewish Charities (1910); 1600 Scott St., Pres. Marcel Hirsch; Exec. Dir. Hyman Kaplan.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Marin and San Mateo Counties) (1925); Balfour Bldg., 351 California St., Pres. Lloyd Dinkelspiel; Exec. Dir. Sanford Treguboff.

SAN JOSE
1 2 Jewish Federation and Community Council (incl. Santa Clara County) (1936); Pres. Kenneth Gordon; Sec. Mrs. Herbert Schwalbe, 1269 Magnolia Ave.

SANTA ANA
1 United Welfare Fund of Orange County (1939); 110 E. 4 St. Pres. Ivie Stein; Sec. Sam Hurwitz.

STOCKTON
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Lodi, Tracy, Sonora) (1956); 210 W. Willow, Pres. Carl Sugar; Exec. Dir. Leonard Kri- vonos.
VALLEJO
Jewish Welfare Fund, Inc. (1938); P. O. Box 536, Pres. M. Zlot; Sec. Seymour Marcuse.

VENTURA
Ventura County Jewish Council (incl. Oxnard, Santa Paula) (1939); 2500 Channel Dr., Camarillo; Pres. Ronald Banks; Financial Sec. Mrs. Irene Rich.

COLORADO

DENVER
1 Allied Jewish Community Council (1936); sponsors Allied Jewish Council Campaign, 435 Empire Bldg., Pres. David B. Cook; Exec. Dir. Nathan Rosenberg.

CONNECTICUT

ANSONIA
Jewish Community Center of Associated Towns (incl. Derby, Seymour, Shelton) Factory St., Pres. Herman Silberberg, P. O. Box 456.

BRIDGEPORT
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Fairfield, Stratford) (1936); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, 360 State St., Pres Jacob Margolin; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Clara M. Stern.
1 Jewish Service Bureau, 1188 Main St.; Pres. Joseph Spector; Exec. Dir. Fred J. Stern.

BRISTOL
Jewish Community Center, 120 Laurel St., Pres. Irving Joseph.

DANBURY
1 Jewish Federation (1945); 30 West St., Pres. Samuel Feinson; Sec. Leo Allen.

HARTFORD
1 Jewish Federation (1945); sponsors United Jewish Appeal (incl. Ellington) 983 Main St., Pres. Abraham S. Bordon; Exec. Dir. Bernard L. Gottlieb.

MERIDEN
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1944); 38 Cedar St., Pres. Frederick S. Harris; Sec. Hyman Cohen.

NEW BRITAIN
1 New Britain Jewish Federation (1936); 81 W. Main St., Pres. Samuel E. Mag; Exec. Dir. David Zeff.

NEW HAVEN
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. West Haven) (1927); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 70 College St., Pres. Henry Caleckman; Exec. Dir. Norman B. Dockman; Pres. Samuel Botwinik, Jewish Welfare Fund.

NEW LONDON
Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); 60 Blackhall St., Pres. Samuel Zabarsky; Exec. Sec. Max M. Sokarl.

NORWALK
1 Jewish Community Council (1945); 17 West Ave., South Norwalk; Sec. Herbert Edison.

OLD SAYBROOK
Jewish Community Center of Lower Middlesex County; Pres. Aaron Greenberg.

STAMFORD
1 United Jewish Appeal, 132 Prospect St., Chmn. Barney Malloy; Sec. Mrs. Ida Kahn.

WATERBURY
1 Jewish Federated Appeal (1938); 111 Grand St., Pres. Milton Engelman; Exec. Dir. Oscar A. Mintzer.
Jewish Community Council, 111 Grand St., Pres. Perry Graicerstein; Exec. Dir. Oscar A. Mintzer.

DELAWARE

WILMINGTON
1 Jewish Federation of Delaware (Statewide) (1935); 100 E. 7 St., Pres. Milton Kutz; Exec. Dir. Ben V. Codor.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON
Jewish Community Council (1939); 1420 New York Ave., N. W., Pres. Hyman Goldman; Exec. Dir. Isaac Franck.
United Jewish Appeal (1935); 1529–16 St., N. W., Co-Chmn. Isadore Breslau, Milton King; Dir. Louis E. Spiegler.

FLORIDA

FORT LAUDERDALE
Broward County United Jewish Appeal (1941); Pres. Charles Reiss; Sec. S. H. Baron, c/o Temple Emanu-El.

HOLLYWOOD
Jewish Welfare Fund; Chmn. A. J. Diamond; Sec. S. J. Beckerman.

JACKSONVILLE
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Fernandina, Jacksonville Beach, Starke) (1935); Heggie Bldg., 212½ W. Forsyth St., Pres. Leonard Moss; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Stark.

MIAMI
1 Greater Miami Jewish Federation (incl. Coconut Grove, Coral Gables, Hialeah, Miami Beach) (1938); 420 Lincoln Rd., Miami Beach, Pres. Wm. Singer; Exec. Dir. Morris Klass.

ORLANDO
1 Central Florida Jewish Community Council (1949); Pres. Morton Levy, 6 Lucerne Circle S.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

PENSACOLA
1 Federation Jewish Charities (1942); P. O. Box 602, Chmn. Sam Rosenbloom; Sec. Jerome L. Holtzman.

ST. AUGUSTINE
Federated Jewish Charities (1938); 165 Cordova St., Pres. L. Bernstein; Sec. H. H. Eff.

ST. PETERSBURG
United Jewish Appeal (1938); 872 Central Ave., Chmn. I. E. Bermant; Sec. Harry Magil.

TALLAHASSEE
Federation of Jewish Charities (1943); P. O. Box 346; Chmn. Sam Mendelson.

TAMPA

WEST PALM BEACH
Federated Jewish Charities of Palm Beach County (1938); 506 Malverne Rd., Chmn. Jack Kapner; Exec. Sec. Sam A. Schutzer.

GEORGIA
ATLANTA

AUGUSTA
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1943); 1001 Southern Finance Bldg., Pres Lee Blum; Exec. Sec. Nathan Jolles.

COLUMBUS
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (1941); P. O. Box 1585, Pres. Albert Wise; Sec. Lawrence S. Rosenstrauch.

MACON
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1942); P. O. Box 237, Pres. Gus Kaufman; Sec. Morris Michael, Jr.

SAVANNAH
1 United Jewish Appeal and Federation (1934); 928 Barnard St.; Pres. Albert Tenenbaum; Exec. Dir. Paul Kulick.

VALDOSTA
1 Jewish Joint Communities Charity Fund of the Georgia-Florida Border Region (incl. Adel, Homerville, Moultrie, Nashville, Quitman, Tipton, Ga.; Jasper, Madison, Fla.) 111 Wells St., Chmn. Abe Golivesky; Sec. Myer Rhode.

IDAHO
BOISE
1 Southern Idaho Jewish Welfare Fund (1947); Pres. Leo J. Falk, c/o Falk Mercantile Co.

ILLINOIS
AURORA

CHAMPAIGN
2 Champaign-Urbana Federated Jewish Charities (1934); 510 W. Delaware, Urbana, Ill., Pres. Stephen N. Tager; Sec. Mrs. Charles Loeb.

CHICAGO
1 2 Jewish Federation (1900); 623 S. Wells St., Pres. Joseph L. Block; Exec. Dir. Samuel A. Goldsmith.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1936); 128 N. Wells St., Pres. A. Richard Frank; Exec. Dir. Samuel A. Goldsmith.

DECATUR
1 Jewish Federation, 142 N. Merchant St., Sec. Jack Melnick.

ELGIN
1 Jewish Welfare Chest (incl. St. Charles) (1938); 57 Douglas Ave.; Chmn. Charles Singer; Sec. M. Petruck, 137 Tennyson Ct.

JOLIET
2 Jewish Welfare Chest (incl. Coal City, Dwight, Lockport, Morris, Wilmington) (1938); 228 E. Clinton St., Pres. Morse P. Hershfield; Sec. M. M. Hershman.

PEORIA
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Canton, Pekin) (1933); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund; 245 N. Perry, Pres. Joseph Z. Sudow; Exec. Dir. Michael Saltzman.

QUINCY
United Jewish Appeal, Co-Chmn. L. Kuppin, Irving Rosen.

ROCK ISLAND
2 United Jewish Federation (incl. Moline) (1938); 1804-7 Ave., Pres. Albert K. Livingston; Exec. Sec. Rabbi Oscar Fleishaker.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS

SPRINGFIELD
1 Jewish Federation (incl. Ashland, Athens, Atlanta, Jacksonville, Lincoln, Pana, Petersburgh, Pittsfield, Shelbyville, Taylorville, Winchester) (1941); 222½ S. 5 St., Pres. Eric Nadel; Exec. Dir. Dorothy Wolfson.
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### INDIANA

#### EAST CHICAGO
2. **Jewish Welfare Fund**, 3721 Main St.; Chmn. Harry Tarler; Sec. Simon Miller.

#### EVANSVILLE
1. **Jewish Community Council** (1936); 100 Washington Ave.; Chmn. Louis Weil; Sec. M. Greenwald.

#### FORT WAYNE

#### GARY
1. **Jewish Welfare Federation** (incl. Crown Point) (1940); 5041 Broadway, Pres. Herbert Rosenbloom; Sec. S. E. Schaalmann.

#### HAMMOND

#### INDIANAPOLIS
1. **Jewish Welfare Federation** (1905); Rm. 221, Chamber of Commerce Bldg.; Pres. J. A. Goodman; Exec. Dir. Sidney Cahn.

#### LAFAYETTE
1. **Federated Jewish Charities** (incl. Attica, Frankfort) (1924); Fowler Hotel, Pres. Jacob Singer; Sec. Mathew Neuwelt.

#### MARION
1. **Federation of Jewish Charities** (incl. Grant County) (1933); Webster Block; Pres. Samuel Fleck; Sec. Reuben H. Berman.

#### MICHIGAN CITY
1. **United Jewish Welfare Fund** (1937); 115 York St.; Pres. Alan Joseph.

#### MUNCIE
1. **Jewish Welfare Fund** (incl. Hartford City, Portland, Winchester) (1938); 525 W. Jackson St.; Pres. Dave Dobrow; Sec. Martin D. Schwartz.

#### SOUTH BEND

#### TERRE HAUTE

### IOWA

#### CEDAR RAPIDS
1. **Associated Jewish Charities** (1941); 215—2 St., S. E.; Pres. Herbert Levin; Sec. H. E. Schaalmann.

#### COUNCIL BLUFFS
1. **Associated Jewish Federation** (incl. Southwest Iowa) (1941); Pres. Louis Bernstein; Sec. Harry L. Cherniss.

#### DAVENPORT
1. **Jewish Charities** (1921); 333 Union Bank Bldg.; Pres. Frank A. Alter; Exec. Sec. Betty Klein.

#### DES MOINES
1. **Jewish Welfare Fund** (1914); 615 Empire Bldg., Pres. Ellis I. Levitt; Exec. Dir. Sidney Speiglman.

#### MASON CITY
1. **Jewish Council of Mason City** (1937); 620 N. Adams St.; Pres. N. Levinson; Sec. H. M. Richer.

#### SIOUX CITY
1. 2. **Jewish Federation** (1943); P. O. Box 1468, Pres. E. N. Grueskin; Exec. Dir. Ralph Segalman.

#### WATERLOO
1. **Federated Charities** (1941); 729 Swannmore St.; Pres. David Bernstein; Sec. Herman Unger.

### KANSAS

#### TOPEKA
1. **United Jewish Appeal** (incl. Emporia, Lawrence, St. Marys) (1939); 822 Topeka Blvd.; Pres. Harry Endlich; Sec. Sam Cohen.

#### WICHITA

### KENTUCKY

#### ASHLAND
1. **Federated Jewish Charities** (incl. Ironton, Ohio) (1937); P. O. Box 184; Co-Chmn. Saul Kaplan, Jack Polan, I. L. Schradski; Treas. S. Kaplan.

#### LEXINGTON
1. **Federated Jewish Charities** (1917); 219 Dudley Rd.; Pres. I. Allen Paritz.

### LOUISVILLE

#### CONFERENCE OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS

#### LOUISIANA

BATON ROUGE

Baton Rouge Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. surrounding territory) (1937); 234 Main St., Chmn. A. M. Weiss.

MONROE

1 United Jewish Charities of Northeast Louisiana (1938); P. O. Box 1211; Pres. Percy Sandman; Sec. David M. Kaplan.

NEW ORLEANS

2 Jewish Federation (1913); 211 Camp St., Pres. Fred Kullman; Exec. Dir. David Fichman.

2 Jewish Welfare Fund (1933); 211 Camp St., Pres. Emil W. Leipziger; Exec. Sec. David Fichman.

SHREVEPORT

2 Jewish Federation (1941); 802 Cotton St., Pres. Isadore Lieber; Exec. Sec. Louis Altschuler.

BOSTON

1, 2 Associated Jewish Philanthropies (sponsors jointly with the Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston, campaign for the support of local and non-local activities for Boston and surrounding communities) (1896); 72 Franklin St., Pres. Milton Kahn; Exec. Dir. Sidney S. Cohen.

2 Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston (1947); 72 Franklin St., Pres. Herman Gilman; Exec. Dir. Sidney S. Cohen.


BROCKTON

2 United Jewish Appeal (incl. Rockland, Stoughton, Whitman) (1939); 66 Green St.; Chmn. Dewey D. Stone; Exec. Sec. Theodore Tarail.

CAMBRIDGE


CANTON

United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Isadore Ulman, 31 Rockland St.

CHELSEA

United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Benjamin Gold, 26 Gardner St.

FALL RIVER

Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors 1 United Jewish Appeal, 301 granite Ave., Pres. Sidney W. Wernick; Exec. Dir. Jules Krems.

HOLYOKE

United Jewish Appeal (incl. Easthampton) (1938); 378 Maple St., Pres. Harry Blum; Sec. David L. Gourse; Pres. United Jewish Appeal, David Schneierson.

FITCHBURG

2 Jewish Federation of Fitchburg (1939); 66 Day St.; Pres. A. I. Rome; Sec. Miss Siamothe Krevoruck.

HULL

United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Pres. Maxwell Sherman, 13 Main St.

LAWRENCE


LEOMINSTER

1 Jewish Community Council (1939); Pres. Jacob Margolin; Sec. Mrs. M. Kaufman, 275 Grove Ave., Fitchburg.

MARYLAND

BELMONT


Baltimore

2 Associated Jewish Charities (1920); 319 W. Monument St., Pres. J. Benjamin Katzner; Exec. Dir. Harry Greenstein.

2 Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 319 W. Monument St., Pres. Henry S. Frank; Exec. Dir. Harry Greenstein.

CUMBERLAND

2 Jewish Welfare Fund of Western Maryland (incl. Frostburg, Md. and Keyser, W. Va.) (1939); 15 S. Liberty St., Pres. Robert Kaplon; Sec. Robert Gerson.

MASSACHUSETTS

BELMONT

LOWELL
Jewish Community Chest (1941); 105 Princeton St., Treas. Calvin Robinson.

LYNN
1 United Jewish Appeal (incl. Nahant, Saugus, Swampscott) (1938); 45 Market St., Pres. Harry Remis; Exec. Sec. William M. Pruss.

MALDEN

MEDFORD
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Pres. Harold Karp, 6 Beacon St., Boston.

MELROSE

NEEDHAM

NEW BEDFORD
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (1949); 388 County St.; Pres. Jacob Minkin; Exec. Sec. Louis Bershen.

NORTHAMPTON
United Jewish Appeal (1939); Chmn. Samuel B. August; Sec. Herman Wolfe.

NORTH READING
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Herbert Land, 90 Woburn St.

NORWOOD

PEABODY
United Jewish Appeal, Chmn. David Kirstein; Sec. Samuel Snider.

PITTSFIELD

QUINCY

REVERE
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Ben Frack, 5 Thornton St.

SHARON
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Charles Sandous, 37 Harold St.

SOMERVILLE
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Harry McCrensky, 65 Albion St.

SPRINGFIELD
1 Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Welfare Fund, 130 Maple St., Pres. Simon J. Katz; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Wolf.

STOUGHTON
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Harry Landman, 47 Warten Ave.

WAKEFIELD
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Charles Spero, c/o Abraham Ruthfield, 3 Cedar Pl.

WALTHAM

WILMINGTON
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. Meyer Weinberg, Salem St.

WINCHESTER
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston) Chmn. David Housman, 40 Delphin Ave.

WORCESTER
Jewish Community Council (1936); 22 Mechanic St., Pres. Joseph Talamo; Sec. Jacob Gross.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 22 Mechanic St., Pres. Hyman Burwick; Exec. Dir. Jacob Gross.

MICHIGAN

BATTLE CREEK
Jewish Welfare Fund, Pres. Jacob Mahler.

BAY CITY
1 Northeastern Michigan Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Alpena, East Tawas, Midland, West Branch) (1940); 902 N. Water St., Pres. Julius Sherman; Sec. Norman Liefer.

BENTON HARBOR
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Berrien County) (1942); 262 Fair Ave., Pres. David J. Ross.

DETROIT
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation (1926); sponsors Allied Jewish Campaign; Owen Bldg. 250 West Lafayette, Pres. Julian H. Krolik; Exec. Dir. Isidore Sobeloff.
FLINT
1. 2 Jewish Community Council (1936); Still Bldg., Pres. B. Morris Pelavin; Exec. Dir. Philip Skorneck.

GRAND RAPIDS
1. 2 Jewish Community Fund (1940): 259 Front St., Pres. Hyman J. Bylan; Sec. Abe Drasin.

JACKSON
Jewish Federation (1937); Sec. Sam Meisel, 125 E. Michigan Ave.

KALAMAZOO
1 Jewish Welfare Council (1949); 610 Kalamazoo National Bldg.; Pres. Andrew H. Levene; Sec. David Davidoff.

LANSING
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1939); Chmn. Marston Busch; Sec. Mrs. W. L. Karpf, 233 S. Washington Ave.

MUSKEGON
1 United Jewish Charities of Greater Muskegon (1941); P. O. Box 55; Chmn. Harry S. Berman; Sec. Martin L. Friedenberg.

PONTIAC
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1936); 305 National Bldg., Pres. Irving Steinman; Sec. Harry Arnkoff.

SAGINAW
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1939); 102 S. Washington St., Pres. Robert Lurie; Sec. Mel Raphan.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH
1 Jewish Federation and Community Council (1937); 403 Bradley Bldg., Pres. Nathan Kremen; Acting Exec. Dir. Mrs. Harry Davis.

HIBBING
Federation of Jewish Charities, Pres. M. Sapero; Sec. S. T. Cohan.

MINNEAPOLIS
1 Federation for Jewish Service (1930); 633 Andrus Bldg., Pres. Louis R. Weiss; Exec. Sec. Charles I. Cooper.

ST. PAUL

VIRGINIA
Federation for Jewish Service (1939); P. O. Box 965, Pres. Lewis Deutsch; Sec. Monroe Shanedling.

MISSISSIPPI

CLEVELAND
Consolidated Joint Drive (incl. all towns in Bolivar and eastern part of Sunflower counties) (1936); Chmn. Moses Hyman, 706 5 Ave.

HATTIESBURG
Jewish Welfare Fund (1937); Pres. Max M. Mabel; Sec. Simon London.

JACKSON
Jewish Welfare Fund, Pres. Sam Millstein; Sec. Meyer Lovitt, Beth Israel Congregation.

NATCHEZ
United Jewish Appeal (incl. surrounding communities in Louisiana and Mississippi) (1938); Commerce St., Pres. Paul Steinberg; Sec. Abe Millstein.

VICKSBURG
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Anguilla and Cary) (1937); 1209 Cherry St., Pres. Sam L. Switzer; Exec. Sec. Samuel R. Shillman.

MISSOURI

JOPLIN
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); P. O. Box 167; Pres. Samuel Miller; Sec. Dexter Brown.

KANSAS CITY
1. 2 Jewish Federation and Council of Greater Kansas City (incl. Independence, Mo., Kansas City, Kan.) (1933); 20 West 9 St. Bldg.; Pres. E. J. Trainig; Exec. Dir. Abe Sudran.

ST. JOSEPH
Federated Jewish Charities (1916); Pres. Basil Kaufman; Exec. Sec. Mrs. S. L. Goldman, 1202 S. 23 St.

ST. LOUIS
1. 2 Jewish Federation (incl. St. Louis County) (1900); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1934); 613 Locust St., Pres. Ben L. Shifrin; Exec. Dir. Herman Kaplow.

SEDALIA

MONTANA

BUTTE
Jewish Welfare Chest (incl. Anaconda) (1939); Chmn. Earle N. Genzberger; Sec. Phil Judd, 83 E. Park St.

HELENA
Jewish Community Chest (1938); 361 N. Main St., Co-Chmn. Norman Winestine, George Grossberg.

NEBRASKA

LINCOLN
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Beatrice) (1931); 1116 South 15 St.; Pres. A. Q. Schimmel; Dir. Louis B. Finkelstein.
OMAHA
1, 2 Federation for Jewish Service (1903); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1930); 101 N. 20 St., Pres. Joe M. Rice; Exec. Dir. Paul Veret.

NEVADA
RENO
United Jewish Appeal (incl. surrounding communities) (1936); P. O. Box 2402, Chmn. Bert Goldwater; Sec. A. H. Melner.

NEW HAMPSHIRE
MANCHESTER
New Hampshire Jewish Committee; State Chmn. Abraham Machinist, Hotel Carpenter, Manchester.
1 Jewish Community Center of Manchester, N. H.; sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 698 Beech St.; Pres. Max Rovner; Exec. Dir. Jack Cohen.

NEW JERSEY
ATLANTIC CITY
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Charities (1925); 1516 Atlantic Ave., Pres. Samuel Backer; Exec. Dir. Irving Spivack.

BAYONNE
1 Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, 21 Lincoln Parkway, Pres. Sam Belinkoff; Exec. Dir. Max Kleinbaum.

CAMDEN
1 Jewish Federation of Camden County (incl. all of Camden Community) (1936); sponsors Allied Jewish Appeal, 112 N. 7th St., Pres. Moses Lavinsky; Exec. Dir. Bernard Dubin.

ELIZABETH
1 Jewish Council (1940); sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 1034 E. Jersey St., Pres. R. E. Libson; Sec. Harry Lebaw.

ENGLEWOOD

HACKENSACK
1 United Jewish Appeal of Hackensack, Inc., 211 Essex St., Pres. Sidney Goldberg; Sec. Irving Warshasky.

JERSEY CITY
1 United Jewish Appeal (1939); 604 Bergen Ave., Chmn. Emanuel Weitz; Exec. Sec. Samuel Shair.

LONG BRANCH
United Jewish Appeal, Second and North Bath Aves., Co-Chmn. Leo Levin, Leopold Hechtor; Campaign Dir. S. Edwin Kamy.

NEW BRUNSWICK

NEWARK
1 Jewish Community Council of Essex County (1922); sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Essex County (1937); 30 Clinton St., Pres. Herbert R. Abeles; Exec. Dir. Herman M. Pekarsky.

PALSADAS PARK
United Jewish Appeal, Chmn. Benjamin Levy, 278 Broad Ave.

PASSAIC

PATERSON
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Clifton) (1933); sponsors United Jewish Appeal Drive, 45 Church St., Pres. Philip Dimont; Exec. Dir. Max Stern.

PERTH AMBOY

PLAINFIELD
1 Jewish Community Council of the Plainfields (1937); sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 403 W. 7 St., Pres. Philip J. Levin; Exec. Dir. Aaron Allen.

TEANECK
United Jewish Appeal, 1075 Queen Anne Rd., Chmn. Fred Schneider; Sec. Harry Rothschild.

TRENTON
1 Jewish Federation (1929); 18 S. Stockton St., Pres. Leon L. Levy; Exec. Dir. Milton A. Feinberg.

UNION CITY

WESTWOOD

NEW MEXICO
ALBUQUERQUE
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (Albuquerque and vicinity) (1938); P. O. Box 564, Pres. Arthur Ravel; Exec. Sec. Clarence Hertz.

NEW YORK
ALBANY
Jewish Community Council (1938); 111 Washington Ave., Pres. Harry Marks; Exec. Dir. Sydney Abzug.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (incl. Rensselaer) 78 State St., Chmn. E. A. Koblenz; Exec. Dir. Sydney Abzug.

BEACON
United Jewish Appeal, Chmn. Israel Lewittes.

BINGHAMTON
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. Endicott) (1937); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, 155 Front St., Pres. A. M. Pierson; Exec. Dir. Isidore Friedland; Chmn. Alec Rosefsky, United Jewish Campaign.

BUFFALO
1, 2 United Jewish Federation of Buffalo, Inc. (1903); 70 West Chippewa St., Pres. Howard T. Saperston; Exec. Dir. Arthur S. Rosichan.

ELMIRA
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND, Federation Bldg., Chmn. LeRoy Stein; Exec. Dir. Alex Rosen.

GLOVERSVILLE

HUDSON
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND, 715 Warren St., Pres. Adolph Lorch; Sec. Joel Epstein.

KINGSTON
Jewish Community Council, Pres. Raphael Klein.

MIDDLETOWN
1 United Jewish Appeal (incl. Florida, Goshen and Warwick) (1937); 2 North St., Pres. Charles Geisenheimer.

MONTICELLO
United Jewish Appeal (1939); 186 Broadway, Chmn. J. M. Rosenthal; Sec. Bernard Weiss.

MOUNT VERNON
United Jewish Appeal (incl. in New York City, N. Y.)

NEW YORK CITY
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1917); 71 W. 47 St., Pres. Ralph E. Samuel; Exec. V.P. Maurice B. Hexter, Joseph Wil- len.
1 United Jewish Federation of Greater New York (incl. New York City and metropolitan areas) (1939); 250 W. 57 St., Pres. Monroe Goldwater; Exec. V.P. Henry C. Bernstein, Samuel Blitz.
2 Brooklyn Jewish Community Council, 16 Court St., Brooklyn; Pres. Maximilian Moss; Exec. Dir. Arthur Rosenbaum.

NEWBURGH
Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors 1 United Jewish Charities (1925); 38 Water St., Pres. Louis Shatz; Exec. Sec. Oscar Littlefield; Pres. Morris Lascher, United Jewish Charities.

NIAGARA FALLS
1 JEWISH FEDERATION (1935); 685 Chilton Ave., Pres. Franklin C. Wisbaum; Exec. Sec. Mrs. J. H. Chinkers.

PORT CHESTER
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1941); sponsors JEWISH WELFARE FUND, 258 Willett Ave., Pres. Joseph Miller; Exec. Dir. Walter Zand.

POUGHKEEPSIE
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1941); 54 N. Hamilton St., Pres. Charles D. Rosenberg; Exec. Dir. Samuel Kurzon.

ROCHESTER

SARANAC LAKE
Jewish Community Center, Pres. Morris Dworski.

SCHENECTADY
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); sponsors Schenectady UJA and Federated Welfare Fund, 300 Germania Ave., Pres. Walter S. Gross; Exec. Sec. Samuel Weingarten.

SYRACUSE
1 JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION (1918); sponsors JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1933); 201 E. Jefferson St., Pres. Bernard G. Rudolph; Exec. Dir. Milton Fromer.

TROY
Jewish Community Council (1935); 87 First St., Exec. Sec. Fred A. Glass.
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (incl. Green Island, Mechanicville, Waterford, Watervliet) (1936); 87 First St., Pres. David Lipsky; Exec. Sec. Fred A. Glass.

TUCKAHoe

UTICA
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1933); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 110 Foster Bldg., 131 Genesee St., Pres. Martin Abelove; Exec. Dir. David Goldenberg; Chmn. Barney Abelove, United Jewish Appeal.

WATERTOWN
Jewish Federation of Charities (1930); 142 Court St., Chmn. Isadore Herr; Sec. Edward H. Lebovsky.
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

WHITE PLAINS
Jewish Community Council (incl. Scarsdale) (1927); Pres. Harold M. Miller; Sec. Mrs. Leonard G. Rhodes, 85 Main St.

YONKERS
Jewish Federation (1936); 122 S. Broadway, Pres. Louis Grand; Exec. Dir. Ben A. Siegal.

NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE
Federated Jewish Charities (1935); Pres. L. H. Feldman; Exec. Sec. Mrs. R. Gumpert, 5 West Avon Parkway.

CHARLOTTE
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1940); P. O. Box 2612, Pres. Morris Speizman; Sec. I. A. Madalia.

DURHAM
Federation of Jewish Charities, Pres. E. J. Evans; Sec. Mrs. George Lewin, 1705 G. St.

GASTONIA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1944); c/o Temple Emanuel, 520 South St., Pres. Robert Gurney.

GREENSBORO

HIGH POINT
Jewish Federated Charities (1945); Pres. Samuel Shavitz; Sec. Stanley Taylor.

RALEIGH
Federated Jewish Charities (1936); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Daniel Satisky; Sec. Mrs. Harry Shor, 229 S. Wilmington St.

WINSTON-SALEM
1 Jewish Community Council (1937); 219½ W. 5 St., Pres. William P. Robin; Exec. Sec. Ethel Levin.

NORTH DAKOTA

FARGO

OHIO

AKRON
Jewish Community Council (incl. Barberton) (1939); 318 Delaware Bldg., 139 S. Main St., Pres. H. B. Harris; Sec. Nathan Pinsky.
1, 2 Jewish Social Service Federation (1914); 318 Delaware Bldg., 139 S. Main St., Pres. Nathan Koplin; Exec. Sec. Nathan Pinsky.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Barberton, Cuyahoga Falls) (1935); 318 Delaware Bldg., 139 S. Main St., Pres. Sidney L. Albert; Sec. Nathan Pinsky.

BELLAIRE

CANTON

CINCINNATI
Jewish Community Council (1929); 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. James G. Heller; Sec. Maurice J. Sievers.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund, 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Sol Luckman; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.
1, 2 United Jewish Social Agencies (1896); 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Jeffrey L. Lazarus; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.

CLEVELAND

COLUMBUS
Jewish Community Council (1940); 555 E. Rich St., Pres. Fred Yenkin; Sec. Allen Tarshish.
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. adjacent counties) (1908); 555 E. Rich St., Pres. A. I. Yenkin; Exec. Sec. Rose Sugarman.
1 United Jewish Fund (1925); 150 E. Broad St., Pres. Robert W. Schiff; Sec. Leah Rosenfeld.

DAYTON

EAST LIVERPOOL
Jewish Federation (incl. Wellsville) (1940); 130 W. 5 St., Pres. J. W. Schoolnic; Sec. Ben Berman.

LIMA
1 Allied Jewish Appeal (1935); 408 Dominion Bldg., Pres. Ben B. Cogen; Exec. Sec. Albert L. Negin.

LORAIN
Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); Cleveland Trust Bldg., Pres. Edward J. Gould; Sec. Jacob Levin.

MASILLON
Jewish Welfare Fund, Pres. Max Kanner, 32 Lincoln Way N.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

PORTSMOUTH

SALEM
Jewish Federation, Pres. N. I. Walken; Sec. J. Bloomberg, 420 E. State St.

SPRINGFIELD
United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Bellefontaine, Urbana, Xenia, Yellow Springs) (1941); Sec. Mrs. Fred R. Leventhal, 1910 East High St.

STEUBENVILLE

TOLEDO
Jewish Community Council (1936); sponsors United Jewish Fund, Madison Bldg., Rm. 2, Pres. Jules Lippman; Exec. Sec. Julian Stone.


WARREN
1. Jewish Federation (incl. Niles) (1938); 6i5 Union Bank Bldg., Pres. Dr. H. H. Bender; Sec. Robert Heller.

YOUNGSTOWN

OKLAHOMA

ARDMORE
1. Jewish Federation (1934); Pres. Louis Fischl, Gorman Bldg.

OKLAHOMA CITY
1. Jewish Community Council (1941); 312 Commerce Exchange Bldg., Pres. Lester Shoshone; Exec. Dir. Julius Graber.

TULSA
1. Tulsa Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, P. O. Box 396; Pres. Benedict Lubell; Exec. Dir. Emil Salomon.

OREGON

PORTLAND


PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

ALTOONA
1. Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1920); 3004 Union Ave.; Pres. Frank M. Titelman; Exec. Dir. Alexander J. Stein.

BUTLER
1. Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Butler County—Chicora, Evans City, Mars) (1938); 410 N. McKean St., Chmn. M. A. Berman; Sec. Maury Horwitz.

CANONSBURG
Jewish Charities (1934); 45 E. Pike St., Pres. B. Cantor; Sec. Albert Fickman.

CHESTER
Jewish Community Council (1939); sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 8 and Welsh Sts., Chmn. M. J. Freed; Dir. Louis Grossman.

COATESVILLE
Jewish Federation, 115 Oak St., Pres. Mark Sugarman; Sec. Abe Margolis.

EASTON
1. Jewish Community Council (1939); sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 660 Ferry St., Pres. Meyer Feinberg; Sec. Jack Sher.

ERIE
1. Jewish Community Welfare Council (1936); 133 W. 7 St., Pres. Mack Schoenberg; Exec. Dir. Herman Roth.

HARRISBURG
1. United Jewish Community (incl. Carlisle, Middletown, Steelton) (1933); 1110 N. 3 St., Pres. Lewis M. Aronson.

HOMESTEAD
Homestead District Aid Committee (1939); Chmn. Samuel H. Gordon; Sec. I. Grossman, 526—9 Ave., Munhall, Pa.

JOHNSTOWN

LANCASTER
1. Organized Jewish Charities (incl. Lancaster County excepting Ephrata) (1928); 205 Church St., Pres. Lewis Siegel; Exec. Dir. Sigmund Taft.

LEWISTOWN
Jewish Community Council; sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Lewistown, Pa., c/o Ohev Sholom Synagogue, 20 E. 3 St.,

**MCKEESPORT**
1 United Jewish Federation (1940); 529-5 Ave., Pres. Robert Amper; Sec. Joseph Moskowitz.

**PHILADELPHIA**
1 Allied Jewish Appeal (1938); 1511 Walnut St., Pres. Samuel Daroff; Exec. Dir. Ephraim Gomberg.
2 Federation of Jewish Charities (1901); 1511 Walnut St., Pres. Elias Wolf; Exec. V.P. Kurt Peiser; Exec. Dir. Frances Harrison.

**PITTSBURGH**
1 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (incl. surrounding communities) (1912); Sheraton Hotel; Pres. Donald Steinfirst. Exec. Dir. Maurice Taylor.
2 United Jewish Fund (incl. surrounding vicinity) (1936); Sheraton Hotel; Pres. Emanuel Spector; Exec. Sec. Maurice Taylor.

**POTTSVILLE**
1 United Jewish Charities Appeal (incl. Minersville, Pine Grove, St. Clair, Schuylkill Haven) (1935); P. O. Box 668, Chmn. Joseph Asner, Phillip Rosenkrantz, Abe Weiner; Sec. Mrs. Asher Ettinger.

**READING**
1 Jewish Community Council (1955); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, 134 N. 5 St., Pres. Larry M. Wurman; Exec. Dir. Harry Sack.

**SCRANTON**
1, 2 Jewish Federation (incl. Dunmore) (1915); 440 Wyoming Ave.
2 Scranton-Lackawanna Jewish Council (incl. Lackawanna County) (1936); 440 Wyoming Ave., Pres. Emanuel Spector; Exec. Sec. Maurice Taylor.

**SHARON**
1 Shenango Valley Jewish Federation (incl. Farrell, Greeneville, Sharpsville, Pa.; Masury, Ohio) (1940); Pres. Oscar B. Rosenbaum; Sec. Nathan Routman, 8 W. State St.

**SUNBURY**
United Jewish Appeal, 249 Arch St., Pres. Leo Friedman; Sec. A. H. Israeliitan.

**UNIONTOWN**

**WASHINGTON**

**WILKES-BARRE**
1 Wyoming Valley Jewish Committee (1935); 60 South River St.; sponsors United Jewish Appeal, Chmn. Nathan I. Kuss; Sec. Louis Smith.

**WILLIAMSPORT**
Federation of Jewish Charities (1930); 25 W. 3 St., Pres. Aaron Staiman; Sec. N. H. Brozman.

**YORK**
Jewish Organized Charities (1928); 36 S. Queen St., Pres. Mose Leibowitz; Exec. Dir. Joseph Sperling.
2 United Jewish Appeal, 36 S. Queen St., Chmn. Richard Grumbacher; Sec. Joseph Sperling.

**RHODE ISLAND**

**PROVIDENCE**

**WOONSOCKET**
1 United Jewish Appeal (1949); Sec. Siegmund Berger, 381 Blackstone St.

**SOUTH CAROLINA**

**CHARLESTON**

**SUMTER**

**SOUTH DAKOTA**

**SIOUX FALLS**

**TENNESSEE**

**CHATTANOOGA**

**KNOXVILLE**
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 621 W. Vine Ave.; Pres. Max Robinson; Sec. David Blumberg.

**MEMPHIS**
1 Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies (incl. Shelby County) (1906); 96-10 North Main Bldg., Pres. Marx J. Borod; Exec. Dir. Jacob Lieberman.
2 Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Shelby County) (1934); 96-10 North Main Bldg., Pres. Nathan Shainberg; Exec. Dir. Jacob Lieberman.

**NASHVILLE**
1 Jewish Community Council (1936); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. 19 communities in Middle Tennessee) 3324 West
Federations and Welfare Funds

Texas

Amarillo
United Jewish Appeal, Chmn. Abe Feferman; Sec. S. J. Braunig, 1510 Tyler.

Austin
1. Jewish Federation (1939); Pres. Milton T. Smith; Sec. R. N. Hanau, 1601 Enfield Road.

Beaumont
United Jewish Appeal, Chmn. Walter Meyer; Treas. Morris Jacobs, c/o Gem Jewelry Co.

Corpus Christi

Corsicana
1. Jewish Federation (1936); P. O. Box 1153, Pres. Sidney Marks; Sec. Gabe Goldberg.

Dallas
1. 2. Jewish Welfare Federation (1911); 1817 Pocahontas St., Pres. E. M. Solow; Exec. Dir. Jacob H. Kravitz.

El Paso

Fort Worth

Galveston

Houston
1. Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Houston (incl. neighboring communities) (1937); sponsors United Jewish Campaign, 4701 Caroline St., Pres. Irvin M. Shlenker; Exec. Dir. Albert Goldstein.

Port Arthur
Federated Jewish Charities and Welfare Funds (1936); 543 Mobile Ave., Pres. Robert Diamond; Exec. Sec. Lothar Lubasch.

San Antonio
1. 2. Jewish Social Service Federation (incl. Bexar County) (1924); County Courthouse, Pres. William R. Sinkin; Exec. Dir. Hannah Hirshberg.

Texarkana
Jewish Federation (1941); Sec. Leo Walkow.

Tyler
1. Federated Jewish Charities (1938); Sec. Leslie Adels, 119 N. Spring St.

Waco
1. 2. Jewish Welfare Council (1929); P. O. Box 1442; Pres. Ben H. Green; Sec. Archie Hoppenstein.

Utah

Ogden
Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Brigham City) (1939); 1350-28 St., Pres. Sam A. Herscovitz; Sec. Sam Brickner.

Salt Lake City
1. United Jewish Council (1936); 500 Pacific National Life Bldg., Pres. James L. White; Sec. Sigmund Helwing.

Vermont


Virginia

Charlottesville
United Jewish Appeal (1939); Pres. Isaac Walters; Treas. Barney Janow.

Hampton
1. Hampton-Phoebus Jewish Community Council (incl. Phoebus) (1944); Pres. Isaac A. Saunders; Sec. Allan Mirvis, 51 Victoria Ave.

Lynchburg
1. Jewish Community Council (1941); 414 Norfolk Ave.; Pres. Aron Somers; Sec. Mrs. Phil Goldstein.

Newport News
1. Jewish Community Council (1942); 98-26 St., Pres. Theodore Beskin; Exec. Dir. Charles Olshansky.

Norfolk

Petersburg
1. United Jewish Community Fund (1938); 9 Centre Hill Ct., Pres. Philip Jacobson; Sec. Phil S. Haimovit.

Portsmouth
United Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 723 Dinwiddi St., Chmn. Leonard G. Karp; Sec. E. Greenfield.

Richmond
1. Jewish Community Council (1935); 705 E. Main St.; Pres. Lewis C. Markel; Exec. Dir. Irving Furst.

Roanoke
1. United Jewish Appeal (1940); 309 S. Jefferson St., Chmn. N. William Schlossberg; Sec. Udell Brenner.

Suffolk
Jewish Federation of Suffolk (1942); Chmn. Louis Friedlander; Dir. H. B. Wernick.
WASHINGTON

ABERDEEN
Jewish Community Fund (incl. Hoquiam) (1936); Box 1020; Sec. Joel Wolff.

CENTRALIA
Centralia-Chahalis Jewish Welfare Fund (1937); Pres. N. Schwartz; Sec. J. Shandel-
ing.

SEATTLE
Council of Jewish Social Agencies (1944); 725 Seaboard Bldg.; Chmn. Mrs. John Danz; Sec. Samuel G. Holcenberg.

1 Federated Jewish Fund (incl. surrounding communities) (1937); 725 Seaboard Bldg.; Pres. Leo Weisfield; Exec. Dir. Samuel G. Holcenberg.

SPOKANE
1 Jewish Welfare Association (1927); sponsors United Jewish Fund (incl. Spokane County) (1936); 221 Rookery Bldg.; Pres. Joseph Rosenfield.

TACOMA
1 Federated Jewish Fund (1936); Suite 520 Perkins Bldg.; Pres. Leslie Sussman; Sec. Mrs. Bernard D. Rosenberg.

WEST VIRGINIA

BLUEFIELD
Princeton Jewish Charities (1939); 2003 Jefferson St., Sec. Julius Kravitz.

CHARLESTON
1 Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Dunbar, Montgomery) (1937); 923 Virginia St. E.; Pres. Samuel D. Lopinsky; Exec. Sec. Harry Cohen.

HUNTINGTON
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1939); P. O. Box 947; Pres. Maurice Rosen; Sec. E. Henry Broh.

WHEELING
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Moundsville) (1933); Presidium: Sam Good, Max Horne, H. S. Levin; Recreational Sec. Meyer Franklin, 22 Lenox Ave.

WISCONSIN

APPLETON
United Jewish Charities (incl. Neenah and vicinity); Pres. Adolph Hamilton; Sec. Abraham Sigman.

KENOSHA
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 303 Kenosha National Bank Bldg.; 625—57 St.; Pres. Harold Brosk; Sec. Frederick K. Plous.

LA CROSSE
Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 125 N. 3 St.; Chmn. H. Locketz; Sec. Bernard Sharp.

MADISON
1 Madison Jewish Welfare Fund, Inc. (1940); 201 Tenney Bldg.; Pres. Max Weinstein; Sec. S. B. Schein.

MILWAUKEE
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 135 W. Wells St., Pres. Norbert Enzer; Exec. Dir. Elkan C. Voorsanger.

OSHKOSH
Oshkosh Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Ripon) (1942); 221 Oshkosh National Bank Bldg.; Pres. Isadore M. Block; Exec. Sec. Simon Horwitz.

RACINE
1 Jewish Welfare Council (1946); 2414 Charles St., Pres. Herman B. Noll; Sec. J. Alperovitz.

SHEBOYGAN
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1927); 2513 Elizabeth Ct., Co-Chmn. Harry Holman, David Rabinovitz; Sec. Charles Levy.

SUPERIOR
1 Jewish Federation, Pres. Milton Finn; Sec. B. D. Schneider, 115 Hammond Ave.

CANADA

ALBERTA

EDMONTON
Jewish Federation (1938); 10261—108 St., Pres. W. Margolus.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

VANCOUVER
1 Jewish Administrative Organization (incl. New Westminster) (1932); 2675 Oak St., Pres. Norman Brown; Exec. Dir. Louis Zimmerman.

MANITOBA

WINNIPEG

ONTARIO

GUELPH

HAMILTON

HAMILTON

KINGSTON
1 Jewish Community Council (1947); Pres. Sheldon J. Cohen; Sec. Harvey Millman, 117 Earl St.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

KITCHENER
1. Jewish Federated Charities (1943); Pres. David Acker; Sec. Joseph Brown, 179 King St. W.

LONDON
London Council of the Canadian Jewish Congress (incl. western Ontario) (1936); Pres. Irving Ainsley; Sec. Isaac Siskind.

NIAGARA FALLS

ST. CATHARINES
1. Jewish Federation of St. Catharines (1939); 174 St. Paul St., Pres. Murray Fish; Sec. Shirley Caplan.

TORONTO

WINDSOR
1. Jewish Community Council (1938); Palace Theater Bldg., Ouellette Ave., Pres. Reuben Madoff; Exec. Dir. Louis Lieblich.

QUEBEC

MONTREAL
1. Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1916); 493 Sherbrooke St. W.; Pres. Samuel Bronfman; Exec. Dir. Donald Hurwitz
## Jewish Periodicals

### UNITED STATES

**ARIZONA**


**CALIFORNIA**


**COLORADO**


**CONNECTICUT**


**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**


**FLORIDA**


Southern Jewish Weekly (1924). P. O. Box 905, Jacksonville, 1. Isadore Moscovitz. Weekly.

**GEORGIA**


**ILLINOIS**


Chicago Jewish Chronicle (1918). 139 N. Clark St., Chicago, 2. I. J. Meites. Bi-weekly.


**DELWARE**


### Notes

1 Periodicals which have been in existence at least one year prior to June 30, 1949, are included in this directory. Information is based upon answers furnished by the publications themselves and the publishers of the Year Book assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented; nor does inclusion in this list necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the periodicals. The information provided here includes year of organization and the name of the editor, managing editor, or publisher; unless otherwise stated, the language used by the periodical is that of the country in which it appears. An asterisk (*) indicates the information is based on data received in 1948. For organizational bulletins, consult organizational listings.
JEWISH PERIODICALS

MINNESOTA


MISSOURI


NEBRASKA


NEW JERSEY

JEWISH VOICE See JEWISH BULLETIN.

NEW YORK


NEW YORK CITY

BRaille MUSICIAN (1943). P. O. Box 36, Mor-
JEWISH PERIODICALS


ORTHODOX TRIBUNE. See JEWISH OPINION.


SEVEN ARTS FEATURE SYNDICATE. See News Syndicates, p. 496.


UNSER TSAIT (1941). 175 E. Broadway, 2. Emanuel Scherer. Monthly; Yiddish.


NORTH CAROLINA


OHIO


JEWISH TEACHER (1932). 34 W. 6 St., Cincinnati, 2. Emanuel Gamoran. Quarterly.

JEWISH VOICE-PICTORIAL (1938). P. O. Box 6116, Cleveland, 1. Leon Wiesenfeld. Quarterly.


OKLAHOMA


PENNSYLVANIA


RHODE ISLAND


TENNESSEE


TEXAS

JEWISH BEACON (1947). P. O. Box 630, Houston, 1. Maurice Krinsky. Weekly.


VIRGINIA


WASHINGTON


WISCONSIN


NEWS SYNDICATES


OTHER COUNTRIES

ALGERIA


ARGENTINA


BOLETIN INFORMATIVO—JKG NACHRICHTEN. Araoz 2854, Buenos Aires.


DI IDISCH WELT. Cangallo 2194, Buenos Aires. fortnightly; Yiddish.


EL INDUSTRIAL MADERERO. Corrientes 2783, Buenos Aires. Monthly; Yiddish-Spanish.

EN MARCHA. CORRINTES 2993, Buenos Aires.
JEWISH PERIODICALS


JUEDISCHE WOCHENSCHAU—LA SEMANA ISRAEL-ITA. Victoria 2481, 47 (Cuvo) 1925, Buenos Aires. Guenter Friedlaender, Hardi Swaren-sky. Fortnightly; German-Spanish.

LA IDEA SIONISTA. Tucuman 3254, Buenos Aires.


NUESTRA PALABRA. Acevedo 130, Buenos Aires. Yiddish.


SHUL BLETER. Rua Ribeiro de Lima 592, Sã o Paulo. Yiddish.

VANGUARDIA JUVENIL. Ayacucho 352, Buenos Aires.


AUSTRALIA


AUSTRALIAN JEWISH HERALD. 44 Queen St., Melbourne. Weekly.


AUSTRALIAN JEWISH NEWS. 147a King St., Sydney. Weekly; Yiddish-English.


AUSTRIA

DER NEUE WEG. Alserstrasse 18, Vienna IX. Semi-monthly.

BELGIUM


BRAZIL


SHUL BLETER. Rua Ribeiro de Lima 592, São Paulo. Yiddish.

BULGARIA


CANADA


JEWISH DAILY EAGLE (1907). 4075 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal, Quebec. H. Wolof-sky. Daily; Yiddish.


CHILE

COLOMBIA
Boletín Informativo Sionistas Revisionistas. Apartado 1310, Bogotá.

CUBA
Yedies Fun YIVO. Egido 504, Havana. Yiddish.

DENMARK

ECUADOR
Informaciones. Casilla 758, Quito. Sigfrid Schwind. Fortnightly; German.
Unidad. Tarqui 51, Quito.

FRANCE
Arbeter Wort—La parole Ouvrière. 15, rue Beranger, Paris 5e. Weekly; Yiddish.

GERMANY

GREAT BRITAIN

GREECE

HUNGARY
INDIA


ISRAEL

DAILY NEWSPAPERS

AL HAMISHMAR (Formerly Mishmar) (1943). P. O. Box 806; 7 Hashahar St., Tel Aviv. Mordecai Ben Tov; Eleazar Pri. Mapam.

DAVAR (1925). P. O. Box 199; 45 Shenkin St., Tel Aviv. Zalman Shazar (Rubashov). Ha-Shomer Ha-Tzair.

HA-ARETZ (1918). P. O. Box 253; 56 Maze St., Tel Aviv. Gustav Schocken. Independent; liberal-progressive.

HAEOKER (1935). P. O. Box 261; 32 Harakevet St., Tel Aviv. Joseph Heftman. General Zionist.


HATZOFEH (1939). P. O. Box 2045; 16 Herzl St., Tel Aviv. Yeshaya Bernstein. Mizrachi.


HERUT (1948). 22 Mikveh Israel St., Tel Aviv. J. Bader. Herut.

KOL HA-AM (1946). P. O. Box 2675; 12 Nachmani St., Tel Aviv. M. Biletzky. Communist.


PALESTINE POST (1925). P. O. Box 81, Hassolel St., Jerusalem. T. R. Lurie. Independent; English-language.

YEDIOT AHARONOT (1939). P. O. Box 109; 7 Fl St., Tel Aviv. Noah Moses. Independent.

YEDIOT HAMISHMAR (1955). 36 Ahad Ha-Am St., Tel Aviv. I. Lifschitz. Independent; German-language.

YEDIOT HAYOM (1936). P. O. Box 11, Bialik St., Tel Aviv. F. Reichenstein. Independent; German-language.


MOROCCO, FRENCH


NETHERLANDS

WEST INDIES

MIKVE ISRAEL. Pietermaai 29A, Willemstad, Curacao. Irregular.

PERU

*LA VOZ ISRAELITA. Pasaje Piura 18, Lima. Alejandro Levy Toby.


PHILIPPINE ISLANDS


POLAND

BAFRAYTE ARBIT. Tlomackie 5, Warsaw. (Pub. by "Solidarnoc") Monthly; Yiddish.


OYFGANG. Ul. Sieni 60, Warsaw. (Pub. by Youth Division of Central Committee of the Jews of Poland.) Monthly; Yiddish-Polish.

RUMANIA


SOUTHERN RHODESIA

SWEDEN

SWITZERLAND
Das Neue Israel (1948). 78 Bederstrasse, Zurich 2. Semi-monthly; German.

TUNISIA

TURKEY
La Boz de Turkiye (1939). P. O. Box 1067, Galata, Istanbul. Albert Cohen. Bi-monthly; Ladino-Turkish-French.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA
African Jewish Newspaper—Afrikaner Yidishe Zaytung. Old Arcade Bldgs., 100 Market St.; P. O. Box 6169, Johannesburg. Weekly; Yiddish.

Hasholom. P. O. Box 2198, Durban, Natal. (Pub. by Durban Jewish Club.) Monthly.
Zionist Record (1909). P. O. Box 150, Johannesburg. C. Gershater. Weekly.

URUGUAY
Voz de Montevideo. Río Branco 1119, Montevideo.

VENEZUELA
American Jewish Bibliography

HISTORY

Revision of a standard text.

The first of a projected series of five volumes, this covers the period from the Creation to the time of Abraham.

A study of the civilizations of the Old Testament world as a background to the history of the spiritual and national development of the Jews and the writing of the Jewish Bible.

From Biblical times to the establishment of the state of Israel.


Covers the period from the time of the Semites of western Asia 4000 years ago to the founding of the state of Israel.

A social history which brings the story of the Jews to the end of World War II.

Includes events since 1940, the date of the last revision.

An expansion of a work first published in 1933.

JEWS IN THE U. S.

Includes discussions of the plenary sessions, lists of committees, resolutions, and a roster of delegates.

DUGGAN, STEPHEN PIERCE HAYDEN and DRURY, BETTY. The rescue of science and learning; the story of the Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Scholars. New York, Macmillan. 1948. xii, 214 p.
A report of the work of the Committee in aiding Jewish and non-Jewish scholars to become established in this country.

Includes a brief biographical sketch of Julius Rosenwald, the Sears-Roebuck executive, who contributed millions of dollars for the advancement of Negro education.

American Jewish contributions to the cultural and economic life of the nation. A companion volume to Jewish pioneers and patriots.

An account of the founding and accomplishments of a non-sectarian institution organized to assist the needy of the fur industry.

RABINOWITZ, BENJAMIN. The Young Men’s Hebrew Associations (1854-1913). New York,

JEWS IN EUROPE

A Jewish socialist leader chronicles the tragic history of the Warsaw Jewish community during the years of German occupation.

An American reporter describes the battle between the British and the people on board the refugee ship and its tragic outcome.

Incorporates a denunciation of the mismanagement of UNRRA in Europe.

The horrifying experiences of a Hungarian gynecologist in the concentration camps of Auschwitz and Bergen Belsen.

TENENBAUM, JOSEPH LEIB and TENENBAUM, SHEILA. In search of a lost people; the old and the new Poland. New York, Beechhurst Press, 1948. viii, 312 p.
An account of the destruction of the Jews of Poland by the Nazis and the attempts of the few survivors to rebuild their lives.

WISCHNITZER, MARK. To dwell in safety; the story of Jewish migration since 1800. Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1948. xxv, 368 p.

CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS

A psychological portrait of the anti-Semite and his victim, with recommendations to the Jew to strike at what the author considers to be the two root causes of anti-Semitism.

A documented study of gains and losses in education, employment, housing, and other areas.

INTERGROUP RELATIONS

A collection of monographs and articles on social psychology written between the years 1935 and 1946.

Points out the discrimination that exists on the economic, political and educational fronts, and offers practical suggestions for fighting it.

Based on lectures for a course on "The costs of discrimination to the United States."

NEWMAN, EDWIN S. The law of civil rights and civil liberties; a handbook of your basic rights. New York, Oceana Publications, 1949. 108 p. (Legal almanac series, no. 13)
A non-technical analysis of federal and state laws and decisions protecting the fundamental freedoms.

ROSE, ARNOLD MARSHALL and ROSE, CAROLINE B. America divided; minority group relations in the United States. New York, Knopf, 1948. xi, 342, ix p.
A description of the minority group position in the economic, legal, political and social life of the country.

SCHERMERHORN, RICHARD ALONZO. These are our people; minorities in American culture. New York, Heath, 1949. xii, 635 p. (Heath's social relations series)
Intended for the layman as well as for the student.

RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY

AGNON, SAMUEL JOSEPH. Days of awe; being a treasury of traditions, legends and learned commentaries concerning Rosh ha-Shanah, Yom Kippur and the days between; culled from three hundred volumes, ancient and new. New York, Schocken Books, 1948. 300 p.
Abridged version of the author's Yamim noraim.

BAEC, LEO. The essence of Judaism. [Rendition by Irving Howe, based on the tr. from

A revision of the first English edition, incorporating the author's latest formulations.


In English and Hebrew. Includes the Song of Songs, Ruth, Lamentations, Ecclesiastes, and Esther.


A definitive study of the origin and influence of Hasidism, a nineteenth-century mystical reform movement.


"A discussion of the encounter between the historic spirit of Israel and a world which regards it as foreign, incomprehensible, or irrelevant."


Legends and teachings that grew up around the nineteenth-century Hasidic rabbis.


American edition of a definitive summary of the Talmud.


"Tell's of the sources of the Jewish religion, the synagogue, theology, ethics, rituals and holy days" as they apply to Orthodox, Reform, and Conservative Judaism equally.


A Reform Jewish rabbi undertakes to define and chart the religious life from the standpoint of modern Judaism.


Studies the relation between the Jewish Bible and the beliefs of the early Christians and the consequences in terms of the Christian faith of today.


"Endeavors to present the Jewish standards of sex conduct outside of marriage."


The Apocryphal story of the uprising of a tiny band of Jews under the leadership of the Maccabees against the kings of Syria.


Five studies intended to further the understanding of the Book of Daniel.


A selection of representative passages from the non-legal part of the Talmud.


An anthology of ancient, medieval, and modern readings and other material about the Jewish festival of Purim.


An examination of the laws and customs which govern the dietary practices, and an analysis of the nutritional value of the Orthodox diet, by a non-Jewish social worker.

KOHLER, KAUFMANN. A living faith; selected sermons and addresses from the literary remains. Cincinnati, Hebrew Union College Press, 1948. vii, 312 p.

By one of the foremost exponents of Reform Judaism.


The first translation of this work setting forth Jewish law.

MAYER, MORDECAY. Israel's wisdom in modern life; essays and interpretations of religious

An Orthodox exposition.


Takes for its thesis "the equal permanence and validity of the revelations of Sinai and Calvary."


An illustrated edition, in English and Hebrew, of the Song of songs, Ruth, Lamentations, Ecclesiastes, and Esther.


Includes the major addresses delivered at the inauguration.


A compilation of ethical teachings from Biblical times to the present.

LITURGY AND RITUAL


The first one-volume edition.

Children's services for Sabbath, holiday and special occasions, prepared by Libbbie L. Braverman and Nathan Brilliant. Cleveland, Euclid Avenue Temple, 1948. 244 p.

A compilation for young people based on the Union prayer book.


For Orthodox services. In English and Hebrew.


SERMONS


Maxims, largely from Biblical sources, of particular value for synagogue use.


ZIONISM AND ISRAEL


Chronicles those events in Jewish history which led to the development of Zionism and the emergence of the Jewish state.


Combines the past and the present in a graphic portrayal of the state of Israel.


By the Guatemalan member of the United Nations Special Committee on Palestine.


A comprehensive handbook of the idea of Zionism in all its aspects, discussing the national, religious, social, and ethical factors which brought about the movement.


Describes conditions in the Arab countries and suggests that they might be improved by adopting methods, agricultural and social, already in practice in Palestine.


A critical examination of the nature of British administration from 1917 to the end of the mandate, by an Israeli official.


A study of American interest in Palestine from 1832 to the present, based on an exhaustive study of State Department documents.


Stresses the geographical, cultural, and religious influences that have affected Palestine's history.


An eye-witness account of the fighting in Palestine and the growth of Israel, based on interviews with leading political and military figures as well as lesser-known men and women.

Presents the case for the Arabs.


Speeches made during the years immediately preceding the birth of Israel.


A photographic history of the accomplishments of the last twenty years.

STONE, ISIDOR F. This is Israel; foreword by Bartley C. Crum. Photographs by Robert Capa, Jerry Cooke, and Tim Gidal. New York, Boni & Gaer, 1948. 128 p.

A contemporary history, in text and pictures.


Selections from little-known accounts of journeys and from letters and documents written by Jews who traveled to Palestine.

BELLES-LETTRES AND CRITICISM


A collection of stories written to commemorate the Jews exterminated by the Nazis. Includes one short novel.


An anthology covering some 3,000 years of Jewish lore.

BABEL, ISAAC. Benya Krik, the gangster, and other stories; ed. by Avraham Yarmolinsky. New York, Schocken Books, 1948. 122 p. (Schocken library, 15)

The exploits of some picaresque Jewish characters in pre-revolutionary and revolutionary Odessa.


The first of two volumes which will afford the first complete translation into English of Bialik's poetry.


A fictionalized portrayal of the revolt of the Maccabees, told in the first person by Simon, oldest of the five brothers.


A new interpretation of the story of Jessica and Shylock, her father, based on historical research.


Depicts the efforts of some pious mystics in medieval Poland to hasten the coming of the Messiah.


Stories about Jewish life in Czarist Russia, most of them concerned with Tevye, the dairyman, and his seven daughters.


Includes a collection entitled Prison within prison. Three Hebrew elegies, 1931-1938.


Includes a biographical sketch of Isaac Loeb Peretz, together with a collection of his stories in translation from the Yiddish, and two chapters on the Yiddish language.

SEFORIM, MENDELE MOCHER. The travels and adventures of Benjamin, the third. [Tr. from the Yiddish by Moshe Spiegel] New York, Schocken Books, 1949. 124 p. (Schocken library, 18)

The exploits of two Jewish equivalents of Don Quixote and his servant, Sancho Panza, who set out to find the land of the legendary Red Jews.

SHENBERG, YITZHAK. Under the fig tree; Palestinian stories. [Tr. from the Hebrew by I. M. Lask] New York, Schocken Books, 1948. 122 p. (Schocken library, 13)

Tales which reflect everyday life in modern Palestine.


Four playlets with Jewish themes.

SYPERH, WILBUR OWEN. Jephthah and his daughter; a study in comparative literature. Newark, Del., Univ. of Delaware, 1948. xiii, 277 p.

The Jephthah story in literature, music, and the other arts.


Poems largely autobiographical in nature, most of which are on Jewish themes.
WIT AND HUMOR

A dramatization of the program familiar to radio listeners.

Much of the material is reprinted from the author's syndicated column entitled Live and laugh.

Some of the stories have a European background, others cover the American scene.

Stories in Yiddish, transliterated into the Roman alphabet. A companion volume to Royte pomerantsen.

A series of connected episodes about an eighty-year-old Jew from Brooklyn and his family and friends.

The experiences of an eleven-year-old boy from the Bronx at home, at school and at camp, recounted for adults.

THE JEW IN RECENT FICTION

An artist's battle against anti-Semitism in his community.

A small New England island is the setting for discrimination against a German-Jewish refugee and her American husband.

The tragic story of a Negro with the American occupation troops in Germany. Sentenced to die for a murder he has committed, he comes to realize that his prejudice against Jews has been as irrational as that of whites against Negroes.

A Texan with a group of ski-troops, American and European, training in the Colorado mountains is prejudiced against all foreigners. In particular his bias is violently manifested against a German Jew in the company.

The marriage of a young woman of New England ancestry to a Jewish doctor survives the attempts made by her mother and some anti-Semitic townspeople to disrupt it.

Life at a private academy for boys and girls which numbers among its student body one Jewish and one Negro boy, both of whom suffer great humiliation in their senior year.

The supposed murder of a former city official, following the kidnapping of a child at his instigation, brings to light the true character of the man, including his anti-Semitism.

A novel, set in California between the years 1929 and 1941, which embraces labor-management difficulties, anti-Semitism, and Nazi undercover activities.

The experiences of a Jewish poet who returns to his family in a North African city just as its ghetto is being closed by the German occupation forces.

A Northerner makes a futile attempt to escape from his Jewishness in a southern community.

The experiences of a young man from the Brownsville section of Brooklyn from the depression through World War II. From active participation in the Communist Party he turns to a repudiation of its methods.

A Jewish soldier with the American occupation forces in Austria falls in love with a Nazi.

A novel about American troops in Luxembourg, centering about a Jewish soldier whose emotional reaction to the Dachau Concentration Camp precipitates a crisis in his life.

The men's free ward in a municipal tuberculosis sanitarium is the scene of a novel which contains two Jewish characters, one a young Marxist, the other an older man of Orthodox beliefs.


A novel of the relationships, business and personal, between a Prussian Junker and a Jewish family during the decade from 1910 to 1920.


Portrays the love of a Jewish girl for an Arab in the new state of Israel.


Depicts the marital relations of three couples: only the Jewish husband and wife make a successful mutual adjustment. Pub. in 1930 by Harper under title *Stephen Escott.*


The return of an ex-serviceman to his small midwestern home town for one week drastically affects the lives of three of its residents, among whom one is a Jewish librarian.


A South African novel in which a Jewish financier plays a part in a plot involving domestic as well as political complications.


Portrays the reactions of the members of an American platoon to their part of the invasion and occupation of a Japanese-held island. Two Jewish soldiers are among the men of various backgrounds and communities represented.


A novel portraying the conflict between Catholicism and science which engaged the minds of the youth of France during the decade between 1880 and 1890. The Dreyfus case is an important episode in the story.


The story of a boy from the Williamsburg slums during the depression and the conflict between shopkeepers and employees over unionization in which he plays an important part.


Prejudice at a New England junior college for girls is so strong that a Jewish student conceals her faith because of it.


The illegitimate son of a Jewish banker and a native woman of Curacao, an outcast in his community, avenges the death of his Jewish half-brother at the hands of the Nazis in occupied Holland.


Five stories of which one, "The childhood of a leader," portrays an anti-Semite.


Fiction, based on fact, of the experiences of a partly Jewish family in Berlin under the Nazis, as told to an American correspondent for *The New Yorker.*


Two short novels and five stories, most of which are about middle-class American Jews during the depression.


Tales of the postwar Far East, of which the title story concerns a German refugee doctor who practices democracy in a region unaccustomed to it.


Episodes in the lives of three men, one a non-Jew from New York, one a Jewish youth from the Midwest, the third an Austrian Nazi, are recounted from 1938 until their paths cross during World War II and the early days of the occupation of Germany.


The principal character of the Brownsville gang depicted in *The Amboy Dukes* returns from prison determined to go straight as his family wishes but the lure of easy money draws him back to the old life.


*Man, a many-sided mirror, v. I* .

Encounters with bigotry in many forms from youth through medical training and internship determine a young Jewish man to become a psychiatrist so that he may help to find the cause of hate.


A wounded American-Jewish navy flyer, shot down in action in the Pacific, who is haunted by fear of life, of love, and of
death, finds release through observing the sacrificial act of another American soldier.

THE ARTS


GRADENWITZ, PETER. The music of Israel; its rise and growth through 5000 years. New York, Norton, 1949. 334 p. Traces the development of Jewish music from its earliest origins to the recent developments in Israel, including contributions of many of the outstanding composers.


WISCHNITZER, MRS. RACHEL (BERNSTEIN). The messianic theme in the paintings of the Dura Synagogue. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, 1948. xii, 135 p. Describes and interprets the wall decorations to show that each was part of a cycle depicting the messianic idea of return, restoration, and salvation.

BIOGRAPHY


BLOOM, SOL. The autobiography of Sol Bloom. New York, Putnam, 1948. 345 p. An account of a long and colorful life in business, the theater, and politics by the late Congressman from New York.

BONN, MORITZ JULIUS. Wandering scholar [autobiography] New York, John Day, 1948. 403 p. Recollections of a German-Jewish political economist, descendant of a well-known banking family of Frankfurt, whose life was uprooted by the Nazi regime.


FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS, ed. American spiritual autobiographies; fifteen self-portraits. New York, Harper, 1948. xvi, 276 p. Among the fifteen self-portraits are three of Jews: the late Rabbi S. J. Finkelstein; Raphael Isaacs, hematologist; and Jacob S. Potofsky, labor leader.


LANG, MRS. LUCY (FOX) ROBINS. Tomorrow is beautiful. New York, Macmillan, 1949. 303 p. The personal story of a labor leader of immigrant background, who first allied herself with left-wing movements and later became a very active worker with the A. F. of L.

ROTH, CECIL. The house of Nasi: the duke of Naxos. Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1948. xvi, 250 p. (Gitelson library) A companion volume to the biography of Doña Gracia Nasi which tells the story of her nephew and son-in-law, Jewish statesman and favorite of the then Sultan of Turkey.

Recollections, in the form of sketches, of events in the lives of the author's family in New York at the turn of the century.

A biographical sketch with emphasis on his career as a Confederate statesman and later life in Great Britain and France.

SCHNEERSON, JOSEPH ISAAC. Lubavitche rabbi's memoirs; the memoirs of Rabbi Joseph I. Schneersohn, the Lubavitche rabbi. [English rendition by Nissan Mindel] Brooklyn, Otzar Hachassidim, 1949. xiii, 319 p
The first volume of the recollections of the Hasidic rabbi now established in Brooklyn.

Includes a biographical essay on Sabbatai Zevi, Cabalist and pseudo-messiah of the seventeenth century.

Sketches embodying recollections of the author's youth in Czechoslovakia.

The life story of the eminent scientist and first president of Israel.

A tribute to the late Jewish leader, active in the cause of social and civic welfare, and wife of the late Rabbi Stephen S. Wise.

JUVENILE

The story of the Creation and the Flood for small children.

Stories of famous characters and events in Biblical history and descriptions of the holidays, each illustrating a letter of the alphabet.

The experiences of a Jewish youth at a naval training station during World War II.

A day-by-day picture of camp activities described through the medium of letters from a small boy to his parents.

The story of a bright new tractor which was shipped from the United States to Israel and of how it helped to build a cooperative settlement. For small children.

Jewish fairy tales, legends, and stories with historical backgrounds.

Stories for children, some of the stories with historical backgrounds, others of the present day.

A story of the earlier part of David's life ending with his accession to the throne of Israel. For young people aged eleven to fifteen.

A biography of the famous physicist for young people.

Emphasizes the early influences that directed his interest towards science and mathematics.

A fairy tale by the noted Yiddish writer.

A biography of the founder of the Zionist movement for young people.

Nineteen stories based on Jewish folklore for children from eleven to fourteen.

WILLIAMS, BERYL (MRS. SAMUEL EPSTEIN). Lillian Wald; Angel of Henry Street. Illus.

An account for young people of the life of the founder of the Henry Street Settlement and organizer of the Visiting Nurses Association.

TEXTBOOKS


An attempt to integrate modern Jewish history with literature through the presentation of selections from the Jewish literature of the past fifty years.


Legends from the Midrash relating to the stories in the Book of Genesis.


Covers the period from Joshua to the Babylonian exile. Presents the Orthodox viewpoint.


Covers American and Jewish days of celebration, and life in Palestine and the United States.

REFERENCE AND ANNUALS


In addition to reports, lists, etc., includes: Date of the composition of Maimonides' code, by Solomon Gandz. —Studies in the Hebrew calendar, by Solomon Gandz. —Documents selected from the Pinkas of Friedberg, a former free city in Western Germany, by Adolf Kober. —The ethical teachings of Moses Hayim Luzzatto by Abraham Menes. —How to study Spinoza's Theologico-political treatise, by Leo Strauss. —The religious life of the Jews in Italy during the Renaissance, by M. A. Shulvass [In Hebrew]


Besides the usual reference features and the Review of the year 5708 (1947-48), the following special articles are included: A century of Jewish immigration to the United States, by Oscar and Mary Handlin. —American Jewish year book, 1899-1948, by Harry Schneiderman.


Text in English, Hebrew, and Yiddish. Besides bibliographies, book reviews, etc., the English section includes: Alexander Marx at seventy, by J. S. Minkin. —The 100th birthday of Emma Lazarus, by Albert Mordell. —Two generations of Jewish literary labor, by Maurice Jacobs. —The fifty years of the American Jewish year book, by C. S. Bernheim. —They who have gone to
the academy on high, by Harry Schneider-
man.

The Jewish people; past and present, v. 2.
New York, Jewish Encyclopedic Hand-
boks, Central Yiddish Culture Organiza-
Includes monographs on such subjects as
the Jewish population, colonization, educa-
tion, communal organization, Zionism, and
socialist and labor movements in various
parts of the world.

KOLATCH, ALFRED J. These are the names.
Gives the original meaning of many
popular masculine and feminine names
with their English and Hebrew equivalents.

The Palestine year book and Israeli annual.
5709; v. 4, ed. by Sophie A. Udin. New
York, Zionist Organization of America and
Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Haye-
In addition to a survey of recent develop-
ments in Israel, includes bibliographies,
lists, and a directory of American Zionist
organizations.

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF AMERICA. Proce-
edings, v. 11. Forty-seventh annual conven-
tion, June 23-26, 1947, New York City.
In addition to lists, reports, resolutions,
etc., the following addresses and papers are
included: The Zionist scene—an outlook
for the future.—The rabbi—some aspects of
his life and work.—Siyyum hashas—aca-
demic studies.—Conservative Judaism—its
program and progress.—The rabbi and Jew-
ish art.

convention, May 16-19, 1948, Chicago, Ill.
In addition to lists, reports, resolutions,
etc., the following addresses and papers are
included: Synagogue ritual survey, by M. S.
Goodblatt.—Towards a philosophy of Con-
servative Judaism, by Theodore Friedman,
William Greenfeld, and Isaac Klein. The
future of the American Jewish community,
by B. Z. Bokser.—American Jewry and the
new Jewish state, by Simon Greenberg.

Yivo annual of Jewish social science; v. 2-3.
New York, Yiddish Scientific Institute,
A selection of articles which appeared
previously in Yiddish in various Yivo pub-
lications. Compiled by IVA COHEN
Necrology: United States

JUDAH L. MAGNES

Judah L. Magnes was a California boy brought up in the strong democratic traditions of the American West and the ancient faith and learning of the Jewish people. His life represented a synthesis between the idealism of America and the idealism of Judaism. He had the independence and courage of the pioneer and the faith and fortitude of the Jewish martyr.

Had he been a Christian, the social thinking of Judah Magnes could have been described as Christian Socialism. His socialism was not Marxian or doctrinaire in any sense. It was rather derived from the teachings of the Torah, from the inspiration of the prophets, from the ancient Jewish laws relating to the year of Jubilee and the old Jewish faith in a Messianic era. He believed firmly that those who placed their selfish interests above the interests of the people as a whole, who used their special interests or their desire for personal aggrandizement as their motivation, were not the kind of people who should be in high places or govern the world. “If the democratic society is serious about enabling all people to live the good life, the private profit motive can no longer be permitted to dominate this society. . . .”

To him, those who were selfish in their intellectual life were just as reprehensible as those who were selfish in the economic and political life of the world. “Do the professors write books and the teachers raise up disciples in support of a freer and juster world? Almost complete silence in the pulpit and the chair. No, the profiteers in war and in peace, be they of the right or the left, are not the men to rule the destinies of mankind. . . .”

Judah Magnes was a pacifist. He did not believe that good ends and noble aspirations could be achieved through violence and hatred. In World War I he was a pacifist. He spoke openly against the war, so openly as to embarrass his friends and admirers and those who supported him as the president of the New York Kehillah. Then he learned the agonies suffered by one who refused to be suborned by mass hysteria. For some years he had lived at Cos Cob, Conn. Such was the humiliation which he suffered from his neighbors that he was forced to move. He went to live at Chappaqua, N. Y., where he found acceptance among a group of Quakers.

World War II created a moral crisis in his life. The atrocities of the Nazis and the evil of Hitlerism made it impossible for him to oppose the war. For to him Hitler was Satan incarnate and as such had to be destroyed.

Ever since the inception of the Zionist movement Judah Magnes had been a Zionist. He was one of the founders and for a while was the honorary secre-

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1 For biographical details, see also pp. 522-23.
tary of the Federation of American Zionists. Such was his faith and his hope for Zion that he moved with his family to Palestine in 1922 and made his residence in Jerusalem for the remainder of his life. Nevertheless, it did not appear to him that Zionism required the establishment of a state, for a state in the long run must be founded upon force. And because he believed so strongly that violence and warfare would not accomplish noble purposes, he opposed the violence of the Jewish underground and the war against the Arabs. Out of this came his theory that Palestine should be organized as a bi-national state in which Jews and Arabs would be equally represented, in some such manner as the Swiss federation is composed of different cultural groups having equality with one another. Later when Israel was established he accepted the existence of the Israeli state as a fait accompli, but pleaded that there could be no peace for Israel until effective cooperation with the Arabs in Israel and the Arab states surrounding it could be achieved. So he urged a confederation of the Middle East, of the state of Israel with the surrounding Arab states. His political views with respect to Palestine were expressed through Ihud ("Union"), the organization which he founded and of which he was the president.

While Judah Magnes hated force and violence and the atrocities of the underground, it was not the young men and women of the Irgun and the Stern groups whom he condemned. Rather it was the politicians who said in effect that "a little violence won't hurt." "It is very easy," he wrote, "to join in the cry that the Jewish terrorists are responsible for this atrocious crime. But who has been responsible for the terrorists? We all bear some responsibility. . . ."

From the time that he was ordained a rabbi by Hebrew Union College in 1898, Judah Magnes was always interested in education, Jewish education in particular. He was an instructor and librarian at Hebrew Union College and afterward, when he became president of the New York Kehillah, he joined with Samson Benderly in establishing the Jewish Education Bureau, to improve the standards of Jewish education. Both the Kehillah and the Jewish Education Bureau are no more. But each in its way set a pattern for American Jewish communal activity.

In Palestine he became the chancellor and later the president of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and the founder of the Hebrew University Press. The University represents perhaps his greatest concrete achievement. He nurtured all of its departments with love and imagination. He was proud of its scientific work and of the Medical School and Hadassah Hospital, which were associated with the University. He was interested in and hopeful for the development of the social sciences. He had great pride in the school for Islamic studies and the great Islamic library on Mount Scopus. But above all, his heart was in the Institute of Jewish Studies. Whatever might be the situation in the world or in Palestine with respect to war and peace, Judah Magnes believed that the study of Torah must continue. He rejected the idea that such studies were superfluous because they did not make scientific contributions to the winning of the war.

Judah Magnes' devotion to the Jewish people is further illustrated by the active part he played during the years of his residence in New York as a
member of the American Jewish Committee and as a founder of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. After World War I he traveled in Europe for the JDC, and on his return he made a report to the Jews of New York concerning the condition of their brothers in Eastern Europe.

During the recent war he represented the JDC in the Middle East, traveling about that part of the world as the chief adviser of the JDC on its problems and the needs of its Jews. Shortly before he died, in the spirit of the biblical injunction to the Jews to remember that they were strangers in Egypt, he urged unsuccessfully that the JDC should use some of its funds for the benefit of Arab refugees from Israel. He could not justify the contradiction of establishing a home for refugees from Europe at the expense of creating refugees from Israel.

This feeling of fellowship, of brotherhood, is exemplified by an extract from a letter which he wrote shortly before his death but never mailed, in which he said:

For peace can come there [in Israel] only if Israel and Ishmael can feel they are brothers. It was an opportunity of stretching out the helping hand of a Jewish brother to thousands in distress—in the same way the JDC has appealed to others to do for Jews in distress. It would have been in many ways the most glorious chapter in the glorious history of the JDC.

With the late Henrietta Szold, one of his dearest and closest friends, he was a founder of Hadassah. After her death he was for many years its representative in Palestine. And however much he differed from official Zionism on political issues, he cooperated with Hadassah and contributed greatly to the success of its work.

The social views, the pacifism, the Zionism, the educational and welfare efforts of Judah Magnes were firmly rooted in his deeply religious Jewishness. While he felt the atmosphere of his congregations to be in large measure stuffy and irreligious, while he felt uncomfortable in formal religious observance, week after week he celebrated the Sabbath and the holidays in his home and until his very death studied religious literature.

He was dedicated to the idea that we Jews have a mission in the world, a mission to preach our moral faith and the necessity of oneness, a mission to preach to the world that it is through ideals and moral ends that the world can be re-created, not through destruction or aggression or hatred.

The conservation of Jewish piety and learning, and a thoroughgoing social radicalism are not antagonistic but are complementary, and are both the outcome of the tradition of the prophetic morality. It is one of our tasks to find the bridge connecting them. They are symbolic of the moral law and of the mission for mankind which has been inscribed from the beginning in the prophets' scroll.

He did not see any dichotomy between the tasks of his people as Jews and as citizens of the world.

We have a double task [he wrote] in which there is no first and last: to be steadfast as Jews and to labor on behalf of a better world. . . . It should be clear that our rights and our obligations as Jews are inextricably interwoven with our rights and obligations as human beings.
The life of Judah Magnes was not one-sided. It was not composed entirely of prophecy and religion. He found pleasure and satisfactions in many of the things that other people have enjoyed. He loved to talk to friends, he loved family life, he was excited by travel, by his trip of exploration across the desert. All who knew him recall his passion for baseball.

Judah Magnes' love of life, of laughter, and of the humanity in all people made him the friend and confidante all his life of hundreds of people who disagreed with him or who, agreeing, were afraid to step out of line and join him. Time and again people would bring their troubles to him and be certain of understanding. Many a young man and woman of the Irgun and the Stern group, whose terrorism he abhorred, would come to him after some enterprise in which they had been engaged, confide in him, and talk to him about their motivations and their feelings. He was to many a personal friend in distress, a beloved father-confessor, who, if he could not grant absolution, could at least give a sense of integrity.

Sholem Asch has written:

I consider Dr. Magnes the most characteristic example of Jewish idealism which America has produced. He had the passion of love for truth like a prophet and he had the courage to stand by his truth like a hero and he was graced by God with innocence and cleanliness like a child. His youthful belief in righteousness and fighting for it was always a great inspiration for all the people who had the privilege to be associated with him in his work.

JAMES MARSHALL

STEPHEN S. WISE

Prophetic Judaism exerted the profoundest influence on the life and thought of Stephen S. Wise. The ancient Hebrew prophets loved Israel even as they reproached him. They courageously fought for justice. They were sustained in their basic attitudes and activities by an overpowering religious faith.

Stephen Wise loved Jews, especially the Jewish masses, and they knew it. His name became a byword in Europe. In the concentration camps, Stephania was the code word for America and for liberation. Apart from Chaim Weizmann, perhaps no other Jew of our generation exercised such mass appeal and achieved such mass response.

It was inevitable, therefore, that the instruments through which he sought to serve Jewry would be of a broad-based democratic character. He was a founder of the American Jewish Congress which was organized on the basis of popular elections. He was the moving spirit and the president of the World Jewish Congress from its organization in 1936 until his death. This provided him both with a sounding board for his magnificent eloquence in defense of Jewish rights and with steady contacts with the masses of Jewry.

He regarded the Jews as a people, never as a sect. Devoted from his early youth to Jewry's historic hope of national restoration in Zion, he responded immediately to Theodor Herzl's call to the Second Zionist Congress in Basle.

1 For biographical details, see also pp. 525-26.
A year earlier, in 1897, as an organizer and secretary of the Federation of American Zionists, Stephen Wise ushered in a career of leadership in Zionism which brought him to many high offices in the movement in America and throughout the world. Differences with other Zionist leaders, particularly Chaim Weizmann and Abba Hillel Silver, briefly removed him from active leadership at one time or another. Yet more than any other American he was the outstanding symbol and advocate of Zionism, not only in the eyes of American Jews but also to the entire American people and its leaders, including Presidents Woodrow Wilson and Franklin D. Roosevelt.

In a real sense, Dr. Wise's Zionism was an extension of his American democratic outlook, for he saw Zionism not as escapism or defeatism or "refugeeism" but as the application of the progressive democratic process to the Jewish problem. There is no doubt that his experience with freedom and democracy in this country shaped his entire outlook. He loved America.

Intensely patriotic, he was not a chauvinist. He found much to criticize in the land he loved and in its people. Its treatment of the Negroes and the Indians aroused his wrath. The exploitation of women and children in industry, which in the early years of his ministry he found so widespread, not only evoked his denunciation but compelled him to advocate trade unionism and welfare legislation. As early as 1903 he served on the Oregon State Child Labor Commission. He publicly supported organized labor in major conflicts, sometimes at considerable sacrifice. While he was organizing the Jewish Institute of Religion, a cherished project for the training of liberal rabbis, the strike of 1919 broke out in the steel industry. The workers were fighting for union recognition and for the improvement of working conditions. Judge Elbert Gary, head of the United States Steel Corporation, was adamant. In a much-publicized sermon—and everything said by the leader of the Free Synagogue in his services at New York City's Carnegie Hall took on a public character—Rabbi Wise denounced the steel corporation for its dictatorial policies and for giving incitement to Bolshevism. Although enthusiastically received by workers and liberal groups, Dr. Wise's statement evoked the wrath of wealthy businessmen and bankers. Among these were men who had previously indicated their support of Dr. Wise's proposed institute. They now withdrew their promised support. Dr. Wise subsequently stated that although this withdrawal postponed the founding of the seminary, he would not have acted differently.

In association with his lifelong friend, Dr. John Haynes Holmes of the Community Church of New York City, Rabbi Wise assumed a prominent role in the movement to oust James J. Walker as mayor of New York. The committee aroused the ire of the Democratic governor of New York, Franklin D. Roosevelt, who advised the clergymen to stay in their churches and mind their own business. Nevertheless, Rabbi Wise and Dr. Holmes continued to excite public opinion with the aim of exerting pressure upon the governor. That their efforts were successful is a matter of history, and despite the sharp exchange, Rabbi Wise and Franklin D. Roosevelt later became good friends.

Toward the end of his life Rabbi Wise was greatly disturbed about the foreign policy of the United States, which he felt was leading toward war with the Soviet Union. Although he was opposed to the methods and certain of the
policies of Soviet Communism, he believed that peace between the United States and the Soviet Union should be the major objective of the twentieth century. The last addresses he delivered in the weeks before his death were highlighted by attacks on those forces which he maintained were pushing his country toward war with Russia and which, he claimed, were attempting to suppress him. "I will not be silenced!" were the last words this writer heard Rabbi Wise speak publicly, and they were most typical.

Sustaining Rabbi Wise's Jewishness and prophetic idealism was his profound religious faith. Innumerable people were deeply touched and helped by it. His personal prayers before the recitation of the Kaddish were a soul-stirring religious experience. Even in the darkest moments of his own life or when the fate of Israel and the entire civilized world hung in the balance, he never lost faith. A typically dramatic but genuine expression of unquenchable hopefulness was witnessed during a visit by Rabbi Wise in August, 1946, to the displaced persons camp at Zeilsheim, near Frankfurt, Germany. Although he was accompanied by other Jewish leaders, the chief interest of the people was in the renowned American rabbi. The entire population of the camp gathered in the memorial square to hear him. As he was about to conclude his address he saw a little girl standing before him. He lifted her up with one arm and with the other pointed to himself and said: "Die juedische Vergangenheit," then, pointing at the child, he said, "Die juedische Zukunft." In the same spirit, despite all reverses, Dr. Wise consistently maintained that he would live to see the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine.

Stephen Wise's spirituality was the product of a rabbinic tradition and a pious Jewish home. He was a direct descendant of seven generations of rabbis. His father, Aaron Wise, was minister of Temple Rodeph Sholem in New York City. The son, Stephen, did not attend a seminary but received his training in rabbinics from his father as well as from other outstanding rabbis of the period in the United States and Europe.

In 1905, Stephen Wise was invited to become the rabbi of New York's Temple Emanu-El, the wealthiest and most influential Reform congregation in America. An irreconcilable difference developed when Rabbi Wise was informed that the pulpit would "always be subject to and under the control of the board of trustees." He not only rejected the position but decided that New York and the East needed a truly free synagogue. Shortly thereafter he resigned from his post at Congregation Beth Israel in Portland, Oregon, and returned to New York City to establish the new institution. Meeting first in a theater and later in Carnegie Hall, the new house of worship which he called the Free Synagogue, was founded on the principles of absolute freedom in the pulpit and the unassigned, democratic pew system. This process of democratization of the synagogue, in which he was one of the pioneers, was later adopted by many of the more progressive congregations. It became one of the instruments through which Reform temples ceased to be identified with wealthy Jews of German origin.

Wise's free pulpit also exercised a profound influence on American religious leadership. He inspired and strengthened a whole generation of American rabbis, who took courage from his strength, to stand up publicly for their convictions. The Reform temples had tended to become upper middle-class in-
stitutions with a conservative and frequently timid leadership which had lost touch with the Jewish masses. Wise's Zionism, his all-embracing Jewishness, and his social idealism attracted popular support. In this area too, he led in the democratization of Judaism in America.

Convinced of the need for a seminary which would train rabbis without regard to denomination, Rabbi Wise opened the doors of the Jewish Institute of Religion in 1922. He felt the Hebrew Union College in Cincinnati, Ohio, adhered too rigidly to German Reform Judaism while the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York was, in his eyes, too limited in its Conservatism. At the Institute great scholars who, like the students, cut across all Jewish denominational lines, were assembled as teachers. It was a catholic Judaism which students encountered at the Institute, with Zionism and social liberalism providing dominant motivations.

In the years before his death, Dr. Wise reached the conclusion that his basic objectives in founding the Jewish Institute of Religion had been largely fulfilled. He noted changes in the Hebrew Union College and in American Reform Judaism generally which led him to believe that there was little justification for maintaining two separate institutions for the training of liberal rabbis. He therefore entered into negotiations with the executives of the Hebrew Union College which led to a merger of the two institutions in 1948.

An evaluation of Rabbi Wise by a devoted student and friend would not be complete without some personal comments. Although Dr. Wise wrote a number of books, he will not be remembered for his gifts as a writer. Frequently, in writing as in preaching, his style would become somewhat turgid and involved. Nor was he, as some charged, an actor. Actually, he was not an eloquent reader of others' lines nor even of his own. His eloquence was spontaneous and dynamic. A sense of the dramatic was in his inmost personality, expressing itself in all his actions, not superimposed by artifice. His leonine head, his sonorous voice, his flashing wit made him at his best one of the superb orators of our time.

Those who knew him personally, as did the writer, loved him as a human being. Even in the arena of controversy he was capable of generosity and charity. Outside that arena, in his personal relations, he was a sweet, considerate, warm-hearted, loving, and lovable human being.

PHILIP S. BERNSTEIN


Including Jewish residents of the United States who died between June 1, 1948, and June 30, 1949.
papers, 1907—; received award for distinguished service to journalism from Univ. of Minnesota, 1948; d. Davenport, Iowa, March 2, 1949.

ANTIN, MARY (Mrs. Amadeus W. Grabau), writer on immigrant experience; b. Polotzk, Russia, June 15, 1881; came to U.S. 1894; author From Polotzk to Boston (1899), The Promised Land (1912), They Who Knock at Our Gates (1914); d. Suffern, N. Y., May 15, 1949.

BERKOWITZ, HENRY JOSEPH, (Mrs. Amadeus W. Grabau), writer on immigrant experience; b. Polotzk, Russia, June 15, 1881; came to U.S. 1894; author From Polotzk to Boston (1899), The Promised Land (1912), They Who Knock at Our Gates (1914); d. Suffern, N. Y., May 15, 1949.

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BORAIHA, MENAHEM (surname Goldberg), one of world's foremost Yiddish poets, journalist; b. Brest-Litovsk, Poland, 1888; came to U. S. 1915; author several book-length poems, incl. Povilen 1913 and Der Guyer, 2 vol., 1933; assoc. ed. and edit. writer Congress Weekly, 1934—; mem.
BROWNE, LEWIS ALLEN, writer, lecturer, radio commentator, world traveler; b. London, England, June 24, 1897; came to U. S. 1912; B.H. Hebrew Union Coll. 1918, A.B. Univ. of Cincinnati 1919, post-grad. work Yale Univ. 1920-22; rabbi Temple Israel, Waterbury, Conn., 1920-23; co-rabbi (with Stephen S. Wise) Free Synagogue, Newark, N. J., 1924-26; founder, pres. Newark Labor Coll., 1925; resigned rabbinate 1926 to lecture and write; author many best-selling historical and biographical works, incl. Stranger than Fiction (1925), This Believing World (1926), How Odd of God (1934), See What I Mean? (1943), The Wisdom of Israel (1945), visiting prof., summers, Pa. State Coll. (1928), Univ. of Cal. (1932, 1933), Univ. of Hawaii (1937, 1939); lect. Univ. of Cal. 1940-41; on tour of South Am. 1945; coordinator of Treasury Dept. 5th enforcement dist. 1940-42; recalled to duty in U. S. Mil. Police 1942; served in China-Burma-India theater of operations under Gen. Joseph Stilwell; promoted to colonel 1944; awarded Legion of Merit 1945; as provost marshal in China-Burma-India area uncovered and smashed a $10,000,000 smuggling ring; assoc. with exports to U. S. 1945; d. Baltimore, Md., June 17, 1949 (suicide).


**Hirshbein, Peretz**, author of plays, poems, novels, travel books in Hebrew and Yiddish: journalist; transl.; b. Kletshell, Lithuania, Nov. 17, 1880; came to U. S. 1911; author many plays incl. *Die Puste Kretshme* (1911) produced in English in N. Y. City as *The Idle Inn* (1922), and *Grine Felder* (*Green Fields*), produced as a movie in 1937; collected works pub. in 5 vol. by Dramatic League of Am., 1917; in 9 vol. in Poland, 1930; wrote for many Yiddish journals in Am., especially *The Day*, N. Y. City; d. Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 16, 1948.


Kahn, Florence Prag, 1st Jewish woman to serve in U. S. House of Reps., Republican; b. Salt Lake City, Utah, Nov. 9, 1866; apptd. to succeed her husband, Julius Kahn, as Rep. from San Francisco, Cal., upon his death; served 1925-36; d. San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 16, 1948.


MARBURG, OTTO, neurologist, univ. prof.; b. Roemerstadt, Austria, May 25, 1874; M. D. Univ. of Vienna 1899; assoc. with Neurological Inst. of Univ. of Vienna 1900-38, dir. 1910-38, came to U. S. 1938. Prof. of neurology Columbia Univ. 1929--; author several books and med. articles; d. New York, N. Y., June 13, 1948.

MARCUS, DAVID, mil. adviser to Israeli army, former colonel in U. S. Army, atty.; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1902; grad. U. S. Mil. Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1924; LL. B. Brooklyn Law Sch. 1927, J. D. 1928; asst. atty. Dept of Justice 1929-30; asst. U. S. atty. in Southern Dist. of N. Y. 1931-33; 1st dept. commr. N. Y. City Dept. of Correction 1934-39; apptd. Commr. of Correction 1940; upon outbreak of World War II re-entered Army, serving as judge advocate and provost marshal in 27th Div., later in civil affairs div.; served as legal aide at Dumbarton Oaks, Yalta, Teheran and Potsdam confs.; aided in drafting surrender terms for Germany and Italy for which he was awarded D. S. C.; went to Palestine in 1948 as mil. adviser to Haganah; decorated by British Empire for his activities in World War II, 1948; also received Bronze Star Medal from the U. S. govt. for gallantry in action; killed in action on Israeli-Arab front in Jerusalem area, June 10, 1948.


ROSEN, JOSEF, agronomist, consultant, colonization authority, discoverer of Rosen winter rye used widely in U. S.; b. Moscow, Russia, 1877; came to U. S. 1903; dir. Baron de Hirsch Agrl. Sch., Woodbine, N. J., 1915-18; dir. Am. bureau of Kharkov agrl. office of Internat. Bank of Commerce of Petrograd, Russia, 1916-18; consultant to

Schwimmer, Rosika, pacifist, feminist, author, lecturer, ambassador; b. Budapest, Austria-Hungary, Sept. 11, 1877; org., exec. of several internat. women's suffrage and peace congresses; dir. Henry Ford "peace mission" 1915-16; became mem. of Count Michael Karolyi's Council of 15 which assumed power in Hungary when King Charles abdicated in 1918; Hungarian Ambassador to Switzerland 1918-19; d. New York, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1948.

Segalovitch, Zussman, Yiddish poet and novelist, journalist; acclaimed as the poet who captured in his poetry the tragedy of the destruction of the Jews under Nazism; b. Bialystok, Poland, Feb. 27, 1884; lived in Poland, Russia, Palestine; poems incl. "Dorten und Nishta" (1946); came to U. S. 1947; d. New York, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1949.


Torczyner, Numa, Zionist, industrialist; b. Brody, Poland, Oct. 9, 1885; lived in Austria, then Belgium where he entered dia-


WALLENBERG, ERNST, journalist, author, linguist; b. Berlin, Germany, Nov. 9, 1878; assoc. with Ullstein, Berlin pub. house, as ed. 1900-33; ed.-in-chief Berliner Zeitung am Mittag and Temp., mg. ed. Vossische Zeitung; Berlin corr. for William Randolph Hearst's German-Am. language press, 1907; corr. in Am. for Ullstein periodicals, 1930-31; practicing dentist while serving as ed.; author of widely-circulated "1000 Word" language textbooks, 1923—; came to U. S. 1938; rewrote textbooks for English-speaking students; taught German to Am. singers; d. New York, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1948.

WHITE, HARRY DEXTER, economist, U. S. govt. official since 1934, consultant to Inst. of Overseas Studies of Council of Jewish Feds. and Welfare Funds; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 29, 1892; infantry lieutenant U. S. Army World War I; Ph. D. Harvard Univ. 1930; asst. dir. of research U. S. Treasury 1934; dir. of monetary research 1940-42; special assst. of Sec. of Treasury 1942-43; asst. Sec. 1943-45, asst. sec. 1945-46; U. S. exec. dir. Internat. Monetary Fund 1946-47; formulated plan for internat. monetary agreements (1943), much of which was adopted at Bretton Woods Conf. (1944); helped to draft "Morgenthau Plan" for postwar Germany (1944); resident of N. Y. City; d. Fitzwilliam, N. H., Aug. 16, 1948.

(1917), Child Versus Parent (1922), The Great Betrayal, in collab. with Jacob de Haas (1930), As I See It (1944), Challenging Years (posthumously, 1949); transl. The Book of Judges for Jewish Publ. Soc. of Am. ed. of The Holy Scriptures (1917); ed. symposium Never Again! Ten Years of Hitler (1943); d. New York, N. Y., April 19, 1949.

