

DIRECTORIES AND LISTS

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

Introduction

The record of Jewish organizations, their purposes, membership, and publications, reveals a colorful pattern of Jewish affiliation. That the Jews of the United States, like other Americans, are "joiners" is evident from the long list that follows, including 268 organizations, exclusive of numerous local associations. The national organizations report a total membership of approximately 2,000,000. This figure, however, includes numerous cases of multiple membership, while some organizations do not list their membership.

The organizations may be classified into six major categories: 1) religious (exclusive of congregational membership), 2) fraternal, including *Landsmannschaften*, 3) philanthropic and welfare, 4) Zionist and pro-Palestine, 5) educational and cultural, 6) miscellaneous (defense, professional, war veterans, etc.).

Grouping the organizations according to their year of formation reveals that all but fifteen have been founded during the past fifty years and that a larger number of new organizations have been formed during the past five years than in any previous five-year period, forty seven new organizations having been established since 1940. Interest in Jewish affairs has undoubtedly been heightened as a result of the catastrophe which befell the Jews of Europe under the Nazi onslaught.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES*

NOTE:—This directory includes organizations in existence for at least one year before July 1, 1945, though an exception may be made at the discretion of the editors. The information given herein is furnished by the organizations themselves. The editors assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented. Nor does inclusion in this list imply approval of the organizations by the editors or the publisher.

An asterisk (*) before the name of an organization indicates that the same information is given as was published in the preceding volume, because the organization failed to furnish revised information; a double asterisk (**) after the name of a person indicates that he died after this directory was prepared.

Academic Committee for the Hebrew University (1941). Pres.: Salo W. Baron; Sec.-Treas.: A. Arthur Schiller, 1140 Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C. (27). Members: 200.

PURPOSE: To disseminate information regarding activities of the Hebrew University and to promote cooperation between that University and academic circles of this country.

Adult Jewish Studies, see National Academy for

Advisory Council on European Jewish Affairs of the World Jewish Congress (1942). Chm. Stephen S. Wise; Chm. Exec. Com.: Nahum Goldmann; Chm. Co-Ord. Com.: A. Leon Kubowitzki, 1834 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 80. Affiliates: 17 Consultative Com. representing 17 European Jewish Communities.

PURPOSE: To coordinate the activities of the various Consultative Committees; to establish a united front of European Jewry with regard to its common problems; to advise the Executive Committee of the World Jewish Congress on the problems likely to affect the present and future situation of European Jewry.

PUBLICATIONS: *News Letters* and *Bulletins*.

Agricultural Corporation, see American Jewish Joint

Agudas Israel of America, Inc. (1921). Pres.: Eliezer Silver; Exec. Dir.: S. Eichenstein, 1123 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Members: 29,450.

PURPOSE: To act as an international religious organization for the assistance and maintenance of the spiritual life of the Orthodox Jew the world over.

PUBLICATION: *Jewish Voice*.

Agudas Israel Women's Organization (1943). Presidium: Mrs. M. Kalmanowitz, Mrs. M. Chodakow, Mrs. Selma Guggenheim; Sec.: Mrs. R. Gettinger. Office: 1123 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Members: 1,800.

PURPOSE: International religious organization for assistance to, and maintenance of, spiritual life of the Orthodox Jew the world over; to assist the refugee children in Palestine, under auspices of the Agudas Israel.

*Revised and brought up to date by Miss Rose A. Herzog.

Agudath Israel Youth Council of America (1922). Pres.: Michael G. Tress; Exec. Dir.: Morris Sherer, 113 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18). Members: 10,000.

PURPOSE: To unite Jewish youth in the spirit of the Torah and in that spirit to solve the problems that confront Jewry in Erez Israel and in the Diaspora.

PUBLICATIONS: *Orthodox Tribune*; *Servicemen's Tribune*; *Darkeinu*.

Alexander Kohut Memorial Foundation (1915). Pres.: Alexander Marx; Treas.: Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, 1165 Park Ave., N. Y. C. (28); Sec., Shalom Spiegel. Branch Societies: 5. Founded by George Alexander Kohut.

PURPOSE: The furtherance of original research in the field of Jewish studies.

Alliance Israelite Universelle of America Central Committee (1940) Chm.: Samuel Edelman; Sec.: Frank E. Hahn, Jr., 1418 Packard Bldg., Philadelphia (2), Pa. Branches: 2.

PURPOSE: Aid in education and amelioration of conditions of Jews in North Africa, Oriental countries and eastern Europe.

Alpha Epsilon Phi Women's Fraternity (1909). Dean: Mrs. Florence S. Orringer; Scribe and Exec. Sec.: Mrs. Louise Wolbrette Wolf, 2116 Octavia St., New Orleans, La. Members: 6,415.

PURPOSE: To foster close friendship between members, and to stimulate their intellectual, social and spiritual life.

PUBLICATION: *Columns of Alpha Epsilon Phi*.

Alpha Epsilon Pi Fraternity (1913). Supreme Master: Sidney E. Goldberg; Exec. Sec.: Irving Levin, 21 E. 40th St., N. Y. C. (16). Chapters: 25. Pledge Chapters: 1. Alumni Clubs: 18. Members: 4,000.

PURPOSE: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service and promoting vigorous participation in university, college and communal affairs.

PUBLICATIONS: Exoteric, *Alpha Epsilon Pi Quarterly*; Esoteric, *The News-Letter*.

Alpha Eta Phi (1922). Grand Master: Jules Lipitz; Grand Rec. Scribe: Max L. Broder, 277 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7).

PURPOSE: Fraternal.

PUBLICATION: *The Mosque*.

Alpha Mu Sigma Fraternity (1914). Grand Prior: Harold R. Stern; Grand Scribe: Herbert Fine, 618 Osborn St., Brooklyn (12), N. Y. Chapters: 24. Members: 1,500.

PURPOSE: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel; to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them; to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.

PUBLICATION: *The Shield*.

Alpha Omega Fraternity (1907; inc. 1909). Natl. Pres.: Irving Goldstein; Natl. Pres. Elect: Albert Borish; Natl. Sec.: William Rich, 200 Cran-

ford Place, Teaneck, N. J. Chapters: 32. Alumni Clubs: 20. Members: 5,300. Absorbed the Alpha Zeta Gamma Fraternity, 1932, and the Mt. Sinai Dental Society of Toronto, 1942.

PURPOSE: To promote the highest ethical standards of the dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and promote fraternalism.

PUBLICATION: *The Alpha Omegan*.

Alpha Zeta Omega (1919). Directorum: Zach Oppenheimer, 1801 Roanoke, Louisville (5), Ky.; Sup. Directorum, Elder H. Stein. Members: 950.

PURPOSE: To promote good will and friendship among Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.

PUBLICATION: *Azoan*.

Alumni Association of the Jewish Institute of Religion (1926). Pres.: Max Maccoby; Sec.: Edward E. Klein, 40 W. 68th St., N. Y. C. (23).

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of the Institute, to maintain the spirit of fellowship and loyalty among the graduates and the communities which they serve, and to stimulate scholarship among the students and the men in the field.

Alumni of the Graduate School for Jewish Social Work (1926). Chm. Exec. Com.: Philip Houtz, 19 W. 44th St., N. Y. C. (18). Members: 200.

Ameic — American Eretz Israel Corporation (1944). Pres.: Joseph M. Mazer; Exec. Dir.: Chaim C. Belilowsky, 130 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18).

PURPOSE: To develop, foster and further trade between the United States and Palestine and its surrounding countries and to aid and assist in the development of industry and of the economic resources of Palestine.

American Academy for Jewish Research (1920; inc. 1929). Pres.: Louis Ginzberg; Cor. Sec.: Boaz Cohen, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27). Members: 196; Honorary Members: 2; Fellows: 24.

PURPOSE: The furtherance of Jewish learning through promotion of scholarly activities, such as presentation of learned papers, the issuance of publications, the establishment of research fellowships, etc.

PUBLICATIONS: *Proceedings of the American Academy for Jewish Research*, vols. I-XIV; *Text and Studies*, vols. I, II.

American Alumni of Hebrew University (1938). Pres.: Meyer Greenberg; Sec.: Meier Engel, 10 E. 40th St., N. Y. C. (16). Members: 70.

PURPOSE: To cooperate with the American Friends of the Hebrew University in bringing importance of Hebrew University to American Jewry.

American Association for Jewish Education (1939). Pres.: Mark Eisner; Exec. Dir.: Israel S. Chipkin, 1776 Broadway, N. Y. C. (19).

PURPOSE: To serve as a national clearing house, a stimulating and coordinating body, a research and information agency, a bureau of standards, guidance and service for Jewish education.

PUBLICATION: *Jewish Education News Letter*.

American Association of English-Jewish Newspapers (1944). Pres.:

Philip Slomovitz; Sec.: J. I. Fishbein, 139 N. Clark, Chicago (2), Ill.
PURPOSE: Common objective of rendering a specialized service in their respective communities to America and to the wider American Jewish community; the further advancement of Jewish journalism, the attainment of the highest literary and professional standards, and the maintenance of a militant fearless approach to all Jewish problems.

American Beth Jacob Committee, Inc. (1928). Chm: Leo Jung; Exec. Dir.: Meier Schenkolewski, 131 W. 86th St., N. Y. C. (24).

PURPOSE: To aid the Beth Jacob Schools in Europe and Palestine, which provide vocational, religious and academic training for Jewish girls.

American Biblical Encyclopedia Society, Inc. (1939). Hon. Pres.: Samuel H. Goldenson, Leo Jung, Elias L. Solomon; Pres.: George Frankenthaler; Sec.: William Mazer, 123 William St., N. Y. C. (7).

PURPOSE: To spread knowledge and inspire a love of the Bible; and to collate and publish "Torah Shelemah," a biblical encyclopedia.

American Birobidjan Committee (Ambijan) (1934). Chm. Adm. Com.: J. M. Budish; Sec.-Treas.: Edward I. Aronow; Chm. Bd. of Dir.: Max Levin. Office: 103 Park Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Members: 5,000.

PURPOSE: A permanent non-sectarian reconstruction organization dedicated to cooperation in the reconstruction on productive foundations of the lives of Jews victimized by fascism, through settlement in Birobidjan, the Jewish autonomous region of the U. S. S. R.

PUBLICATION: *Ambijan Bulletin*.

American Chapter Religious Emergency Council Chief Rabbi British Empire (1940). Pres.: Arthur I. LeVine; Hon. Sec.: Moses Schonfeld. Office: 55 Leonard St., N. Y. C. (13).

PURPOSE: To assist the activities of the British Chief Rabbi's Religious Emergency Council, by providing funds to carry out its program of religious reconstruction in liberated Europe. To act as liaison on behalf of the Council with American Jewish agencies in furthering religious and welfare projects. Agency for religious welfare activities for Jewish men in the Allied armies; ministers to religious needs of refugees and evacuees.

American Committee for Relief and Resettlement of Yemenite Jews (1939). Chm.: Moses I. Feuerstein; Exec. Dir.: Zacharia Gluska, 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Members: 2,000. In cooperation with United Yemenite Community of Palestine and Federation of Yemenite Jews in America.

PURPOSE: To raise funds for relief of Jews in Yemen and Aden, and resettlement of Jewish Yemenite refugees in Palestine.

American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, Inc. (1941). Hon. Pres.: Albert Einstein; Pres.: Sholem Asch; Chm.: B. Z. Goldberg, 119 W. 57th St., N. Y. C. (19). Organizations: 800.

PURPOSE: To further understanding between Jews of America and Jewish communities throughout the world through cultural medium.

PUBLICATIONS: *Ainikeit; New Currents; Unity*.

American Committee of Ose, Inc. (1940). Chm. Exec. Com.: A. J. Rongy; Chm. Bd. of Dir.: J. S. Wechsler; Sec.: Leon Wulman, 24 W. 40th St., N. Y. C. (18). Affiliated with Toz, Jewish Health Protection Society in Poland, and with OSE branches in Argentine, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Mexico, Palestine and Uruguay.

PURPOSE: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among Jews, and care of children.

PUBLICATIONS: *American Ose Review; Ose News Letter.*

American Committee of the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (1924). Pres.: B. L. Levinthal; Sec.: S. Cohen-Margolis, 38 Park Row, N. Y. C. (7).

PURPOSE: To secure contributions for the maintenance of the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (Yeshivath Merkaz Harav Kook) and to advance its purpose in America.

American Council for Judaism, Inc. (1942). Pres.: Lessing J. Rosenwald; Exec. Dir.: Elmer Berger, 2nd and Liberty Sts., Flint, Mich.

PURPOSE: To advance the historic truth that Jews are a religious community; to render all possible assistance to suffering Jews by the application of that truth to practical problems of relief and reconstruction and to oppose the segregating and secularizing of Jewish life through nationalistic philosophies by advancing the historic patterns of emancipation and integration for the lives of Jews.

PUBLICATION: *Information Bulletin of the ACJ.*

American Council for Warsaw Jews (1942). Pres.: Samuel L. Wohl, 722 Broadway, N. Y. C. (3); Sec.: Benj. Lebenbaum. Office: 45 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Chapters: 42.

PURPOSE: To give immediate aid to Warsaw Jews wherever they can be reached; to help the post-war reconstruction of the Warsaw Jewish community; to centralize activities of Warsaw Jews in America.

PUBLICATIONS: *Annual Year Book; Our Journal.*

American Council of Jewish Fraternal Organizations (1934). Acting Pres.: Louis Fabricant; Sec.: George O. Arkin, 1 Wall St., N. Y. C. (5). Constituent Members: 5.

PURPOSE: Discussion of the problems mutually concerning the fraternal organizations and of their attitude in all matters affecting Jewry, as a clearing house of thought and opinion and as a basis of unified and coordinated action.

American Council of Jews from Austria (1942). Chairman: Ernest Stiassny; Treas.: Edgar Markus. Office: 124 W. 95th St., N. Y. C. (25). Branches: 6.

PURPOSE: To organize and assist Jews immigrated from Austria in their adjustment here as future citizens; to do all in our power to help win the war as loyal future citizens; to prepare all necessary steps and do our utmost to help our brethren still abroad.

American Economic Committee for Palestine (1932). Pres.: Sidney Musher; Sec.: Edna Preiser, 250 W. 57th St. (Room 1302), N. Y. C. (19). Members: 200.

PURPOSE: Through the services of technical and business specialists who comprise the membership of the Committee, to furnish such information to Palestine industry, agriculture and commerce as will assist in their sound development, to the end that employment opportunities may be created for new immigrants.

American Eretz Israel Corporation, see Ameic —

American Federation for Lithuanian Jews, Inc. (1937). (Re-org. 1942).

Pres.: Elias Fife; Exec. Dir.: I. Rozovsky. Office: 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Organizations: Branches: 17; Landsmannschaften: 36. **PURPOSE:** To give utmost help to those brethren overseas who are in need; to strengthen old Jewish Lithuanian organizations and organize new ones.

PUBLICATION: *Lithuanian Jew*.

American Federation for Polish Jews (1908). Pres.: Joseph Tennenbaum; Dir.: Morris Blumenstock, 225 W. 34th St., N. Y. C. (1). Members: 65,000. Affiliated with the World Federation of Polish Jews. Absorbs American Committee Appeal for the Jews in Poland.

PURPOSE: To unite all *landsmannschaften* in the United States bearing the names of their respective home towns in Poland for the purpose of creating one body of American Jews of Polish extraction; to guard and promote the interests of the Jews in Poland and help them morally and financially; to promote social and cultural activities among their affiliated organizations and extend medical assistance to members.

PUBLICATION: *Polish Jew*.

American Federation for Polish Jews, Women's Division, see Women's Division of

American Federation of Jews from Central Europe (Inc. 1941). Pres.:

Rudolf Callmann; Exec. Sec.: Herman Muller, 1674 Broadway (Room 808), N. Y. C. (19). Organizations and Congregations: 38.

PURPOSE: To coordinate the work of existing agencies organized to promote the welfare of Jewish immigrants in the United States, particularly with reference to immigration and naturalization problems, cultural adaptation, economic protection, maintenance of civil liberties, prevention of discrimination and assistance generally in the readjustment of refugees from Nazi oppression, tackling of problems concerning the fate of Central European Jews in the post-war period.

American Friends of the Hebrew University, Inc. (1925). Pres.: A. S. W.

Rosenbach; Dir.: Samuel B. Finkel, 10 E. 40th St., N. Y. C. (16). **PURPOSE:** To receive and maintain funds to aid in the support and development of Hebrew University and to disseminate information concerning the Hebrew University and its activities.

PUBLICATION: *News Bulletin on the Hebrew University*.

American Fund for Palestinian Institutions (Inc. as American Palestine Fund, 1939). Pres.: Edward A. Norman; Sec.: Alan M. Stroock;

Exec. Dir.: Itzhak Norman, 1860 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). **PURPOSE:** To coordinate the fund-raising activities of the numerous

Palestinian agencies; to determine the needs; to raise funds and distribute them direct to Palestine; Beneficiaries: Uniting 69 institutions: Cultural, Educational, Welfare.

American Jewish Committee (1906). Pres.: Joseph M. Proskauer; Chm. Exec. Com.: Jacob Blaustein; Vice-Chm. Exec. Com.: Morris D. Waldman; Exec. Vice-Pres.: John Slawson; Sec.: Victor S. Riesenfeld; Asst. Sec.: Harry Schneiderman, 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16). Members: Corporate, 450. Chapters: 21; Members: 2,080, supported, jointly with the Anti-Defamation League, by the Joint Defense Appeal, to which 20,104 individuals and 600 local Jewish community agencies contributed during the fiscal year, March 1, 1944 to Feb. 28, 1945. PURPOSE: "... To prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews in any part of the world. ..." (For full statement of purpose and Annual Report for 1944, see p. 660.) PUBLICATIONS: *Commentary*; *Committee Reporter*.

American Jewish Conference (1943). Co-Chm. of the Interim Com.: Israel Goldstein, Louis Lipsky, Henry Monsky; Adm. Sec.: I. L. Kenen. Office: 521 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Consists of 108 delegates of 60 National Jewish membership organizations, and 379 delegates of local communities. PURPOSE: Organized to plan the immediate rescue of European Jewry, to take action upon post-war Jewish problems in Europe, and to implement the rights of the Jewish people to Palestine. PUBLICATION: *The Conference Record*.

American Jewish Congress (Constituted, 1917; re-constituted, 1922; re-org., 1938). Pres.: Stephen S. Wise; Chm. Exec. Com.: Irving Miller; Sec. Samuel Caplan, 1834 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). PURPOSE: To protect the equal rights of the Jews in America and elsewhere, which rights include complete freedom to pursue as a group and not solely as individuals, the historic aims and aspirations of our people; to secure and safeguard the civil, political, economic and religious rights of Jews; to further the development of the Jewish Homeland. PUBLICATION: *Congress Weekly*.

American Jewish Congress, see also Advisory Council on European Jewish Affairs; Commission on Community Interrelations of the Institute of Jewish Affairs; Women's Division of

American Jewish Dentists' Committee, Inc. (1936). Hon. Chm.: I. Hirschfeld; Chm.: S. L. Kregarman. Office: 730 Fifth Ave. (Suite 2002), N. Y. C. (19). Members: 500. PURPOSE: Establishment and maintenance of dental department in the Hebrew University in Palestine.

American Jewish Historical Society (1892). Pres.: Abraham S. W. Rosenbach; Cor. Sec.: Alexander Marx; Librarian: Isidore S. Meyer, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27). Members: 400. Has issued thirty-six volumes of publications and an index to publica-

tions 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd St., N. Y. C. (27).

PURPOSE: . . . the collection, preservation, and publication of material having reference to settlement and history of Jews on the American continent, and, promotion of the study of Jewish history in general, preferably so far as the same is related to American Jewish history or connected with the causes of emigration from various parts of the world to this continent.

PUBLICATION: *Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society.*

American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation (1924). Pres.: Maurice B. Hexter. Sec.: Harry D. Biele. Office: 270 Madison Ave., N.Y.C. (16).

PURPOSE: To assist Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to render other constructive aid to Jews in countries of refuge, by financing and supervising projects conducted either directly or through separate organizations.

ACTIVITIES: Formerly operating agency in Russia of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., and of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc. At present financing and superintending the Dominican Republic Settlement Association project in the Dominican Republic, as well as a refugee colonization project in Bolivia, conducted by the Sociedad Colonizadora de Bolivia.

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc. (1914). Chm.: Paul Baerwald; Exec. Vice-Chm.: Joseph C. Hyman; Sec.: Moses A. Leavitt, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (16).

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds for the rehabilitation and assistance of Jews overseas. War relief; economic aid and rehabilitation; emigration, general and emergency refugee aid, etc., directly and in cooperation with affiliated and associated organizations.

PUBLICATION: *J. D. C. Digest.*

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, see also Youth Division of

American Jewish Physicians Committee (1921). Pres.: Nathan Ratnoff; Sec.: David J. Kaliski, 50 Park Ave.; Office: Stuyvesant Park East, N. Y. C. (3). Members: about 700.

PURPOSE: To build and maintain the medical department of the Hebrew University in Palestine.

American Jewish Youth (Seniors) (1939). Pres.: Carlyle S. Robinson; Sec.: Kaila Dienes. Office: 1328 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. Units: 2. Members: 125.

PURPOSE: To maintain true allegiance to United States of America; to combat dangers to our American institutions; to uphold the fair name of the Jew; to encourage the doctrine of universal liberty, equal rights and full justice to all men; and to combat the powers of bigotry and racial intolerance.

PUBLICATION: *The Speaker.*

American Office of The Jewish Agency for Palestine (1943). Dir.: Nahum Goldmann; Louis Lipsky; Sec.: Meyer W. Weisgal. Offices: 1720-16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C. and 342 Madison Ave. (Suite 1205), N. Y. C. (17).

American Ort, *see also* American Ort, Young Men and Women's Division; Women's American Ort

American Ort Federation (1922). Pres.: George Backer; Exec. Vice-Chm.: Aaron B. Tart; Exec. Dir.: Philip Block, 212 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (10).

PURPOSE: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Europe, North and South America, through trade schools, workshops and farm schools.

PUBLICATION: *Ort Economic Review*.

American ORT, Young Men and Women's Division (formerly Junior American Ort) (1935). Pres.: Elias Gartman; Exec. Sec.: Mrs. Muriel Shapiro, 212 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (10).

PURPOSE: To disseminate knowledge of ORT philosophy and program; to raise funds for the benefit of ORT in South America, North and South Africa, Europe, Canada, China, and elsewhere; to interest young men and women in the problems of modern Jewish life with particular emphasis on economic rehabilitation of Jews all over the world.

PUBLICATION: *American Ort Digest*.

American Palestine Jewish Legion, *see* Hagdud Haivri League, Inc.

American Pro-Falasha Committee, Inc. (1922; inc. 1923). Chm.: Hyman J. Reit; Cor. Sec.: Joseph Zeitlin; Exec. Dir.: Jacques Faitlovitch; Sec.: Rose Tunis, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27).

PURPOSE: To carry on educational work among Falashas; to establish normal schools for the education of teachers; to organize schools and synagogues in Falasha communities; to publish educational literature, including the translation of the Bible in their language, and to promote research into the history and literature of the Falashas.

American Red Mogen Dovid for Palestine, Inc. (1941). Pres.: Louis Lipsky; Sec.: Herman Zvi Quittman; Exec. Dir.: Zalaman J. Friedman, 220 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (1). Members: 15,000.

PURPOSE: Support of Mogen Dovid Adom, Palestine's first aid agency, serving Palestine's population without distinction as to race, creed or color.

American Representatives of the Jewish Agency for Palestine (1932). Chm. Adm. Com.: Morris Rothenberg, 41 E. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (17). Members: 115.

PURPOSE: To further purposes of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

American Society for the Advancement of the Hebrew Institute of Technology in Haifa, Palestine, Inc. (1940). Pres.: William Fondiller; Exec. Dir.: Judah Wattenberg. Office: 154 Nassau St. (Room 923), N. Y. C. (7). Chapters: 14. Members: 2,000.

PURPOSE: To promote technology and technological and vocational training in Palestine through the moral and financial support of the Hebrew Institute of Technology in Haifa; to foster close relations between American and Palestinian technologists and technological institutions; to advance the technical and industrial development of Palestine by making available American technological knowledge and practices to the Institute and to Palestinian technicians and industrialists.

PUBLICATIONS: *Technion (Bulletin)*; *Technion Journal (Yearbook)*.

American Zionist Emergency Council (1939). Chm.: Stephen S. Wise; Chm. Exec. Com.: Hayim Greenberg; Chm. Adm. Com.: **Herman Shulman, 342 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Constituent bodies: Zionist Organization of America, Hadassah, Mizrachi, Poale Zion.

PURPOSE: Political arm of major American Zionist Organizations.

PUBLICATION: *Palestine*.

American Zionist Youth Commissions (1940). Chm.: Herman L. Weisman; Exec. Dir.: Shlomo Bardin, 381 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16). Established jointly by Zionist Organization of America and Hadassah. Members: 175 local Commissions.

PURPOSE: To give moral, financial and educational direction to the four Zionist youth groups: Junior Hadassah, Masada, Young Judaea, and campus groups. To bring a knowledge of Zionism and Palestine to the unaffiliated youth of America including Hebrew and Sunday Schools, etc. Supports and maintains Brandeis Camp Institute in Pocono Mountains for youth leadership training.

PUBLICATION: *Bulletin*.

Americanism Commission, see B'nai B'rith

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith (1913). Chm.: Sigmund Livingston; Natl. Dir.: Richard E. Gutstadt, 100 N. La Salle St., Chicago (2), Ill.

PURPOSE: To eliminate defamation of Jews and to counteract un-American and anti-democratic propaganda; to encourage and advance good will and proper understanding between American groups, with a broad educational program; to preserve and translate into greater effectiveness the ideals of American democracy.

PUBLICATIONS: *A. D. L. Bulletin*; *The News Letter*.

Assembly of Hebrew Orthodox Rabbis of America and Canada (1920). Presidium: S. T. Golubowski, M. Margolis, B. S. Trainin; Fin. Sec.: Alexander Levine; Office: 242 E. Broadway, N. Y. C. (2). Members: 125.

PURPOSE: To cultivate and promote social and intellectual relationship among the Orthodox rabbis of the United States and Canada; to foster and promote the tenets, beliefs, customs, practices and ceremonials of the Orthodox Jewish religion; to spread among the Jewish people knowledge, appreciation and observance of the basic principles of Judaism.

Association of Yugoslav Jews in the United States, Inc. (1941). Pres.: Roman Smucer; Sec.: William Zucker, 381 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16). Members: 83.

PURPOSE: To solicit contributions and dispose of same for the purpose of furnishing aid and assistance for the relief of human suffering in Yugoslavia and of Yugoslav prisoners, wherever they are; to help Yugoslav Jewish prisoners of war and Civilian Internees in concentration camps; to give every possible aid to poor Jewish immigrants from Yugoslavia to the United States; to aid and assist Jewish communities in Yugoslavia as fully as possible.

Association pour le Restablissement du Judaisme et France et dans ses Possessions d'Outremer (ARJF) (1943). Pres.: Robert de Rothschild; Sec.: Simon Langer. Office: 131 W. 86th St., N. Y. C. (24).

PURPOSE: To help to reconstruct the religious and social institutions in France and to serve as agent de liaison between the Jewish organizations in France and the institutions or organizations in the United States of America.

Avukah, American Student Zionist Federation (1925). Pres.: Sumner Alpert, 10111 Euclid Ave., Cleveland (6), Ohio. Chapters: 65. Members: 2,000.

PURPOSE: To promote Zionism on the campus and to acquaint the American Jewish College Student with those problems which so peculiarly affect him as a Jew.

PUBLICATION: *The Student Zionist*.

Baron de Hirsch Fund (1891). Pres.: George W. Naumburg; Managing Dir.: George Bookstaver, 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16). Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of \$3,800,000.

PURPOSE: Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants; their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.

ACTIVITIES: Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C.; immigration aid port work through subsidized societies.

Beta Sigma Rho (1910). Grand Chancellor: William I. Radner; Grand Recorder: Emanuel Goodman, 304 E. 42d St., N. Y. C.; Office: c/o D. S. Galton, 21 E. 40th St., N. Y. C. (16). Chapters: 9. Members: 1,500.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

PUBLICATION: *Alumni News*.

Beth Din of America, Inc. (1940). Pres.: Max Felshin; Sec.: Jacob S. Cohen, 1231 Sixth Ave., N. Y. C. (20). Members: 120.

PURPOSE: Foster, strengthen and safeguard traditional Judaism; act as authority in questions affecting and involving Jewish laws and customs; make every endeavor for the preservation and advancement of American Israel's spiritual heritage.

Beth Jacob Committee, see American

B'nai B'rith (1843). Pres.: Henry Monsky; Sec.: Maurice Bisgyer, 1003 K St., N. W., Washington (1), D. C. Members: 229,000, including affiliates: 143,000 in men's lodges; 61,000 in women's auxiliaries; 25,000 in B'nai B'rith Youth Organizations. Lodges: 733 (681 in North America, 52 in Europe, South America, Asia and Africa). Districts 12 (7 in the United States and Canada).

PURPOSE: Furtherance of a program of youth welfare, community betterment, civic welfare, adult education, defense of Jewish rights, benevolence, war service and Americanism.

PUBLICATIONS: *The National Jewish Monthly*; *B'nai B'rith News*.

B'nai B'rith see also Aleph Zadik Aleph; Anti-Defamation League of; Women's Supreme Council of

B'nai B'rith Americanism Commission (1921). Chm.: Sidney G. Kusworm; Sec.: Maurice Bisgyer, 1003 K St., N. W., Washington (1), D. C.

PUBLICATION: *B'nai B'rith Americanism Manual*.

B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation Commission (1924). Natl. Dir.: Abram L. Sachar, 605 E. Green St., Champaign, Ill. Foundations: 48. Counselorships: 76.

B'nai B'rith maintains Foundations at Boston University, Brooklyn College, College of the City of New York (Downtown), College of the City of New York (Uptown), Cornell University, Florida State College for Women, Hunter College, Los Angeles City College, Massachusetts State College, Northwestern University, Ohio State University, Pennsylvania State College, Purdue University, Queens College (New York), Queen's University (Canada), Rutgers University, Smith College, Texas A & M College, University of Alabama, University of California, University of California (L. A.), University of Chicago, University of Connecticut, University of Florida, University of Georgia, University of Illinois, University of Indiana, University of Iowa, University of Maryland, University of Miami (Fla.), University of Michigan, University of Minnesota, University of North Carolina, University of Oklahoma, University of Southern California, University of Texas, University of Vermont, University of Virginia, University of Washington, University of Wisconsin, University of West Virginia, Yale University, University of Maine, Tufts College, University of Pennsylvania, Temple University, University of Manitoba, Mc Gill University.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Clearing House*; *Hillel Brochure*.

B'nai B'rith Vocational Service Bureau (1938). Chm. Natl. Com.: Leon J. Obermayer; Natl. Dir.: Max F. Baer, 1003 K St., N. W., Washington (1), D. C.

PURPOSE: To assist in the occupational adjustment of Jewish youth and adults through occupational research, publication and distribution of occupational literature and sponsorship of professionally directed programs of group vocational guidance in communities.

PUBLICATION: *The Career News*.

B'nai B'rith Vocational Service Commission (1938). Chm.: Leon J. Obermayer; Nat. Dir.: Max F. Baer, 1746 M St., N. W., Washington, (6), D. C.

PURPOSE: To assist in the occupational adjustment of Jewish youth and adults through occupational research, vocational service to professionals and by publishing and distributing information.

PUBLICATION: *The Career News*.

B'nai B'rith Youth Commission (1944). Governing body of B'nai B'rith Youth Organization, embracing Aleph Zadik Aleph, B'nai B'rith Girls, B'nai B'rith Young Men, B'nai B'rith Young Women. Chm.: Henry Monsky; Adm. Sec.: Julius Bisno, 1746 M St., N. W., Washington (6), D. C. Chapters: 611; Members: 25,000.

PURPOSE: To govern activities of B'nai B'rith Youth Organization.

PUBLICATIONS: *AZA Shofar*, *B'nai B'rith Girls Newsletter*, *BBYO Program Guide*, *BBYO Leader*.

Bnai Zion (formerly Order Sons of Zion) (1910). Grand Master: Louis Lipsky; Grand Sec.: Herman Zvi Quittman, 220 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C. (1). Members: 5,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.

PUBLICATION: *Bnai Zion Voice*.

B'rith Abraham, *see* Independent Order of

Brith Sholom (1905). Grand Master: Alex F. Stanton; Grand Sec.: Louis I. Gilgor, 506 Pine St., Philadelphia (6), Pa. Lodges: 124. Members: 14,623.

PUBLICATION: *The Brithsholomite*.

Brith Sholom Women, *see* National Council of

B'rith Trumpeldor of America Inc. (1929). Pres.: Aaron Z. Propes; Sec.: B. Vselubsky, 55 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18). Branches: 93. Members: 4,700 Circles.

PURPOSE: To instruct the Jewish youth in the principles of State Zionism and train them to become pioneers and future citizens of the Jewish State in Palestine and inculcate basic principles of democracy and loyal American citizenship. Activities are of an educational and athletic nature.

PUBLICATIONS: *Hadar*; *Betar*.

Calendar Reform, *see* League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by

Cantors and Ministers League, *see* National

Cantors Association of America, Inc., *see* Jewish Ministers

Central Conference of American Rabbis (1889). Pres.: Solomon B. Freehof; Adm. Sec.: Isaac E. Marcuson, 204 Buford Place, Macon, Ga. Members: 475.

Has issued fifty-four volumes of its *Yearbook*; as well as the *Union Prayer Book*; the *Union Hymnal*; the *Union Haggadah*; *Prayers for Private Devotion*; *Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith* (1916); and various other publications.

PURPOSE: To conserve and promote the Jewish religion and to encourage its dissemination; to advance the cause of Jewish learning; to foster fellow-

ship among rabbis and other Jewish scholars; to make provision for worthy colleagues prevented from following their calling.

PUBLICATION: *Yearbook*.

Central Europe, *see* American Federation of Jews from

Central Sephardic Jewish Community of America (1941). Chief Rabbi: Isaac Alcalay; Pres.: Henry J. Perahia; Chm. of the Bd.: Simon S. Nessim; Ex. Dir.: Joseph M. Papo. Office: 225 W. 34th St., N. Y. C. (1). PURPOSE: To unite all Sephardic Jewry in America into one central, representative body; also to establish contacts with Latin American Sephardic Jewry in order to promote union among Sephardim; to engage in cultural religious and social activities for the welfare of Sephardim here and abroad; to perpetuate Sephardic customs and traditions; to cooperate with Jewish organizations in America.

Commission on Community Interrelations of the American Jewish Congress (1944). Chm.: Henry Epstein; Coordinator of Research: Chas. E. Hendry. Office: 212 W. 50th St., N. Y. C. (19)

PURPOSE: To conduct an action-research program designed to determine the forces underlying intergroup conflict, particularly in Jewish-non-Jewish relations, and to carry out experiments aimed at overcoming hostility and antagonism in community relations.

Conference Committee of National Jewish Women's Organizations (1929). Chm.: Mrs. Nathan D. Perlman; Sec.-Treas.: Mrs. Albert J. May. Office: 3 E. 65th St., N. Y. C. (21). Member organizations: 11. PURPOSE: Promote inter-organizational understanding, good will and cooperation, among national Jewish women's organizations and to act as a forum group for constituent groups within the Conference; give consideration to issues affecting all Jewish women, and serve as forum group on issues of interest to the constituent organizations within the Conference Committee.

Conference on Jewish Relations, Inc. (1933; inc. 1936). Pres.: Salo W. Baron; Sec. Bd. of Dir.: Jerome I. Hyman; Office: 1841 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 800.

PURPOSE: The promotion of scientific studies in the phenomena of Jewish life.

PUBLICATION: *Jewish Social Studies*.

Congress for the Sabbath (1942). Chm.: Jacob Levinson; Sec.: Aaron Pechenick, 1133 Broadway (Room 1001), N. Y. C. (10). Members: 4,500.

PURPOSE: To strengthen the Sabbath observance in the United States of America.

Council for Orthodox Jewish Schools (Vaad Hachinuch Hachareidi Al Yad Hamizrachi) (1940). Pres.: Jacob Hoffman; Exec. Dir.: Isidor Margolis; Office: 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Affiliates: 300 schools.

PURPOSE: To organize Yeshivas and Talmud Torahs; unify their curricula, standardize their methods of education, improve their financial

condition; increase registration; issue textbooks and educational literature; prepare qualified teachers and improve their professional standing; integrate the program of Yeshivah and Talmud Torah.

PUBLICATION: *News and Views*.

Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds (1932). Pres.: Sidney Hollander; Exec. Dir.: H. L. Lurie; Office: 165 W. 46th St., N.Y.C. (19). Member Agencies: 263 in 231 cities.

PURPOSE: A cooperative organization of local federations, welfare funds and Jewish community councils in the United States and Canada. Concerns itself with the problems involved in organizing Jewish community resources to serve Jewish group needs locally, regionally, nationally and overseas; fosters local leadership in communal projects; encourages lay participation in organized welfare programs and for developing standards, principles and activities in social and communal welfare work.

PUBLICATION: *Notes and News*.

Council of National Jewish Tuberculosis Institutions, *see* National Council of Jewish

Delta Phi Epsilon Sorority, Inc. (1917). Pres.: Dorothy Madway; Alumnae Sec.: Norma Faintuck; Office: 55 W. 42nd St., (Room 663), N. Y. C. (18). Chapters: 16 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae (3 Canadian Undergraduate). Regions: (3). Members: 2,000.

PUBLICATION: *Triangle Magazine*.

Denver, *see* National Home for Jewish Children at; National Jewish Hospital at; Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home of

Dominican Republic Settlement Association, Inc. (1939). Chm. of Bd.: James N. Rosenberg; Exec. Sec.: Mrs. Ruby F. Moses. Office: 165 Broadway, N. Y. C. (6).

PURPOSE: Aiding Jewish and non-Jewish refugees to settle and become self-supporting and useful residents and contributors to the life and progress of the Republic; equip themselves for citizenship and secure for themselves and descendants full freedom of religion and equality of opportunity and of civil, economic and other rights.

Dropsie College Alumni Association (1924). Pres.: Harry M. Orlinsky; Sec.-Treas.: Joseph Reider, Broad and York Sts., Philadelphia (32), Pa. Members: 60.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.

Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning (1905; inc. 1907). Pres.: Abraham A. Neuman; Vice-Pres. and Chm. of the Bd.: Horace Stern; Sec.: Lessing J. Rosenwald, Broad and York Sts., Philadelphia (32), Pa.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 52,515.

PURPOSE: A post-graduate institution in Hebrew learning and other branches of Semitic culture, with power to confer the degree of Doctor

of Philosophy. It is the aim of the College to train scholars for independent research in Hebrew and Semitics and to prepare teachers of these subjects for institutions of higher learning.

PUBLICATION: *Jewish Quarterly Review*.

European Jewish Children's Aid, Inc. (1934). Chm.: Herman W. Block; Dir. of Placements: Lotte Marcuse, 139 Centre St., N. Y. C. (13). Formerly German Jewish Children's Aid, Inc.

Under management control of the National Refugee Service, Inc. and responsible to its Executive Director.

PURPOSE: Admission of Jewish refugee children below 16 years of age, on the agency's corporate affidavit, who are to enter the United States under the provision of the Immigration Law as unaccompanied children. The agency arranges for their reception care, allocation to designated child welfare services and keeps over-all supervisory responsibility for them until they reach the age of 21. Also functions on a government approved agreement with the United States Committee for the Care of European Children, Inc.

Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home of Denver, Colo. (1908; inc. 1914).

Pres.: Bert F. Crown; Sec.: Samuel J. Frazier, 8000 E. Montview Blvd., Denver, Colo. Auxiliaries: 1. Members: 45,000.

PURPOSE: For the aftercare of Tuberculosis Sufferers who need post-sanatorium treatment and rehabilitation, and who cannot pay.

Falasha Committee, see American Pro-

Farm School, see National

Federated Council of Palestine Institutions (1940). Chm.: David L. Meckler; Exec. Vice-Chm.: Abraham Horowitz, 38 Park Row, N. Y. C. (7).

PURPOSE: Raise funds from federations and welfare funds, and congregations in America for support of the bulk of independent religious educational and welfare institutions in Palestine which are not maintained by the various fund-raising agencies of the Zionist Organization.

Federation of Orthodox Rabbis of America, Inc. (1926). Administration Committee: L. Gartenhaus; Exec. Sec.: Aaron Dym; Office: 252 E. Broadway, N. Y. C. (2).

PURPOSE: To promote Judaism in America and to help the *Agunoth* in Europe.

Federation of Palestine Jews (1929). Pres.: Joseph Gabriel; Exec. Sec.: B. Mendelson, 145 Nassau St., N. Y. C. (7). Branches: 19. Members: 3,000.

PURPOSE: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.

PUBLICATIONS: *Year Book*; *Artzenu*.

Free Sons of Israel (1849). Grand Master: Herman Stern; Grand Sec.: Max Ogust, 257 W. 93rd St., N. Y. C. (25). Districts: 2. Lodges: 56. Members: 10,056.

PUBLICATION: *The Free Son*.

Freeland League (1941). Pres.: Jacob Levin; Exec. Sec.: Saul Goodman; Office: 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Branches: 8. Members: 1,700. **PURPOSE:** Creation of movement for purpose of acquiring territory suitable for large-scale Jewish colonization. **PUBLICATIONS:** *Freeland; Oifn Shvel.*

Galician Jews of America, see United

Habanoth (1937). Pres.: Mrs. Isidor Freedman; Educ. Dir.: Mrs. Abraham Burstein, 46 W. 83rd St. (24); Office: 305 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7). Members: High school girls in orthodox synagogues. Affiliated with Women's Branch of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations. **PURPOSE:** To inculcate in the Jewish high school girl a love and knowledge of her racial heritage and an understanding of observances. **PUBLICATION:** *Hachodesh.*

Habonim — Labor Zionist Youth (1920). Exec. Sec.: David Breslau; Act. Exec. Sec.: Shirley Lashner; 45 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Branches: 160. Members: 3,500. Youth Section of Poale Zion-Zeire Zion, Jewish National Workers' Alliance and Pioneer Women's Organization. **PURPOSE:** To strengthen the bonds between American Jewry and Erez Israel, and actively to support the rebuilding of the Jewish National Home; to train young Jews to become Chalutzim in Erez Israel, and, as members of the Histadrut Haovdim, to create a cooperative Jewish Commonwealth. To prepare young Jews for participation in the up-building of a new social order throughout the world; to educate young Jews toward the revitalization of traditional Jewish values; to prepare young Jews for the defense of Jewish rights everywhere and for active participation in American Jewish community life. **PUBLICATIONS:** *Furrows; Haboneh; Habonim News; Menahel; Alot.*

Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America (1912) Pres.: Mrs. Moses P. Epstein; Sec.: Mrs. Robert Szold, 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 125,000. **PURPOSE:** In America: Supports war effort and fosters Zionist ideals through Jewish education. Official U. S. representative for Youth Aliyah. In Palestine: Conducts medical activities on non-sectarian basis, including hospitals, dispensaries, X-ray and radiology institutes; Straus Health Center, infant welfare stations; medical and social services; special training of doctors and nurses for war duty; first aid courses; medical conferences and seminars for doctors of allied medical corps; cooperation with military and civil health authorities to provide sanitation and service to refugees. Maintains Rothschild-Hadassah University Hospital, Henrietta Szold School of Nursing part of Hadassah Medical Center on Mt. Scopus, and Alice L. Seligsberg Vocational High School for Girls, part of Brandeis Vocational Center. Aids Jewish National Fund program of land reclamation. **PUBLICATION:** *Hadassah Newsletter.*

Hadassah, see also Junior Hadassah

Hagdud Haivri League, Inc. (American Palestine Jewish Legion) (1920). Natl. Commander: Elias Ginsburg; Natl. Adjutant: Fred Mallot, c/o Samuel Marche, 1440 Broadway, N. Y. C. (18). Members: 5,300.

PURPOSE: To foster American ideals and principles; to work for Jewish homeland in Palestine and for securing equal rights for Jews in other lands; to defend Jewish honor, integrity and interests; to assist needy comrades; to gather and preserve records of the Jewish Legion for Palestine.

PUBLICATION: *The Jewish Fusilier.*

Hapoel Hamizrachi of America (1923). Pres.: Israel Schorr, 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10); Sec.: David Telsner.

PURPOSE: To propagate and stimulate interest in the Jewish National Ideal, which aims at the development and restoration of Eretz Israel as the National Homeland for the Jewish people in the spirit of Jewish traditions on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, Torah and Labor; to observe and disseminate the practices and principles of traditional Judaism; to foster interest in, and support of Hapoel Hamizrachi of Palestine.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Horizon; The Review; Sabbath Voice; Kolenu.*

Hashomer Hadati of North America (1934). *Hanhaga Elyona:* Mordecai Kobre; Eliyahu Konovsky, Tzvi Reich, Pinchos Spielman, Nachum Stepansky, Rut Stern, Reuben Yarmush. Office: 42 E. 21st St., N. Y. C. (10). Affiliated with World Movement of Torah v'Avodah and Hakibbutz Hadati in Erez Israel. Maintain 168 acre Hachshara-Training Farm, near Livingston Manor, N. Y.

PURPOSE: To rally boys and girls below age of 24 to the banner of Torah and Labor; to educate them to become devoted and loyal to the Torah, people, land and language; to aspire to a free, productive, cooperative, national religious life in Erez Israel.

PUBLICATIONS: *Chayal Hadati, Hamigdal; Hamenahel; Ohalenu.*

Hashomer Hatzair (1925). Secretariat: Moshe Furmansky, Shifra Celler, Dotty Nacht, Samuel Baer; 305 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7). Branches: 22; 2 established American Kibbutzim (colonies) Ein Hashofet and Kfar Menachem. Members: 2,500.

PURPOSE: To educate Jewish youth in the spirit of Chalutz Palestine scouting, Hebrew reborn, youth movement culture, and aiming towards Kibbutz living in Palestine.

PUBLICATIONS: *Youth and Nation; Hamenahel; Niv Boger; Hameorer; Mishmar Bulletin; Digest of Jewish Events; and Michtau Keshet.*

Hebrew Committee for National Liberation (1944). Chm.: Peter H. Bergson; Sec. Gen.: Samuel Merlin, Suite 1401, 25 W. 45th St., N. Y. C. (19); Office: 2315 Massachusetts Ave., N. W. Washington (8) D. C. Members: 8. Work supported by the American League for a Free Palestine (Non-Sectarian).

PURPOSE: To bring about the recognition of the Hebrew people of Europe and Palestine as a renascent nation, and its representation on the councils of the United Nations, it being understood that this action applies to all the Hebrews in Europe who voluntarily renounce allegiance to all other nations and that it does not affect the legal status, political allegiance, or civic rights of Americans of Hebrew origin and of Jewish faith, nor of the nationals of Hebrew origin and of Jewish faith in any other country;

and to bring about the repatriation of all the Hebrews in Europe who desire such repatriation to their national territory of Palestine; to reconstitute this territory within its historic boundaries as a free state, with the Arabs as equal members in a democracy, guaranteeing to all its citizens full civic, religious, and political rights and liberties, and dedicated to the principles of freedom and justice and world peace.

Hebrew Institute of Technology in Haifa, Palestine, Inc., *see* American Society for the Advancement of the

Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS) (1885; reorg. 1901). Pres.: Abraham Herman; Exec. Dir.: Isaac L. Asofsky, 425 Lafayette St., N. Y. C. (3).

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants in the United States; to provide them with temporary assistance; to prevent them from becoming public charges; discourage their settling in congested cities; prevent ineligible from immigrating; foster American ideals, and instill knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with ICA (operating under the name HICEM), maintain offices in European countries for purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration and prepare them for life in new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter and enable them to become self-supporting therein.

PUBLICATION: *Rescue*.

Hebrew Theological College (1922). Pres.: Saul Silber; Dean: Jacob H. Greenberg; Exec. Dir.: Samuel S. Siegel, 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago (23), Ill. Branch Auxiliaries: 12.

PURPOSE: An institution devoted to higher Jewish learning for the promotion and perpetuation of traditional Judaism in America giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared rabbis, teachers, and leaders of American Israel.

ADMINISTRATION: THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE: Chaim I. Korb, Reish Mesivtah; Meyer Waxman, Head Biblical Department; Leah Y. Mishkin, Acting Librarian. **YESHIVAH ETZ CHAIM DEPARTMENTS** (Preparatory). **GIRL'S HIGH SCHOOL FOR JEWISH STUDIES AND TEACHERS INSTITUTE;** Jechiel Lichtenstein, Registrar. **JEWISH ACADEMY:** Glenn K. Kelly, Principal.

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS: *Scribe; Hakolmos*.

Hebrew Union College (1875). Chm. Bd. of Governors: Hiram B. Weiss; Sec.: Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

ADMINISTRATION: Pres.: Julian Morgenstern; Registrar and Business Manager: Maxwell Lyons.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 100,000; manuscripts, over 2,500. Librarian: (*Vacant*).

PURPOSE: Operating under the patronage of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, to prepare students to become rabbis, religious teachers, and social workers; to promote the study of the Jewish religion,

history and literature, and otherwise to foster and perpetuate Judaism.

PUBLICATIONS: *Hebrew Union College Annual*; *Hebrew Union College Monthly*; *Hebrew Union College Bulletin*.

Hebrew Union College Alumni Association (1884). Pres.: Jacob Singer; Sec.: Phineas Smoller, 77 W. Washington St. (Suite 913), Chicago (2), Ill. Members: 304.

PURPOSE: To promote the welfare of Judaism, of the Hebrew Union College and of its graduates.

PUBLICATION: *The Hebrew Union College Bulletin*.

Hebrew University, see Academic Committee for; American Alumni of; American Friends of

Hebrew Youth Commission of the Histadruth Ivrit (1936). Chm.: Alexander Dushkin; 165 W. 46th St., N. Y. C. (19). Branches: 10. Members: 500. Formerly Histadruth Hanoar Haivri; Irgun Tarbut.

PURPOSE: To foster and disseminate Hebrew culture and literature among American Jewish youth.

PUBLICATION: *Niv*.

Hechalutz (1932). Central Committee (Mercaz): Exec. Sec.: Naomi Robins; Exec. Com. Natl. Board for Hechalutz: Chm.: Edward A. Norman; 1140 Broadway, N. Y. C. (1). Members: 1,000.

PURPOSE: Vocational training and guidance to members of Hechalutz and affiliated youth groups; to organize and train Jewish youth for work in Palestine; to encourage the occupational redistribution of Jewish youth in this country.

ACTIVITIES: Training farms; industrial centers; Hechalutz Library; Camp Avodah.

PUBLICATION: *Palestine Information*.

Hillel Foundation Commission, see B'nai B'rith

Histadruth Ha Rabbaneoth (1941). Pres.: Mrs. Nisan Heifetz; Sec.: Mrs. Benj. Morgenstern; 331 Madison Ave. (Suite 809), N. Y. C. (17). Members: 90.

PURPOSE: To pool common experiences of rabbis' wives in terms of relationships and participation in community's religious, educational and social programs; to discover avenues and opportunities for service and influence in the synagogue and community.

PUBLICATION: *Bulletin*.

Histadruth Ivrit, Inc. (1916; re-org. 1922). Pres.: Israel Efros; Chm. Exec. Com.: Samuel S. Borowsky. 165 W. 46th St., N. Y. C. (19). Members: 5,800.

PURPOSE: To promote Hebrew language and literature; to foster Hebraic ideals; to defend the place of Hebrew in Jewish education; to stimulate creative artistic expression in Hebrew; to strengthen the cultural link between Erez-Israel and America and to cooperate with other cultural and educational agencies in post-war reconstruction.

ACTIVITIES: Hebrew month; Hebrew circles; Hebrew Forum; lecture bureau, publication of books and periodicals in Hebrew and English; Hebrew Arts Committee.

YOUTH ACTIVITIES: Haivri Hatzair; Hanoar Hamithlamaid; Massad; Youth Clubs.

PUBLICATIONS: *Hadoar*; *Hadoar Lanoar*; *Sefer Hashanah*; *Ogen Publishing Library*; *Niv*; *Hebrew World*; *Mussaf Lakore Hazair*.

Icor Association (1924). Pres.: Ch. Kuntz; Sec.: Abraham Jenofsky, 1 Union Square West, N. Y. C. (3). Societies: 110. Members: 12,000.

PURPOSE: Information on the economic, cultural, and social life of Jews the world over.

PUBLICATION: *Nailebn*.

Independent Order B'rith Abraham (1887). Grand Master: Harold O. N. Frankel; Grand Sec.: Abraham H. Hollander, 37 E. Seventh St., N. Y. C. (3). Lodges: 420. Members: 58,000.

PUBLICATION: *B'rith Abraham*.

Institute of Jewish Affairs (1941). Dir.: Jacob Robinson, 1834 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23).

PURPOSE: To analyze fundamental aspects of Jewish life since first World War in order to establish facts of the present situation and formulate basis on which rights and freedom for Jews may be secured in a general postwar reconstruction.

***Intercollegiate Menorah Association (1913).** Chancellor: Henry Hurwitz; Pres.: Theodore H. Gordon; Cor. Sec.: Frances Grossel, 63 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (3). Societies: 51.

PURPOSE: Study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.

International Workers Order, Inc., *see* Jewish Peoples Fraternal Order of the

Iota Alpha Pi Sorority (1903). Dean Emeritus: Mrs. Martha S. Sagon; Dean: Geraldine Wagner, 740 Grand Concourse, N. Y. C. (51). Chapters in United States and Canada: 12. Members: 1,000.

PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a society for women who are members of colleges and universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at a college or university.

PUBLICATION: *Bi-Annual*.

Iota Theta Law Fraternity (1918). Pres.: Cecil A. Citron; Sec.-Treas.: Martin D. Cowan, 45 John St., N. Y. C. (7). Chapters: 6. Members: 850.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and social.

Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences (1926; inc. 1927). Pres.: Morris Raphael Cohen; Exec. Sec.: Abraham Burstein, 46 W. 83rd St., N. Y. C. (24). Members: 75.

PURPOSE: Encouragement of Jewish achievement in scholarship and the arts; publication of writings of value; conferring of honorary fellowships upon older men of great note; presentation of annual Academy medal for achievements in the arts or sciences.

Jewish Agency for Palestine, *see* American office of the; American Representatives of the

Jewish Agricultural Society, Inc. (1900). Pres.: Richard S. Goldman; Managing Dir.: Gabriel Davidson, 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16).
PURPOSE: Encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.
PUBLICATION: *The Jewish Farmer*.

Jewish Artists Fraternity (1933). Pres.: Leon N. Adler; Exec. Dir.: Lazarus Monfried. Office: 112 E. 19th St., N. Y. C. (3). Members: 2,640.

PURPOSE: Mutual benefit, social and cultural activities.

***Jewish Aviation League** (1941). Sec.: Jack Tauber; Exec. Dir.: Aaron Z. Propes, 55 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18). Members: 460.
PURPOSE: To teach Jewish youth to fly.

Jewish Book Council of America (1940). Pres.: Solomon Grayzel; Exec. Sec.: Philip Goodman. Office: 145 E. 32nd St., N. Y. C. (16).
PURPOSE: Diffuse knowledge of, and cultivate sustained interest in, Jewish books.

PUBLICATIONS: *In Jewish Bookland*; *Jewish Book Annual*.

Jewish Braille Institute of America, Inc. (1931). Pres.: Mrs. Samuel R. Wachtell; Exec. Vice-Pres.: Leopold Dubov, 1846 Harrison Ave., N. Y. C. (53). Members: 4,500.

PURPOSE: Promotion of the cultural and religious welfare of the Jewish blind of America and throughout the English-speaking world.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Braille Review*; *Braille Musician*.

Jewish Center Workers, *see* National Association of

Jewish Chaplains in Penal Institutions, *see* National Council of

Jewish Chautauqua Society (1893; inc. 1899). Chm. Bd. of Dir.: Leon L. Berkowitz; Exec. Sec.: Arthur L. Reinhart, Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati (2), O. Sponsored by National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods.

PURPOSE: To send lecturers to colleges and universities who disseminate information on Jewish lore and culture; to furnish books of Jewish content to college libraries; to dispel prejudice through education.

PUBLICATION: *The Jewish Layman*.

Jewish Conciliation Board of America, Inc. (1930). Pres.: Israel Goldstein; Exec. Sec.: Louis Richman, 225 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7). Members: 150.

PURPOSE: Adjustment of Jewish cases.

Jewish Consumptive and Expatients Relief Association of California (1912; inc. 1913). Pres.: Ben Solnit; Exec. Dir.: Samuel H. Golter, 208 W. 8th St., Los Angeles (14), Calif. Auxiliary Societies: 80. Members: 85,000. Sanatorium at Duarte, Calif., and Adult and Children's Clinics at Belvedere, Calif.

PURPOSE: To maintain a sanatorium of 250 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.

PUBLICATION: *News Letter*.

Jewish Consumptive Relief Society Auxiliaries, see National Council of

Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society of Denver (1904) Pres.: Philip Hillkowitz; Sec.: Lewis I. Miller; Office: P. O. Box 537, Denver (1), Colo. Individual Contributors: 100,000; Federations: 272. Auxiliary Societies: 28.

PURPOSE: To provide free care and treatment for persons suffering from tuberculosis in its non-sectarian sanatorium.

PUBLICATION: *J. C. R. S. Bulletin*.

Jewish Council for Russian War Relief, Inc. (1942). Hon. Chm.: Albert Einstein; Stephen S. Wise; Chm.: Louis Levine; Exec. Sec.: Moses I. Finkelstein, 11 E. 35th St., N. Y. C. (16). Branches: 13.

PURPOSE: An affiliate of the Russian War Relief, Inc., organized for purpose of conducting Russian war relief activity among and through the Jewish organizations. All contributions-in-kind raised by the Jewish Council are turned over directly to Russian War Relief, Inc.

Jewish Dentists Committee, see American

Jewish Education, see American Association for; National Council for

Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, see Council of

Jewish Fraternal Organizations, see American Council of

Jewish Historical Society, see American

Jewish Information Bureau (1932). Chm. Bd. of Dir.: Bernard G. Richards; Sec. J. L. Warkow, 103 Park Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Members: 350.

PURPOSE: To serve as clearing house of information; to answer inquiries and supply data on all phases of Jewish life and thought. The service is free to the public, Jewish and non-Jewish, and is supported by voluntary contributions.

Jewish Institute of Religion (1922; chartered 1923). Pres.: Stephen S. Wise; Acting Chm. Bd. of Trustees: Joseph M. Levine; Dean: Henry Slonimsky; Sec.: Gertrude Adelstein, 40 W. 68th St., N. Y. C. (23).

PURPOSE: A school of training for the Rabbinate, Jewish Education and Community Service. Graduate school, department of advanced studies and summer session.

LIBRARY: Approximately 53,000 printed volumes and 200 manuscripts. Librarian: I. Edward Kiev.

PUBLICATIONS: *J. I. R. Catalogue Supplement; News Bulletin*.

Jewish Institute of Religion, see also Alumni Association of

Jewish Juniors, see National Council of

Jewish Labor Committee (1934). Chm.: Adolph Held; Exec. Sec.: Jacob Pat, 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C. (2).

MEMBERS: National and local units of the Workmen's Circle, International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union, United Hebrew Trades, Forward Association, Jewish Socialist Verband, and Jewish Workers Party-Left Poale Zion.

PURPOSE: To fight Fascism and Nazism; to help the opposition movement in all Fascist countries; to aid Jewish labor institutions overseas; to combat anti-Semitism and to prevent the spread of Fascist propaganda in America; to aid labor victims and refugees overseas and Jewish labor relief; to represent organized Jewish labor in all Jewish problems.

PUBLICATIONS: *Facts and Opinions; Voice of the Unconquered.*

Jewish Men's Clubs of the United Synagogue of America, see National Federation of

Jewish Ministers Cantors Association of America, Inc. (1896). Pres.: Jacob Schwartz; Fin. Sec.: Salo H. Goldstone; Office: National Theatre Bldg., 111 E. Houston St., N. Y. C. (2). Members: 400.

Jewish Music Forum (1939). Chm.: Isadore Freed; Sec.: David J. Putterman; Office: 1393 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C. (28). Members: 80 (in United States and Canada).

PURPOSE: To further the cause of Jewish music.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Music Forum Bulletin; Society for Advancement of Jewish Musical Culture.*

Jewish National Fund (Keren Kayemeth Le Israel) (1910; inc. 1926). Pres.: Morris Rothenberg; Exec. Dir.: Mendel N. Fisher; Office: 41 E. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (17). American branch of the Keren Kayemeth Le Israel, Ltd., of Jerusalem, Palestine.

Composition of Administration: Representatives of the Zionist Organization of America, the Order Sons of Zion, Poale Zion-Zeire-Zion, Mizrahi Organization of America, Hadassah and Junior Hadassah, and representatives of the public at large.

PURPOSE: To accept and receive from any person, firm, corporation, society or association, contributions, gifts, legacies, bequests and property for the purposes of acquiring, reclaiming and developing the soil of Palestine as the national property of the Jewish people.

PUBLICATION: *J. N. F. News Bulletin.*

Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America (1912). Pres.: David Pinski; Sec.: Louis Segal, 45 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Branches: 297. Members: 23,900.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, social, beneficial and educational order.

PUBLICATIONS: *Alliance Voice; Yiddishe Derziung.*

Jewish Occupational Council (1939). Pres.: Morris R. Cohen; Exec. Dir.: Eli E. Cohen, 1841 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 12 national organizations; 28 local agencies in 20 cities.

PURPOSE: The central service and coordinating agency for all Jewish communities and national Jewish organizations engaged in vocational guidance, job placement, vocational training, and occupational research.
PUBLICATION: *Jewish Occupational Bulletin*.

Jewish Occupational Council, *see also* Coordinating Committee of

Jewish Peace Fellowship (1942). Hon. Pres.: Abraham Cronbach; Pres.: Isidor B. Hoffman; Sec.: Hershel Matt; Max D. Tickin. Office: 132 Morningside Drive, N. Y. C. (27). Members: 110.

PURPOSE: To clarify the relationship of Judaism to pacifism; to aid and support conscientious objectors; to engage in constructive social action for the establishment of justice and peace, and for the removal of the causes of war; to provide fellowship and spiritual kinship.

PUBLICATION: *JPF Tidings*.

Jewish People's Committee for United Action Against Fascism and Anti-Semitism (1936). Act. Pres.: Max Perlow; Sec.: Bernard J. Harkavy; Adm. Sec.: Maurice Rosenberg; 22 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Branches: 44, representing 300,000 members of affiliated organizations and individual members.

PURPOSE: To unite the Jewish people in a struggle against Fascism and anti-Semitism; to defend Jewish civil rights and Jewish culture in all countries of the world; to assist the Jewish people wherever they are being persecuted; to join with the progressive forces of all nations in defense of democracy.

PUBLICATION: *Action Digest*.

Jewish Peoples Fraternal Order of the International Workers Order, Inc. (1930). Pres.: Albert E. Kahn; Sec.: Rubin Satzman; Dir.: George Starr. Office: 80 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (11). Lodges: 300; Members: 47,000.

PURPOSE: A fraternal benefit society, chartered by the Department of Insurance of the State of New York. Provides life insurance, sick benefits and medical services. Promotes civic, educational and social activities of interest to English-speaking and Yiddish-speaking Jewish men and women.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Jewish Fraternalist*; *Unzer Vort*.

Jewish Physicians Committee, *see* American

Jewish Publication Society of America (1888). Pres.: J. Solis-Cohen, Jr.; Exec. Vice-Pres.: Maurice Jacobs, 225 S. 15th St., Philadelphia (2), Pa.

PURPOSE: Formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work. (For Report, see p. 733 ff.)

PUBLICATION: *American Jewish Year Book*.

Jewish Reconstructionist Foundation, Inc. (1940). Pres.: Maurice Linder; Sec.: Leopold J. Sneider; Exec. Sec.: Hannah L. Goldberg, 15 W. 86th St., N. Y. C. (24). Members: 500.

PURPOSE: The advancement of Judaism as a religious civilization; the upbuilding of Israel's ancient homeland; the publication of periodicals and pamphlet literature, the establishment of the Jewish Reconstructionist Fellowship.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Reconstructionist*; *Reconstructionist Fellowship News*; *Reconstructionist News*.

Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, Inc. (1905). Pres.: **Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec.: Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th St., N. Y. C. (3).

PURPOSE: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath; to secure employment for Seventh Day observers; to protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday laws always working to secure proper exemption under such laws.

Jewish Scientific Institute, see Yiddish Scientific Institute

Jewish Social Welfare, see National Conference of

Jewish State Zionists of America, Inc. (Jewish State Party) (1933). Pres.: Meir Grossman; Sec.: Leopold Greenburg; Natl. Council Chm.: Leo Wolfson; Office: 55 W. 42nd St., (Room 901A), N. Y. C. (18).

PURPOSE: To recreate the Jewish State (self-governing Jewish Commonwealth) within the historic boundaries of Palestine; to effect a radical change in the occupational pursuits of the Jewish people; to maintain harmonious collaboration and equilibrium between the various economic forces of Palestinian Jewry.

PUBLICATION: *The Jewish State*.

Jewish Statistical Bureau (1932). Chm.: Charles P. Kramer; Dir.: H. S. Linfield, 320 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7).

Sponsored by Natl. Council for Statistics of Jews, representing Central Conference of American Rabbis, Rabbinical Assembly of America, Rabbinical Council of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, Union of Orthodox Rabbis, United Synagogue of America. (Formerly sponsored by Synagogue Council of America).

PURPOSE: To prepare statistics of Jews for the United States censuses of religious bodies; to collect statistics of the number and distribution of the Jews of America; to maintain directories of Jewish organizations, rabbis, etc., and to maintain a Jewish information service.

Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Inc. (1917; re-org. 1935). Pres.: George Backer; Sec.: Jacob Landau; Ed.: Boris Smolar. Office: 106 E. 41st St., N. Y. C. (17).

PURPOSE: A news agency, devoted to the collection and dissemination of authoritative Jewish news all over the world and to the development of a sound, intelligent understanding of Jewish events.

PUBLICATION: *News Bulletins*.

Jewish Theatrical Guild of America, Inc. (1924). Pres.: Eddie Cantor; Exec. Sec.: Dave Ferguson, 1564 Broadway, N. Y. C. (19). Members: 2,000.

PURPOSE: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; aid sick and unfortunate; a non-sectarian theatrical charity.

Jewish Theological Seminary of America (1886; re-org. 1902). Pres.: Louis Finkelstein; Adm. Sec.: Jessica Feingold, Broadway at 122nd St., N. Y. C. (27).

ADMINISTRATION: RABBINICAL SCHOOL: Louis Finkelstein, Pres. **TEACHERS INSTITUTE AND SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES:** Mordecai M. Kaplan, Dean; Moshe Davis, Asst. to the Dean. **SEMINARY SCHOOL OF ADULT JEWISH STUDIES:** Louis M. Levitsky, Dir. **WOMEN'S INSTITUTE OF JEWISH STUDIES:** Louis M. Levitsky, Dir. **INSTITUTE FOR RELIGIOUS AND SOCIAL STUDIES:** Louis Finkelstein, Dir.

LIBRARY (Inc. 1924): Printed volumes, 129,727; manuscripts, 7,800. Librarian: Alexander Marx.

MUSEUM: Richard Krautheimer, Res. Dir.; Guido Schoenberger, Curator. **PURPOSE:** For perpetuation of the tenets of the Jewish religion, cultivation of Hebrew literature, pursuit of Biblical and archaeological research, advancement of Jewish scholarship, establishment of a library, and education and training of Rabbis and teachers.

PUBLICATIONS: *Register; Seminary Progress.*

***Jewish University Club** (1923; re-org. 1934). Pres.: Shepherd Levmore; Cor. Sec.: Vera Freudman; Office: 131 W. 86th St., N. Y. C. (24). Chapters: 3. Members: 500.

PURPOSE: To unite the orthodox Jewish university youth of America; to promote their understanding and observance of Hebrew religion, and to provide them with a program of adequate Jewish cultural and social activities.

PUBLICATION: *Bulletin.*

***Jewish Valor Legion** (1921). Commander: Sydney G. Gumpertz, 1492 Montgomery Ave., N. Y. C. (53). Adjutant: Nat. P. Ruditsky. Members: 638.

PURPOSE: Comprises Jews in armed services of United States decorated for gallantry in action. Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in wars of the Republic.

Jewish War Veterans of the United States (1896; inc. 1920). Natl. Commander: Archie H. Greenberg; Natl. Sec.: Beatrice Wigeton, 276 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (3). Posts: 315. Members: 65,000; "In Service Members" (armed forces) 80,000.

PURPOSE: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; to uphold the fair name of the Jew; to foster comradeship; to aid needy comrades and their families; to preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; to honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our

heroic dead; to aid and comfort men and women in military service and to promote and assist our nation's war effort.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Jewish Veteran*; *JWV Reporter*.

Jewish Welfare Board, *see* National

Jewish Women, *see* National Council of

Jewish Women's Organizations, *see* Conference Committee of National

Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, Inc. *see* American Committee of

Jewish Youth, *see* American

Joint Distribution Committee, *see* American Jewish

Junior Hadassah (The Young Women's Zionist Organization of America) (1920). Pres.: Naomi Chertoff; Exec. Sec.: Alice Bernstein Jacobson, 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 20,000.

PURPOSE: To aid in the upbuilding of a Jewish National Home in Palestine and to propagate Zionist ideals in America; to foster democratic ideals and take part in civilian defense activities.

PUBLICATIONS: *Newsletter* (with Senior Hadassah); *News Bulletin*.

Junior Mizrahi Women's Organization of America (1934). Pres.: Naomi Greenberg; Exec. Dir.: Chana S. Bat-Barukh, 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Chapters: 81. Members: 4,200.

PURPOSE: Establishment of children's homes in Palestine in a supervised Orthodox Jewish environment.

PUBLICATION: *Junior Mizrahi Women's News*.

Kappa Nu Fraternity (1911). Pres.: Garson Meyer; Exec. Sec.: William I. Goldman, 140 Chambers St., N. Y. C. (7). Chapters: 13. Alumni Chapters, 10. Members: 3,000.

PURPOSE: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.

PUBLICATIONS: *Kappa Nu Review*; *K. N. Reporter*.

Keren Hatarbut, *see* Palestine Hebrew Culture Fund, Inc.

Keren Hayesod, *see* Palestine Foundation Fund

Keren Kayemeth, *see* Jewish National Fund of America

Kohut Memorial Foundation, *see* Alexander

Lambda Alpha Phi, *see* National Legal Fraternity

Lambda Gamma Phi Fraternity (1921). Grand Chancellor: Selig Altschul; Gr. Council Mem.: L. Louis Karton, c/o Corporation Counsels Office, City Hall, Chicago, Ill. Chapters: 11. Members: 600.

PURPOSE: Law and commerce fraternity.

PUBLICATION: *Lambda Gamma Phi Magazine*.

Lambda Omicron Gamma National Osteopathic Fraternity (1924; chartered 1929). Grand Pres.: R. L. Ruberg, 4614 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec.: E. Paris. Office: 46th and Locust Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. Chapters: Undergraduate, 4; alumni, 4. Members: 450.

PURPOSE: To unite Jewish students and osteopathic physicians for the purpose of maintaining the highest standards of the osteopathic profession and to promote friendship and fraternalism among its members.

PUBLICATION: *National Log Book*.

La Med Literary Foundation for the Advancement of Hebrew and Yiddish Literature, see Louis

League for Labor Palestine (1933). Pres.: Herman Seidel; Exec. Dir.: Eleanore Levenson; Office: 1140 Broadway, N. Y. C. (1). Chapters: 75. Members: 4,000. Affiliated with Histadrut Haovdim General Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine.

PURPOSE: To enlighten the Jewish and general public about the work of the Histadrut and its methods of building a cooperative society in Palestine; to develop a positive attitude towards Jewish values and to foster an understanding and appreciation of the constructive forces in Jewish life in America and throughout the Diaspora; to raise funds for youth training and other institutions of the Histadrut in Palestine.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Jewish Frontier*; *League News Bulletin*.

League for Religious Labor in Palestine (1941). Chm.: Isaac Rivkind; Exec. Dir.: Jacob Greenberg, 38 Park Row, (Suite 919), N. Y. C. (7). Chapters: 10.

PURPOSE: To promote the ideals of religious labor in Palestine among the American Jewish community; to assist morally and materially the religious labor movement in Palestine; to keep members of the League and its friends informed of the cultural, social and political problems of the religious *chalutzim* and workers in Palestine.

PUBLICATION: *Bulletin*.

League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by Calendar Reform (1929). Pres.: Moses Hyamson; Sec.: Isaac Rosengarten, 305 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7). Constituent Organizations: 55.

PURPOSE: To organize the effort to safeguard the fixity of the Sabbath against the danger threatening Jewish welfare and religious freedom by the introduction of the blank day device in calendar reform.

Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association (1910). Pres.: A. B. Frey; Adm.: Regina H. Kaplan, Hot Springs, Ark. Members: 15,460.

PURPOSE: To maintain a free non-sectarian hospital (Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital) for the treatment of rheumatic and arthritic diseases in Hot Springs National Park, Arkansas.

PUBLICATION: *Levi Memorial Messenger*.

Lithuanian Jews, see American Federation for

Louis La Med Literary Foundation for the Advancement of Hebrew and Yiddish Literature (1940). Chm: S. Nizer, 12804 Broadstreet Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

PURPOSE: To help maintain the unity and wholeness of our bi-lingual literature. Four literary prizes awarded annually for the best Hebrew and Yiddish books of the year; said awards announced by a special Literary Jury selected for the purpose and consisting of Hebrew and Yiddish writers. Jury for 1944: P. Churgin, Abraham Epstein, H. Leivick, J. J. Schwartz, I. N. Steinberg.

Maccabi Association, *see* United States

Masada, Young Zionists of America (1933). Pres.: Z. Paul Byne; Exec. Dir.: Henry Goldbaum, 381 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16). Chapters: 35. Members: 2,000. Official Senior Youth Section of Zionist Organization of America.

PURPOSE: To establish Palestine as the Jewish Commonwealth; to participate actively in Jewish community life in the United States.

PUBLICATIONS: *Masada News*; *Masada Bulletin*.

Menorah Association, Inc. (1929). Chancellor: Henry Hurwitz; Sec.: Harry Starr; Office: 63 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (3).

PURPOSE: Study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.

PUBLICATION: *The Menorah Journal*.

Menorah Association, *see also* Intercollegiate

Mizrachi Organization of America (1911). Pres.: Leon Gellman; Exec. Vice-Pres.: Max Kirshblum, 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Organizations: 350. Members: 35,000.

PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the law of Israel.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Jewish Outlook*; *Der Mizrahi Weg*.

Mizrachi Women's Organization of America (1925). Pres.: Mrs. Samuel Goldstein; Nat. Sec.: Mrs. Joseph Landau, 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Chapters: 180. Members: 36,500.

PURPOSE: To maintain Vocational schools in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa, for refugee and native girls; children's agricultural village and farm school; pre-vocational training in elementary schools; settlement houses; adult education; training courses; social service; nurseries and children's clubs.

PUBLICATION: *Mizrachi Woman*.

Mizrachi Women's Organization, *see also* Junior Mizrachi Women's Organization

Mohel Association of United States (1942). Pres.: Max Felshin; Exec. Sec.: Samuel L. Skolnick, 1231 Sixth Ave., N. Y. C. (19).

PURPOSE: To perpetuate, consecrate, sanctify and carry out that Holy Covenant wherein God commanded Abraham concerning the ritual cir-

cumcision of his seed throughout their generations. Branches: 5. Members: 80.

PUBLICATION: *Ritual Circumcision*.

Mu Sigma Fraternity (1906; inc. 1925). Grand Lumen: Monroe Newell; Grand Fiscus: Alfred Berko; Office: 11 W. 42nd St., (Room 1358), N. Y. C. (18).

PUBLICATION: *The Lamp*.

Mu Sigma Pi Fraternity (1932). Chancellor: Jack Mitchell; Scribe: Edw. Trager. Office: 4170 Drexel Blvd., Chicago (15), Ill. Alumni: 354. Members: Active, 17.

PURPOSE: To form a close professional, social and fraternal union of Jewish optometrists in the United States for the promotion of ideals which will result in the highest standards of optometry.

PUBLICATION: *The Lens*.

National Academy for Adult Jewish Studies (1940). Pres.: Louis Finkelman; Natl. Dir.: Israel M. Goldman, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27). Under the auspices of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

PURPOSE: To unify and extend the programs of adult Jewish education in the various congregations throughout the country to which the members of the Rabbinical Assembly minister.

National Association of Jewish Center Workers (1918). Pres.: Samuel Levine; Sec: Matthew Elson, 145 E. 32nd St., N. Y. C. (16). Members: 212.

PURPOSE: To promote cooperative effort of Jewish center workers for improvement of their service; to encourage adequate preparation and training for the work; to seek the establishment of professional standards and ideals; to improve working conditions and to aid needy members.

PUBLICATION: *Jewish Center Worker*.

National Association of Temple Secretaries (1941). Pres.: Irving I. Katz; Sec.: S. D. Schwartz, 20 Gladstone Ave., Detroit (2), Mich.

PURPOSE: To bring together congregational secretaries for such cooperative effort as may enable the group more effectively to fulfill its function in the Synagogue.

National Committee for Jewish Book Week, *see* Jewish Book Council of America

National Community Relations Advisory Council (1944). Chm.: David Sher; Exec. Dir.: Isaiah M. Minkoff. Office: 295 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (17).

Comprised of: American Jewish Committee, American Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith (Anti-Defamation League), Jewish Labor Committee, Jewish War Veterans, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, and local community-wide organizations in 19 cities: California: Los Angeles, San Francisco; Connecticut: Bridgeport, New Haven; Indiana: Indianapolis; Maryland: Baltimore; Massachusetts: Boston, Springfield; Michigan: Detroit; Minnesota: Minneapolis; Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis;

New Jersey: Newark; New York: Brooklyn. Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland; Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh; Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

PURPOSE: To formulate policy in the field of community relations in the United States; to coordinate the work of national and local Jewish agencies engaged in community relations activities.

National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare (1899). Pres.: Isidore Sobeloff; Sec.: Herbert H. Aptekar, 67 W. 47th St., N. Y. C. (19).
Members: Societies, 250; individuals, 650.

PURPOSE: To provide a forum for the consideration and discussion of problems and principles of Jewish welfare and of programs of Jewish social agencies; to formulate principles and programs for the enrichment of Jewish life and for economic welfare.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Social Service Quarterly; Proceedings.*

National Council for Jewish Education (1924). Pres.: Azriel Eisenberg; Sec.: Judah Lapson; Office: 1776 Broadway, N. Y. C. (19).

PURPOSE: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Education; Sheviley Hahinuch.*

National Council of Brith Sholom Women (1942). Pres.: Mrs. Fay Weinstein; Sec.: Hilda Feig. Office: 506 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa. Affiliates, 8.

PURPOSE: To give complete cooperation to the United States Grand Lodge Brith Sholom in all enterprises; to give full support in the war effort.

National Council of Jewish Chaplains in Penal Institutions (1935). Pres.: Abraham Holtzberg; Sec.: Ph. Heimlich, 228 E. 19th St., N. Y. C. (3).
Members: 45.

PURPOSE: To study delinquency of adults for purpose of prevention and rehabilitation; to confer with other groups.

PUBLICATION: *Chaplaincy News Notes.*

National Council of Jewish Consumptive Relief Society Auxiliaries (1904; re-org. 1936). Pres.: Mrs. Mark Harris; Sec.: Lewis I. Miller. Office: 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver (2), Colo. Branches: 33. Affiliated with Jewish Consumptive Relief Society of Denver, Colo.

PURPOSE: Combat tuberculosis in all stages of the disease.

PUBLICATIONS: *Hatikvah; J. C. R. S. Bulletin.*

National Council of Jewish Juniors (1919). Pres.: Frances Lawrence; Program Sec.: Sylvia Kleban, 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Sections: Junior: 100; Councillette, 38. Members: 7,500. Auxiliary to the National Council of Jewish Women.

PURPOSE: To organize, encourage and assist junior sections for the promotion of religious, philanthropic, civic and educational work, in accordance with the program of the National Council of Jewish Women.

PUBLICATION: *The Council Woman.*

National Council of Jewish Tuberculosis Institutions (1943). Pres.: Milton L. Anfenger; Dir.: Bernard S. Coleman. Office: 1706 Welton St., Denver (2), Colo.

CONSTITUENT BODIES: Ex-Patients Tubercular Home, Denver; Jewish Consumptive Relief Association at Los Angeles; National Jewish Hospital, Denver.

PURPOSE: To recommend to the governing Boards of the Member Institutions (Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home, Denver; Jewish Consumptive Relief Association of Los Angeles and National Jewish Hospital, Denver) legislation, programs and measures for a coordinated approach on all subjects applicable to concerted and unified action by the several Institutions for the purpose of improving their programs of service; to study the problem of tuberculosis among the Jewish people with respect to incidence, hospitalization, rehabilitation and social service for patients and their families; to effectuate a coordinated program with local resources for the continuity of care for the Jewish tuberculous.

PUBLICATION: *Tuberculosis Topics*.

National Council of Jewish Women (1893). Pres.: Mrs. Joseph M. Welt; Exec. Dir.: Flora R. Rothenberg, 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 65,000 in 315 Senior and Junior Sections in the United States and Canada.

PURPOSE: Offers its membership a program of education in social legislation, international relations and peace, and contemporary Jewish affairs. Concentrates efforts on opportunities for service in local communities in the field of social welfare and war activities. Its service to the foreign born includes immigration advice, port and dock work, re-uniting war-separated families, helping new-comers adjust to their new country, and courses in English and naturalization which lead to intelligent citizenship.

PUBLICATION: *The Council Woman*.

National Council of Organizations for Palestine (1924). Nat. Pres.: Hermann Stern; Exec. Pres.: Morris I. Goldman; Sec.: Samuel Goldstein; Office: 41 E. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (17).

PURPOSE: To help the United Palestine Appeal in its fund-raising efforts for Keren Hayesod and Keren Kayemeth; to assist the Zionist Organization of America and propagate the Zionist ideal among fraternal and social lodges, clubs and societies.

PUBLICATION: *Council-Palestine Bulletin*.

National Council of Young Israel (1912). Pres.: Edward S. Silver; Exec. Dir.: Israel Upbin, 3 W. 16th St., N. Y. C. (11). Branches: 70. Members: 25,000.

PURPOSE: Consecrated to the task of preserving and perpetuating traditional Judaism and safeguarding democracy.

PUBLICATION: *Young Israel Viewpoint*.

National Farm School (1896). Pres.: Louis Nusbaum; Sec.: Miss E. M. Belfield, School and Farms, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

PURPOSE: To train Jewish Youth in scientific and practical agriculture, for agricultural callings.

National Farm School Alumni (1908). Pres.: Sol Shapera; Sec.-Treas.: S. B. Samuels, School and Farms, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa. Branches: 5. Members: 1,000.

PURPOSE: Welfare and progress of the National Farm School; promotion of interest in agriculture by American Jews.

PUBLICATION: *Alumni Gleanings*.

National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs (1929). Pres.: Stanley Garten; Sec.: Alan Friedman, Office: 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27).

PURPOSE: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.

PUBLICATION: *The Torch*.

National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods (1923). Pres.: Jesse Cohen; Exec. Sec.: Arthur L. Reinhart, Merchants Bldg., 34 W. 6th St., Cincinnati (2), O. Societies: 136.

PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. Sponsors Jewish Chautauqua Society which sends speakers to colleges and universities to give lectures on Jewish lore and culture. To cooperate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.

PUBLICATION: *The Jewish Layman*.

National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods (1913). Pres.: Mrs. Hugo Hartmann; Exec. Dir.: Jane Evans, Merchants Bldg., 34 W. 6th St., Cincinnati (2), O. Units: 395. Countries: 6; Members: 60,000.

PURPOSE: To bring the sisterhoods of the country into closer cooperation and association with one another; to quicken the religious consciousness of Israel by stimulating spiritual and educational activity; to cooperate with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in the execution of its aims and purposes; to espouse such religious causes as are particularly the work of Jewish women; to further Jewish and humanitarian projects.

PUBLICATION: *Topics and Trends*.

National Federation of Temple Youth (1939). Pres.: Bernard G. Sang; Exec. Dir. (on leave): Selwyn D. Ruslander; Interim Dir.: Helen Louise Strauss, 34 W. 6th St., Cincinnati (2), O.; N. Y. Office: 3 E. 65th St.; N. Y. C. (21). Branches: 85. Members: 5,000.

PURPOSE: To unite youth of congregations; to help Jewish youth individually; to promote cause of the synagogue; to cooperate with other youth organizations in promotion of ideals of religion, good citizenship, peace and good will; to cooperate with parent organization, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, in execution of its aims and purposes.

PUBLICATION: *The Messenger*.

National Home for Jewish Children at Denver (1907). Pres.: Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Exec. Dir.: Wm. R. Blumenthal, 1457 Broadway, N. Y. C. (18). Office: 710-17th St., Denver, Colo. Auxiliary Societies: 30. Federations: 236. Members: 45,000.

PURPOSE: Cares for, shelters, and educates dependent Jewish children, the offspring of tuberculous parents, as well as children suffering from chronic bronchial asthma and other respiratory diseases.

PUBLICATION: *Home Journal*.

National Jewish Committee on Scouting (1926). Natl. Chm.: Frank L. Weil; Sec.: Harry Lasker, c/o Boy Scouts of America, 2 Park Ave., N. Y. C. (16).

Composed of Committees on Scouting from the following organizations: Aleph Zadik Aleph, B'nai B'rith, Independent Order B'rith Sholom, National Jewish Welfare Board, Jewish War Veterans, Natl. Council of Young Israel, Jewish Education Committee of N. Y., Synagogue Council of America, Rabbinical Council of America, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, Rabbinical Assembly of America, United Synagogue of America, Central Conference of American Rabbis, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; and various individual members.

PURPOSE: To stimulate Boy Scout activity among Jewish boys, to cooperate with troops under Jewish sponsorship, and to interpret to these organizations the program of the Boy Scouts of America.

PUBLICATION: *Scouting and the Jewish Boy.*

National Jewish Hospital at Denver (1899). Pres.: Alfred Treifus; Sec. and Exec. Dir.: Samuel Schaefer, 3800 E. Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.

PURPOSE: To treat, without distinction of creed, persons suffering from tuberculosis and allied diseases; to conduct tuberculosis research and education.

PUBLICATION: *The Fluoroscope.*

National Jewish Welfare Board (1917). Pres.: Frank L. Weil; Exec. Dir.: Louis Kraft, 145 E. 32nd St., N. Y. C. (16). Affiliated national organizations: 37. Regional organizations: 10. Constituent Societies: 289. (Nat'l Assn. of Y. M. H. A.'s, Y. W. H. A.'s and Jewish Centers.)

Member organization of U. S. O. (United Service Organizations, Inc.)
PURPOSE: To promote the social welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the army and navy of the United States and veterans of all wars; to promote the religious, intellectual, physical and social well-being and development of Jews, especially young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization in the United States of Jewish Centers and other kindred societies.

JEWISH CENTER DIVISION: Chm.: Mrs. Samuel R. Glogower; Organization of Jewish Community Centers; field service to communities in relation to Jewish Center work; programs for youth groups; surveys of cultural resources of Jewish communities; analyses and evaluations of Jewish Community Center facilities, activities and administration; conduct of membership and other campaigns for local Centers; informal Jewish education; leadership training; architectural bureau; service to community organizations; aid in establishing and supervising country and home camps; vocational guidance; preparation of program bulletins and other program aids; cultural activities for refugees.

ARMY AND NAVY DIVISION: Chm.: Walter Rothschild; Dir.: Benjamin Rabinowitz.

Religious Activities: Recruiting and endorsing of rabbis to serve as chaplains in Army and Navy; preparation and distribution of prayer books, bibles and other devotional literature; aid to chaplains—special funds, religious materials; religious services for members of armed forces. Committee consists of rabbis representing Orthodox, Reform and Conservative rabbinical bodies. Chm.: Dr. David de Sola Pool.

Field Service: Operation of USO Clubs and services; recreation, social activity, home hospitality, hospital visiting, service to soldiers on maneuvers and on guard duty; personal service to men and families. Approximately 700 local committees in continental United States, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Trinidad, Alaska, Canal Zone, Bermuda, Great Britain, Australia, Palestine, etc.

Personal Service: Deals with problems of armed forces and families; cooperates with Jewish Family Welfare agencies. Chm.: Stanley Ecker.

Veterans Service: Arranges visits to disabled veterans at hospitals; handles claims for veterans and families. Recruits and helps local communities to set up Veteran's programs. Chm.: Emil N. Baar.

War Records: Bureau of War Records compiles currently information regarding participation of Jews in the War—honors, citations, casualties. Makes studies of communities to ascertain extent of Jewish participation in armed forces. Work supervised by Technical Committee. Chm.: Dr. Louis I. Dublin.

Public Relations: Under supervision of committee composed of American Jewish Committee, Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, American Jewish Congress, Jewish Labor Committee, Jewish War Veterans. Publicizes participation of Jews in war effort, through radio, news releases and other media. Issues regularly *JWB Feature Releases*, *JWB Newsletter*, and special bulletins and pamphlets. Chm.: Milton Weill.

WOMEN'S DIVISION: Consists of Hadassah, Jewish Center Division, JWB; National Council of Jewish Women, National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, National Ladies' Auxiliary of Jewish War Veterans of the United States, Women's Branch of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Women's Division of American Jewish Congress, Women's League of United Synagogue (National). Supervises Department of Work with Women and Girls (part of USO), War Efforts Services Committee, Speakers Bureau. Sponsors projects through affiliated national organizations. Publishes *Women's Division Bulletin*. Chm: Mrs. Alfred R. Bachrach.

LECTURE AND CONCERT BUREAU: Non-profit booking bureau that arranges forums, lectures and concerts for Jewish cultural, religious and communal organizations throughout country. Chm.: Louis J. Cohen.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Center*; *JWB Sentinel*; *Program Aids*; *The Jewish Chaplain*.

National Labor Committee for Palestine (1923). Natl. Chm.: Joseph Schlossberg; Natl. Sec.: Isaac Hamlin, 45 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Affiliated Organizations: 2,000. Contributors: 150,000.

PURPOSE: To assist the *Histadrut*, by providing funds to carry on their cultural, social welfare, youth occupational training, agricultural and industrial undertakings, provide with employment the incoming refugees and immigrants and help the labor population in Palestine to establish itself firmly and do its full share in upbuilding the country.

PUBLICATIONS: *Jewish Frontier*; *Histadrut Bulletin*.

National Organization of Polish Jews, Inc. (1940). Pres.: David Jedwabnik; Exec. Sec.: George H. Kowarski, 214 W. 92nd St., N.Y.C. (25).

PURPOSE: Charitable, educational and social activities.

National Refugee Service, Inc. (1939). Pres.: Charles A. Riegelman; Exec. Dir.: Joseph E. Beck, 139 Centre St., N. Y. C. (13).

PURPOSE: To assist Jewish and other refugees in the United States; provides financial assistance and family services, job and professional placement, retraining loans, social adjustment program and other forms of aid. Offers guidance and assistance to individuals and communities dealing with technical matters involved in immigration of refugees to the United States and other countries. Acts as liaison between official Washington and local community refugee-aid committees. Furnishes aid to local committees in more than 900 communities, and acts as the coordinating body for their work. Provides location service for those seeking displaced relatives or friends abroad. Activities of the agency are directed to the adjustment of the refugee to life in America, and the establishment of the newcomer as a self-supporting citizen.

PUBLICATIONS: *Community Bulletin*; *Special Information Bulletins*.

Ner Israel Rabbinical College of America (1933). Chm. Bd. of Educ. and Dean: Jacob I. Ruderman; Exec. Dir.: Herman N. Neuberger, 4411 Garrison Blvd., Baltimore (15), Md.

PURPOSE: To offer instruction in Talmud, Biblical and Hebrew studies and in higher Hebrew and Semitic learning; to encourage and advance Jewish education in general and the training of rabbis and leaders in Israel.

Netherlands-Jewish Society, Inc. (1940). Pres.: B. Abrahams; Sec.: Alex. Poppers; Office: 535 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Members: 300.

PURPOSE: To organize social and charitable activities in the interests of Netherland Jews; to assist in Americanization of Netherlands Jewish immigrants; to encourage a stronger fraternal feeling and adherence to Judaism among the members; to engage in relief work for Jews in Holland.

PUBLICATION: *Mededeelingen*.

***New Zionist Organization of America** (1926). Pres.: Morris J. Mendelsohn; Exec. Dir.: B. Netanyahu, 55 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18).

PURPOSE: Establishment of a Jewish State in Palestine on both sides of the Jordan.

PUBLICATION: *Zionews*.

North American Relief Society for Indigent Jews in Jerusalem, Palestine (1853). Pres.: Leon Huhner, 295 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Sec. and Treas.: Jehial M. Roeder.

PURPOSE: Income supplies food and clothing to Jewish poor in Jerusalem through various hospitals and charities in that city.

Nu Beta Epsilon Law Fraternity (1919). Grand Chancellor: A. D. G. Cohn; First Grand Vice-Chancellor: Joseph J. Goldberg, 160 N. La Salle St., Chicago (1), Ill. Members: 2,500.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter fraternity for Jewish students at credited law schools, class A.

PUBLICATION: *Nu Beta News*.

Order of the United Hebrew Brothers (1915). Grand Master: Max E. Greenberg; Grand Sec.: Morris Aaronson, 2939 Grand Concourse, N. Y. C. (58). Members: 2,500.

PURPOSE: To provide group life insurance and burial ground and to aid members in need.

Order Sons of Zion, *see* B'nai Zion

Ort Federation, *see* American

Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, *see* Union of

Orthodox Rabbis of America, *see* Federation of

Orthodox Rabbis of America and Canada, *see* Assembly of Hebrew

Orthodox Rabbis of United States and Canada, *see* Union of

Ose, *see* American Committee of

Palestine, *see* American Economic Committee for

American Red Mogen David for

Council of Organizations for

League for Labor

League for Religious Labor in

National Labor Committee for

North American Relief Society for Indigent Jews in Jerusalem

Women's League for

Palestine Appeal, *see* United

Palestine Economic Corporation (1926). Chm.: Robert Szold; Sec.: Aaron Baroway, 570 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C. (22). Stockholders: 1,350.

PURPOSE: To afford an instrument through which American Jews and others may give material aid on a strictly business basis to productive Palestinian enterprises and thereby further the economic development of Palestine and the resettlement there of an increasing number of Jews.

Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) Inc. (1922). Pres.: Bernard A. Rosenblatt; Exec. Sec.: Sarah Behrman; Chm. Bd. of Dir.: Herman L. Weisman, 41 E. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (17). Consolidation of Keren Hayesod and American Palestine Appeal.

PURPOSE: To raise funds for the Keren Hayesod which is a fund-raising instrument for the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Palestine Hebrew Culture Fund Inc. (Keren Hatarbut) (1938). Exec. Com.: Jekuthiel Ginsburg, Simon Halkin; Sec.: Shlomo Hillels. Office: 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Branches: 112.

PURPOSE: In Palestine: Helping the Hebrew Publication Society of Palestine, sponsored by the Hebrew Writers Association of Palestine. Constructive war relief to the Hebrew Writers of Palestine. Aiding the World Federation for Hebrew Culture (B'rith Ivrit Olamit). Helping Bet Bialik, national Bialik Museum in Tel Aviv. Assisting the Hebrew

Language Academy (Vaad Halashon). In America: Publishing of books in every field of Hebrew literature for the Palestinian writers. Lectures in English, Yiddish and Hebrew, on various phases of Hebrew literature and culture in Palestine.

PUBLICATIONS: In Palestine: *Moznaim*; In America: *Sforim*.

Palestine Hebrew Culture Fund, *see also* Women's Division of

Palestine Institutions, *see* Federated Council of

Palestine Jews, *see* Federation of

Palestine Lighthouse (1927). Pres.: Mrs. Samuel D. Friedman; Sec.: Mrs. Robert Weil, Hotel Ansonia, 74th St. and Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Members: 530.

PURPOSE: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and train the blind in arts and crafts.

Palestine Symphonic Choir Project (1938) Chm.: Myro Glass; Vice-Chm: Jacob Weinberg; Office: 3143 Central Ave., Indianapolis (5), Ind.

PURPOSE: To colonize Jewish artists and their families from distressed countries of Europe in Palestine; colony to be named ASAPH; to establish a Symphonic Choir in Palestine, based on biblical tunes for festivities.

Palestinian Institutions, *see* American Fund for

Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc. (1914). Pres.: Marcy M. Ehudin; Exec. Sec.: Alexander Goodman, 608 Court Square Bldg., Baltimore (3), Md. Chapters: 21. Alumni Clubs: 19. Members: 3,847.

PURPOSE: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American colleges and universities where established.

PUBLICATIONS: *Phi Alpha Quarterly*; *Phi Alpha Bulletin*.

***Phi Delta Mu Fraternity, Inc.** (1920). Chancellor: S. Walter Pokart, 225 W. 34th St., N. Y. C. (1). Sec.: Harry Kisver. Members: 220.

PURPOSE: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.

PUBLICATION: *The Septagon*.

Phi Epsilon Pi Fraternity (1904). Grand Superior: Milton E. Harris; Grand Recorder: Wolf H. Levy; Exec. Sec.: David Paull, 520 Lewis Tower, Philadelphia (2), Pa. Chapters: 31. Grad. Chapters: 32. Members: 6,600.

PURPOSE: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity of Jewish men.

ACTIVITIES: Annually awards the PHI EPSILON PI NATIONAL SERVICE AWARD to Jew who has made outstanding contribution to Jewish life in America.

Has established a \$10,000 scholarship at the National Farm School. Provides all chapters with Jewish books through The Jewish Publication Society of America; places refugee students in its Chapter Houses.

PUBLICATION: *Phi Epsilon Pi Quarterly*.

Phi Lambda Kappa Medical Fraternity (1907). Grand Superior: B. Bernard Weinstein; Grand Scribe: Harry Epstein, 401 Wood St., Pittsburgh (22), Pa. Chapters: 32. Alumni Clubs: 16. Undergraduates: 16. Members: 3,250.

PURPOSE: To enhance the spirit of Judaism among Jewish physicians and medical students; to assist needy students and to promote scholarship, fellowship and medical ethics.

PUBLICATION: *The Quarterly*.

Phi Sigma Delta Fraternity (1909). Pres.: Harry L. Wolpaw; Exec. Sec.: Joseph Kruger, 47 W. 43rd St., N. Y. C. (18). Members: 3,800.

PURPOSE: To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship and good character.

PUBLICATION: *The Deltan*.

Phi Sigma Sigma Sorority (1913). Grand Archon: Mrs. Arthur Markowitz; Field and Exec. Sec.: Esther Malter, 163 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn (17), N. Y. Chapters: 21. Members: 3,450.

PURPOSE: Belief in the furtherance of higher education, the advancement of womanhood through a close union of congenial friends of high character and intelligence and in a mutuality of philanthropic purpose; encouragement of these qualities in its members.

PUBLICATION: *The Sphinx*.

***Pi Alpha Tau** (1919): Grand Chancellor: Frances Schulman; Bursar: Marie Bodner. Chapters: 10. Members: 500.

PURPOSE: College Sorority.

Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity (1895). Pres.: Lawrence A. Steinhardt; Sec.: Joseph Weil, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla. Office: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. C. (18). Chapters: 35. Members: 7,000.

PURPOSE: To struggle for elimination of all prejudices and sectarianism.

PUBLICATION: *Tripod of Pi Lambda Phi*.

Pi Tau Pi Fraternity (1908). Pres.: Isidore S. Immerman, 565 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.; Sec.: Moise Denney, New Orleans, La. Chapters: Senior, 31; Junior, 15. Members: 850.

PURPOSE: To promote and encourage Judaism; to advance Hebraic culture; to aid in the abolishment of prejudice against the Jew; to further social and philanthropic activities.

PUBLICATION: *Pitaupian*.

Pioneer Women's Organization (1925). Natl. Sec.: Dvorah Rothbard; Exec. Sec.: Blanche Mogil, 45 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Members: 16,000 in 295 clubs in the United States and Canada and Mexico.

PURPOSE: A Labor Zionist Women's Organization dedicated to the upbuilding of Palestine along cooperative lines and social improvement in America; participating actively in all phases of Jewish life as well as in the program for its reconstruction; participating in all national Zionist fundraising activities; having as the specific program, the training and adjustment of women in Palestine for agriculture and industry, as well as services to children, through the Working Women's Council of the Histadrut in Palestine; strives to obtain political, economic and social equality for

womanhood everywhere; aims to develop and strengthen Jewish cultural life; helps arouse national and social consciousness; helps support the Jewish Folk Schools, Jewish Teachers' Seminary, and other Jewish educational institutions.

PUBLICATION: *Pioneer Woman*.

Poale-Zion, Zeire-Zion, *see* United Zionist Socialist Labor Party

Poland, *see* National Organization of Polish Jews, Inc.

Polish Jews, *see* American Federation for;

Probus National (1926). Pres.: Jesse J. Englander; Sec.: Jack Schenberg, c/o Casco Products Corp., 512 Hancock St., Bridgeport (2), Conn. Members: 850.

PURPOSE: Service club of Jewish professional and business men devoted to non-sectarian community and welfare service.

PUBLICATION: *The Telescope*.

Progressive Order of the West (1896). Grand Master: Carl M. Dubinsky; Grand Sec.: Morris Shapiro, 521 Wainwright Bldg., Seventh and Chestnut Sts., St. Louis (1), Mo. Members: approx. 5,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternal beneficial insurance.

PUBLICATION: *Bulletin*.

Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary (1896) and Yeshiva College (1928). Pres.: Samuel Belkin; Chm. Bd. of Dir.: Samuel Levy; Sec.: Samuel L. Sar, Amsterdam Ave. at 186th St., N. Y. C. (33). Office: Exec. Dir.: Mordecai Soltes, 331 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (17).

PURPOSE: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B.A. and B.S.; and to foster research in Jewish and Semitic studies.

ADMINISTRATION: YESHIVA (Rabbinical Seminary): Samuel Belkin, Dean; Samuel L. Sar, Dean of Men; Norman B. Abrams, Registrar. YESHIVA COLLEGE (Liberal Arts and Sciences): Moses L. Isaacs, Dean; Jacob I. Hartstein, Registrar; Debora G. Wiesenthal, Act. Registrar. TEACHERS INSTITUTE: Pinkos Churgin, Dean; Joseph S. Noble, Registrar. BERNARD REVEL GRADUATE SCHOOL OF JEWISH AND SEMITIC STUDIES (Leading to degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature): Jacob I. Hartstein, Director. TALMUDICAL ACADEMY (academic high school): Shelley R. Safir, Principal; Norman B. Abrams, Registrar.

LIBRARIES: printed volumes, 70,188; pamphlets, 9,000; manuscripts, 60.

PUBLICATIONS: *Commentator*; *Elchanite*; *Hedenu*; *Horeb*; *Masmid*; *Nir*; *Scripta Mathematica*; *Talpioth*.

Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, *see also* Yeshiva Synagogue Council

Rabbinical Assembly of America (1900). Pres.: Robert Gordis; Cor. Sec.: Herman Cohen; Office: 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27). Members: 354.

PURPOSE: To conserve and promote traditional Judaism; to cooperate with the Jewish Theological Seminary of America and the United Syna-

gogue of America; to advance Jewish learning; and to promote fellowship and cooperation among the rabbis and other Jewish scholars.

PUBLICATIONS: *Bulletin*; *Conservative Judaism*; *Proceedings*.

Rabbinical Association of the Hebrew Theological College, *see* Rabbinical Council of America

Rabbinical College of America, *see* Ner Israel

Rabbinical Council of America (1923; re-org. 1935; inc. 1945). Pres.: William Drazin; Sec.: Bernard L. Berzon, 331 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (17). Members: 300.

Affiliated with Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, in whose behalf it acts as the religious authority.

Merged with Rabbinical Association of the Hebrew Theological College, July 1942.

PURPOSE: An organization of rabbis in the Jewish Orthodox ministry. English speaking religious leaders receive training in most cases from leading *Yeshivot* in America and abroad.

Refugee Economic Corporation (Inc. 1934). Pres.: Charles J. Liebman; Sec.: George W. Naumburg, 570 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C. (22).

PURPOSE: To promote and assist in the economic rehabilitation of racial, religious and political refugees, and to this end to undertake and assist the financing and management of enterprises of a banking, credit, industrial, mercantile, agricultural or utility nature; to conduct a comprehensive program of research on settlement questions.

Refugee Service, *see* National

Rho Pi Phi Fraternity (1919). Sup. Councillor: Isaac I. Weiser; Dir. of Public Relations: Maurice Goldsmith, 50 Ivanhoe St., Cranston (10), R. I. Chapters: 17. Members: 2,500.

PURPOSE: To unite pharmacy students and graduate pharmacists of the Jewish faith in the promotion of higher scholarship standards and the betterment of the public health and welfare.

PUBLICATION: *Rope News*.

Roumanian Jews of America *see* United

Russian War Relief, *see* Jewish Council for

Sabbath, *see* Congress for the; Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America

Scouting, *see* National Jewish Committee on

Sephardic Brotherhood of America, Inc. (1915; re-org. 1921). Pres.: Sam Benrube; Exec. Dir.: Hyman M. Nadjari; Office: 1380 Jerome Ave., N. Y. C. (52). Branches: 5. Members: Senior, 925; Junior, 450.

PURPOSE: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members.

PUBLICATION: *El Hermanado*.

Sephardic Congregations, *see* Union of

Sephardic Jewish Community of America, *see* Central

Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity (1909). Pres.: Theodore J. Ignall; Exec. Sec. and Editor: James C. Hammerstein, 100 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18). Chapters: Undergraduate, 34; Alumni Clubs, 30. Members: 7,500.
PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
PUBLICATION: *The Octagonian*.

Sigma Delta Tau Sorority (1917). Pres.: Mrs. Ben Kartman, 626 Washington, Wilmette, Ill.; Exec. Sec.: Miriam Katz; Office: 1612 Orrington Ave., Evanston, Ill. Chapters: 20. Members: 3,000.
PUBLICATION: *The Torch*.

Sigma Epsilon Delta Fraternity (1901). Grand Master: Henry Rostov; Grand Scribe: Jerome A. Boley, 294 New York Ave., Brooklyn (16), N. Y. Members: 900.
PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal cooperation.
PUBLICATION: *Sedeltan*.

Sigma Iota Zeta Fraternity (1933). Pres.: Solomon Mirin; Sec.-Treas.: Alan A. Livingston, 30-76 31st St., Long Island City (2), N. Y. Chapters: Undergraduate, 3; Alumna, 4. Members: 250.
PURPOSE: To establish fraternalism and spirit of unity among Jewish students of veterinary medicine; to promote highest ethical standards of the profession; to advance science of veterinary medicine and foster loyalty to ideals of the Alma Mater in which each chapter is situated.
PUBLICATION: *Sigma Iota Zeta News*.

Sigma Tau Phi (1917). Sup. Chancellor: B. V. Schlein, 1619 W. Thompson St., Philadelphia (21), Pa.; Sup. Bursar: Harry Katz, 1675 E. 18th St., Brooklyn (29), N. Y. Members: 1,100.
PURPOSE: College Fraternity.
PUBLICATIONS: *News Despatch*; *Sigma Tau Phi Recorder*.

Society for Advancement of Jewish Musical Culture, *see* Jewish Music Forum

Sons of Zion, *see* B'nai Zion

Synagogue Council of America (1925). Pres.: Herbert S. Goldstein; Asst. to the Pres.: Ahron Opher; 607 W. 161st St., N. Y. C. (32). Delegates: 84.
PURPOSE: To provide a council comprising national congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly in furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations in the council have in common.
CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Rabbinical Council of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of America.

***Tau Alpha Omega** (1920). Natl. Chancellor: Jack Blum; Natl. Coordinator: Milton Blum, 3871 Alabama Ave., S. E.; Office: 221-15th St., S. E., Washington, D. C. Chapters: 10. Members: 600.

PURPOSE: To foster the friendships made during undergraduate days in an endeavor to create a social background for the future.

PUBLICATION: *TAO Quarterly*.

Tau Beta Sigma Sorority (1925). Grand Chancellor: Shirley Kahanowitz; Grand Scribe: Hermine Goldstein, 809 W. 177th St., N. Y. C. (53). Chapters: 14.

PURPOSE: Social, literary, and philanthropic.

PUBLICATIONS: *Bulletin*; *Chips*.

Tau Delta Phi Fraternity (1910). Grand Consul: Herman L. Mash; Grand Scribe: Sydney S. Snyder; Office: 21 E. 40th St., N. Y. C. (16). Chapters: 22. Members: 4,500.

PUBLICATION: *The Pyramid*.

Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity (1917). Consul: Louis S. Lebenthal; Exec. Sec.: George H. Bernstein, 627 W. 115th St., N. Y. C. (25). Chapters: Undergraduate, 25; Alumni Clubs, 12. Members: 5,315.

PURPOSE: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.

PUBLICATION: *The Plume of Tau Epsilon Phi*.

Tau Epsilon Rho Law Fraternity (1919). Supreme Chancellor: Leopold C. Glass; Supreme Exec. Chancellor: Ralph M. Schwartzberg; Supreme Master of the Rolls: Edmund A. Koblenz, 93 State St., Albany (7), N. Y. Chapters: Undergraduate, 13; Graduate, 9. Members: 1,700.

PURPOSE: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited law schools and graduate chapters in cities.

PUBLICATION: *The Summons*.

***Tel-Hai Fund Inc.** (London, Eng., 1929; inc., U. S. A., 1935). Pres.: Morris M. Rose; Sec.: Samuel L. Katz, 55 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (18). Branches: 8.

PURPOSE: To support Palestine program of New Zionist Organization; to help Yishuv in its self-defense and in protection of Palestine; to contribute to educate Jewish youth; to subsidize Betar, Jewish National Youth Movement, in military training; to provide the Jewish National Labor Organization in Palestine with means of maintenance.

Temple Brotherhoods, *see* National Federation of

Temple Secretaries, *see* National Association of

Temple Sisterhoods, *see* National Federation of

Temple Youth, *see* National Federation of

Tomche Torah Society, Inc. (1924). Nesiim: Leo Jung, Jacob Hoffman, Mendel Chodrow; Exec. Dir.: Samuel Wiesner; Office: 155 W. 91st St., N. Y. C. (24). Members: 2,180.

PURPOSE: Support of Yeshivoth in Europe, and in Palestine. [In Palestine for the duration only].

Torah Shelemah Committee, *see* American

"True Sisters," *see* United Order

Union of American Hebrew Congregations (1820). Pres.: Adolph Rosenberg; Director: Maurice N. Eisendrath; Adm. Sec.: Louis I. Egelson, Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati (2), O. Members: 320 congregations.

PURPOSE: To encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.

COMMISSIONS OF THE UNION: Jewish Education: Solomon B. Freehof, Chm.; Emanuel Gamoran, Educ. Dir.; Maurice N. Eisendrath; Sec. Synagogue Activities: Alexander Frieder, Chm.; Jacob D. Schwarz, Dir.; Commission on Information about Judaism: Harry W. Ettelson, Chm.; Louis I. Egelson, Sec.; Commission on Institutes on Judaism: Louis L. Mann, Chm.; Maurice N. Eisendrath, Dir. Ex-Officio; Jacob D. Schwarz, Sec.

PUBLICATIONS: *Liberal Judaism; Jewish Teacher; The Synagogue; Youth Leader; The Jewish Layman; Topics and Trends.*

Union of American Hebrew Congregations, *see also* National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods; National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods; National Federation of Temple Youth

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America (1898). Pres.: Samuel Nirenstein; Exec. Dir.: Leo S. Hilsenrad, 305 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7).

PURPOSE: To organize, develop and assist orthodox congregations; to prepare programs for synagogue activities; to compile and edit pamphlets and books on orthodox education.

PUBLICATION: *The Orthodox Union.*

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, *see also* Women's Branch of

Union of Orthodox Rabbis of United States and Canada (5662; 1902). Presidium: I. Rosenberg, El. Silver, B. L. Levinthal; Exec. Dir. L. Seltzer, 132 Nassau St., N. Y. C. (7). Members: 500.

PURPOSE: To foster traditional Judaism and to disseminate the teachings of the Torah.

Union of Russian Jews, Inc. (1941). Pres.: Julius Brutzkus; Exec. Sec.: Konstantin Leites. Office: 55 W. 42nd St. (Suite 952-954), N.Y.C. (18). Members: 340.

PURPOSE: Establishing contact between Jews in Soviet Russia and their relatives in the United States, Canada and Latin America; relief to Russian Jews in Europe.

PUBLICATION: *The Jewish World.*

Union of Sephardic Congregations, Inc. (1929). Pres.: David de Sola Pool; Sec.: Simon S. Nessim; Office: 99 Central Park West, N.Y.C. (23).
PURPOSE: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.

United Galician Jews of America (1935). Pres.: Herbert B. Sussman; Exec. Sec.: Julius G. Feit; Office: 175 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (10).
Societies: 210.

PURPOSE: Rehabilitation and constructive relief for Galician Jews, in strict cooperation with the J. D. C.; also cooperating with U. J. A., American Red Cross, Nat'l War Fund, and Red Mogen David for Palestine.

PUBLICATION: *Unzer Shtimme*.

United Hebrew Brothers, see Order of the

United Order "True Sisters" (1846). Grand Pres.: Mrs. Alfred Rosenfeld; Grand Sec.: Sylvia B. Lehrfeld; Office: 150 W. 85th St., N. Y. C.
Jewish organization doing non-sectarian work. Members: 10,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternalism and benefit to members, spiritually and materially; and philanthropy.

PUBLICATION: *The Echo*.

United Palestine Appeal (1936). Natl. Chm.: James G. Heller; Exec. Vice-Chm.: Henry Montor, 41 E. 42nd St., N. Y. C. (17).

PURPOSE: To raise funds for the Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) and the Jewish National Fund (Keren Kayemeth). The Palestine Foundation Fund is the main financial instrument of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, recognized in the League of Nations Mandate as the supreme Jewish authority responsible for the upbuilding of the Jewish National Home. The Jewish National Fund acquires land in Palestine for agricultural settlement on behalf of the Jewish people; supports the Mizrahi Palestine Fund.

PUBLICATION: *U. P. A. Report*.

United Roumanian Jews of America (1909). Hon. Pres.: Leo Wolfson; Act.-Pres.: Max Schonfeld; Exec. Sec.: Sol Rosman, 110 W. 40th St., N. Y. C. (18).

PURPOSE: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States.

United States Maccabi Association, Inc. (1934). Pres.: H. Kaufman; Office: 3821 Broadway, N. Y. C. (32).

PURPOSE: Education of its members by physical and cultural training for responsible cooperation in all Jewish national enterprises, especially the upbuilding of Palestine.

United Synagogue of America (1913). Pres.: Samuel Rothstein; Act. Exec. Dir.: Elias L. Solomon; Office: 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27).
Founded by Solomon Schechter.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

PUBLICATIONS: *United Synagogue News*; *Synagogue Center*; *The Jewish School and Democracy*; *Junior Y. P. L.*

United Synagogue of America, *see also* National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs; Women's League of; Young People's League of

United Yeshiva Foundation, Inc. (1938). Act. Chm. and Treas.: Jacob Goodman; Exec. Dir.: Harris L. Selig, 210 W. 78th St.; Office: 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Societies: 69. Members: 171,189.

PURPOSE: To assist in support and maintenance of the *yeshivoth* (Hebrew Day Schools); to foster the study of the Jewish religion, particularly by the youth; to foster among all Jews of the United States the study of the Jewish religion and an interest in Jewish learning.

PUBLICATION: *Yeshiva Review*.

United Zionist Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion Zeire-Zion (Poale Zion, 1905. Zeire Zion, 1921. Re-org., 1931). Gen. Sec.: David Wertheim, 45 E. 17th St., N. Y. C. (3). Members: 20,000.

PURPOSE: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on a socialistic basis; to cooperate with the World Zionist Organization; to help the Jewish Federation of Labor in Palestine, and to participate in the activities of the labor movement in America.

PUBLICATIONS: *Yiddisher Kemfer*; *Jewish Frontier*.

Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem, *see* American Committee of

Upsilon Delta Sigma (1920). Grand Chancellor: Murray M. Gartner; Chancellor: Alfred Finkel, 1056-54th St., Brooklyn (19), N. Y.

PURPOSE: Social and Fraternal.

***Upsilon Lambda Phi Fraternity, Inc.** (1916; inc. 1917). Master Ulp: Bernard Levy; Deputy Master Ulp: Milton Rozen, Box 681, Binghamton, N. Y. Chapters: 48. Members: 5,100.

PURPOSE: An international fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.

PUBLICATION: *The Hour Glass*.

Vocational Service Bureau, *see* B'nai B'rith

Vocational Service Commission, *see* B'nai B'rith

Warsaw Jews, *see* American Council of

Women's American Ort (1927). Pres.: Mrs. Maurice Finkelstein; Exec. Treas.: Mrs. Frederick Greenfield; Exec. Dir.: Mrs. C. James Sheridan, 212 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (10). Chapters: 52. Members: 12,000. Affiliated with American Ort Federation.

PURPOSE: Creation of a new occupational existence for refugees and the masses of Jews through trade schools, farm colonies, industrial shops;

schools and farm workshops exist in Europe, South America, China, United States, Canada, North Africa, Cuba.

PUBLICATION: *Women's Ort Newsletter*.

Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America (1923). Pres.: Mrs. Isidor Freedman, 201 W. 89th St., Office: 305 Broadway, N. Y. C. (7). Affiliated with Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.

PURPOSE: The unification of all the Orthodox women and organizations; the intensification and furtherance of orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school among high school girls, through the Habanoth movement, among students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of the knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism.

PUBLICATION: *Hachodesh*.

Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, see also Habanoth.

Women's Division of the American Federation for Polish Jews (1932).

Pres.: Mrs. A. P. Kaplan; Exec. Sec.: Mrs. Sarah L. Ginzberg; Office: 225 W. 34th St., N. Y. C. (1). Branches: 3. Members: 500.

PURPOSE: To guard and promote the interests of the Jews in Poland and to help them morally and financially; to promote social and cultural activities among its members; to aid European refugees.

PUBLICATION: *Polish Jew*.

Women's Division of American Jewish Congress (1933). Pres.: Mrs. Stephen S. Wise; Exec. Vice-Pres.: Mrs. A. H. Vixman, 1834 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23).

PURPOSE: Cooperation with American Jewish Congress in its program, to secure and safeguard the political, civil, economic and religious rights of Jews; to further the development of the Jewish Homeland; minority legislation; and additional special projects of education and interfaith work. War Activities: Official war bond agency; maintenance of Congress Defense Houses for Service men; war relief workrooms; foster parent care for European Jewish children.

PUBLICATION: *Congress Weekly*.

Women's Division of the Palestine Hebrew Culture Fund, Inc. (Keren Hatarbut) (1939). Nat. Pres.: Mrs. Israel Davidson; Cor. Sec.: Freda I. Burk; Office: 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C. (10). Branches: 12.

PURPOSE: To serve as an auxiliary to the Palestine Hebrew Culture Fund, and help Hebrew literature and Hebrew writers in Palestine.

PUBLICATIONS: *Moznaim*; *Sforim*.

Women's League for Palestine, Inc. (1928). Pres.: Mrs. William Prince; Vice-Pres.: Mrs. David L. Isaacs; Exec. Sec.: Mrs. Alex Cowen; 1860 Broadway, N. Y. C. (23). Branches: 16. Members: 2,000.

PURPOSE: To erect and maintain homes in Palestine for rehabilitation of Jewish refugee and pioneer girls. 18,000 young women have received

shelter, care, vocational guidance and training in the League's Centers. In 1943, Settlement on J. N. F. land in Palestine.

PUBLICATION: *Women's League for Palestine News Bulletin*.

Women's League of the United Synagogue of America (1917). Pres.: Mrs. Barnett E. Kopelman; Cor. Sec.: Mrs. David Kass; 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27). Founded by Mrs. Solomon Schechter.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

PUBLICATION: *Women's League Outlook*.

Women's Organizations, see Conference Committee of National Jewish

Women's Supreme Council of B'nai B'rith (1940). Pres.: Mrs. Arthur Laufman; Sec.: Mrs. Hyman Weisman. Office: 1003 K St., N. W., Washington (1), D. C. Auxiliaries: 381 chapters. Members: 61,000.

PURPOSE: Furtherance of a program of youth welfare, community betterment, civic welfare, adult education, defense of Jewish rights, benevolence, war service and Americanism; co-ordinating agency for Women's District Grand Lodges of B'nai B'rith.

PUBLICATIONS: *The B'nai B'rith News*; *B'nai B'rith Women in Action*.

Workmen's Circle (1900). Pres.: R. Guskin; Gen. Sec.: Joseph Baskin, 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C. (2). Members: 75,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Friend*; *The Call*; *Culture and Education and Kinderzeitung*.

Workmen's Circle, see also, Young Circle and English Speaking Division of

World Jewish Congress, see Advisory Council on European Jewish Affairs; Institute of Jewish Affairs.

Yemenite Jews, see American Committee for Relief and Resettlement of

Yeshiva College, see Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and

Yeshiva College Alumni Association (1932). Pres.: Joseph Kaminetsky, 207 W. 106th St., N. Y. C. (25); Exec. Dir.: Lawrence G. Selinger. Office: 200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. (10).

PURPOSE: To stimulate the graduates of Yeshiva College to support its various schools and to further the cause of traditional Judaism.

PUBLICATIONS: *News and Views*; *Yeshiva College Alumni Association Annual Journal*; *Yeshiva Review*; *Letter to Servicemen*.

Yeshiva Foundation, see United

Yeshiva Synagogue Council (1936). Pres.: Max J. Etra; Exec. Dir.: Meyer Freed; Office: 331 Madison Ave. (Suite 701), N. Y. C. (17). Members: 500 Congregations.

PURPOSE: Unification of orthodox congregations and synagogues for promotion of Torah and traditional Judaism in America and to maintain

the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Yeshiva College of New York City.

PUBLICATION: *Annual Convention Journal*.

Yiddish Kultur Farband (YKUF) (1937). Pres.: Natl. Sec.: Zion Weinper, 189 Second Ave., N. Y. C. Branches: 200.

PURPOSE: To carry on cultural and literary activities among Yiddish speaking groups.

PUBLICATION: *Yiddishe Kultur*.

Yiddish Scientific Institute — Yivo Inc. (1925. Chartered, 1927; re-chartered, 1940). Pres.: Leibush Lehrer; Exec. Sec.: Mark J. Uveeler; Research Dir.: Max Weinreich, 535 W. 123rd St., N. Y. C. (27). Supporting friends, 3,500.

PURPOSE: To collect and preserve materials pertaining to Jewish life, past and present; to study Jewish life with the methods of modern social science; to train a new generation of Jewish social scientists.

SECTIONS: History; economics and statistics; psychology and education; language and literature.

DEPARTMENTS: Research Training Division and Junior Training Division.

LIBRARY: 40,000 items (1944); ARCHIVES and MUSEUM.

PUBLICATIONS: *Yivo Bleter*; *Yidische Shprakh*; *Yedies fun Yivo*; *Newsletter of the Yivo*.

Young Circle League and English Speaking Division of Workmen's Circle (1929). Chm.: L. Denerstein; Dir.: George London, 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C. (2). Branches and Youth Clubs: 170. Members: 7,300.

PURPOSE: To provide youth with a measure of security through insurance benefits, against hazards of modern industrial life, and with opportunity for physical, intellectual, social and ethical development in an atmosphere sympathetic to ideals of Jewish progressive movements and labor movement.

PUBLICATION: *The Workmen's Circle Call*.

Young Israel, see National Council of

Young Judaea (1909). Chm.: A. P. Schoolman; Exec. Dir.: Aharon Kessler, 381 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. (16). Clubs: 750; Partly Registered, 150. Leaders: 770. Members: 17,000.

PURPOSE: To perpetuate the highest ideals and traditions of Judaism; to inculcate a love for Palestine and a desire to participate in its rebuilding; to stimulate our youth to give expression to Jewish interests in an intelligent and creative manner; to develop willingness to render service in behalf of the Jewish people; to emphasize the ideal of democracy.

PUBLICATIONS: *Young Judaeans*; *The Leader*; *The Senior*.

Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America (1925).

Pres.: Joseph E. Engel; Office: 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C. (27).

PURPOSE: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the synagogue.

PUBLICATIONS: *National Young People's League*; *The Junior Y. P. L.*

Youth Commission, see B'nai B'rith

Youth Division of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (1933). Hon. Chm.: Pauline Baerwald Falk; Chm.: Melanie Schroeder Totenberg. 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. (16).

PURPOSE: Organized as integral part of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee; stimulates activity and interest of young men and women in the problems of overseas relief and rehabilitation.

Yugoslav Jews in the United States, see Association of

Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity (1898). Pres.: Samuel R. Firestone. General Sec.: L. D. Dover; Office: 45 W. 45th St., N. Y. C. (19). Members: 7,845. Chapters in thirty-four universities and colleges, and Alumni clubs in forty-two of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.

ANNUAL ACTIVITIES: Presents the "Gottheil Medal" to the American who does most for Jewry during year for which award is made. (Discontinued during World War II). On Brotherhood Day of the National Conference of Jews and Christians, honors Roger Williams in a traditional ceremony. Gives to the Hebrew University in Palestine an annual scholarship in memory of Richard J. H. Gottheil, a past national president, who inspired the founding of this fraternity. War Activities: Maintains a Service-Men's service for 3,000 members in the armed forces of U. S. and Canada.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly; Confidential News; Duration News.*

Zionist Affairs, see American Emergency Committee for

Zionist Organization of America (1897; Re-org. 1918). Pres.: Israel Goldstein; Exec. Dir.: Saul S. Spiro, 1720 16th St., N. W., Washington (9), D. C. Members: 150,000. (With constituent and affiliated organizations, 315,000).

PURPOSE: To organize mass support for, and actively cooperate in, the rebuilding of Palestine as a Jewish Commonwealth, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.

CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: Hadassah; B'nai Zion.

AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS: Young Judaea; Junior Hadassah; Masada; Avukah.

PUBLICATIONS: *The New Palestine Magazine; The New Palestine-News Reporter; Dos Yiddishe Folk; Inside Palestine; Unity for Palestine Bulletin; Pal-Eco Bulletin.*

Zionist Organization of America, see also Avukah; Masada

Zionist Organization of America, see New

Zionist Organization of America, Women's see Hadassah

Zionist Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion Zeire-Zion, see United

Zionist Youth Commissions, see American

Zionist Youth, Labor, see Habonim

Zionist Youth Organizations, see National Council of

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN CANADA¹

Actions Committee of the Labour Zionist Movement in Canada (1939).

Pres.: M. Dickstein; Exec. Dir.: A. Shurem, 5392 Jeanne Mance St., Montreal. 24 Cecil St., Toronto.

PURPOSE: To coordinate the activities and advance the program in Canada of the Canadian branches of the Poale Zion, the Pioneer Women's Organization, the Jewish National Workers Alliance, the National Labour Committee for Palestine and the League for Labour Palestine.

PUBLICATION: *Dos Vort*.

B'nai B'rith (1875). Lodges: 15.

See reference to B'nai B'rith in United States.

Canadian Association for Labor Palestine (1939); Pres.: S. B. Hurwitz;

Chm. Adm. Com.: L. Zuker; Dir.: A. Shurem, 5392 Jeanne Mance St., Montreal. Regional offices: Toronto and Winnipeg.

PURPOSE: To co-ordinate the Canadian affiliates of the National Labor Committee for Palestine.

Canadian Jewish Congress (1919; re-org., 1934). Natl. Pres.: Samuel

Bronfman; Gen. Sec.: H. M. Caiserman; Natl. Exec. Dir.: Saul Hayes, 1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal. *Eastern Division:* Pres.: Michael

Garber, K. C., 1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal (2). *Central Division:* Pres.: A. B. Bennett; Exec. Dir.: Ethel Osty, 150 Beverley St., Toronto.

PURPOSE: "To safeguard the civil, political, economic and religious rights of the Jews and to combat anti-Semitism; to study problems relating to the cultural, economic and social life of the Jews and to seek a solution to such problems; to assist the Jewish Agency in its program of work for Palestine; to cooperate with world Jewry as may be deemed advisable."

WAR EFFORTS COMMITTEE OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS (1939).

Natl. Chm.: Samuel Bronfman; 1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal (2).

PURPOSE: To coordinate the war effort activities of the Canadian Jewish community and to insure the maximum participation of Canadian Jewry in all patriotic efforts of the Dominion.

PUBLICATION: *Congress Bulletin*.

Canadian Jewish Publication Society (1941). Pres.: Louis Fitch; Gen.

Manager, Ed.: Vladimir Grossman, 454 Lagachetiere W., Montreal. Members: 194.

PURPOSE: To disseminate works of Canadian Jewish authorship.

PUBLICATION: *Canadian Jewish Year Book*.

Canadian Ort Committee (1937). Chm.: Louis Fitch; Sec.: Vladimir

Grossman, 277 Craig St. W., Montreal.

¹ Information supplied by David Rome, Press Officer, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Canadian Young Judaea Federation (1917). Pres.: Nathan Shuster; Exec. Dir.: Harry Suffrin; 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal. Clubs: 150. Members: 3,000.

PURPOSE: To perpetuate the highest ideals and traditions of Judaism; to inculcate a love for Palestine and a desire to participate in its rebuilding; to stimulate our youth to give expression to Jewish interests in an intelligent and creative manner; to develop willingness to render service in behalf of the Jewish people; to emphasize the ideal of democracy.

PUBLICATION: *The Judaean*.

Federation of Polish Jews in Canada (1933). Pres.: Leon Crestohl, K. C.; Exec. Dir.: B. Diamond, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.

Hadassah Organization of Canada (1917). Pres.: Mrs. A. Raginsky. 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal; Chapters: 220. Members: 9,000.

The Canadian Federation of the Women's International Zionist Organization.

PUBLICATION: *Canadian Zionist*.

Hashomer Hadati of Canada (The Religious Guardian) (Re-org., 1943).

Offices: 5215 Hutchison St., Montreal; 396 Markham St., Toronto.

Branches: 2.

Youth Organization, affiliated with Torah v'Avodah movement of Canada.

PURPOSE: To educate its members in the principles of scouting and the ideal of the reconstruction of Erez Israel on the foundation of labor in the spirit of the Torah.

PUBLICATION: *Kol Hanoar*.

Jewish Colonization Association of Canada (1907). Pres. Bd. of Governors: Herman Abramowitz; Sec.-Treas.: Lazarus Phillips, K. C.; Manager: S. Belkin, 2040 Bleury St., Montreal.

A subsidiary of the Jewish Colonization Association (ICA).

Jewish Immigrant Aid Society of Canada (1919). Nat'l. Pres.: Samuel Guttman; Exec. Dir.: M. A. Solkin, 4806 Park Ave., Montreal. Branches: 3. Members: 4,000.

PURPOSE: To facilitate Jewish migration to and from Canada; to foster the spirit of good citizenship among Jewish arrivals; to promote individual relief and other forms of direct contact between Canadian Jewry and their relatives overseas.

Jewish Labour Committee in Canada (1936). Nat'l. Pres.: Michael Rubinstein; Nat'l. Sec.: M. Lewis, 4848 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. Affiliated with Jewish Labor Committee in the United States; branches in various communities throughout Canada.

PURPOSE: Same as that of Jewish Labor Committee in the United States, *q. v.*

Jewish National Fund Bureau (1914). Chm.: Chas. Bender; Exec. Dir.: J. K. Goldbloom, 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal.

PURPOSE: To direct and foster the work of the Jewish National Fund throughout the Dominion of Canada.

PUBLICATION: *Canadian Zionist*.

Joint Public Relations Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress and the B'nai B'rith in Canada (1936). Nat'l Chm.: J. I. Oelbaum; Natl. Sec.: H. M. Caiserman, 1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.

National Council of Jewish Women of Canada (1933). Pres.: Mrs. J. J. Jacobs, 1265 Stanley St., Montreal. Branches: 12. Members: 4,000.

United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies (1939). Natl. Pres.: Samuel Bronfman; Natl. Exec. Dir.: Saul Hayes, 1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal (2).

PURPOSE: To federate Canadian organizations interested in relief of Jewish refugees and other war victims; to work in conjunction with the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee and to represent the Canadian Jewish Congress in this undertaking.

PUBLICATION: *Congress Bulletin*.

United Zionist Council (1941). Pres.: Michael Garber; Exec. Sec.: Jesse Schwartz, 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal.

PURPOSE: To coordinate activities of the national Zionist organizations in Canada.

Zionist Order Habonim (1923). Pres.: J. N. Frank, 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal. Lodges: 12. Members: 600.

PURPOSE: To win and organize adherents to the Zionist cause; to imbue them with a thorough knowledge of the ideals and achievements of the Jewish renaissance in Palestine and, through the existence of lodges having fraternal and social activities of a thoroughly Jewish character, to equip them for cultural and practical Zionist work.

PUBLICATION: *Canadian Zionist*.

Zionist Organization of Canada (1892). Presidium: Michael Garber, K. C., S. E. Schwisberg, K. C., S. J. Zacks; Exec. Dir.: Jesse Schwartz, 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal. Members: 15,000.

PURPOSE: To organize mass support for, and actively cooperate in, the rebuilding of Palestine as a Jewish Commonwealth, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.

PUBLICATION: *Canadian Zionist*.

JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

Introduction

Periodical publications serve a vital function in the American Jewish community. The list that follows includes all Jewish periodicals which appear regularly in the United States and for which some basic information has been received. It does not include the various bulletins published by Jewish congregations, Y.M.H.A.'s, community centers, etc. The language of the publication is English, unless otherwise indicated.

The number of Jewish publications listed for the current year in the United States is 175, of which 118 are in English, 39 in Yiddish, 9 in Hebrew, one in German, one in Ladino, and 15 bi-lingual, English combined with another language. In addition, there are four syndicated news services of which the oldest and the most widely circulated is the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, published daily in Yiddish and English.

The Yiddish publications include 5 daily newspapers and 14 monthly publications, which make up the largest group in this language. Among those published in English there are no daily newspapers, while weeklies constitute the largest group, comprising 44 publications.

Regional Differences. One-half of the publications appear in New York City, which includes four-tenths of the Jewish population of the United States. As might be expected from the distribution of the Jewish population in the United States, the great majority of the Jewish publications, 111, appear in the Northeastern States. Practically all of the Yiddish and Hebrew periodicals are published in this region.

The difference between the South and the West is interesting. There are two-and-a-half times as many Jewish publications in the South as in the West, 21 and 8 respectively,

while the number of Jews in the South is only one-and-a-half times that in the West.

The Trend. In order to examine the trend in Jewish publications, the present list was compared with that appearing in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, published in 1905. The number of Jewish publications has increased 79 per cent, from 95 to 175, while the Jewish population has risen approximately 200 per cent during the same period.

An analysis of the trend by language of publications reveals some noteworthy changes. The number of Hebrew publications increased from 2 to 10, while the number of Yiddish publications showed a smaller increase, from 19 to 29, during the four decades. The number of publications in English increased from 66 to 118 while bi-lingual publications, English plus another language, increased from 5 to 15 during the same period.

Regional differences in this respect are particularly interesting. In the South, the Jewish publications increased from 10 to 21, while in the Far West the number decreased from 9 to 8. During the same period, the Jewish population in the West showed a much larger increase, proportionately, than in the South, the former increasing from 65,000 to 219,000, the latter from 126,000 to 332,000.

The regional difference in the trend of Jewish publications is probably the result of differences in the social and demographic background of the two regions and the developmental history of Jewish immigration. In the West, Jewish immigration coincided more or less with the general development and expansion of the region, while in the South the Jewish immigrants came to old and well-established communities. The Jews of the South were therefore more inclined to form cohesive groups and community organizations and to support specifically Jewish publications than was the case in the West.

It should be added that the preceding comparisons were based merely on the *number* of publications without regard to their circulation and character, and that these factors would have to be considered before definitive conclusions could be drawn.

JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES*

NOTE:—For official publications of national organizations see also Directory of Jewish National Organizations above. The information given herein is furnished by the periodicals themselves. The editors assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented. An asterisk (*) before the name of a publication indicates that no revised data were received this year.

California

- B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. 1897. Weekly. 739 S. Hope St., Los Angeles. (14) David Weissman, Managing Ed.
- CALIFORNIA JEWISH VOICE. 1922. Weekly. English and Yiddish. 406 S. Main St., Los Angeles. (13) Samuel B. Gach.
- EMANU-EL AND THE JEWISH JOURNAL. 1895. Weekly. 251 Kearny St., San Francisco. (8) R. Vincent.
- JEWISH TRIBUNE. 1933. Monthly. 368 Sutter St., San Francisco. Walter Secord.
- SOUTHWESTERN JEWISH PRESS. 1914. Weekly. 3575 Pershing. San Diego. (4) Lewis Solomon.

Colorado

- INTERMOUNTAIN JEWISH NEWS. 1913. Weekly. 609 Railway Exchange Bldg., Denver. (2) Max Goldberg; Robt. S. Gamzey, Co-Editors.
- *WESTERN JEWISH ADVOCATE. 1928. Monthly. P. O. Box 2128, Denver. Mrs. Faye Kirschstein.

Connecticut

- JEWISH ARGUS. 1935. Monthly. 59 Cannon St., Bridgeport. Isidore Goldman.
- JEWISH LEDGER PUBLICATIONS. (Hartford, New Haven and Bridgeport; and Springfield, Mass.) 1929. Weekly. 50 Trumbull St., Hartford. (1) Abraham J. Feldman.

Delaware

- JEWISH VOICE. 1931. Monthly. 2710 Jefferson St., Wilmington. (39) Simon R. Krinsky.

District of Columbia

- NATIONAL JEWISH LEDGER. 1930. Weekly. 836 Tower Bldg., Washington. K. Corneel.
- NATIONAL JEWISH MONTHLY. 1886. Monthly. 1003 K St., N. W., Washington (1) Edward E. Grusd, Managing Ed.
- NEW PALESTINE. 1921. Bi-Weekly. 1720 16th St., N. W., Washington. (9) Ludwig Lewisohn; Isidore Cooperman, Managing Ed.

*Revised and brought up to date by Miss Rose A. Herzog.

Florida

- COMMENTATOR. 1943. Bi-Weekly. 7 F Atlantic Bank Annex. Jacksonville (2) Wm. I. Boxerman.
- JEWISH FLORIDIAN. 1927. Weekly. P. O. Box 2973, Miami. (18) Fred K. Shochet.
- OUR VOICE. 1932. Bi-Weekly. 506 Malverne Road, West Palm Beach. Samuel A. Schutzer.
- SOUTHERN JEWISH MONTHLY (Combining Florida Jewish News; Jewish Citizen). 1924. (Formerly SOUTHERN JEWISH WEEKLY). (Monthly for duration). P.O. Box 903, Jacksonville. (1) Ethel K. Moscovits.

Georgia

- SOUTHERN ISRAELITE MAGAZINE. 1925. Monthly. 202 Glenn Bldg., Atlanta (3). M. Stephen Schiffer, Publisher.
- SOUTHERN ISRAELITE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER. 1934. Weekly. 202 Glenn Bldg., Atlanta. (3) M. Stephen Schiffer, Publisher.

Illinois

- *ADVOCATE. 1891. Weekly. 30 N. Dearborn St., Chicago. A. C. Biben.
- CHICAGO ISRAELITE. 1885. Weekly. 116 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago. (3) D. Stern.
- CHICAGO JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1917. Weekly. 139 N. Clark St., Chicago (2) Leonard Meites.
- CHICAGO JEWISH FORUM. 1942. Quarterly. 176 W. Adams St., Chicago. (3) Benjamin Weintraub.
- HAPARDES. 1927. Monthly. Hebrew. 1220 Independence Blvd., Chicago. S. A. Pardes.
- *INDRITZ'S YOM TOV SCHRIFTEN. 1933. Quarterly. Yiddish. 508 S. Kedzie Ave., Chicago. (12) M. Indritz.
- JEWISH DAILY FORWARD. 1897. Daily. Yiddish. 1256 S. Kedzie Ave., Chicago. (23) Abraham Cahan; Morris L. Polin, Manager.
- *MEDICAL LEAVES. 1939. Annual. 25 E. Washington St., Chicago. Hershel Meyer.
- SENTINEL. 1910. Weekly. 139 N. Clark St., Chicago (2). J. I. Fishbein.

Indiana

- INDIANA JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1921. Weekly. 623 Lemcke Bldg., Indianapolis. (4) Morris Strauss.
- JEWISH POST. 1933. Weekly. Box 1633, Indianapolis. Gabriel M. Cohen.

Iowa

- IOWA JEWISH NEWS. 1931. Weekly. 407 Grand Ave., Des Moines. (19) Jack Wolfe.

Louisiana

- JEWISH JOURNAL. 1937. Monthly. P.O. Box 1232, Shreveport. (13) Publisher, Anne Freeman; Adolf Philippsborn, Managing Ed., Marshall, Tex.
- JEWISH LEDGER. 1895. Weekly. 608 Dryades St., New Orleans. (13) Rabbinical Council of New Orleans. Jacob Steeg, Pres.

Maryland

JEWISH TIMES. 1919. Weekly. 111 N. Charles St., Suite 502, Baltimore. (1) Jack A. Miller, Managing Ed.

Massachusetts

JEWISH ADVOCATE. 1900. Weekly. 251 Causeway St., Boston. (14) Alexander Brin.

JEWISH CIVIC LEADER. 1923. Weekly. 22 Mechanic St., Worcester. (8) Nanette H. Bernstein.

JEWISH LEDGER. (See Connecticut).

JEWISH WORLD. 1932. Weekly. 58 Geneva Ave., Boston. (21) Harry L. Katz.

Michigan

DETROIT JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1916. Weekly. 525 Woodward Ave., Detroit. (6) Paul Masserman.

DETROIT JEWISH DAILY FORWARD. (Local edition of Jewish Daily Forward, N. Y.) 1897. Daily. Yiddish. 9124 Linwood Ave., Detroit. (6) Abraham Cahan.

JEWISH NEWS. 1942. Weekly. 2114 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. (26) Philip Slomovitz.

Minnesota

AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD. (Minneapolis-St. Paul). 1912. Weekly. 711 Palace Bldg., Minneapolis, (2) and 716 Pioneer Bldg., St. Paul. (1) L. H. Frisch.

Missouri

JEWISH RECORD. 1913. Weekly. Yiddish and English. 1714 Chestnut St., St. Louis. (3) Noah W. Salz.

KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1920. Weekly. 306 Ridge Bldg., 913 Main St., Kansas City. (6) Victor Slone.

ST. LOUIS JEWISH TRIBUNE. 1943. Monthly. 722 Chestnut St., St. Louis. Herman Schachter.

Nebraska

JEWISH PRESS. 1927. Weekly. 550 Brandeis Theatre Bldg., Omaha. Harry Mendelson; Mary Arbitman, News Ed.

New Jersey

JEWISH POST. 1928. Weekly. 26 Beech St., Paterson. I. Shafran.

JEWISH RECORD. 1939. Weekly. Central Bldg., Suite 200, Atlantic City. Herman E. Burwasser.

JEWISH STANDARD. 1931. Weekly. 924 Bergen Ave., Jersey City. (6) Meyer Pesin; Morris Janoff, Publisher and Managing Ed.

JEWISH TIMES. 1942. Weekly. 24 Commerce St., Newark. Joseph H. Biben.

- JEWISH TRIBUNE. 1930. Weekly. 26 Beech St., Paterson. Roberta Shulman.
 JEWISH VETERAN. 1925. Monthly. 93 Hudson St., Hoboken. J. George
 Fredman.
 JEWISH VOICE. 1944. Bi-Weekly. 170 Elmora Ave., Elizabeth. Samuel
 Deutsch.

New York

- BUFFALO JEWISH REVIEW. 1917. Weekly. 35 Pearl St., Buffalo. (2)
 Elias R. Jacobs.
 JEWISH LEDGER. 1924. (Albany, Rochester and Syracuse) Weekly. 464-
 482 St. Paul St., Rochester. Joseph H. Biben.

New York City

- AINIKEIT. 1944. Monthly. Yiddish. 119 W. 57th st. (Room 1111). (19)
 B. Z. Goldberg.
 ALLIANCE VOICE (FARBAND STIMME). 1915. Quarterly. English-Yiddish.
 45 E. 17th St. (3) Louis Segal.
 AMERICAN HEBREW. 1879. Weekly. 48 W. 48th St. (19) Joseph H. Biben.
 AUFBAU. 1934. Weekly. German and English. 67 W. 44th St. (18) Man-
 fred George.
 BITZARON. 1939. Monthly. Hebrew. 1141 Broadway. (1) Chaim Tchernow-
 witz.
 BRONX JEWISH REVIEW. 1935. Weekly. 1650 Broadway. (19) Albert M.
 Shulman.
 CONGRESS WEEKLY. 1938. Weekly. 1834 Broadway (23) Samuel Caplan.
 CONTEMPORARY JEWISH RECORD. 1939. Bi-Monthly. 386 Fourth Ave. (16)
 Elliot Cohen, Editor.
 CULTURE AND EDUCATION. Monthly. Yiddish. 175 East Broadway. (2)
 Nathan Chanin.
 DAY. 1914. Daily. Yiddish. 183 East Broadway. (2) William Edlin.
 FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. 1891. Weekly. Yiddish. 45 W. 17th St. (11)
 Herman Frank.
 FRIEND (DER FREIND). 1910. Bi-Monthly. Yiddish. 175 East Broadway.
 (2) Joseph Baskin.
 FURROWS. 1942. Monthly. 45 E. 17th St. (13) Shirley Lashner.
 GETSELTN. 1945. Monthly. Yiddish. 324 E. 15th St. (3) Eliezer Green-
 berg.
 HADASSAH NEWSLETTER. 1925. Monthly. 1819 Broadway. (23) Mrs.
 Tamar de Sola Pool; Esther H. Elbaum, Managing Ed.
 HADOAR. 1921. Weekly. Hebrew. 165 W. 46th St. (19) Menachem
 Ribalow.
 HADOAR LANOAR. 1935. Bi-Weekly. Hebrew. 165 W. 46th St. (19) Daniel
 Persky.
 HAMIGDAL. 1941. Monthly. Hebrew and English. 42 E. 21st St. (10)
 M. Golombek.
 HANSILOH. 1936. Monthly. Hebrew and Yiddish. 229 East Broadway. (2)
 N. Telushkin and A. Faivelson.
 HEBREW MEDICAL JOURNAL. 1927. Semi-Annual. 983 Park Ave. (28)
 Moses Einhorn, M.D.
 HISTORIA JUDAICA. 1938. Bi-Annual. 40 W. 68th St. (23) Guido Kisch.

- HOREB. 1934. Semi-Annual. Hebrew. 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave. (33) P. Churgin.
- JEWISH AMERICAN. 1901. Weekly. Yiddish. 77 Bowery. (2) Zalme Zylberzweig.
- JEWISH BOOK ANNUAL. 1942. Annual. English, Hebrew and Yiddish. 145 E. 32nd St. (16) Philip Goodman, Managing Ed.
- JEWISH BRAILLE REVIEW. 1931. Monthly. 1846 Harrison Ave. (53) Leopold Dubov.
- JEWISH CENTER. 1922. Quarterly. 145 E. 32nd St. (16) Charles S. Bernheimer.
- *JEWISH CURRENT NEWS. 1927. Bi-Weekly. 316 W. 79th St. (24) Samuel S. Sussman.
- JEWISH DAILY FORWARD. 1897. Daily. Yiddish. 175 East Broadway. (2) Abraham Cahan; Alex. Kahn, Gen. Manager.
- JEWISH EDUCATION. 1929. Three times a year. 1776 Broadway. (19) Alexander M. Dushkin, Chm. Ed. Bd.
- JEWISH EXAMINER. 1929. Weekly. 186 Joralemon St., Brooklyn. Louis D. Gross.
- *JEWISH FAMILY JOURNAL. 1941. Quarterly. English and Yiddish. 112 E. 19th St. (3) Lazarus Monfried.
- JEWISH FARMER. 1908. Monthly. English, German and Yiddish. 386 Fourth Ave. (16) Benjamin C. Stone.
- JEWISH FORUM. 1917. Monthly. 305 Broadway. (7) Isaac Rosengarten.
- JEWISH FRONTIER. 1934. Monthly. 45 E. 17th St. (3) Hayim Greenberg.
- JEWISH JOURNAL AND DAILY NEWS (Formerly JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL). 1901. Daily. Yiddish. 77 Bowery. (2) David L. Meckler.
- JEWISH OCCUPATIONAL BULLETIN. 1941. Quarterly. 1841 Broadway. (23) Eli E. Cohen.
- JEWISH OUTLOOK. 1936. Monthly. 1133 Broadway. (10) Gedalia Bublick; Abraham Burstein, Managing Ed.
- JEWISH RECORD. 1930. Weekly. 1650 Broadway. (19) I. Shafran.
- JEWISH REVIEW. 1938. 1650 Broadway. (19) Albert M. Shulman.
- JEWISH REVIEW. 1943. Quarterly. English and Yiddish. 154 E. 70th St. (21) Bernard D. Weinryb.
- JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE QUARTERLY. 1917. Quarterly. 67 W. 47th St. (19) Alexander Kohanski.
- JEWISH SOCIAL STUDIES. 1939. Quarterly. 1841 Broadway. (23) Salo W. Baron, Morris R. Cohen, Koppel S. Pinson, Editors.
- JEWISH SPECTATOR. 1935. Monthly. 110 W. 40th St. (18) Trude Weiss-Rosmarin.
- JEWISH VOICE. 1940. Monthly. Hebrew and Yiddish. 1123 Broadway. (10) S. Eichenstein, Oscar Z. Rand, I. Ferstenberg.
- JEWISH WAY. 1939. Bi-Monthly. German and English. 870 Riverside Drive. (32) Max Oppenheimer.
- JOURNAL OF JEWISH BIBLIOGRAPHY. 1938. Quarterly. 11 W. 40th St. (18) Joshua Bloch.
- KINDER JOURNAL. 1920. Monthly. Yiddish. 22 E. 17th St. (3) S. Niger.
- LIBERAL JUDAISM. 1943. Monthly. 506 Ft. Washington Ave. (33) Louis Rittenberg.
- LITHUANIAN JEW. 1943. Irregular. English and Yiddish. 1133 Broadway. (10) M. Sudarsky.

- MENORAH JOURNAL. 1915. Quarterly. 63 Fifth Ave. (3) Henry Hurwitz.
- MIZRACHI WEG. 1936. Monthly. Yiddish. 1133 Broadway. (10) Aaron Pechenick.
- MORNING FREIHEIT. 1922. Daily. Yiddish. 35 E. 12th St. (3) Paul Novick.
- NAILEBEN. 1934. Monthly. Yiddish and English. 1 Union Square West. (3) Abraham Bick.
- NASZA TRYBUNA (and OUR TRIBUNE, Engl. Suppl.). Monthly. Polish and English. 200 W. 72nd St., Room 47 (23) Jacob Apenzlak, Arieh Tartakower.
- NEW CURRENTS. 1943. Quarterly. 119 W. 57th St. (19) Valia Hirsch, Managing Ed.
- NEW-YORKER WOCHENBLATT. 1935. Weekly. Yiddish. 41 Union Square. (3) Isaac Liebman.
- OHOLIM. 1942. Monthly. Hebrew. 175 East Broadway. (2) Samuel H. Setzer.
- OPINION. 1931. Monthly. 17 E. 42nd St. (17) Stephen S. Wise.
- ORT ECONOMIC REVIEW. 1940. Quarterly. 1776 Broadway. (19) Louis B. Boudin.
- ORTHODOX UNION. 1933. Bi-Monthly. 305 Broadway. (7) Leo Jung; Joseph Kaminetsky.
- PIONEER WOMAN. 1928. Monthly. Yiddish and English. 45 E. 17th St. (3) Dvorah Rothbard, Marie Syrkin.
- PROCEEDINGS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH. 1930. Annual. 3080 Broadway. (27) Boaz Cohen.
- PROLETARISHER GEDANK. 1927. Bi-Weekly. Yiddish. 305 Broadway, (Room 410). (7) Jacob Kenner.
- RECONSTRUCTIONIST. 1935. Bi-Weekly. 15 W. 86th St. (24) Mordecai M. Kaplan.
- SHEVILE HAHINUCH. Quarterly. Hebrew. 2647 E. 21st St., Brooklyn. (29) Zevi Scharfstein.
- SHULBLAT. 1937. Annual. Yiddish. 22 E. 17th St. (3) Sholem Aleichem Folks Institute, Inc.
- SYNAGOGUE CENTER. 1940. Quarterly. 3080 Broadway. (27) Joseph Goldberg.
- SYNAGOGUE LIGHT. 1933. Monthly. 12 Duhl St. Joseph Hager.
- TALPIOTH. 1943. Quarterly. Hebrew. 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave. (33) Samuel K. Mirsky.
- TREND OF EVENTS: JEWISH NEWS-LETTER. 1941. Weekly. 55 W. 42nd St. (18) Meir Grossman.
- *UJ FÉNY: NEW LIGHT JOURNAL. 1941. Monthly. English-Hungarian. 205 E. 78th St. (21) George Lanyi.
- UNSER TSAIT. 1941. Monthly. Yiddish. 175 East Broadway. (2) F. Kur-sky, Ed.
- UNZER STIMME (OUR VOICE). 1942. Monthly. Yiddish and English. 175 Fifth Ave. (10) Solomon Kerstein.
- VARA, LA, 1920. Weekly. Ladino. 7 Rivington St. (2) Ovadia David.
- WECKER. 1921. Bi-Weekly. Yiddish. 175 East Broadway. (2) I. Levin-Shatzkes.
- WORKMEN'S CIRCLE CALL. 1929. Monthly. 175 East Broadway. (2) Harry Lopatin, Act. Manag.

- WORLD-OVER. 1940. Bi-Monthly. 1776 Broadway. (19) Deborah Pessin.
 "WORT, DOS" LIBRARY. 1934. Monthly. Yiddish. 175 East Broadway. (2)
 Samuel H. Setzer.
- YIDDISHE FOLK. 1908. Monthly. Yiddish. 41 E. 42nd St. (17) Simon
 Bernstein.
- YIDDISHE KULTUR. 1938. Monthly. Yiddish. 189 Second Ave. (3) Nachman
 Maisel.
- YIDDISHE SHRIFTEN. 1941. Quarterly. Yiddish. 227 W. 17th St. (11)
 Abba Gordin.
- YIDDISHER KEMFER. 1904. Weekly. Yiddish. 45 E. 17th St. (2) Hayim
 Greenberg.
- YIDISHE SHPRAKH. 1941. Bi-Monthly. Yiddish. 535 W. 123rd St. (27)
 Yudel Mark.
- YIVO BLETER. 1931. Bi-Monthly. Yiddish. 535 W. 123rd St. (27) Max
 Weinreich; Yudel Mark.
- YOUNG JUDAEAN. 1909. Monthly. 381 Fourth Ave. (16) Aharon Kessler,
 Anna Green.
- YOUTH AND NATION. 1934. Monthly. English and Hebrew. 305 Broad-
 way, Room 310. (7) Shmuel Baer.
- YOUNGVARG. 1937. Monthly. Yiddish. 80 Fifth Ave. (11) I. Goldberg.
- *ZIONNEWS. 1941. Monthly. 55 W. 42nd St. (18) B. Netanyahu.
- ZUKUNFT. 1892. Monthly. Yiddish. 425 Lafayette St. (3) S. Niger,
 David Pinski, H. Rogoff, Editors; N. B. Minkoff, Ed. Sec., H. Novack,
 Manager.

North Carolina

- AMERICAN JEWISH TIMES. 1933. Monthly. Box 1087. Greensboro. Chester
 A. Brown.
- CAROLINA ISRAELITE. 1942. Monthly. 509 W. 4th St. P.O. Box 2505.
 Charlotte. (1) H. L. Golden.

Ohio

- AMERICAN ISRAELITE. 1854. Weekly. 24 E. 6th St., (Room 505) Cincinnati.
 (2) H. M. Segal.
- EVERY FRIDAY. 1927. Weekly. 1313 American Bldg., Cincinnati. (2)
 Samuel M. Schmidt.
- HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL. 1924. Annual. English, German and
 Hebrew. Hebrew Union College, 3101 Clifton Ave., Cincinnati. (20)
 David Philipson, Julian Morgenstern, Sheldon Blank, Isaiah Sonne,
 Board of Editors; Abraham Cronbach, Secretary.
- HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY. 1914. 5 times a year. Hebrew
 Union Student Assn., Cincinnati. (20) Herbert M. Yarrish and Jerome
 Grollman.
- JEWISH INDEPENDENT. 1906. Weekly. 2108 Payne Ave., Cleveland. (14)
 Leo Weidenthal.
- JEWISH LAYMAN. 1926. Monthly. Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati. (2)
 Arthur L. Reinhart.
- JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. 1888. Weekly. 1104 Prospect Ave.,
 Cleveland. (15) Ralph M. Wertheimer.
- JEWISH TEACHER. 1932. Quarterly. 34 W. 6th St., Cincinnati. (2) Emanuel
 Gamoran.

- JEWISH VOICE-PICTORIAL. 1938. Quarterly. 1289 East Boulevard, Cleveland. (8) Leon Wiesenfeld.
- OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1921. Weekly. 35 E. Livingston Ave., Columbus. (15) Ben Z. Neustadt.
- *TOLEDO JEWISH TIMES. 1936. Bi-Monthly. 322 Summit St., Toledo. (4) Nat. B. Charnas.
- YOUNGSTOWN JEWISH TIMES. 1935. Bi-Monthly. 35 Gypsy Lane. (4) Youngstown. William Schwartz.

Oklahoma

- SOUTHWEST JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1929. Monthly. 428 N. W. 3rd St., Oklahoma City. E. F. Friedman.
- TULSA JEWISH REVIEW. 1930. Monthly. P.O. Box 396, Tulsa. (1) Emil Salomon.

Pennsylvania

- AMERICAN JEWISH OUTLOOK. 1934. Weekly. 1104 Commonwealth Bldg., Pittsburgh. (17) Asher Isaacs; Albert W. Golomb, Gen. Manager.
- AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. 1899. Annual. 225 S. 15th St., Philadelphia. (2) Harry Schneiderman.
- JEWISH CALL. 1945. Weekly. 44 N. 6th St., Reading. Louis J. Schlosberg.
- JEWISH CRITERION. 1895. Weekly. 441 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh. David Alter.
- JEWISH EXPONENT. 1887. Weekly. 1113 Widener Bldg., Philadelphia. (7) David J. Galter.
- JEWISH HERALD. 1937. Monthly. 422 Hamilton St., Allentown. Isidore Lederman.
- JEWISH LEADER. 1887. Weekly. 201 Fitzsimons Bldg., Pittsburgh. Louis Yale Borkon.
- JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. 1910. Quarterly (ns). Broad and York Sts., Philadelphia. (32) Abraham A. Neuman, Solomon Zeitlin.
- JEWISH TIMES. 1925. Weekly. 1211 Chestnut St., Philadelphia. (7) Joseph H. Biben.

Rhode Island

- JEWISH HERALD. 1929. Weekly. 76 Dorrance St., Providence. (3) Henry Davis.

Tennessee

- HEBREW WATCHMAN. 1925. Weekly. P.O. Box 2474, Memphis. Milton Goldberger.
- OBSERVER. 1934. Weekly. 311 Church St., Nashville. (3) Jacques Back.

Texas

- JEWISH HERALD VOICE. 1906. Weekly. 1414 McKinney Ave., P.O. Box 153. Houston. (1) D. H. White.
- *TEXAS JEWISH PRESS. 1934. Weekly. 312 N. Alamo St., San Antonio. (2) Jakob Riklin.

Washington

TRANSCRIPT. 1924. Weekly. 4133 University Way, Seattle. (5) Maxine Girson.

Wisconsin

JEWISH PRESS-MILWAUKEE WOCHENBLAT. 1912. Weekly. 1721 N. 12th St., Milwaukee. Isador S. Horwitz.

WISCONSIN JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1920. Weekly. 240 N. Milwaukee St., Milwaukee. (2) Walter F. Heineman.

News Syndicates

INDEPENDENT JEWISH PRESS SERVICE, INC. 1941. Tri-Weekly. 207 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y. (3) J. L. Teller.

JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY. 1917. Daily. English and Yiddish. 106 E. 41st St., New York, N. Y. (17) Boris Smolar.

PALCOR NEWS AGENCY, 1933. Daily. English and Yiddish. 50 Union Square, New York, N. Y. (3) J. L. Teller.

SEVEN ARTS FEATURE SYNDICATE. 1922. Weekly. 103 Park Ave., New York, N. Y. (17) Nathan Ziprin.

JEWISH PERIODICALS IN CANADA²

CANADIAN JEWISH CHRONICLE. 1912. Weekly. 4075 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal, Que. A. M. Klein.

CANADIAN JEWISH MAGAZINE. 1938. Monthly. 1410 Stanley St., Montreal, Que. Charles Bender.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW. 1921. Weekly. 1253 McGill College Ave., Montreal, Que. G. Cohen.

CANADIAN JEWISH WEEKLY. 1940. Weekly. Yiddish and English. 455 Spadina Ave., Toronto 4, Ont.

CANADIAN NEWS. 1935. Weekly. Yiddish. 525 Dundas St. W., Toronto, Ont. M. Goldstick; Dorothy Dworkin.

CANADIAN ZIONIST. 1934. Fortnightly. 527 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal, Que. Jesse Schwartz.

COMMUNITY BULLETIN. 1942. Monthly. 169 Ontario St., St. Catherines, Ont. H. A. Fischel.

CONGRESS BULLETIN. 1943. Monthly. 1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal, Que. H. M. Caiserman.

DAILY HEBREW JOURNAL. 1911. Daily. Yiddish and English. 542 Dundas St. W., Toronto, Ont. Samuel M. Shapiro.

ISRAELITE PRESS. 1910. Semi-Weekly. Yiddish. 165 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg, Man. S. M. Selchen.

² Information supplied by David Rome, Montreal.

- JEWISH DAILY EAGLE. 1907. Daily. Yiddish. 4075 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal, Que. H. Wolofsky.
- JEWISH POST. 1924. Weekly. 213 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg, Man. B. M. Cohen.
- JEWISH STANDARD. 1930. Monthly. 26 Queen St., E., Toronto, Ont. J. Hayman.
- JEWISH WESTERN BULLETIN. 1929. Weekly. 2675 Oak St., Vancouver, B.C. H. Musikansky.
- TADPIS. 1944. Quarterly. Waverley and Fairmount Sts., Montreal, Que. Y. Weingarten.
- TODAY. 1944. Monthly. 74 King St., E., Toronto, Ont. R. S. Gordon.
- VORT, Dos. 1943. Monthly. Yiddish and English. 5392 Jeanne Mance St., Montreal, Que. H. Maydeck.
- WESTERN JEWISH NEWS. 1926. Weekly. 303 Times Bldg., Winnipeg, Man. S. A. Berg.
- WINDSOR JEWISH COMMUNITY BULLETIN. 1933. Fortnightly. 124 Ferry St., Windsor, Ont. B. Groner.

JEW S IN AMERICAN PUBLIC SERVICE

- ADLER, SIMON L., (1867-1934), Rochester, N. Y., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1927-1934.
- ALEXANDER, MOSES, (1853-1932), Boise, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915-1919.
- ALSCHULER, SAMUEL J., (1859-1939), Chicago, Ill., Judge, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 1915-1936 (resigned).
- ANSORGE, MARTIN C., (1882-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1922.
- BACHARACH, ISAAC, (1870-), Atlantic City, Rep. from N. J., 1915-1938.
- BAMBERGER, SIMON, (1847-1926), Salt Lake City, Governor of Utah, 1917-1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah).
- *BARUCH, BERNARD M., (1870-), New York, N. Y., Chairman of War Industries Board, 1918-1919; chairman of presidential committee to investigate national rubber situation, 1942; adviser to Director of War Mobilization, 1943-
- *BARUCH, HERMAN B., (1872-), New York, N. Y., Ambassador to Portugal, 1945-
- BELMONT, AUGUST, (1816-1890), New York, N. Y., Chargé d'Affaires in The Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.
- BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, (1812-1884), New Orleans, Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
- BERGER, VICTOR L., (1860-1929), Milwaukee, Rep. from Wis., 1911-1913; 1923-1929.
- BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, (1876-1935), New York, N. Y., Minister to Albania, 1929-1933.
- *BLOOM, SOL, (1870-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1923- ; delegate, Anglo-American Refugee Conference, Bermuda, 1943; member, U. S. delegation, United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945.
- *BONDY, WILLIAM, (1871-), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1923-
- BRANDEIS, LOUIS DEMBITZ, (1856-1941), Boston, Mass., Associate Justice, U. S. Supreme Court, 1916-1939 (retired).
- CANTOR, JACOB A., (1854-1920), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
- CARDOZO, BENJAMIN NATHAN, (1870-1938), New York, N. Y., Associate Justice, U. S. Supreme Court, 1932-1938.
- *CELLER, EMANUEL, (1888-), Brooklyn, N. Y., Rep. from N. Y., 1923-
- CITRON, WILLIAM M., (1896-), Middletown, Rep.-at-large from Conn., 1935-1938.

*Now in office. For current state, city and other posts, see Appointments, Honors, and Elections, p. 504.

- COHEN, WILLIAM W., (1874-1940), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1927-1929.
- *DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, (1885-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1923-
- EDELSTEIN, M. MICHAEL, (1888-1941), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1940-1941.
- EINSTEIN, EDWIN, (1842-1906), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
- EINSTEIN, LEWIS, (1877-), New York, N. Y., Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czechoslovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.
- ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867-), New York, N. Y., Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to April 1917.
- ELLENBOGEN, HENRY, (1900-), Pittsburgh, Rep. from Pa., 1933-1938.
- ELLISON, DANIEL, (1886-), Baltimore, Rep. from Md., 1942-1944.
- EMERICH, MARTIN, (1847-1922), Chicago, Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
- FISCHER, ISRAEL F., (1858-1940), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899; Associate Judge, U. S. Court of Customs, 1899-1933; Presiding Judge, 1909-1933 (retired).
- *FORMAN, PHILLIP, (1895-), Trenton, N. J., Judge, U. S. District Court 1932-
- *FRANK, JEROME N., (1899-), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 1941-
- FRANK, NATHAN, (1851-1930), St. Louis, Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
- *FRANKFURTER, FELIX, (1882-), Boston, Mass., Associate Justice, U. S. Supreme Court, 1939-
- FREED, EMERICH B., (1897-), Cleveland, O., Judge, U. S., District Court, 1941-
- *FREIDIN, JESSE, (1908-), New York, N. Y., public member, War Labor Board, 1945-
- *GALSTON, CLARENCE G., (1876-), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1929-
- GOLDER, BENJAMIN N., (1891-), Philadelphia, Rep. from Pa., 1925-1933.
- GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., (1856-1929), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1901-1915, 1919-1921.
- GOLDZIER, JULIUS, (1854-1925), Chicago, Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
- *GOODMAN, LOUIS E., (1892-), San Francisco, Calif., Judge, U. S. District Court for Northern California, 1942-
- *GRUENING, ERNEST H., (1887-), New York, N. Y., Governor of Alaska, 1939-
- GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., (1890-), New York, N. Y., Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929 to 1933.
- GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, (1867-1941), Pueblo, Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
- HART, EMANUEL B., (1809-1897), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
- *HERZOG, PAUL M., (1906-), New York, N. Y., chairman, National Labor Relations Board, 1945-
- HILLMAN, SIDNEY, (1887-), New York, N. Y., Member of National Defense Commission, 1940; Associate Director General, Office of Production Management, 1941; Member of Supply Priorities and Alloca-

- tions Board, 1941; Director of Labor Division of War Production Board, 1942.
- HIRSCH, SOLOMON, (1839-1902), Portland, Ore., Minister to Turkey, May 16, 1889 to 1892.
- *HOLLZER, HARRY A., (1880-), Los Angeles, Calif., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1931-
- HORNER, HENRY, (1878-1940), Chicago, Governor of Ill., 1933-1936, 1937-1940.
- HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, (1832-1891), Grand Rapids, Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
- JACOBSTEIN, MEYER, (1880-), Rochester, Rep. from N. Y., 1923-1929.
- JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, (1834-1911), New Orleans, Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
- KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG (MRS. JULIUS), (1869-), San Francisco, Rep. from Calif., 1925-1936.
- KAHN, JULIUS, (1861-1924), San Francisco, Rep. from Calif., 1889-1902, 1905-1924.
- KAUFMAN, DAVID E., (1883-), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928 to January 9, 1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930 to 1933.
- KLEIN, ARTHUR G., (1904-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1941-1944.
- *KOPPLEMANN, HERMAN P., (1880-), Hartford, Rep. from Conn., 1933-1938, 1940-1942, 1945-
- KORNFELD, JOSEPH S., (1876-1943), Toledo, O., Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.
- KRAUS, MILTON, (1866-), Peru, Ind., Rep. from Indiana, 1917-1922.
- *LEHMAN, HERBERT H. (1878-), New York City, Governor of N. Y., 1932-1942 (5 terms); Director of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations, 1942-1943; Director General, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 1943-
- LEISERSON, WILLIAM M., (1883-), Washington, D. C., Member, National Mediation Board, 1934-1939; chairman, 1934-1936; member, National Labor Relations Board, 1939-1943; member, National (Railway) Mediation Board; elected chairman, March 1, 1943-1944 (resigned).
- LESSLER, MONTAGUE, (1869-1939), Brooklyn, N. Y., Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
- LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, (1808-1860), Philadelphia, Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
- LEVY, DAVID. *See* YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
- LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE, (1852-1924), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901, 1911-1915.
- LITAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, (1859-1944), Gloversville, Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
- LONDON, MEYER, (1871-1926), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1915-1917, 1921-1923.
- *LUBIN, ISADOR, (1896-), Washington, D. C., U. S. Commissioner of Labor Statistics, Dept. of Labor, 1933- ; economic assistant to President on matters of defense, 1941; sent to England to assist lend-lease coordinator, 1942-

- MACK, JULIAN W., (1866-1943), Chicago, Ill., Judge, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 1911-1943.
- *MANDELBAUM, SAMUEL (1886-), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1936-
- ¹MARX, SAMUEL, (1867-1922), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1922.
- MAY, MITCHELL, (1871-), Brooklyn, N. Y., Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
- MAYER, JULIUS M., (1865-1925), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 1912-1925.
- MEIER, JULIUS L., (1874-1937), Salem, Governor of Oregon, 1930-1934.
- MEYER, ADOLPH, (1842-1908), New Orleans, Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
- MEYER, EUGENE, (1875-), Washington, D. C., Governor of Federal Reserve Board, 1930-1933, (resigned); member of National Defense Mediation Board, 1941.
- MORGENTHAU, HENRY, (1856-), New York, N. Y., Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July 1916; member of mission to investigate conditions in Poland, 1919.
- MORGENTHAU, HENRY, JR., (1891-), New York, N. Y., Chairman, Federal Farm Board, 1933; Governor, Farm Credit Administration, 1933; Acting and Under-Secretary of the Treasury, November 17, to December 31, 1933; Secretary of the Treasury, 1934-1945.
- MORRIS, IRA NELSON, (1875-1942), Chicago, Ill., Minister to Sweden, 1914-1923 (resigned).
- MORSE, LEOPOLD, (1831-1892), Boston, Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885, 1887-1889.
- *MOSKOWITZ, GROVER M., (1886-), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1925-
- NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL, (1785-1851), New York, N. Y. Consul to Tunis, 1813-1816.
- OTTERBOURG, MARCUS, (1827-1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August, 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1-21, 1867.
- PEIXOTTO, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, (1834-1890), San Francisco, Calif., Consul General to Rumania, 1870-1876.
- PERLMAN, NATHAN D., (1887-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1920-1927.
- PEYSER, THEODORE A., (1873-1937), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1933-1937.
- PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, (1811-1884), Philadelphia, Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
- PHILLIPS, PHILIP, (1807-1884), Mobile, Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
- PULITZER, JOSEPH, (1847-1911), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
- *RABIN, BENJAMIN J., (1896-), New York, N. Y., Rep. from N. Y., 1945-
- RATSHESKY, A. C., (1864-1943), Boston, Mass., Minister to Czechoslovakia, January 1930 to June 1932.
- *RAYFIEL, LEO F., (1888-), Brooklyn, N. Y., Rep. from N. Y., 1945-

¹ Died before taking his seat.

- RAYNER, ISADOR, (1850-1912), Baltimore, Rep. from Md., 1887-1895; Sen. from Md., 1905-1912.
- *RIFKIND, SIMON H., (1901-), New York, N. Y., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1941-
- *ROSENBERG, ANNA M. (MRS. JULIUS) (1900-), New York, N. Y., N. Y. regional director, Social Security Board, 1936-1942; N. Y. regional director, War Manpower Commission, Sept. 17, 1942-
- ROSENBLOOM, BENJAMIN LOUIS, (1880-), Wheeling, Rep. from W. Va., 1921-1924.
- *ROSENMAN, SAMUEL I., (1896-), New York City, special counsel to President, 1943-
- ROSSDALE, ALBERT B., (1878-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1922.
- *SABATH, ADOLPH J., (1866-), Chicago, Rep. from Ill., 1907.-
- SACK, LEO R., (1889-), Washington, D. C., Minister to Costa Rica, 1933 to 1937.
- SACKS, LEON, (1902-), Philadelphia, Rep. from Pa., 1936-1942.
- SALOMON, EDWARD S., (1836-1913), San Francisco, Calif., Governor of Washington Territory, 1870-1874.
- SELIGMAN, ARTHUR, (1873-1933), Albuquerque, Governor of New Mexico, 1930-1932; 1932-1933.
- SIEGEL, ISAAC, (1880-), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1915-1922.
- SIMON, JOSEPH, (1851-1935), Portland, Sen. from Ore., 1897-1903.
- *SIMONS, CHARLES C., (1876-), Detroit, Mich., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1923-1932; Judge, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 1932-
- SIROVICH, WILLIAM I., (1882-1939), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1927-1939.
- *STEINHARDT, LAURENCE A., (1892-), New York, N. Y., Minister to Sweden, May 4, 1933 to 1937; Ambassador to Peru, April 19, 1937 to 1939; Ambassador to U. S. S. R., March 17, 1939 to 1942; Ambassador to Turkey, Jan. 12, 1942-1944; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia, Dec. 20, 1944-
- STRAUS, ISIDOR, (1845-1912), New York City, Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
- STRAUS, JESSE ISIDOR, (1872-1936), New York, N. Y., Ambassador to France, 1933-1936.
- STRAUS, NATHAN, (1889-), New York, N. Y., Adm. of the U. S. Housing Authority, 1937-1942.
- STRAUS, OSCAR S., (1850-1926), New York, N. Y., Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900; Secretary of Commerce and Labor, 1906-1908; Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.
- STROUSE, MYER, (1825-1878), Philadelphia, Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
- SULZBACHER, LOUIS, (1842-1915), Kansas City, Mo., Judge of Supreme Court of Puerto Rico, 1900; Judge, U. S. District Court, Indian Territory, 1904-1909 (resigned).
- *TAUSSIG, CHARLES W., (1896-), New York, N. Y., U. S. chairman, Anglo-American Caribbean Commission, March 9, 1943-
- TRIEBER, JACOB, (1853-1927), Little Rock, Ark., Judge, U. S. District Court, 1900; reappointed, 1903.
- VOLK, LESTER DAVID, (1884-), Brooklyn, N. Y., Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1923.

- *WEISS, SAMUEL A., (1902-), Glassport, Rep. from Pa., 1940- . .
- WOLF, ADOLPH GRANT, (1869-), Washington, D. C., Associate Justice of Supreme Court of Puerto Rico, 1904-1941 (retired).
- WOLF, HARRY B., (1880-1944), Baltimore, Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
- WOLF, SIMON, (1836-1923), Washington, D. C., Agent and Consul General to Egypt, June 30, 1881 to 1882.
- WOLMAN, LEO, (1890-), New York, N. Y., Member, National Labor Board, 1933-1934.
- *WYZANSKI, CHARLES E., JR., (1906-), Boston, Mass., Member of National Defense Mediation Board, 1941; Judge, U. S. District Court, 1941-
- YULEE, DAVID LEVY, (1811-1886), Cedar Keys, Delegate from Fla., 1841-1845; Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.