

## ANNIVERSARIES AND OTHER CELEBRATIONS

### UNITED STATES

July 1, 1939. St. Thomas, Virgin Islands: Twenty-fifth anniversary of M. D. SASSO as rabbi of Hebrew Congregation.

August 20, 1939. Newport, R.I.: Participation by Touro Synagogue in tercentenary celebration of founding of Rhode Island, by dedication on synagogue grounds of monument to establishment of religious liberty by Roger Williams.

September 1, 1939. Syracuse, N.Y.: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE SOCIETY OF CONCORD.

September 11, 1939. New York City: Tenth anniversary of death of LOUIS MARSHALL, communal leader, marked by pilgrimage to his grave.

September 21, 1939. Baltimore, Md.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of HARRY FRIEDENWALD, communal leader.

October 6, 1939. New York City: Fortieth anniversary of establishment of the FREIE ARBEITER STIMME, Yiddish weekly.

October 6, 1939. Buffalo, N.Y.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE BETH ZION.

October 14, 1939. Washington, D.C.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY.

October 19, 1939. Cincinnati, Ohio: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of ALFRED M. COHEN, communal leader.

October 20, 1939. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: Celebration of ninetieth anniversary of CONGREGATION B'NAI B'RITH, and tenth anniversary of SAMUEL WOLK, as rabbi.

October 20, 1939. Toledo, Ohio: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL.

October 30, 1939. New York City: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of MAX L. HOLLANDER, grand secretary of Independent Order B'rith Abraham.

November 22, 1939. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of establishment of the NEW YORK GUILD FOR THE JEWISH BLIND.

November 26, 1939. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of establishment of THE DAY, Yiddish daily.

December 2-3, 1939. Chicago, Ill.: Commemoration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.

December 7, 1939. New York City: Celebration of fortieth anniversary in field of Jewish social work of SOLOMON LOWENSTEIN, executive

vice-chairman of New York Federation for Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies.

December 12, 1939. New York City: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of establishment of the AMERICAN HEBREW.

December 29, 1939. Philadelphia, Pa.: Commemoration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of the YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

December 29, 1939. Bridgeport, Conn.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION ADATH ISRAEL.

January 5, 1940. Atlantic City, N.J.: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of ISAAC BACHARACH, former Representative in the United States Congress.

January 8, 1940. New York City: Celebration of nine hundredth anniversary of birth of RASHI, French Hebrew scholar and biblical commentator, by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

January 20, 1940. New York City: Celebration of one hundred and fifteenth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION B'NAI JESHURUN, and twenty-fifth anniversary of JACOB SCHWARTZ, as cantor of the congregation.

February 4, 1940. Omaha, Nebr.: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of HENRY MONSKY, president of B'nai B'rith.

February 25, 1940. New York City: Celebration of fortieth anniversary of founding of the NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER.

March 5, 1940. Detroit, Mich.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of LEO M. FRANKLIN, rabbi and communal leader.

March 5, 1940. Providence, R.I.: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of birth of ARCHIBALD SILVERMAN, communal and Zionist leader, and thirty-fifth anniversary of public service.

March 9, 1940. Washington, D.C.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of SOL BLOOM, Representative in United States Congress.

March 23, 1940. New York City: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of SAMUEL D. LEVY, jurist and communal worker.

March 31, 1940. New York City: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of JULIUS DUKAS, president of Rabbi Jacob Joseph School.

April 24, 1940. New York City: Celebration of two hundred and eighty-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION SHEARITH ISRAEL.

May 5, 1940. New York City: Celebration of fortieth anniversary of founding of the WORKMEN'S CIRCLE.

May 16, 1940. New York City: Celebration of fortieth anniversary in field of Jewish social work of MORRIS D. WALDMAN, secretary of the American Jewish Committee.

May 26, 1940. Cleveland, Ohio: Celebration of ninetieth anniversary of founding of THE TEMPLE (Tifereth Israel Congregation).

May 26, 1940. New York City: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL, West Side Jewish Center.

May 26, 1940. Philadelphia, Pa.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of BERNARD LOUIS LEVINTHAL, orthodox rabbinical leader.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

August 16, 1939. London, England: Eightieth anniversary of birth of ERNEST L. FRANKLIN, J.P., communal leader.

September 17, 1939. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of ABRAHAM ASSCHER, president of Amsterdam Jewish Community.

October 13, 1939. Palestine: Commemoration of eightieth anniversary of birth of JOSHUA HANA RAWNITZKI, publisher, editor, collaborator of Chaim Bialik.

October 17, 1939. Moiseville, Argentina: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of beginning of Jewish colonization in the Argentine.

October 18, 1939. Paris, France: Eightieth anniversary of birth of HENRI BERGSON, philosopher.

October 31, 1939. London, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of SIR CHARLES D. SELIGMAN, civic and communal leader.

December 20, 1939. Sydney, Australia: Eightieth anniversary of birth of JOHN JACOB COHEN, District Court Judge, civic and communal leader.

January 17, 1940. London England: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of SAUL R. LANDAU, Viennese refugee journalist and Herzl collaborator.

January 19, 1940. Berlin, Germany: Eightieth anniversary of birth of SIMON BERNFELD, scholar and litterateur.

January, 1940. Tiberias, Palestine: Two hundredth anniversary of settlement of Jews in Tiberias, in modern times.

February 8, 1940. Tel Aviv, Palestine: Thirtieth anniversary of founding of TEL AVIV.

February 18, 1940. France: Celebration of nine hundredth anniversary of birth of RASHI (Solomon Ben Isaac), famous Hebrew scholar and biblical commentator.

March 1, 1940. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Twenty-fifth anniversary of L. E. VISSER, as judge of the High Court at The Hague.

March 21, 1940. Jerusalem, Palestine: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of MAX BODENHEIMER, lawyer, Zionist leader.

March 17, 1940. Rehoboth, Palestine: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of REHOBOTH.

April 15, 1940. London, England: Centenary of establishment of the WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE.

May 9, 1940. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Seventieth anniversary of establishment of the NIEUW ISRAELITISCHE WEEKBLAD.

May 18, 1940. Paris, France: Celebration of sixty-fifth anniversary of birth of JAMES BERNSTEIN, European director of the HIAS-ICA Emigration Association; and fifteenth anniversary of his association with Jewish emigration activities.

May [24], 1940. Tel Aviv, Palestine: Seventieth anniversary of birth of I. RAFFALOVITCH, rabbi, former minister at Liverpool, and former Chief Rabbi of Brazil.

June [7], 1940. Montreal, Canada: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of HIRSCH COHEN, (born, May 7, 1860), and his fiftieth year of religious leadership.

## APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

## UNITED STATES

ADLER, CYRUS, Philadelphia, Pa., called by President Franklin D. Roosevelt, as representative of American Judaism to cooperate with leaders of other faiths in mobilizing the forces of religion to achieve world peace, December 23, 1939.

ADLER, JULIUS OCHS, New York City, awarded by Daily Princetonian Alumni Association, medal awarded annually to a Princeton graduate who has made an outstanding contribution to journalism or related fields, December 8, 1939; elected trustee-at-large of Princeton University, June 9, 1940.

AMSTERDAM, BIRDIE, New York City, elected judge, Municipal Court, (first woman in New York County so elected), November 7, 1939.

BERNSTEIN, HERBERT I., Philadelphia, Pa., given the National Research Council Award in chemistry; reported, March 22, 1940.

BRENNER, DANIEL, New York City, wins, in competition, the Perkins and Boring Traveling Fellowship awarded every three years to an alumnus of Columbia University School of Architecture; announced, May 28, 1940.

CALISCH, EDWARD NATHAN, Richmond, Virginia, awarded by the University of Richmond the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, April 19, 1940.

COHN, ALFRED EINSTEIN, New York City, awarded by Columbia University, the honorary degree of Doctor of Science, June 4, 1940.

COOPER, IRVING BEN, New York City, appointed by Mayor, judge of Special Sessions Court; reported, July 4, 1939.

CRAMER, FRED B., Middletown, Ohio, appointed by Governor John Brickner, judge, Court of Common Pleas; reported, November, 1939.

DICKER, SAMUEL B., Rochester, N. Y., re-elected by the City Council, Mayor; reported, January 5, 1940.

EDELSTEIN, M. MICHAEL, New York City, elected member of United States House of Representatives, to fill vacancy caused by death of William I. Sirovich, February 6, 1940.

EDER, MORRIS, New York City, elected judge, Supreme Court, First District, November 7, 1939.

ENGLANDER, HENRY, Cincinnati, Ohio, awarded by Hebrew Union College, the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity, May 23, 1940.

ERSNER, MATTHEW S., Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by Temple University, Founders' Day Award "for conspicuous service to the alumni organization and to his Alma Mater and for original work in field of otolaryngology"; reported, February 16, 1940.

FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS, New York City, elected president of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, May 1, 1940; called by President Franklin D. Roosevelt as representative of American Judaism to cooperate with heads of other faiths in mobilizing the forces of religion to achieve world peace [succeeding Dr. Cyrus Adler], May 9, 1940.

FLEXNER, ABRAHAM, New York City, awarded by Princeton University, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 11, 1940.

FRANKFURTER, FELIX, Washington, D. C., awarded by Ford Hall Forum, Boston, Mass., annual medal for "pre-eminent service to human

welfare"; reported, September 29, 1939; awarded by Phi Epsilon Pi fraternity, the national service award "for the outstanding contribution to Jewish life in 1939," January 1, 1940.

FRANKLIN, LEO M., Detroit, Mich., awarded by Hebrew Union College, honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity, May 25, 1940; by Wayne University, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 13, 1940.

FRIED, JOHN, Chicago, Ill., (detective) awarded by Mayor, the Carter Harrison medal for bravery, for capture of three gunmen on April 22, 1936; July 16, 1939.

FRIEDLAND, JACOB, Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1939.

GERSHENFELD, LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science, the honorary degree of Doctor of Science, June 5, 1940.

GOLD, ABRAHAM E., Binghamton, N. Y., appointed by Governor, judge, Supreme Court of the Sixth Judicial District, May 3, 1939.\*

GOLDSMITH, LESTER M., Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Melville Medal, for his work with high-pressure, high temperature turbines, December 6, 1939.

GOLDSTEIN, JONAH J., New York City, elected judge, General Sessions Court, November 7, 1939.

GOLDSTEIN, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected judge, City Court, November 7, 1939.

GOTTHEIL, MRS. RICHARD, New York City, awarded by French Government, the Cross of Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, in recognition of services to the cause of Franco-American friendship, April 25, 1940.

GREENBERG, EMANUEL, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-appointed by Governor, judge of the State Court of Claims, March 12, 1940.

GRUENING, ERNEST H., Washington, D. C., re-appointed by President Roosevelt, Governor of Alaska, November 16, 1939.

HARRIS, SAMUEL J., Buffalo, N. Y., appointed by Governor, judge, Appellate Division, Fourth Department, December 29, 1939.

HART, WALTER R., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected member of City Council, November 7, 1939.

HERBACH, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., Pennsylvania State College names special library in his honor; reported, November 19, 1939.

HILLMAN, SIDNEY, New York City, appointed by President, member of National Defense Commission, May 28, 1940.

KLEIN, CHARLES, Philadelphia, Pa., elected by Temple University, member of the Board of Trustees; reported, September 29, 1939.

KOUSSEVITZKY, SERGE I. Boston, Mass., awarded by University of Rochester, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, June 17, 1940.

LEHMAN, IRVING, New York City, elected Chief Judge of State Court of Appeals, November 7, 1939; awarded by B'nai B'rith, 96th annual award, bronze plaque, symbolizing "honor, duty, achievement," January 7, 1940.

LEVI, JULIAN CLARENCE, New York City, appointed by French Government, Officer of the Legion of Honor; reported, October 14, 1939.

\*Omitted from Vol. 41.

LEVIN, SAMUEL, Chicago, Ill., appointed member of Board of Education, July 12, 1939.

LEVINTHAL, ISRAEL HERBERT, Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity, June 9, 1940.

LEVY, AARON JEFFERSON, New York City, awarded by New York University, the 1940 Medallion Alumni Service Award for "distinguished service to the university," May 9, 1940.

LEVY, ALFRED B., Philadelphia, Pa., elected president of the Pennsylvania State Life Underwriters' Association, May 3, 1940.

LEWIS, LOUIS A., Bridgeton, N. J., re-elected president of Board of Education, November 28, 1939.

LIEBERMAN, ELIAS, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected by New York City Board of Education, Associate Superintendent of Schools, June 26, 1940.

LIEBERMAN, GEORGE B., Wheeling, W. Va., honored by Chamber of Commerce and three leading newspapers with the award for 1939 for exceptional service in field of religion; reported, March 29, 1940.

LITTAUER, NATHAN, Union City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1939.

MARSHALL, JAMES, New York City, re-elected president of the Board of Education, May 14, 1940; awarded by Columbia University the Butler Silver Medal, as the "graduate of Columbia University who has, during the preceding year, shown the most competence in philosophy or education," May 23, 1940.

MOISSEIFF, LEON S., New York City, awarded by Columbia University School of Engineering, Thomas Egleston Medal for "distinguished engineering achievement," November 27, 1939.

MORSE, FRANCIS M., Sumter, S. Car., elected to Board of Education; reported, January 19, 1940.

MOSES, HERBERT A., Sumter, S. Car., elected to City Council; reported, January 19, 1940.

PERSKIE, MRS. JOSEPH B., Atlantic City, N. J., appointed member of Board of Education; reported, March 29, 1940.

†POLLAK, BERTHOLD S., Jersey City, N. J., awarded by New Jersey Medical Society, plaque "for his work among the tuberculous not only of his own county but of the state and nation"; reported, October, 1939.

RABI, ISIDOR I., New York City, elected member of the National Academy of Science, April 24, 1940.

REINER, FRITZ, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by University of Pennsylvania, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, June 13, 1940.

RICHMAN, NATHAN G., Cleveland, Ohio, awarded by the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, the Cleveland Medal and citation for distinguished public service, awarded annually; reported, April 26, 1940.

RIESMAN, DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by University of Pennsylvania, honorary degree of Doctor of Science, *post obitum*, June 13, 1940.

ROWE, LEO S., Washington, D. C., awarded by Poor Richard Club, Philadelphia gold medal of achievement "in appreciation of his work in fostering social, cultural and commercial relations of the Pan-Amer-

ican nations," January 17, 1940; honored by government of Nicaragua by having his portrait on stamps commemorating fiftieth anniversary of Pan-American Union; reported, March 12, 1940; awarded by Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission, Gold Medal (1940), April 12, 1940.

SCHREIBER, BENJAMIN F., New York City, appointed by Governor, judge, Supreme Court, First Judicial District; confirmed March 26, 1940.

SICHER, DUDLEY F., New York City, appointed by Mayor, judge of Domestic Relations Court, September 7, 1939.

SPINGARN, ARTHUR B., New York City, elected president of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, January 2, 1940.

STRAUS, NATHAN, New York City, elected by American Institute of Architects, honorary member "as philanthropist, statesman, author and business executive," September 24, 1939.

STRAUS, MRS. NATHAN, New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Higher Education; reported, July 6, 1939.

SZOLD, HENRIETTA, formerly Baltimore, Md. and New York City, now Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded by Mayor of Baltimore, Md., key made from original rafters of the Baltimore Flag House, as pioneer in Americanization movement at turn of the century, (in celebration of her seventy-ninth birthday (December 21st), November 23, 1939.

TARSHISH, ALLAN, Hazelton, Pa., awarded by Hebrew Union College, the honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters; reported, January 19, 1940.

TROPER, MORRIS C., New York City, awarded by French Government, Cross of the Legion of Honor, in recognition of relief activities, November 16, 1939.

VOGELSTEIN, HERMAN, Cincinnati, Ohio, awarded by Hebrew Union College, the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity, May 23, 1940.

WALDMAN, HYMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1939.

WEINFELD, EDWARD, New York City, appointed by Governor, State Superintendent of Housing, July 13, 1939.

WEINZELBAUM, MAURICE S., Chicago, Ill., appointed Chicago Consul for the Republic of Haiti; reported, September 21, 1939; named Chevalier of the Imperial Constantinien Militaire de Saint Georges (of Haiti); reported, September 21, 1939.

ZARA, LOUIS, Chicago, Ill., awarded by the Chicago Foundation of Literature, the 1940 prose award, for book "This Land is Ours," April 23, 1940.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

ABRAHAMSON, L., Dublin, Ireland, re-elected professor of medicine at the Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland, for five years; elected president of the Medical Section of the Royal Academy of Medicine; reported, November 10, 1939.

ALADJEM, HAIM MOSHE, —, Bulgaria, decorated as veteran of Balkan War and World War on occasion of twenty-first anniversary of King Boris III; announced, October 20, 1939.

ALMAGIA, ROBERTO, Rome, Italy, appointed by Pope Pius, to Vatican post, to restore ancient maps in the Vatican; reported, March 1, 1940.

AMAR (BROTHERS), Belgrade, Jugoslavia, street named by municipality, in their memory, for service during World War; reported, April 28, 1940.

ARONOVITCH, S., Queque, Southern Rhodesia, re-elected Mayor; reported, September 1, 1939.

BACH, ZALMAN, Paris, France, awarded by Government, Cross of the Legion of Honor, for having recruited 10,000 volunteers; reported, June 14, 1940.

BANK, SYLVAIN, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre; reported, February 23, 1940.

BARUCH, AVRAM, —, Jugoslavia, awarded by the Government, the Sava Order, Class VI; reported, January 7, 1940.

BELIACKIN, SIMON, Kaunas, Lithuania, elected president of the all-Lithuanian congress of lawyers, January 31, 1940.

BELLAICHE, RESSI HAIM, Tunis, Tunisia, appointed by Government, Chief Rabbi of Tunis; reported, February 28, 1940.

BENDER, ARNOLD, Manchester, England, awarded by the American Guild for German Cultural Freedom, £1,000 prize offered in 1938 for best German book written outside of Germany; reported, March 22, 1940.

BENHAMON, EDMOND, Lieutenant-Colonel, Algiers, Algeria, promoted, Officer of the Legion of Honor; reported, June 7, 1940.

BERCOVITCH, PETER, K.C., Montreal, Canada, re-elected Member of Dominion Parliament; reported, April 12, 1940.

BERGSON, HENRI, Paris, France, awarded by Columbia University, (U. S. A.) the Nicholas Murray Butler Gold Medal for the "most distinguished" contribution to philosophy in the last five years, May 23, 1940.

BIRMAN, SIGMUND, Bucharest, Rumania, re-elected president of the Bucharest Jewish Community; reported, May 31, 1940.

BLOUSTEIN, ISAAC, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre (posthumous); reported, February 23, 1940.

BRODETSKY, SELIG, London, England, elected president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, December 18, 1939.

CARDOZO, EFRAIM, Asuncion, Paraguay, appointed by President Estigarriba, Minister of Justice and Education, August 15, 1939.

CHAGALL, MARC, Paris, France, awarded Carnegie Prize for painting; reported, November 30, 1939.

COGAN, M., Antwerp, Belgium, awarded by Government, Order of the Crown (posthumous); reported, July 14, 1939.

COHEN, J., —, England, elected Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects; reported, October 20, 1939.

COHEN, LIONEL L., K. C., London, England, elected member of General Council of the Bar; reported, February 9, 1940.

COHEN, REUBEN, Stockton-on-Tees, England, appointed by Lord Chancellor, Registrar of Guisborough and Stocksley (Yorke) County Courts; reported, January 12, 1940.



COHEN, VICTOR, Boksburg, Union of South Africa, re-elected president of the Boksburg and District Chamber of Commerce; reported, January 26, 1940.

COHEN-CHOULAL, GEORGE, Captain, Algiers, Algeria, mentioned in Order of the Day, promoted Chevalier of the Legion of Honor; reported, June 7, 1940.

DANIELS, G. POLAK, The Hague, The Netherlands, elected president of the Dutch Journalists Association, (first Jew), December 28, 1939.

DAVOCO, CHAIM, Belgrade, Jugoslavia, street named by municipality, in his memory; reported, April 28, 1940.

D'COSTA, CHARLES, Kingston, Jamaica, appointed by Government, Justice of the Peace; reported, February 2, 1940.

DEUTSCH, JULIUS, —, Jugoslavia, awarded by the Government, the Sava Order, Class III; reported, January 7, 1940.

DICK, MAYER AYSIK, Wilno, Lithuania, Municipal Council names street in his honor; reported, June 14, 1940.

DREYFUS, JEAN-DONALD, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre, for bravery in the field; reported, June 14, 1940.

DUENNER, J. H., Amsterdam, The Netherlands, appointed chaplain to The Netherlands Army (first Jew); announced, September 17, 1939.

EDELMAN, VLADIMIR JACOBOVITCH, Moscow, Russia, awarded Order of the Red Banner "for outstanding medical services," January 23, 1940.

EPSTEIN, JACOB N., Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, *in absentia*, June 9, 1940.

FACTOR, SAM, Toronto, Canada, re-elected Member of Dominion Parliament; reported, April 12, 1940.

FARBSTEIN, H., Jerusalem, Palestine, elected president of the Jerusalem Jewish Community, January 31, 1940.

FILDERMAN, WILLIAM, Bucharest, Rumania, re-elected president of the Union of Jewish Communities; reported, July 7, 1939.

FREED, LOUIS FRANKLIN, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, elected Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society of England; reported, August 11, 1939.

FRIEDLANDER, GEORG, La Paz, Bolivia, appointed by Government, co-director of Social Security Department of the Labor Ministry, August 9, 1939.

GAUDIN, EUGÈNE, Paris, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre; reported, February 23, 1940.

GOLDBERG, MICHAEL, London, England, has two pictures accepted for Royal Academy exhibition, May 1, 1940.

GOLDMUNTZ, L., Antwerp, Belgium, decorated by King; reported, May 10, 1940.

GRUENBLATT, M. C., Paris, France, promoted Officer of the Legion of Honor; reported, November 10, 1939.

GUEYGOR, CLAUDE, Tlemcen, Algeria, awarded Croix de Guerre and cited in the Order of the Day; reported, March 8, 1940.

GUINZBURG, N., Antwerp, Belgium, decorated by King; reported, May 10, 1940.

GUTMAN, ANDRÉ, lieutenant, —, France, awarded Croix de Guerre with stars; reported, June 7, 1940.

HALDIN, PHILIP EDWARD, London, England, knighted, July 13, 1939.

HANOUN, CHARLES, —, France, awarded the Médaille Militaire and the Croix de Guerre; reported, February 23, 1940.

HARRIS, SIR PERCY ALFKED, M.P., London, England, appointed member of the Privy Council; reported, June 7, 1940.

HARTT, MAURICE, Montreal, Canada, elected to Quebec Provincial Legislature; reported, December 22, 1939.

HEILBRON, I. M., London, England, awarded by University of Glasgow, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws; reported, July 7, 1939.

HENOCHSBERG, EDGAR, Durban, Natal, Union of South Africa, appointed King's Counsel, (first Jew); reported, December 15, 1939.

HENRIQUES, ROBERT, London, England, awarded the "All Nations" book Award of \$15,000 for prize novel "No Arms, No Armour"; announced, November 11, 1939.

HERTZ, JOSEPH HERMAN, London, England, elected member of the Athenaeum; reported, December 8, 1939.

HOLLANDER, FELIX CHARLES, —, Natal, Union of South Africa, elected Senator; reported, November 24, 1939.

JESI, BRUNO, Rome, Italy, awarded by War Office, gold medal brevet, for outstanding valor under fire, November 24, 1939.

KESSEL, JOSEPH, Paris, France, awarded the Médaille Militaire; reported, February 23, 1940.

KOGAN, LEON, —, Lithuania, appointed by Government, Minister of Health; reported, June 18, 1940.

KREDELMAN, MAURICE, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre (posthumous); reported, February 23, 1940.

LANGE, J. de, Antwerp, Belgium, decorated by King; reported, May 10, 1940.

LÉVY, EDGAR, Metz, France, decorated with Croix de Guerre and mentioned in the Order of the Day; reported, March 8, 1940.

LÉVY, GEORGES, Paris, France, decorated with Croix de Guerre, with special mention, November 9, 1939.

LEVY, ISAAC JOSEPH, —, Bulgaria, decorated as veteran of Balkan and World Wars on occasion of twenty-first anniversary of King Boris III; announced, October 20, 1939.

LEVY, JACOB ABRAM, —, Bulgaria, decorated as veteran of Balkan and World Wars, on occasion of twenty-first anniversary of King Boris III; announced, October 20, 1939.

LEVY, MENAHEM ABRAM, —, Bulgaria, decorated as veteran of Balkan and World Wars, on occasion of twenty-first anniversary of King Boris III; announced, October 20, 1939.

LEVY, SHABBETAÏ, Haifa, Palestine, appointed mayor; announced, May 9, 1940.

LEVY-CIVITA, TULLIO, Rome, Italy, invited by the Pontifical Academy of Sciences to take part in forthcoming congress to investigate the age of the world; reported, January 26, 1940.

LIBERMAN, M., Angers, France, appointed by Polish Government-in-Exile, member of the Polish National Council; reported, December 22, 1939.

LIPSCHUETZ, ALEXANDER, Santiago, Chile, appointed director of the Institute for Scientific Research; reported, March 8, 1940.

LIVINSON, A. J., Montreal, Canada, appointed Justice of the Peace for the Montreal district; reported, June, 1940.

LOUIS-DREYFUS, PIERRE, Paris, France, decorated with the Croix de Guerre; reported, May 25, 1940.

LYONS, FRANK E., Kingston, Jamaica, appointed by Government, Justice of the Peace; reported, February 2, 1940.

MALKA, MAURICE, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre; (posthumous); reported, February 23, 1940.

MARKS, SIMON, London, England, awarded by University of London, degree of D.Sc. (Economics) *honoris causa, in absentia*; reported, November 10, 1939.

MAY, PIERRE, —, France, promoted Officer of the Legion of Honor, November 11, 1939.

MEISEL, M., Warsaw, Poland, awarded by Government, Golden Cross of Merit; reported, August 25, 1939.

MENDELSON, HENRIETTE, Paris, France, awarded by Finnish Government, Cross of Liberty, for ambulance rescue work, April 25 1940.

MEYER, JEAN, Captain, —, France, promoted Chevalier of the Legion of Honor; reported, June 7, 1940.

MEYER, OLIVIER, Lieutenant, —, France, awarded Croix de Guerre; reported, June 7, 1940.

MOZER, JACOB, Le Havre, France, appointed by Polish Government, chief field rabbi in Polish army, with rank of major; reported, April 17, 1940.

NATHAN, H. L., M.P., London, England, created baron, reported, June 17, 1940.

NELSON, WILLIAM HENRY, Montreal, Canada, awarded by Great Britain, the Distinguished Flying Cross, for heroism in the air, June 1, 1940.

POLLOCK, J. H. H., O.B.E., Haifa, Palestine, appointed by High Commissioner, to be District Commissioner, Samaria District, from July 1, 1939; reported, July 13, 1939.

POMERANTZ, RUDOLFO, La Paz, Bolivia, appointed by Government, co-director of Social Security Department of the Labor Ministry, August 9, 1939.

PRÉGEL, BORIS, Paris, France, appointed Officer of the Legion of Honor, in recognition of services in international anti-cancer campaign; reported, August 25, 1939.

QUASTEL, JUDA HIRSCH, Cardiff, England, elected Fellow of the Royal Society; reported, March 22, 1940.

REYNOLDS, J., Auckland, New Zealand, awarded by Government the Military Cross for bravery at Dunkirk, June 1-2, 1940.

ROGOSIN, ISAAC JOSEFOVITCH, Moscow, Russia, awarded Order of the Red Banner, "for outstanding medical services," January 23, 1940.

ROSMARIN, HENRY, Jerusalem, Palestine, appointed Polish Consul-General in Jerusalem, from January 1, 1940; reported, December 15, 1939.

RUBINSON, MOÏSE-ARON, Corporal, —, France, awarded the Médaille Militaire and the Croix de Guerre, with palms; reported, June 7, 1940.

RUSSO, AVRAM, —, Jugoslavia, awarded by the Government, Order of the Jugoslav Crown, Class III; reported, January 7, 1940.

SAFRAN, ALEXANDER, Bacau, Rumania, elected Chief Rabbi of Rumania, February 5, 1940.

SAMUEL, SIR HERBERT, London, England, elected president of the Royal Asiatic Society; reported, May 17, 1940.

SCHOCKEN, SALMANN, Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded by the Hebrew Institute of Religion, New York City, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, June 2, 1940.

SCHORR, MOSES, Warsaw, Poland, awarded by the Jewish Institute of Religion, New York City, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters *in absentia*, June 2, 1940.

SCHWARZBART, IGNAZ, Angers, France, appointed by Polish Government-in-Exile, member of the Polish National Council; reported, December 17, 1939.

SEBAN, —, Algiers, Algeria, awarded the Croix de Guerre; reported, February 23, 1940.

SÉE, JEAN-PIERRE, Paris, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre, with palms (posthumous); reported, February 23, 1940.

SHACKSNOVIS, A., Capetown, Union of South Africa, appointed by the Government, King's Counsel; reported, March 1, 1940.

SHAW, HENRY, Stepney, England, awarded by the Professional Photographers' Association of Great Britain and Ireland, Diploma (its highest award); reported, December 1, 1939.

SIEGELBAUM, ARTHUR, Angers, France, appointed by Polish Government-in-Exile, member of the Polish National Council; reported, April 29, 1940.

STERN, GREGORY M., Moscow, Soviet Russia, promoted to rank of Colonel-General in Soviet Army; reported, June 6, 1940.

STERN, MAURICE, Paris, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre with Bronze Star, with special mention; reported, December 24, 1939.

TADANIER, SIGMUND, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre (posthumous); reported, February 23, 1940.

VOLTERRA, VITO, Rome, Italy, invited by the Pontifical Academy of Sciences to take part in forthcoming congress to investigate the age of the world; reported, January 26, 1940.

WARTSKI, ISIDORE, Bangor, Wales, elected Mayor (first Jew); November 9, 1939.

WEISSMAN, —, Lieutenant, Paris, France, appointed Grand Officer of the Legion of Honor; reported, February 16, 1940.

WEIZMANN, CHAIM, Rehovoth, Palestine, awarded by Jewish Institute of Religion, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, February 26, 1940.

WENGLINSKI, MICHAEL, —, France, awarded the Croix de Guerre; reported, February 23, 1940.

WINBOURNE, G. G., —, England, elected Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects; reported, October 20, 1939.

## SPECIAL BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

## UNITED STATES

BACHRACH, FANNY, New York City, (d. June 20, 1938), estate net \$125,894: bequeathed \$114,457 as follows: \$37,319 each to New York Guild for Jewish Blind; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; Hospital for Joint Diseases; and \$2,500 to Congregation Rodeph Sholom; appraised, July 28, 1939.

BARUCH, BERNARD M., New York City, donates \$25,000 to the American Red Cross emergency fund, May 28, 1940.

BLUM, ALBERT, New York City, (d. May 1, 1940), estate more than \$10,000: bequeathed to French Hospital, \$50,000, and to Temple Emanu El, \$3,200; probated, May 2, 1940.

BLUMENTHAL, SADIE, Portland, Ore., donates six beds to the Shriners' Hospital for Crippled Children, in memory of husband, Lew L. Blumenthal; reported, February 9, 1940.

BRANDEIS, LOUIS D., Washington, D.C., donates to University of Louisville, correspondence between President Woodrow Wilson and himself; announced, November 12, 1939.

COHEN, ROSE, Philadelphia, Pa., (d. September, 1939), bequeathed \$7,500 to Lucien Moss Home for Incurables of the Jewish Hospital; \$5,000 to Jewish Hospital to endow a bed; \$5,000 to Eagleville Sanatorium; \$4,650 to five other institutions; residue to Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids at Ventnor, in memory of Esther C. Gutman and Rose Cohen; reported, September 22, 1939.

EICHNER, BENJAMIN BERNARD, New York City, (d. November 6, 1939), bequeathed \$10,000 to the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Yeshiva College; \$5,000 to the Students Aid Society of the College of the City of New York; residuary estate to be distributed among: Columbia University for a scholarship in the College of Physicians and Surgeons and for cancer research; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies; Presbyterian Hospital, income to be used for the J. Bentley Squire Urological Clinic, the Society for the Relief of Ruptured and Crippled, for poliomyelitis cases; and nine other institutions; probated, November 13, 1939.

ELSBURG, HERMAN A., New York City, (d. September 28, 1938), net estate \$84,893: bequeathed \$55,000 to the New York Association for the Blind; appraised, February 29, 1940.

FRIDENBERG, MRS. ANNA ESTHER, Philadelphia, Pa., (d. March 26, 1940), bequeathed bulk of estate to help maintain the Fridenberg Memorial Surgical Building, established by her at Jewish Hospital, in memory of her brother; \$2,500 to University Hospital; \$2,000 to Denver Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; \$1,000 to Jewish Hospital Association for maintenance of the Esther Fridenberg room, and \$500 each to Congregation Rodeph Sholom and to the Julia White Priscilla Home for Colored People at La Motte, Pa.; reported, April 12, 1940.

FRIEDENWALD, JULIUS, Baltimore, Md., donates to the American Gastro-Enterological Association, \$1,000, income from which to provide a Friedenwald Medal to be given each year to the doctor making the outstanding contribution to diseases of the gastro-enterological tract, June 11, 1940.

FRIEDSAM FOUNDATION, New York City, donates \$1,000,000 for religious training of Jewish youth of the city, to be carried on by a newly formed Jewish Education Committee; announced, October 31, 1939.

GLAZIER, HENRY S., Chappaqua, N.Y., (d. October 5, 1939), bequeathed to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, \$50,000 and contingent remainder in one-third residue; Mount Sinai Hospital, contingent remainder in one-third residue; balance to be distributed by trustees among specified charitable institutions; probated, October 17, 1939.

GUGGENHEIM, MURRY, New York City, (d. November 15, 1939), bequeathed to the Murry and Leonie Guggenheim Foundation, \$5,000,000 in trust, and to Mount Sinai Hospital, a contingent interest in the \$5,000,000 trust; probated, November 20, 1939.

HILBRONNER, HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa., estate of \$113,601 on death of sisters, to be shared by the Jewish Hospital, Federation of Jewish Charities, and the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; reported, April 19, 1939.

HIRSH, MRS. MARY S., (estate in trust of Simon Silberman), Philadelphia, Pa., (d. July 26, 1939) bequeathed \$31,089 to the Jewish Hospital; reported, December 22, 1939.

JACOBS, WILLIAM I., New York City, (d. August 31, 1937), net estate \$1,115,784: bequeathed \$33,874 to social service societies as follows: to Mount Sinai Hospital, Montefiore Hospital for Chronic Diseases, Beth Israel Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Hospital for Joint Diseases, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Jewish Consumptive Relief Society of Denver, and New York Guild for the Jewish Blind, \$3,736 each; to Hebrew Orphan Asylum \$2,241; to six institutions \$747 each; to Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, \$1,000; appraised, April 9, 1940.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES, donates ambulance to Government of Finland, February 20, 1940.

LAEMMLE, CARL, SR., Hollywood, Calif., (d. September 24, 1939), estate more than \$4,000,000 provided that favorite charities be carried on by family, and directed the continuation of a foundation through which he brought two hundred refugees from Germany, and placed them on his personal payroll; reported, September 27, 1939.

LASKER, ALBERT D., Chicago, Ill., donates to University of Chicago, estate valued at \$3,500,000, December 28, 1939.

LEVY, JULIUS, Cincinnati, Ohio, donates \$25,000 to French National Defense Fund; announced, September 29, 1939.

LEWIS, HAROLD J., Pittsburgh, Pa., (d. December 2, 1939), estate of over \$2,000,000: bequeathed over one and a half million dollars for philanthropies, including Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, \$25,000;

Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, \$10,000; J. M. Gusky Hebrew Orphanage, \$10,000: reported, December 7, 1939.

LURIE, MRS. MORRIS, New York City, (deceased) bequeathed \$25,000 grant to pension fund of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America for superannuated rabbis; announced, July 28, 1939.

MACK, JULIAN W., New York City, donates four hundred volumes from his private library to the Kohut Memorial Library, Ain Hashofet, Palestine; reported, April 12, 1940.

MARSHALL, ROBERT, New York City, (d. November 11, 1939), estate more than \$20,000: bequeathed, after personal bequest of \$3,000, residue in trust to executor and trustees for trusts for the preservation of natural resources, preservation of civil liberties, and education of the people in economic problems; probated, November 30, 1939.

NATHAN, JULIAN, New York City, (d. August 18, 1936), net estate \$22,176: bequeathed to Hebrew Orphan Asylum and to Mount Sinai Hospital, \$5,000 each; to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, \$1,500; to Congregation Shearith Israel, \$1,000 and residue; appraised, March 28, 1940.

OCHS, ADOLPH S., New York City, (d. April 8, 1935), bequeathed to Hebrew Union College Endowment Fund, \$200,000 (for bequests announced when will was probated see Vol. 37); appraised, July 14, 1939.

RUBIN, EDWARD, New York City, (d. October 3, 1939), bequeathed to Beth Israel Hospital, Mount Sinai Hospital, Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, \$5,000 each; Jewish Education Association and Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, \$1,000 each; Society for the Advancement of Judaism and Central Jewish Institute, \$2,000 each in bonds; probated, October 18, 1939.

SIMON, ROBERT E., New York City, (d. September 7, 1935), bequeathed to Robert E. Simon Inc., for charitable purposes, 10% of residue, valued at \$48,209; appraised, August 1, 1939.

SIMON, ROSA G., New York City, (d. December 23, 1939), estate more than \$10,000: bequeathed \$15,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, for beds in memory of husband, David E. Simon and mother, Caroline W. Gross; probated, January 2, 1940.

SUTRO, MRS. FLORENCE SCHOLLE, New York City, (d. December 20, 1939), bequeathed to Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, to be added to Students' Loan Fund, \$5,000 outright and remainder interest in \$5,000; Henry Street Settlement, \$10,000 outright and remainder interest in \$10,000 and possible interest in one-half residuary trust; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews of New York, and Society for Ethical Culture, specific mortgage, equal remainders in one-half of residue, conditionally, after payment of specific legacies; Hudson Guild, \$5,000 and remainder interest in \$5,000; Salvation Army, \$5,000 and remainder interest in \$5,000; Mount Sinai Hospital, \$5,000 and remainder interest in \$5,000 and possible residuary interest; Women's City Club, \$1,000; probated, December 29, 1939.

UNTERMYER, SAMUEL, New York City, (d. March 16, 1940), bequeathed to Hebrew University, Palestine, \$100,000, subject to its

raising of a fixed sum; Andrew Freedman Home, \$43,108, provided decedent had not compensated the Home during his life for a loss sustained by it in purchase and sale of \$50,000 worth of bonds; 70-acre estate "Greystone" at Yonkers, N. Y., to be known as "Samuel Untermyer Park and Gardens" to the State of New York, (acceptance uncertain); probated, March 27, 1940.

WALLER, JEROME, New York City, (d. March 27, 1940), bequeathed to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, remainder interest in \$42,000; to Free Synagogue, remainder interest in \$7,000; Masonic Hall and Asylum Fund of the B. P. O. E. No. 1 of New York City, Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Manhattan Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, New York Society for the Relief of Ruptured and Crippled, Jewish Institute of the Blind of Yonkers, N. Y., each, remainder interest in \$3,500; probated, April 1, 1940.

WARBURG, FELIX M., Family of, and friends, New York City, donate memorial fund to Harvard University, providing services of Stradivarius Quartet for public concerts for approximately three years; announced, October 3, 1939.

WARBURG, FELIX M. AND FRIEDA SCHIFF FOUNDATION, New York City, donates \$10,000 in memory of Felix M. Warburg to the Lighthouse Fund Campaign of the New York Association for the Blind, for construction and equipment of a nursery school; announced, May 2, 1940.

WARNER, HARRY M., Los Angeles, Calif., donates \$25,000 to the American Red Cross for purchase of twenty ambulances; announced June 5, 1940.

WECHSLER, PHILIP, New York City, (d. May 8, 1940), bequeathed to Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, and Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, \$5,000 each and contingent interest in \$25,000; probated, May 14, 1940.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

ANONYMOUS, —, donated great bronze candelabrum, with thirty-two Old Testament figures, the work of Benno Elkan, German Jewish sculptor, to Westminster Abbey; reported, March 25, 1940.

ALMAGIA, DAVID, Rome, Italy, bequeathed 5,000,000 lire (about \$250,000) to Jewish educational and charitable institutions; (will annulled and money confiscated under Italian anti-Jewish legislation), January 25, 1940.

BARON, BERNHARD, TRUST FUND, London, England, donates £40,000 to hospitals and charities, including £10,500 to Jewish charities, December 6, 1939.

BEARSTED FAMILY, London, England, donates £25,000 to the Central Council for Jewish Refugees Campaign Fund; reported, March 14, 1940.

COHEN, CHARLES WALEY, London, England, donates £10,000 to the Central Council for Jewish Refugees Campaign Fund; reported, March 14, 1940.



COHEN, HENRY D., Sydney, Australia, estate £29,914: bequeathed £1,000 for establishment of "David and Julia Cohen and Henry and Cora Cohen Fund," income to be distributed in alternate years among Jewish and non-Jewish charities; reported, August 11, 1939.

COHEN, STANLEY S. G., —, England, donates £10,000 to the Central Council for Jewish Refugees Campaign Fund; reported, March 15, 1940.

FUERRING, ISAAC, —, Germany, bequeathed £10,000 for settlement Beth Isaac, Palestine, to establish sixty farms for middle class German Jews; reported, November 10, 1939.

GABBAY, SHALOM, —, India, bequeathed £25,000 for distribution among Jewish charities in Jerusalem; reported, April 5, 1940.

LEWIS, MRS. ROSIE, —, Union of South Africa, bequeathed £6,900 to be divided equally between the Jewish National Fund, the Hebrew University and the Girls' Training Farm at Ness Ziona; reported, February 23, 1940.

MARKS FAMILY, London, England, donates £25,000 to the Central Council for Jewish Refugees Campaign Fund; reported, March 14, 1940.

ROTHSCHILD FAMILY, donates £25,000 to the Central Council for Jewish Refugees Campaign Fund; reported, March 14, 1940.

ROTHSCHILD, ROBERT DE, Paris, France, donates 75,000 francs to the Federation of Jewish Societies, for the families of alien Jews who volunteered for military service; reported, September 15, 1939; donates 100,000 francs to French ORT Federation; announced, May 1, 1940.

SASSOON, SIR PHILIP ALBERT GUSTAVE DAVID, London, England, (d. June 3, 1939), net estate £1,588,282: bequeathed £5,000 for semi-annual prize to best all-round cadet graduating from R. A. F. Cadet College, Cranwell; £5,000 to Royal Northern Hospital; £1,000 to Folkestone Hospital; reported, August 18, 1939.

SASSOON, SIR VICTOR, London, England, donates £20,000 to the British War Fund, being raised in Shanghai; reported, November 3, 1939.

SCHECHESTER, HARRIS, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, (d. May 13, 1940), bequeathed £15,000 to eight Jewish institutions; reported, May 30, 1940.

SCHECHESTER, MAKS, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, (d. March 23, 1940), bequeathed £6,000 to be divided equally between eight Jewish institutions; reported, May 30, 1940.

SONNENBERG, MAX, M.P., Cape Town, Union of South Africa, donates £6,000 to fund to bring British children to South Africa; announced, June 26, 1940.

STILLER, MARK (FAMILY), Durban, India, donates to Hebrew University, Palestine, a Mark Stiller Scholarship, valued at £500; reported, May 3, 1940.

SUZMAN, MESSRS. L., LTD., Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, donates 1,000,000 cigarettes to British troops at the front; reported, October 20, 1939.

WEIZMANN, CHAIM, Rehovoth, Palestine, donates 300 volumes in chemistry to the room opened at the Hebrew Technical High School, Haifa, Palestine, in honor of his mother, Rachel Weizmann, December 26, 1939.

## NECROLOGY

## UNITED STATES

ABRAHAM, SAM, merchant, communal worker, Memphis, Tenn., aged 54, January 26, 1940.

ACHTENBERG, BEN, lawyer, communal worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 56, May 31, 1940.

ADLER, CYRUS, scholar, educator, internationally famous communal leader, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 76, April 7, 1940.

ADLER, HARRY C., publisher, civic worker, Chattanooga, Tenn., aged 74, March 27, 1940.

ADLER, NOAH, banker, industrialist, communal worker, Stamford, Conn., aged 46, December 10, 1939.

ADLER, SAM M., pioneer settler, industrialist, Birmingham, Ala., aged 80, January 27, 1940.

ALDERMAN, ABRAHAM, communal worker, Rochester, N. Y., aged 68, February 25, 1940.

ALPERT, ABRAHAM (Ish Knova), author, editor, immigrant aid leader, Roxbury, Mass., aged 68, September 2, 1939.

ALSCHULER, SAMUEL, jurist, arbitrator, retired justice of United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Chicago, Ill., aged 80, November 9, 1939.

AMSTER, NATHAN LEONARD, railroad executive, New York City, aged 70, September 23, 1939.

APTE, HYMAN, merchant, communal worker, Miami, Fla., aged 65, February 2, 1940.

BADANES, SAUL, educator, author, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 75, April 23, 1940.

BAER, RACHLIN, rabbi, Oakland, Calif., aged 70, September 11, 1939.

BASCHEIN, JACOB, retired builder, communal worker, New York City, aged 63, October 9, 1939.

BECKHARDT, MOSES, rabbi, teacher, New York City, aged 64, April 14, 1940.

BELAIS, HENRY, manufacturer, Sephardic leader, New York City, aged 81, June 1, 1940.

BENJAMIN, HENRY J., violinist, former member of Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 81, August 19, 1939.

\*BERKMAN, LENA BEILA, communal worker, Charleston, S. C., aged 90, June 23, 1939.

BERMAN, AARON, realtor, communal worker, Hartford, Conn., aged 48, September 8, 1939.

BERMANN, RICHARD A. (Arnold Hoellriegel), former Austrian author and journalist, New York City, at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., aged 56, September 5, 1939.

BERNEY, ALBERT, merchant, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 62, March 20, 1940.

BERNEY, LOUIS, merchant, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 65, January 19, 1940.

BERNSTEIN, WILLIAM, merchant, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 77, August 17, 1939.

BLAHD, M. E., surgeon, stomach specialist, Cleveland, Ohio, at Tucson, Ariz., aged 57, February 28, 1940.

BLOSS, JULIAN GUS, merchant, civic worker, Little Rock, Ark., at Paris, France, aged 62, August 9, 1939.

BLOCK, RUDOLPH, (Bruno Lessing) newspaper columnist, reporter, author, New York City, at Tucson, Ariz., aged 69, April 29, 1940.

BLUM, ALBERT, industrialist, Grand Officer of the French Legion of Honor, New York City, aged 70, May 1, 1940.

BLUMBERG, JACQUE, violinist, member of Kansas City Philharmonic Orchestra, Kansas City, Mo., aged 53, July 3, 1939.

BODANZKY, ARTUR, Wagnerian conductor of the Metropolitan Opera Association, New York City, aged 61, November 23, 1939.

BONWIT, PAUL J., retired merchant, communal worker, New York City, aged 72, December 11, 1939.

BOTWINIK, HYMAN, communal worker, New Haven, Conn., aged 67, June 2, 1940.

BRACHMAN, OSCAR, realtor, communal worker, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 52, September 10, 1939.

BRAININ, REUBEN, Hebrew writer, Zionist leader, delegate to First World Zionist Congress, New York City, aged 77, November 30, 1939.

BROMBERG, PERRY, surgeon, former professor of urology at University of Nashville and at Vanderbilt University, president of Nashville Academy of Medicine, Nashville, Tenn., aged 64, July 4, 1939.

BRONSTEIN, MORRIS, realtor, state welfare leader, Boston, Mass., aged 58, September 2, 1939.

CARDOZO, WILLIAM, banker, authority on realty and trust administration, New York City, aged 74, June 3, 1940.

CHAPMAN, HARRY, Zionist worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 58, March 23, 1940.

CHASE, EDWARD M., merchant, communal worker, philanthropist, Manchester, N. H., aged 65, November 16, 1939.

COHEN, ELIAS, rabbi, New York City, reported, January 25, 1940.

COHEN, LEWIS, Civil War veteran, communal worker, Bloomsburg, Pa., aged 98, January 4, 1940.

COHEN, SOPHIE B., communal and philanthropic worker, Mequon, Wis., aged 61, November 23, 1939.

COHN, FREDERICK, rabbi, communal leader, Omaha, Nebr., aged 66, March 5, 1940.

COLEMAN, EDWARD D., bibliographer, librarian of American Jewish Historical Society, Miami Beach, Fla., aged 48, September 3, 1939.

COMP, SOLOMON, rabbi, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 77, January 6, 1940.

CONE, JULIUS W., philanthropist, communal leader, Greensboro, N. C., aged 67, May 17, 1940.

COWEN, LILLIE GOLDSMITH, communal worker, wife and associate of Philip Cowen, a founder of *American Hebrew*, New Rochelle, N. Y., aged 88, September 7, 1939.

CUTLER, PINCUS, communal worker, Colchester, Conn., aged 66, April 16, 1940.

DANNENBAUM, EDWIN M., manufacturer, patron of music, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 67, February 16, 1940.

DAVIDSON, MARY, communal worker, Des Moines, Iowa, aged 71, April 30, 1940.

DAVIS, LILLIAN S., communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., October 19, 1939.

DIESENDRUCK, ZEVI, professor of Jewish philosophy at Hebrew Union College, author, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 49, June 4, 1940.

DILSHEIMER, NETTIE, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 65, December 21, 1939.

DOBRZINSKY, AARON, rabbi, author, New York City, aged 83, January 21, 1940.

DUNSKER, ELY, rabbi, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 77, May 5, 1940.

ECKHOUSE, LILLIE R., suffragist, communal worker, Newark, N. J., aged 56, reported, October 6, 1939.

EDWARDS, LOUIS F., mayor, Long Beach, L. I., N. Y., (assassinated), aged 47, November 15, 1939.

EHRlich, JOSEPH H., communal leader, Detroit, Mich., aged 58, January 9, 1940.

EHRMANN, FLORA SCHOLLE, music patron, philanthropist, New York City, aged 72, July 12, 1939.

EICHENSTEIN, OSIAS, chassidic rabbi, talmudist, Chicago, Ill., aged 47, March 21, 1940.

EPSTEIN, C. JOSHUA, communal leader, vice-president of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, New York City, October 21, 1939.

ERDMANN, ALBERT J., broker, communal worker, philanthropist, New York City, aged 70, June 12, 1940.

ESBERG, MILTON H., financier, philanthropist, political leader, San Francisco, Calif., aged 64, July 19, 1939.

FEIERMAN, BERTHA, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 44, January 21, 1940.

FISCHEL, THEODORE B., brewer, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 69, March 29, 1940.

FISCHER, ISRAEL FREDERICK, former Chief Judge of United States Customs Court, member of House of Representatives, 1895-1899, New York City, aged 81, March 16, 1940.

FLUEGELMAN, NATHAN, textile executive, communal worker, philanthropist, New York City, aged 68, July 8, 1939.

FRANK, LOU M., communal worker, Toledo, Ohio, aged 76, reported, March, 1940.

FRANKENTHALER, ALFRED, Judge of New York State Supreme Court, New York City, aged 58, January 7, 1940.

FREYMAN, A. H., rabbi, Clarksdale, Miss., aged 71, August 15, 1939.

FRIEDKIN, ISRAEL, publisher, *Jewish Morning Journal*, New York City, at Royat, France, aged 49, August 7, 1939.

FRIEDLAENDER, BERNHARD, physician, communal and Zionist worker, Detroit, Mich., aged 68, August 14, 1939.

FRIEDLAND, ABRAHAM H., Jewish educator, author, communal and Zionist leader, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 47, August 3, 1939.

FRIEDMAN, MARTIN S., rabbi, Pensacola, Fla., aged 42, December 10, 1939.

FRUMKIN, ABRAHAM, Yiddish author and journalist, Seagate, L. I., N. Y., aged 67, April 29, 1940.

- FUCHS, JACOB, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 71, April 24, 1940.
- GANS, ISAAC, civic leader, philanthropist, cited by American Legion (1935) "as one of the country's five leading citizens," Washington, D. C., aged 80, February 4, 1940.
- GILLIS, MEYER, a founder of the *Jewish Daily Forward*, New York City, aged 74, January 5, 1940.
- GIMBEL, DANIEL, department store executive, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 75, September 8, 1939.
- GINSBURG, ZELIK, rabbi, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 74, December 19, 1939.
- GLASS, JACOB, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., reported, March 7, 1940.
- GLUSHAK, JOSEPH, rabbi and cantor, Newark, N. J., aged 71, October 18, 1939.
- GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM E., Orthodox leader, Columbus, Ohio, aged 84, June [17] 1940.
- GOLDBERG, MOSES H., rabbi, New Orleans, La., aged 55, January 6, 1940.
- GOLDBERGER, LEO, rabbi, New York City, aged 75, December 25, 1939.
- GOLDMAN, EMMA, internationally known anarchist leader, author, New York City, at Toronto, Canada, aged 70, May 14, 1940.
- GOLDMAN, MAYER C., lawyer, advocate of establishment of office of public defender in criminal cases, New York City, aged 65, November 24, 1939.
- GOLDSMITH, SIMON M., broker, fraternal, civic and communal leader, New York City, aged 70, December 18, 1939.
- GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH M., former professor of political economy in University of Moscow, author, New York City, aged 72, October 31, 1939.
- GOLLBERG, MAURICE A., lawyer, communal worker, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 49, March 5, 1940.
- GOODBLATT, ABRAHAM H., rabbi, New York City, aged 63, April 4, 1940.
- GOODKOWITZ, I., rabbi, High Point, N. C., February 25, 1940.
- GORDON, SAMUEL, urologist, talmudic scholar, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 65, December 3, 1939.
- GRAUBARD, JOHN, pharmacist, financier, public official, New York City, aged 57, May 14, 1940.
- GREENFIELD, JACOB, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 56, March 6, 1940.
- GROSZ, WILHELM, former Viennese composer and conductor, Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y., aged 45, December 9, 1939.
- GUGGENHEIM, MURRY, financier, industrialist, philanthropist, New York City, aged 81, November 15, 1939.
- GUMBLE, HENRY, lawyer, civic leader, Columbus, Ohio, aged 75, July 8, 1939.
- HAKIM, MORRIS, rabbi, Atlantic City, N. J., aged 75, October 19, 1939.
- HALLE, MAX, plastic surgeon, formerly Berlin, Germany, New York City, in accident near New Castle, Del., aged 55, September 5, 1939.
- HALPERN, FRIEDA P., city editor of *The Modern View*, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., aged 52, March 13, 1940.

HANAU, AGIL, communal worker, founder and first secretary of Y. M. H. A., New York City, aged 90, April 1, 1940.

HANSTEIN, WALTER, lawyer, member of Board of Education, Atlantic City, N. J., aged 46, January 16, 1940.

HARKAVY, ALEXANDER, Yiddish lexicographer, author, active in immigrant education, New York City, aged 76, November 27, 1939.

HARTOGENSIS, BENJAMIN H., lawyer, historian, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 74, July 13, 1939.

HASSLER, ISAAC, lawyer, author, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 64, February 16, 1940.

HEIMLICH, SIMON, rabbi, Passaic, N. J., October 10, 1939.

HENES, SAMUEL, communal and Zionist worker, Waterbury, Conn., aged 63, January 28, 1940.

HERTZ, EMANUEL, lawyer, author, communal worker, authority on the life of Abraham Lincoln, New York City, aged 69, May 23, 1940.

HILLMAN, MARCUS M., hazzan, communal worker, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 70, May 6, 1940.

HIRSCH, HAROLD, lawyer, civic and communal leader, Atlanta, Ga., at Stockbridge, Mass., aged 57, September 25, 1939.

HOLTZ, MAX I., merchant, banker, labor arbitrator, Rochester, N. Y., aged 71, June 24, 1940.

JACOBI, HAROLD, distiller, civic and communal worker, Woodmere, L. I., N. Y., aged 54, December 31, 1939.

JASTROW, HELEN B., collaborator with late husband, Dr. Morris Jastrow, on works on history of ancient religions, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 73, January 28, 1940.

JOSEPHY, CLARICE S., communal worker, New York City, at Mexico City, Mexico, March 18, 1940.

JUVELIER, KALMAN, Yiddish actor, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 76, December 14, 1939.

KANENGIESER, A. SIGMUND, communal leader, Past Grand Master, I. O. B. S., Newark, N. J., at Baltimore, Md., aged 51, April 7, 1940.

KAPLAN, JULIUS, talmudic scholar, professor of Rabbinics in Graduate School of Yeshiva College, New York City, aged 55, November 29, 1939.

KAUFMAN, DAVID J., retired merchant, communal worker, philanthropist, Washington, D. C., aged 77, November 13, 1939.

KESSEL, LAURA, communal worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 63, March 14, 1940.

KLEIN, ISRAEL, rabbi, New York City; reported, October 20, 1939.

KLEIN, SIMON R., pathologist, professor at Fordham College, Astoria, N. Y., aged 70, August 18, 1939.

KOENIG, MORRIS, judge of Court of General Sessions, New York City, aged 56, December 1, 1939.

KRAMER, SIMON P., surgeon, former professor of surgery at University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, at Washington, D. C., aged 72, April 12, 1940.

KURTZ, JACK I., optometrist, co-editor of *American Journal of Optometry*, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 52, November 15, 1939.

LAEMMLE, CARL, pioneer motion picture producer, Hollywood, Calif., aged 72, September 24, 1939.

LAZEROW, LOUIS, rabbi, author, editor, Paterson, N. J., aged 71, July 22, 1939.

LEAVITT, JULIAN, librarian, former Chief of Catalogue Division of Library of Congress, Washington, D. C., at Alexandria, Va., aged 61, December 10, 1939.

LEBER, SAMUEL F., lawyer, civic and communal worker, South Orange, N. J., aged 61, November 1, 1939.

LEIBOWITZ, REUBIN, rabbi, New York City, aged 65, November 21, 1939.

LEVENSON, MYER J., rabbi, Providence, R. I., aged 68, August 30, 1939.

LEVIN, SAMUEL, merchant, Orthodox leader, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 67, November 25, 1939.

LEVINE, JACOB, rabbi, Hurleyville, N. Y., aged 62, May 12, 1940.

LEVINE, LUCY, Yiddish actress, New York City, aged 33, September 4, 1939.

LEVINSON, MEYER A., hazzan and rabbi, New York City, aged 65, March 31, 1940.

LEVITAN, SOLOMON, civic leader, state treasurer (1922-1938), Madison, Wis., aged 77, February 27, 1940.

LEVY, DAVID ASHER, food broker, civic and communal worker, Memphis, Tenn., aged 63; reported, December 7, 1939.

LEVY, MILLIE ABRAHAMS, communal worker, New York City, aged 76, January 31, 1940.

LEWIN, SAMUEL HERZ, hazzan, composer, teacher, Jersey City, N. J., aged 57, August 15, 1939.

LEWIS, HARRY SAMUEL, chaplain and associate professor at Jewish Institute of Religion, former social worker and minister at London, England, New York City, aged 77, April 28, 1940.

LIEBERMAN, H. B., rabbi, communal leader, Houston, Tex., aged 67, June 20, 1940.

LIEBESKIND, SAM, merchant, communal worker, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 70, February 16, 1940.

LINDENBAUM, LOUIS, communal worker, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 67, December 9, 1939.

LIPPER, AARON, manufacturer, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., at Lakewood, N. J., aged 53, November 21, 1939.

LOEB, ARTHUR, civic and communal leader, philanthropist, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 68, April 9, 1940.

MALINA, MAX, rabbi, New York City, aged 43, June 23, 1940.

MARCOSSON, SOL, violinist, former concert master of Cleveland Orchestra, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 70, January 17, 1940.

MARKEL, JACOB L., banker, communal worker, New York City, aged 81, December 25, 1939.

MARKS, LOUIS B., lighting engineer, invented "enclosed arc" lamp, New York City, aged 70, November 22, 1939.

MARSHALL, ROBERT, chief of Recreation Division of United States Forestry Service, New York City, (en route to Washington, D. C.), aged 38, November 11, 1939.

MEISEL, MAX, business executive, librarian, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 46, August, 1939.

MENDELSON, CHARLES JASTROW, code expert, philologist, cryptographer in U. S. Army during World War, Washington, D. C., at New York City, aged 58, September 27, 1939.

MILLER, ABRAHAM, rabbi, New York City, aged 58, January 9, 1940.

MILLER, CHARLIE, newspaper and department store executive, civic worker, Birmingham, Ala., January 26, 1940.

MOGILESKY, BERNARD, city magistrate, communal worker, New York City, aged 43, December 6, 1939.

MOISE, ALBERT S., lawyer, author, former member of faculty of University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 68, May 25, 1940.

MORSE, MORRIS, communal worker, Brookline, Mass., aged 70, May 13, 1940.

MOSCOVICH, MAURICE, actor, Hollywood, Calif., aged 68, June 18, 1940.

MUNDHEIM, SAMUEL, business executive, communal worker, New York City, aged 68, March 16, 1940.

MYERS, CHARLES M., lawyer, former city corporation counsel, Newark, N. J., aged 70, February 4, 1940.

NATKIN, BENJAMIN, engineer, communal worker, Kansas City, Mo., at Miami Beach, Fla., aged 57, January 1, 1940.

NEIGER, JAMES, civic and communal worker, St. Paul, Minn., aged 53, November 3, 1939.

NEMEROV, MEYER, realtor, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 76, November 19, 1939.

NEUMANN, HEINRICH, world famous otologist, former professor at University of Vienna, New York City, aged 66, November 6, 1939.

NEWBURGER, G. F., civic and communal worker, art patron, Coral Gables, Fla., aged 72, July 31, 1939.

NEWFIELD, MORRIS, rabbi, civic and communal worker, Birmingham, Ala., aged 71, May 7, 1940.

NOVICH, SOLOMON, rabbi, Mt. Vernon, N. Y., aged 61, October 30, 1939.

OLGIN, MOSSAYE JOSEPH (ne NOVOMEJSKY) journalist, editor of *Freiheit*, New York City, aged 61, November 22, 1939.

PASTERNAK, JOSEF A., orchestra conductor, Chicago, Ill., aged 59, April 29, 1940.

PERLA, DAVID, pathologist, author, New York City, aged 40, June 14, 1940.

POKROISKY, LOUIS, Orthodox communal leader, Roxbury, Mass., aged 75, November 22, 1939.

POLACHEK, VICTOR H., journalist, newspaper executive, Great Neck, L. I., N. Y., aged 63, June 11, 1940.

POLAKOFF, CHARLES, communal leader, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 74, March 11, 1940.

POLESHUCK, WILLIAM, rabbi, Newark, N. J., aged 64, March 22, 1940.

RABINOWITZ, JACOB, realtor, communal worker, organizer of Hias, New York City, aged 79, December 8, 1939.

RABINOWITZ, MOSES LEIB, rabbi, Baltimore, Md., aged 60, March 5, 1940.

REDELL, EMMA (MRS. J. ANTHONY MARCUS), dramatic soprano, New York City, February 2, 1940.

REICHLIN, SOLOMON, rabbi, New York City, aged 68, November 24, 1939.



REIS, BENEDICT, communal and Zionist worker, New York City, aged 70, December 25, 1939.

RIESENFELD, HUGO, music conductor, composer, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 60, September 10, 1939.

RIESMAN, DAVID, professor of clinical medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, author, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 73, June 3, 1940.

RISSMAN, JOHN, manufacturer, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 69, October 5, 1939.

RIVKIND, MOSES, rabbi, Hartford, Conn., aged 82, February 11, 1940.

RORIMER, LOUIS, interior decorator and designer, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 67, November 30, 1939.

ROSCHOVSKY, JOSEPH, Zionist and communal worker, Atlantic City, N. J., at Philadelphia, Pa., aged 60, April 27, 1940.

ROSE, LEON H., lawyer, civic and communal worker, formerly Camden, N. J., Philadelphia, Pa. aged 41, February 6, 1940.

ROSENFELD, LOUIS, violin dealer and connoisseur, Kansas City, Mo., March 22, 1940.

ROSENTHAL, ALBERT, portrait painter, etcher and engraver, art connoisseur, New York City, aged 76, December 20, 1939.

ROSENTHAL, FRANK LOUIS, rabbi, Columbus, Ohio, aged 75; reported, April 12, 1940.

ROSETT, JOSHUA, physician, author, professor of neuro-anatomy at Columbia University, New York City, at Merida, Yucatan, Mexico, aged 64, April 4, 1940.

ROTHSTEIN, ABRAHAM E., cotton merchant, communal worker, labor arbitrator, New York City, aged 82, November 20, 1939.

RUBIN, EDWIN, manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, aged 64, October 3, 1939.

RUSLANDER, DAVID, lawyer, member of Board of Education, communal worker, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 67, February 23, 1940.

RYPINS, HAROLD, physician, state medical official, author, Albany, N. Y., at Atlantic Beach, N. Y., aged 47, August 25, 1939.

SAMSTAG, HENRY F., communal worker, philanthropist, a founder of New York Federation, New York City, aged 77, February 23, 1940.

SCHINDEL, ABRAHAM, department store executive, civic and communal worker, Orange, N. J., at Newark, N. J., aged 53, December 21, 1939.

SCHIRESON, BERNARD, communal and Zionist worker, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 59, June 16, 1940.

SCHWARZ, MAX, cigar manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, aged 74, February 22, 1940.

SCHWER, ABRAHAM, Yiddish poet and author, New York City, aged 72, January 13, 1940.

SELIGMAN, EDWIN R. A., economist, Professor Emeritus of Political Economy at Columbia University, New York City, at Lake Placid, N. Y., aged 78, July 18, 1939.

SENIOR, MAX, civic and communal leader, philanthropist, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 77, December 3, 1939.

SHAFFNER, CHARLES, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 88, December 9, 1939.

SHANBLUM, MOSES, communal worker, Ft. Worth, Tex., aged 87, April 16, 1940.

SHENSON, CECIL, rabbi, New Castle, Pa., February 7, 1940.

SHER, BENJAMIN, rabbi, Englewood, N. J., aged 65, January 21, 1940.

SHOHL, CHARLES M., communal and philanthropic leader, honorary president of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 89, March 29, 1940.

SICHER, DUDLEY DAVID, manufacturer, communal leader, former president of New York Federation, New York City, aged 63, December 29, 1939.

SICHER, SAMUEL A., manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, aged 57, January 1, 1940.

SIROVICH, WILLIAM IRVING, physician, member of United States House of Representatives since 1926, New York City, aged 57, December 17, 1939.

SOBEL, ISADOR, lawyer, pioneer national Jewish leader, civic worker, Erie, Pa., aged 81, October 26, 1939.

SOBOLEVSKY, PHINEAS, rabbi, Hartford, Conn., aged 69, March 26, 1940.

SOLOMONS, LUCIUS L., lawyer, communal worker, San Francisco, Calif., aged 76; reported, May 17, 1940.

SOMMERFELD, MARTIN, professor of German at Smith College, former member of Prussian State Board of Education, Springfield, Mass., at Bristol, Vt., aged 45, July 26, 1939.

SONNENSCHNEIN, ROBERT, physician, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 60, November 8, 1939.

SOYER, ABRAHAM, Hebrew novelist and former teacher of Hebrew literature and history at Yeshiva College, New York City, aged 72, January 13, 1940.

SPINGARN, JOEL E., author, poet, critic, former professor of Comparative Literature at Columbia University, horticulturist, New York City, aged 64, July 26, 1939.

SPRINGER, CARRIE M., civic and communal leader, Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1940.

STEEG, MOÏSE S., Sr., manager and publisher, of New Orleans *Jewish Ledger*, communal worker, New Orleans, La., aged 60, January 28, 1940.

STERN, RENÉE B., author, journalist, child welfare expert, librarian, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 65, May 19, 1940.

SUTRO, FLORENTINE SCHOLLE, civic and communal worker, peace leader, New York City, aged 73, December 20, 1939.

SWIG, SIMON, banker, civic worker, former member of State Legislature, Boston, Mass., aged 75, July 30, 1939.

TASH, IRVING, lawyer, communal worker, organizer of A.Z.A. (junior order of B'nai B'rith), Washington, D. C., aged 30, July 3, 1939.

TEPLITZ, ISRAEL B., Yiddish journalist and editor, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 41, January 5, 1940.

THOMASHEFSKY, BORIS, actor, pioneer in Yiddish theatre, New York City, aged 75, July 9, 1939.

TRAGER, I. NEWTON, manufacturer, communal worker, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 62, June 10, 1940.

TRAUTMAN, DAVID, lawyer, secretary and vice-president of Federation of Polish Jews in America, Beachwood, N. J., aged 71, August 29, 1939.

TURNER, LESSER, merchant, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., at Miami Beach, Fla., aged 62, March 30, 1940.

UNTERMYER, SAMUEL, lawyer, civic and communal leader, philanthropist, New York City, at Palm Springs, Calif., aged 82, March 16, 1940.

VENER, HYMAN I., physician, epidemiologist, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 41, May 22, 1940.

VOLPE, ARNOLD, musical director, founder of New York Lewisohn Stadium Concerts, Miami, Fla., aged 70, February 2, 1940.

WEBER, L. LAWRENCE, theatrical producer, New York City, aged 68, February 22, 1940.

WEIL, ARTHUR WM., lawyer, authority on copyright law, New York City, aged 59, April 29, 1940.

WEINBERGER, MOSES, Hebrew scholar and writer, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 86, June 13, 1940.

WEINTRAUB, ZIGMONT, Yiddish actor, New York City, aged 67, October 26, 1939.

WEISMAN, JOSEPH, rabbi, New York City, aged 68, September 28, 1939.

WEISS, ROSE G., social worker, New York City, April 27, 1940.

WERBLOWSKI, WILLIAM, rabbi, lawyer, Jersey City, N. J., aged 36, December 20, 1939.

WERNE, ISAAC, chief rabbi of United Orthodox Rabbinate of Los Angeles, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 62, March 10, 1940.

WESTERMAN, ABE, communal and philanthropic worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., August 24, 1939.

WILNER, ANNA, physician, author, pioneer Zionist, Rockaway Park, Queens, N. Y., aged 69, February 9, 1940.

WINER, SAMUEL, civic and communal worker, St. Paul, Minn., February 22, 1940.

YUDELSON, ALBERT, neurologist, professor at Northwestern University Medical School, former rabbi, Chicago, Ill., at Scarsdale, N. Y., aged 67, August 27, 1939.

ZAMBROWSKY, JOSHUA, chief rabbi of Buffalo Council of Jewish Congregations, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 65, August 26, 1939.

ZEMACH, NAHUM, Hebrew actor, founder of the Habimah (Hebrew Theatre), New York City, aged 52, September 8, 1939.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

ASSCHER, ABRAHAM, communal leader, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, (killed) aged 80; reported, June 27, 1940.

AUERBUCH, BENZEL, communal and Zionist worker, Brussels, Belgium, aged 48; reported, September 1, 1939.

BAKST, SOLOMON, president of Tartu Jewish Community, Tartu, Estonia; reported, March 15, 1940.

BEDDINGTON, SYBIL ELIZABETH, communal worker, London, England, October 10, 1939.

BERGER, ALFRED, former communal and social worker in Germany, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 49, January 4, 1940.

BERGER, JOSEPH DAVID, rabbi, Montreal, Canada, aged 65, September 19, 1939.

BERNFELD, SIMON ISRAEL, Hebrew scholar, former Chief Rabbi of Sephardic Community of Serbia, at Berlin, Germany, aged 80; reported, March 8, 1940.

BESREDKA, HENRI, scientist, head of the Pasteur Institute, Paris, France, aged 70; reported, March 8, 1940.

BETH, MME. LOLA, operatic singer, Berlin, Germany, aged 76, March 18, 1940.

BIBERFELD, EDUARD, rabbi and scholar (formerly Berlin, Germany), Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 70; reported, November 3, 1939.

BRAMSON, ABRAHAM, social worker, a founder of OSE; Leningrad, Russia, aged 66, December 11, 1939.

BRZESZYNSKI, ARON, sculptor, Paris, France; reported, January 12, 1940.

BURSTEIN, REUBEN, communal worker, Birmingham, England, aged 78; reported, September 1, 1939.

COGAN, M., engineering expert, Antwerp, Belgium, (accident); reported, July 14, 1939.

DA COSTA, JOSEF MENDES, sculptor, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, aged 76, July 21, 1939.

DARMSTATER, MME. ARSÈNE, portrait painter, Paris, France; reported, March 29, 1940.

D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, SIR OSMOND ELIM, civic and communal leader, London, England, aged 63, April 14, 1940.

DELOW, LOUIS, Hebraist, painter, pioneer Zionist worker, London, England; reported, August 18, 1939.

DEMBITZ, ARTHUR A., scholar, former professor at Gratz College, Philadelphia, Pa., Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 65, June 26, 1940.

DUBINSKY, ———, communal leader, a founder and president of the OSE, Riga, Latvia, aged 57, February 2, 1940.

EDELMAN, ADOLF, cancer specialist, (formerly Vienna, Austria), Lwow, Poland, July 11, 1939.

EIGER, MARIAN, professor of chemistry at Wilno University, reported to be first scientist to treat diabetes with insulin, colonel in Polish Army, Wilno, at Krynica, Poland; reported, July 25, 1939.

ELLINGER, GEORGE, literary historian, professor, Berlin, Germany (suicide), aged 80; reported, November 27, 1939.

FAIGA, LOUIS, communal and educational worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 72, December 26, 1939.

FELDMAN, WILLIAM MOSES, physician, communal worker, London, England, aged 59, July 2, 1939.

FISCHEL, OSKAR, art historian, authority on Raphael, author, (formerly Berlin, Germany), London, England, aged 60; July 6, 1939.

FLORENTIN, MOISE, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 68, May 12, 1940.

FREID, MEYER JACOB, author, publisher, Polish Zionist leader, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 69, March 28, 1940.

FREUD, SIGMUND, psychiatrist, founder of psychoanalysis, (formerly Vienna, Austria), London, England, aged 83, September 23, 1939.

FREUDIGER, LEOPOLD VON, Orthodox leader, Budapest, Hungary, aged 73; reported, October 27, 1939.

FRIEDMAN, AVIGDOR, Zionist leader, Warsaw, Poland, (killed); reported, December 27, 1939.

FRIEDMAN, GERSHON, rabbi, Kiev, Soviet Russia, aged 93; reported, February 16, 1940.

FROMMER, ZVI, rabbi head of Yeshivat Hahmei Lublin, Lublin, Poland (killed); reported, December 4, 1939.

GASTER, LEAH LUCY, Zionist and communal worker, London, England, aged 69, March 20, 1940.

GEPNER, ABRAHAM, industrialist, communal leader, philanthropist, Warsaw, Poland, aged, 67; reported, April 1, 1940.

GERING, SAMUEL, educator, talmudic scholar, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 75, January 8, 1940.

GOLDIN, HORACE, stage illusionist, magician, London, England, aged 65, August 22, 1939.

GOLDSCHMIDT, ALFONS, economist, journalist, author, (formerly Berlin, Germany), Mexico City, Mexico, aged 61, January 21, 1940.

GOLDSCHMIDT-ROTHSCHILD, BARON, MAXIMILIAN BENEDICT, VON, Frankfurt a.M., Germany, aged 96, March 30, 1940.

GOLDSTEIN, MAXWELL, K. C., lawyer, philanthropist, Montreal, Canada, aged 76; reported, July 21, 1939.

GOODMAN, CHAIM PERETZ, talmudic scholar, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 80, August 20, 1939.

GRAUR, CONSTANTIN, journalist, Bucharest, Rumania, aged 60, June 26, 1940.

GULAK, ASHER, professor of Talmud at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 59; reported, March 29, 1940.

HALBERSTADT, JECHESKIEL, Sondssher rabbi, (killed), Bratislava, Slovakia; reported, August 17, 1939.

HALDINSTEIN, EDITH REBECCA, communal worker, London, England, April 27, 1940.

HEILMANN, ERNST, former Social Democrat leader, Berlin, Germany, (at Buchenwald concentration camp), reported, April 11, 1940.

HERBERT, SOLOMON, J. P., psychoanalyst, author, magistrate, Manchester, England, aged 65; reported, February 9, 1940.

HERRMANN, HUGO, Zionist leader, former director of Palestine Foundation Fund in Czecho-Slovakia, at London, England, aged 53, January 3, 1940.

HERSBERG, ABRAHAM SAMUEL, Zionist leader, writer, Bialystok, Poland, aged 81, May 14, 1940.

HOFFMAN, MORRIS, Yiddish author and poet, De Aar, Union of South Africa, at Cape Town, April 1, 1940.

HOLENDESKI, LEIB, town councillor, Left Poale-Zion leader, Lodz, Poland, (at Dachau concentration camp, aged 55; reported, May 15, 1940.

HORONCHIK, SIMON, novelist, Warsaw, Poland, (suicide), aged 40, September 25, 1939.

IMBER, SAMUEL, poet, Lwow, Poland; reported, October 1, 1939.

ISAAC, HENRY, communal worker, London, England, aged 54, March 16, 1940.

JUDKOVICI, BENZION, vice-president of Federation of Jewish Societies in France, Paris, France, aged 66; reported, May 17, 1940.

KAHN, DAVID L., journalist, dramatic critic, assistant editor of the *Rand Daily Mail*, the Rand, Union of South Africa, aged 48, February 10, 1940.

KANTOROWICZ, HERMANN, legal expert, authority on origins of World War, former professor at Universities of Kiel and Freiburg, Germany, Cambridge, England, aged 63, February 12, 1940.

KAPLANSKY, ABRAHAM LEON, printer, communal and philanthropic worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 79, July 6, 1939.

KATZNELSON, JOSEPH, Zionist revisionist leader, Warsaw, Poland, aged 41, January 2, 1940.

KLEIN, SAMUEL, author, scientist, professor of Palestine geographical research at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 54; reported, April 25, 1940.

KLEINMAN, ABRAHAM, Zionist leader, former editor of Yiddish daily *Haint*; Sejm correspondent of *Dos Yidishe Folk*, Polish Yiddish journal, Warsaw, Poland, aged 51, March 29, 1940.

KONOPKA, ZDISLAW SMIGRYDER, authority on Greek and Roman history, professor of history at Lwow University, former member of Senate, Lwow, Poland, aged 42; reported, December 14, 1939.

KTORZA, DAVID, Chief Rabbi of Tunis, Tunisia, Africa; reported, December 15, 1939.

KULP, MARK, communal worker, Hove, England, February 5, 1940.

LATZKI-BERTHOLDI, WILHELM, labor and Zionist leader, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 59, February 3, 1940.

LEIBOWICZ, BARUCH BER, rabbi, head of Yeshiva at Kamenetz-Litovsk, at Wilno, Lithuania; reported, November 19, 1939.

LEON, VICTOR, librettist of operetta "The Merry Widow," collaborator with Austrian composers, Vienna, Austria, aged 82, April 24, 1940.

LEVONTIN, ZALMAN DAVID, pioneer Zionist leader, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 84, June 19, 1940.

LEVY, JOSEPH, scholar, communal worker, London, England, aged 71, February 18, 1940.

LEVY, MENACHEM, rabbi, former communal leader of Jewish community of Iran, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 52; reported, February 23, 1940.

LEWIN, GERSHON, physician, social worker, president of Toz, Warsaw, Poland, aged 71; reported, December 15, 1939.

LIPSCHITZ, JAMES L., author, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 59; reported, February 16, 1940.

LIPSCHITZ, MOSHE, dramatist and author, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 44; reported, April 29, 1940.

LOENER-BEDA, FRITZ, author, librettist-collaborator of Franz Lehar, Vienna, Austria, (at Buchenwald concentration camp), aged 56; reported, November 29, 1939.

LOWENSTEIN, ARTHUR, conductor and composer, Antwerp, Belgium, aged 49; reported, July 21, 1939.

MALZ, DAVID, Zionist leader, Lwow, Poland, aged 70; reported, December 14, 1939.

MARCUSE, RUDOLPH, sculptor, (formerly Berlin, Germany), London, England, aged 62; reported, April 19, 1940.

MARKS, EPHRAIM, communal worker, philanthropist, Manchester, England, at Southport, England, aged 83, May 27, 1940.

MARX, JACKSON, communal worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 37, September 13, 1939.

MEYERSTEIN, LADY JESSY LOUISE SOLOMON, communal worker, wife of Sir Edward, London, England; reported, January 19, 1940.

MIKLOS, JULIUS, president of Hungarian Zionist Federation, Budapest, Hungary, aged 53, January 28, 1940.

MORGENSZTERN, ISAAC SELIG, rabbi, Sokolow, Poland, aged 73; reported, November 9, 1939.

MORGENSZTERN, MENDEL, rabbi, Wengrow, Poland, killed, aged 52, September 23, 1939.

NIEMIROWER, JACOB, Chief Rabbi of Rumania, Zionist leader, Bucharest, Rumania, aged 67, November 18, 1939.

PASTERNAK, CHARLES, realtor, communal worker, pioneer of Yiddish theatre, Toronto, Canada, aged 63, October 9, 1939.

PHILLIPS, JACOB, minister and chaplain, Manchester, England, aged 72, April 22, 1940.

PICCIOTTO, CYRIL MOSES, K. C., barrister, communal worker, London, England, aged 52, February 9, 1940.

PINES, NOAH, Hebrew educator, poet, principal of Levinski Girls' Seminary, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 69; reported, October 27, 1939.

POBORSKI, LOUIS, oculist, pioneer Zionist leader, Vienna, Austria, aged 70, November 17, 1939.

POOL, Mrs. ELEAZAR, communal worker, Rottingdean (Sussex), England, aged 79, September 21, 1939.

RABINOVICH, WOLF, Yiddish author, brother of "Sholom Aleichem," Kiev, U.S.S.R., aged 76, November 23, 1939.

RABINOWICH, FRANK, director of Jewish Central Bank, Kaunas, Lithuania; reported, October 13, 1939.

REISNER, HENRI, communal leader, former president of Istanbul Jewish community, Istanbul, Turkey, July 21, 1939.

RIEGER, PAUL, rabbi, Jewish historian, Stuttgart, Germany, aged 69; reported, August 11, 1939.

RONA, JOSEF, sculptor, president of Union of Hungarian sculptors, Budapest, Hungary, aged 79; reported, January 26, 1940.

ROSE, MAXIMILLIAN, brain specialist, professor at Wilno University, Wilno, Poland; reported, August 4, 1939.

ROSENBERG, ISAAC, rabbi, scholar, (formerly Torun, Poland, and Berlin, Germany), London, England, aged 80; reported, February 16, 1940.

ROTHSCHILD, ROZSIKA, mother of Lord Rothschild, London, England, June 30, 1940.

ROZENSON, ISRAEL, rabbi, president of New Zionist Organization of Lithuania, Kaunas, Lithuania, aged 52, March 4, 1940.

RUBIN, JACOB, dental surgeon, communal worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 58, June 20, 1940.

SALAMAN, MALCOLM CHARLES, art critic, author, London, England aged 84, January 22, 1940.

SALEM, EMMANUEL, jurist, communal worker, Salonika, Greece, at Paris, France; reported, May 3, 1940.

SALOMON, IVAR H., shipping merchant, Copenhagen, Denmark, aged 66; reported, October 27, 1939.

SARAGA, ELIAS, book publisher, Bucharest, Rumania, aged 82; reported, December 18, 1939.

SCHLESINGER, VICTOR, hazzan, composer, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 56; reported, November 24, 1939.

SCHMOLKA, MME. MARIE, communal and Zionist leader, former head of HIAS-ICA, Prague, Czecho-Slovakia, at London, England, aged 50, March 27, 1940.

SCHOENBRUN, SIMON, philanthropist, member of Council of Jewish Agency for Palestine, Warsaw, Poland, aged 71; reported, July 27, 1939.

SCHWARTZ, GEZEL, painter, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, aged 70; reported, September 22, 1939.

SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, IDA MARIE, communal worker, Southampton, England, aged 50, April 21, 1940.

SELIGMAN, HUBERT, communal worker, philanthropist, London, England, aged 59, September 11, 1939.

SIMMONS, SIR PERCY C., K.C.V.O., J.P., solicitor, civic worker, Nutley, (Sussex) England, aged 64, September 18, 1939.

SIROVICH, GIULIO, professor of chemistry at University of Rome, director of the National Institute of Metallurgical Chemistry, Rome, Italy, aged 58, October 4, 1939.

SOLOMON, EUGENE M., communal worker, London, England, aged 60; reported, September 22, 1939.

SOMMER, EMIL VON, former general, leader of Austrian Jewish War Veterans Legion, Vienna, Austria, (executed), aged 74; reported, January 16, 1940.

STAND, KARL, pioneer Zionist leader, Lwow, Poland; reported, December 14, 1939.

STEKEL, WILLHELM, psychiatrist, former chief aide to Sigmund Freud, London, England, (suicide), aged 74, reported, June 27, 1940.

STERNBACH, ISIDOR L., president of Bucharest Jewish Community, Bucharest, Rumania, aged 66, April 29, 1940.

STERNBACH, LEO, philologist, Cracow, Poland, aged 76; reported, March 28, 1940.

STRAUSS, MAX, lawyer, author, (formerly Worms, Germany), Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 70; reported, May 3, 1940.

SZAPIRO, JACOB, rabbi, Koziennice, Poland, aged 54, July 6, 1939.

SZKOP, SIMON, rabbi, Yeshivah head, Poland; reported, December 15, 1939.

TARLO, ABRAHAM, chairman of Federation of Polish Jews, London, England, June 11, 1940.

TAYLOR, SAMUEL, J.P., alderman, communal and Zionist worker, Manchester, England, aged 62, March 31, 1940.

TRIVUSH, JOSEF ELIAS, Hebrew translator and writer, Wilno, Poland, aged 83, March 23, 1940.

UMANSKI, REBECCA, pioneer Zionist worker, delegate to the Second World Zionist Congress (1898), London, England, aged 70, May 14, 1940.

VAN VRIESLAND, SIEGFRIED ADOLF, industrialist, general manager of Port of Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 53, December 4, 1939.

VAZ, J. NUNES, pioneer in Jewish education, London, England; reported, August 18, 1939.

VESZI, JOSEF, formerly editor-in-chief of *Pester Lloyd*, member of Parliament, communal leader, Budapest, Hungary, aged 82, January 30, 1940.



WARBURG, MRS. PAULINE, philanthropist, Stockholm, Sweden, aged 91, March 4, 1940.

WASSILEVSKY, ISAIAH, Hebrew scholar, communal and Zionist worker, Manchester, England, aged 63; reported, November 17, 1939.

WEINBERG, MRS. MEHIR, J.P., communal worker, Nottingham, England, February 19, 1940.

WEINBERG, M., bacteriologist, Paris, France, aged 72; reported, May 24, 1940.

WEIZMANN, RACHEL, mother of Chaim Weizmann, Haifa, Palestine, aged 87, July 30, 1939.

WERNER, JACOB, communal and Zionist worker, mayor of Piet Retief, Natal, Union of South Africa, September 16, 1939.

WOLFE, HUMBERT, author, essayist and poet, Deputy Secretary of the Ministry of Labor, London, England, aged 54, January 4, 1940.

YESHAYEVITZ, M., rabbi, former president of Beth Din at Czenstochow, Poland, Tel Aviv Municipal Councillor (1926-1928), Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 67; reported, June 28, 1940.

ZANDBANK, JACOB, teacher, librarian, director of Central Cultural Commission of the General Jewish Labor Federation in Palestine, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 43; reported, July 21, 1939.

ZARCHIN, ZEEV, Zionist worker, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 77; reported, April 26, 1940.

ZIFFRIN, HAIM, Hebrew educator, Haifa, Palestine, aged 78; reported, January 26, 1940.

ZIMMERMAN, WILLIAM, communal worker, Vancouver, B.C.; reported, October 13, 1939.

ZUTA, CHAIM ARIEH, author and pedagogue, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 74; reported, September 1, 1939.