

ANNIVERSARIES AND OTHER CELEBRATIONS

UNITED STATES

July 1, 1937. Chicago, Ill.: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of NATHAN D. KAPLAN, by establishment of a park in his honor; near Sejera, Palestine.

July 4, 1937. Erie, Pa.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of B'NAI B'RITH HOME FOR CHILDREN, and of incumbency of ISADOR SOBEL, as president.

July 9, 1937. Boston, Mass.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of LOUIS E. KIRSTEIN, communal leader.

July 28, 1937. Washington, D. C.: Golden Jubilee of founding of CONGREGATION OHEV SHOLOM.

August 9, 1937. Cincinnati, Ohio: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of DAVID PHILIPSON, dean of Reform rabbinate.

August 25, 1937. New York City: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of MOSES HYAMSON, rabbi for twenty-five years of Congregation Orach Chaim.

August 25, 1937. Detroit, Mich.: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of FRED M. BUTZEL, attorney and communal leader.

September 1, 1937. Philadelphia, Pa.: Eightieth anniversary of birth of SOLOMON SOLIS-COHEN, scientist, civic and communal leader.

September 3, 1937. Minneapolis, Minn.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of establishment of the *American Jewish World*, weekly periodical.

September 11, 1937. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of MRS. ROSIKA SCHWIMMER, international pacifist, diplomat, winner of first International Peace Award.

October 1, 1937. Youngstown, Ohio: Seventieth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE RODEPH SHOLOM, and twenty-fifth anniversary of I. E. PHILO, as rabbi of the congregation.

October 15-17, 1937. Plymouth, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION BETH JACOB.

October 17, 1937. New York City: Fortieth anniversary of establishment of TEMPLE ADATH ISRAEL OF THE BRONX.

October 17-23, 1937. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE AHAWATH SHOLOM OF FLATBUSH.

October 18, 1937. Philadelphia, Pa.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of FELIX N. GERSON, former editor of *Jewish Exponent*.

October 21, 1937. New York City: Fiftieth anniversary of REBEKAH KOHUT, as communal leader in New York City celebrated by drive of twenty organizations for establishment of a grove, in her honor, on Jewish National Fund land in Palestine.

October 24, 1937. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of service to Zionist movement of BERNARD ROSENBLATT, former president of Jewish National Fund.

October 24-31, 1937. Cleveland, Ohio: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of first settlement of Jews in Cleveland.

November 1, 1937. Boston, Mass.: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of ISAAC GOLDBERG, author.

November 6, 1937. New York City: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of the SELIGMAN SOLOMON SOCIETY of the Alumni of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

November 21, 1937. Philadelphia, Pa.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of HEINRICH ROSENBAUM, civic and communal worker.

November 28, 1937. Philadelphia, Pa.: Ninetieth anniversary of CONGREGATION KENESETH ISRAEL.

November 28, 1937. New York City: Celebration of Metropolitan Opera House debut in United States of fiftieth anniversary of JOSEF HOFMANN, noted pianist.

December 1, 1937. New York City: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of MAURICE J. LEWI, founder of First Institute of Podiatry.

December 5, 1937. Los Angeles, Calif.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION B'NAI B'RITH, now the WILSHIRE BOULEVARD TEMPLE.

December 10-12, 1937. Detroit, Mich.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION SHAAREY ZEDECK.

December 12, 1937. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of establishing of TEMPLE BNAI ISRAEL-SHEARITH-JUDAH.

December 15, 1937. Los Angeles, Calif.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE AND EX-PATIENT RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA.

December 18-19, 1937. New York City: Thirtieth anniversary of DAVID DE SOLA POOL, as rabbi of Congregation Shearith Israel.

December 19, 1937. Chicago, Ill.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of TOBIAS SCHANFARBER, rabbi emeritus of Temple Congregation of the Men of the West, and ninetieth anniversary of founding of the Congregation.

December 26, 1937. New York City: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of birth of ZALMON SCHNEUR, Hebrew poet.

December 31, 1937. Boston, Mass.: Thirty-fifth anniversary of establishment of the *Jewish Advocate*.

December 31, 1937. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY.

January 2, 1938. New York City: Eightieth anniversary of birth of BERNARD SACHS, neurologist.

January 13, 1938. Cincinnati, Ohio: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS.

January 16, 1938. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of affiliation of CHARLES W. ENDEL with Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, and fifteenth year as its president.

January 23, 1938. New York City: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of birth of AKIBA EGER, 19th century rabbi and sage, at First Hungarian Congregation.

January 27, 1938. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of ALEXANDER MARX, scholar, and librarian of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

January 30, 1938. Brookline, Boston, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of LOUIS M. EPSTEIN, as rabbi.

January, 1938. Chicago, Ill.: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of GERSON LEVI, rabbi emeritus of Temple Isaiah Israel.

February 6, 1938. Philadelphia, Pa.: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of founding of THE HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL SOCIETY.

February 12, 1938. New York City: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of birth of NATHAN STERN, rabbi.

February 13, 1938. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of ISRAEL HERBERT LEVINTHAL, rabbi.

February 23, 1938. New York City: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of birth of MICHAEL FELSENTHAL, former rabbi, teacher, and banker.

March 4, 1938. Paterson, N. J.: Ninetieth anniversary of founding of BARNERT MEMORIAL TEMPLE.

March 6, 1938. New York City: One hundredth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION DERECH AMUNO.

March 20, 1938. Philadelphia, Pa.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION B'NAI REUBEN.

March 24, 1938. Albany, N. Y.: One hundredth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION BETH EMETH.

March 26, 1938. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of SAMUEL H. GOLDENSON, rabbi.

March 28, 1938. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of HERBERT H. LEHMAN, Governor.

April 7, 1938. New York City: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of GEORGE BLUMENTHAL, financier and philanthropist.

April 7, 1938. Galveston, Tex.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of HENRY COHEN, rabbi, and fiftieth anniversary as rabbi of CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL.

April 10, 1938. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of JACOB FISHMAN, editor, Zionist.

April 10, 1938. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of GEDALIAH BUBLICK, editor and author.

May 1, 1938. St. Louis, Mo.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of founding of CHESED SHEL EMETH SOCIETY.

May 2, 1938. San Francisco, Calif.: sixtieth anniversary of birth of I. M. GOLDEN, judge.

May 6-10, 1938. Chicago, Ill.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA.

May 8, 1938. Hartford, Conn.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JOSIAH W. LEVY, judge.

May 13, 1938. Harrisburg, Pa.: Eighty-fifth anniversary of founding of the REFORM TEMPLE OHEV SHOLOM.

May 13-16, 1938. New York City: Celebration of fortieth anniversary of founding of the UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA.

June 3, 1938. Philadelphia, Pa.: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

June, 1938, Philadelphia, Pa.: Fortieth anniversary of founding of MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL.

OTHER COUNTRIES

*[June], 1937. Shanghai, China: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of the SHANGHAI JEWISH COMMUNITY.

*June 20, 1937. Johannesburg, Union of South Africa: Twenty-fifth anniversary of the JEWISH AGED HOME.

July 5, 1937. Jerusalem, Palestine: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of JUDAH LEON MAGNES.

July 5, 1937. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Three hundredth anniversary of founding of ETZ-CHAIM, Sephardic rabbinical seminary.

July 5, 1937. London, England: Celebration at Bevis Marks Congregation of five hundredth anniversary of birth of ISAAC ABARBANEL.

July 12, 1937. Kimberley, South Africa: Eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of SIR DAVID HARRIS.

July, 1937. Paris, France: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of OZE.

August 8, 1937. Basle, Switzerland: Fortieth anniversary of establishment of the ZIONIST CONGRESS.

August 18, 1937. Liverpool, England: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of S. FRAMPTON, *emeritus* minister, Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation.

August, 1937. Amsterdam, Netherlands: One hundredth anniversary of birth of FRAU SARA GOEDEL, marked by gift from Queen Wilhelmina.

September, 1937. Oudtshoorn, Cape Province, South Africa: Fiftieth anniversary in ministry in the county, of M. WOOLFSON.

October 18, 1937. London, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of ADOLPH BUECHLER, principal of Jews College.

October 29, 1937. Jerusalem, Palestine: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of SALMANN SCHOCKEN, chairman of Board of Governors of the Hebrew University.

October, 1937. Bayonne, France: Celebration of Centenary of founding of the BAYONNE SYNAGOGUE.

October, 1937. Montreal, Canada: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of the present synagogue of CONGREGATION SHEARITH ISRAEL.

October, 1937. Austria: Centenary of death of ABIKA EGER, rabbi and champion of orthodox Judaism.

October, 1937. Jerusalem, Palestine: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of GAD FRUMKIN, Puisne Judge, Supreme Court of Palestine.

November 2, 1937. London, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of SIR PHILIP HENRIQUES, public worker.

November 7, 1937. London, England: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of GUSTAVE TUCK, communal leader.

November 13, 1937. London, England: Thirtieth anniversary of founding of the POALE ZION.

November 15, 1937. London, England: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of SIR LEONARD B. FRANKLIN, O.B.E., J.P., communal and public worker.

*Omitted from Vol. 39.

November, 1937. Haifa, Palestine: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of ARNOLD ZWEIG, author, refugee from Germany.

November, 1937. London, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JOSEPH H. JACOBS, shipowner and philanthropist.

November [end] 1937. Liegnitz, Germany: One hundred and twenty-fifth anniversary of the Jewish community.

November [end], 1937. Speyer, Germany: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of establishment of synagogue.

December 12, 1937. Hull, England: Twenty-fifth anniversary of DAVID HIRSCH, in ministry.

December, 1937. Vienna, Austria: Seventieth anniversary of birth of ALOIS STRASSER, professor of medicine.

December, 1937. Vienna, Austria: Seventieth anniversary of birth of SAMUEL KRAUSS, professor of the Israelitische Theologische Lehranstalt.

January 2, 1938. London, England: Celebration of ninetieth anniversary of birth of ALEX. OPPENHEIMER, communal worker.

January 6, 1938. Cologne, Germany: One hundredth anniversary of birth of MAX BRUCH, composer of famous *Kol Nidrei* concerts.

January 8, 1938. Durban, South Africa: Eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of PHILLIP WARTSKI, communal worker, and fifty-fifth anniversary of his arrival in Durban.

January 10, 1938. Rome, Italy: Seventieth anniversary of birth of SABATINO LOPEZ, playwright, professor of Italian literature.

January 23, 1938. London, England: Fortieth anniversary of founding of the MANASSEH BEN ISRAEL [FRIENDLY] SOCIETY.

January, 1938. Berlin, Germany: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JAKOB FREIMANN, rabbi and scholar.

January, 1938. Berlin, Germany: Twenty-fifth anniversary of LEO BAECK, rabbi, as leader of the Berlin Jewish Community.

February 7, 1938. London, England: Golden Jubilee of the ORDER ACHEI BRITH AND SHIELD OF ABRAHAM.

February 8, 1938. Jerusalem, Palestine: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of MARTIN BUBER, author and scholar.

February 19, 1938. London, England: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of ERNEST D. LOWRY, communal worker.

February 24, 1938. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Seventieth anniversary of birth of HENRI POLAK, communal leader, founder (1894) and president of diamond cutters' association, and a founder of the Socialist Party.

February 25, 1938. Manchester, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JACOB PHILLIPS, minister, twenty-fifth anniversary of service in the ministry.

February, 1938. London, England: Centenary of establishment of BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

February, 1938. London, England: Silver Jubilee of GRAND ORDER OF ISRAEL AND SHIELD OF DAVID.

February, 1938. Manchester, England: Twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the LINAS HAZEDEK AND SICK RELIEF SOCIETY.

March 8, 1938. Palestine: Seventy-fifth anniversary of the HALEBANON, first Hebrew periodical publication in Palestine.

March 20, 1938. Celebration of Silver Jubilee of Dr. J. H. Hertz as Chief Rabbi of British Empire; presentation on behalf of community by Lionel de Rothschild. Also celebrated in New York City by Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

March 25, 1938. Hampstead, England: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of ministry of M. GALLOP.

March 27, 1938. Rosh (Grodno) Russia: One hundred and twenty-fifth anniversary of birth of ISAAC ELCHANAN, famous rabbi and sage.

March, 1938. Glasgow, Scotland: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of establishment of HEBREW BENEVOLENT LOAN SOCIETY.

March, 1938. Toronto, Canada: Twenty-fifth anniversary of establishment of the *Jewish Journal*, Yiddish daily.

April 4, 1938. Antwerp, Belgium: Silver Jubilee of services of M. ROTTENBERG, chief rabbi of Antwerp Jewish community.

April 24, 1938. Leeds, England: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of the CHAPELTOWN HEBREW CONGREGATION.

April 24, 1938. Birmingham, England: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of A. COHEN, as minister of Singers-hill Synagogue.

April, 1938. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Two hundredth anniversary of founding of the ASHKENAZIC BOYS' ORPHANAGE.

May 22, 1938. London, England: Eightieth anniversary of birth of MARION HARRY SPIELMANN, art critic and author.

June 6, 1938. London, England: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of birth of CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE, communal leader.

June 24, 1938. London, England: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of NATHAN LASKI, J. P.

June 30, 1938. London, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of HARRIS COHEN, rabbi.

June, 1938. Cairo, Egypt: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the JEWISH ART GROUP.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

UNITED STATES

ADLER, CLARENCE, New York City, awarded by College of Music of Cincinnati, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, June 15, 1938.

ADLER, CYRUS, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded annual "Service" Medal by Phi Epsilon Pi, for contribution made to Jew contributing most to constructive life of his people, December 30, 1937.

AUSTIN, BERNARD, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

BACHARACH, HARRY, Atlantic City, N. J., re-elected president of the New Jersey Utility Commission; reported, July 16, 1937.

BACHRACH, HERMAN S., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Governor, to State Judicial Council; confirmed, February 21, 1938.

BACKER, MRS. DOROTHY SCHIFF, New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Child Welfare, November 9, 1937.

BARRON, MRS. JENNIE LOITMAN, Boston, Mass., appointed by Governor, associate judge of Boston Municipal Court; announced, December 17, 1937.

BAUM, SHEPHERD Z., Albany, N. Y., appointed by State Commissioner of Agriculture and Markets, chief supervisor of *Kosher* law enforcement, January 6, 1938.

BENESCH, ALFRED A., Cleveland, Ohio, re-elected to Board of Education, November 2, 1937.

BERMAN, SAUL, Hartford, Conn., re-elected president of the Board of Education, November 2, 1937.

BERNSTEIN, BENJAMIN, New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

BILLIKOPF, JACOB, New York City, elected director of labor relations for Philadelphia department stores; reported, December 24, 1937.

BIRNKRANT, NORMAN H., Detroit, Mich., appointed national chairman of the major crime committee of the United States Junior Chamber of Commerce; reported, August 6, 1937.

BISNO, BEATRICE, New York City, awarded by the Jewish Publication Society, the Edwin Wolf Novel Contest Award of \$2,500, for novel "Tomorrow's Bread"; reported, November 12, 1937.

BLECH, GUSTAVUS M., Chicago, Ill., awarded by British Government, Order of St. George, Knight Grand Cross with great star and grand cordon for services in military surgery during World War; reported, November 4, 1937.

BLUMENTHAL, LEW, Portland, Ore., appointed by Governor, member of interstate commission on crime; reported, July 9, 1937.

BRANDEIS, LOUIS D., Washington, D. C., school in Herzlia Colony, Palestine, named in his honor on occasion of eighty-first birthday; reported, February 25, 1938.

BREITBART, CHARLES H., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

BRENNER, Z. BENJAMIN, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

BRESSLER, DAVID M., New York City, appointed by Governor, member New York State Appeal Board of Unemployment Insurance; November 19, 1937; appointed member of State Board of Social Welfare, March 17, 1938.

BROWNE, LEWIS, Santa Monica, Calif., appointed by Mexican Government, Visiting Professor of Literature at the Summer University of the Centro de Estudios de Mexico, July 1938; reported, May 1, 1938.

BROUDY, HARRY S., Boston, Mass., appointed director of graduate study of the North Adams State Teachers College; reported, September 17, 1937.

CANTOR, EDDIE, New York City, elected president of the American Federation of Radio Artists; reported, August 22, 1937.

COHEN, MAURICE, Jersey City, New Jersey, re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

COHEN, MORRIS R., New York City, appointed by University of Chicago, professor of philosophy; announced, January 4, 1938.

COLEMAN, SAMUEL C., New York City, elected judge, city court, November 2, 1937.

COLM, GERHARD, New York City, refugee since 1933 from Kiel, Germany, elected Dean of the Graduate Faculty (University in Exile) of the New School for Social Research, May 1, 1938.

COOPER, IRVING BEN, New York City, appointed by Mayor, City Magistrate; reported, November 25, 1937.

DEUTSCH, MONROE EMANUEL, Berkeley, Calif., awarded by Mills College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws; reported, June, 1937.

DIAMOND, DAVID, Buffalo, N. Y., appointed by mayor-elect, corporation counsel; reported, December 10, 1937.

DOLLINGER, IRVING, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

EDER, MORRIS, New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

EHRlich, HAROLD, Buffalo, New York, re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

ELLENBOGEN, HENRY, Pittsburgh, Pa., elected judge, Court of Common Pleas of Alleghany Court, November 2, 1937.

EPPIG, HARRY P., Brooklyn, N. Y. elected judge, Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

EPSTEIN, BENJAMIN, Chicago, Ill., elected Chief Justice, Circuit Court of Cook County; reported, July 16, 1937.

EPSTEIN, HERMAN, Neptune City, N. J., re-elected Mayor, November 2, 1937.

ERNST, FREDERIC, New York City, elected by Board of Education, member of School Board, January 12, 1938.

FALK, ALEXANDER A., New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

FARBSTEIN, LEONARD, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

FEINBERG, BENJAMIN F., Plattsburg, N. Y., elected delegate-at-large, to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

FELS, SAMUEL S., (with Harry Shay, Jacob Gershon-Cohen and Theodore Meranze), Philadelphia, Pa., awarded gold medal of Fifth International Congress of Radiology, for research on thymus gland; reported, September 24, 1937.

FERSTER, SAMUEL, Newark, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

FERTIG, M. MALDWIN, New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937; appointed by Governor, member of State Transit Commission, January 6, 1938.

FOX, LEWIS, Hartford, Conn., elected member of Board of Education, November 2, 1937.

FRANKFURTER, FELIX, Boston, Mass., awarded by National Institute of Immigrant Welfare, scroll of honor as "distinguished citizen of foreign birth making significant contribution to American life," May 11, 1938.

FRANKLIN, LEO I., Detroit, Mich., re-elected to governing Board of the Detroit Bar Association; reported, July 16, 1937.

FRIEDMAN, MIRIAM, New York City, awarded by American Academy in Rome, prize in classical studies, April 17, 1938.

FRISCH, I. J., Major, Chicago, Ill., awarded by Military Surgeons of the United States, the Wellcome Medal, highest international award in the field of military medicine; reported, October 29, 1937.

GERSHON-COHEN, JACOB, (with Harry Shay, Theodore Meranze and Samuel S. Fels), Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Gold Medal of Fifth International Congress of Radiology, based upon research on thymus gland; reported, September 24, 1937.

GERSHWIN, GEORGE, Hollywood, Calif., (posthumously) awarded by American Opera Society of Chicago, the David Bispham Silver Medal for opera "Porgy and Bess", September 3, 1937.

GITTELSON, HARRY, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

GOBEY, NATHAN, New York City, awarded Distinguished Service Cross (posthumous award), for bravery in World War, November 26, 1937.

GOLDBACH, JACOB A., Buchanan, N. Y., re-elected Mayor, March 15, 1938.

GOLDBERG, MEYER, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

GOLDBLATT, HARRY, Cleveland, O., awarded by Western Reserve University School of Medicine, the John Phillips Memorial Medal for 1937-1938, for experimentation in hypertension in animals, April 6, 1938.

GOLDMAN, PERCY, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected president of the New York State Pharmaceutical Association, June 22, 1938.

GOLDSTEIN, JACOB OSCAR, Chico, Calif., elected one of fifteen governors of the State Bar of California, (first Jew), September 9, 1937.

GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH H., Erie, Pa., elected district attorney of Warren County, November 2, 1937.

GOLDSTEIN, MAX A., St. Louis, Mo., awarded by Washington University, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, in recognition of work done for deaf, annual award to St. Louisan who contributed greatest service in St. Louis to humanity; reported, July 16, 1937.

GOLDSTEIN, PHILIP, Hightstown, N. J., elected Mayor, November 2, 1937.

GOODHART, ARTHUR LEHMAN, New York City, and London, England, elected Chairman of the Law Faculty of Oxford University; announced, October 31, 1937.

GOODMAN, ABRAHAM, New York City, elected judge, Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

GOOTRAD, MURRAY P., Brooklyn, New York, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

GORDON, KERMIT, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to Rhodes Scholarship; reported, December 24, 1937.

GRUENBERG, LOUIS, Chicago, Ill., awarded \$1,000 prize given by Lake Placid Club for a chamber music work by an American composer; September 17, 1937.

HELLMAN, IRVING H., Los Angeles, Calif., awarded by Knights of Columbus, plaque, and dedication of entire meeting to him, in appreciation of service rendered to the city and its Catholics; reported, October 22, 1937.

HODES, BARNET, Chicago, Ill., elected president, Institute of Municipal Law Officers, reported, December 10, 1937.

HOLLANDER, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to City Council, November 2, 1937.

ISAACS, STANLEY M., New York City, elected president of the Borough of Manhattan, November 2, 1937; awarded by settlement house workers and civic leaders, a gold medal, in token of active work in settlement house field, January 24, 1938.

KARPF, MAURICE J., New York City, elected by International Conference of Social Work, member of the Executive Board of the Permanent Committee; reported, May 16, 1938.

KATZENSTEIN, WILLIAM S., New York City, re-elected judge, Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

KLAPPER, PAUL, New York City, awarded by Yeshiva College, honorary degree of Doctor of Humane Letters, June 16, 1938.

KLEIN, DAVID, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected judge, Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

KLEIN, NICHOLAS, Cincinnati, Ohio, re-elected to City Council, November 2, 1937.

KLEINFELD, PHILIP M., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

KOUSSEVITZKY, SERGEI, Boston, Mass., awarded by Yale University, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, June 22, 1938.

KUN, JOSEPH L., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected judge, Common Pleas Court No. 3, November 2, 1937.

LASCOFF, J. LEON, New York City, awarded by the American Pharmaceutical Association, the Remington Honor Medal (1937) for most outstanding work in pharmacy during past year, October 25, 1937; awarded by Temple University, honorary degree of Doctor of Science, February 15, 1938.

LASKER, ALBERT D., Chicago, Ill., elected member of Board of Trustees, University of Chicago, August 12, 1937.

LASKY, CHARLES, University City, Mo., appointed by Mayor, member, Board of Trustees, University City Library; reported, August 27, 1937.

LEHMAN, HERBERT H., New York City, and Albany, N. Y., awarded by University of Syracuse, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 6, 1938.

LEHMAN, IRVING, New York City, re-elected associate judge, Court of Appeals, November 2, 1937.

LEONARD, GEORGE B., Minneapolis, Minn., appointed by Governor, Member of Board of Regents, of the University of Minnesota (first Jew); reported, August 27, 1937.

LEVINE, PHOEBUS A. T., New York City, awarded by New York Section of the American Chemical Society, the William H. Nichols Medal for 1938, in recognition of his "study of the configurational relationships of the simpler optically active organic compounds"; announced, November 14, 1937.

LEVINTHAL, LOUIS E., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected judge, Court of Common Pleas November 2, 1937.

LEVY, AARON J., New York City, re-elected judge, Supreme Court November 2, 1937.

LEWISOHN, WALTER P., New York City, awarded Congressional Medal of Honor, for participation in second Byrd Antarctic expedition, December 2, 1937.

LINDAU, ALFRED H., New York City, re-appointed by Mayor, City Magistrate, July 14, 1937.

LIPPMAN, ALFRED, Red Bank, N. J., appointed by Governor to State Planning Board, November 2, 1937.

MACK, JULIAN W., New York City, awarded *in absentia* by Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, Gottheil Medal, awarded annually, for outstanding service to Jews, May 7, 1938.

MARKS, CHARLES, New York City, elected judge Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

MARSHALL, JAMES, New York City, re-elected member of Board of Education, and elected president of the Board, May 10, 1938.

MARX, ALEXANDER, New York City, elected chairman of the Hebrew University Library Committee, organized to cooperate with that body; reported, October 22, 1937; awarded by Jewish Institute of Religion, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, May 29, 1938.

MASINTER, MORRIS L., Roanoke, Va., elected thirty-third degree Mason; reported, December, 1937.

MEDALIE, MRS. CARRIE K., New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Higher Education, February 17, 1938.

MEDWAY, CHARLES, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected magistrate, Minor Judiciary, November 2, 1937.

MERANZE, THEODORE, (with Harry Shay, Jacob Gershon-Cohen and Samuel S. Fels), Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Gold Medal of Fifth International Congress of Radiology, based upon research into the thymus gland; reported, September 24, 1937.

MICHELSON, CHARLES, Washington, D. C., awarded by National Association of Accredited Publicity Directors, the first annual award, for outstanding service in publicity; reported, December 10, 1937.

MINKOFF, NATHAN, New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

MOREEL, BEN, St. Louis, Mo., appointed Chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks, with rank of Rear Admiral; reported, November 11, 1937.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, JR., Washington, D. C., awarded by Temple University, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 16, 1938.

MOSES, ROBERT, New York City, awarded by St. Nicholas Society, Gold Medal of Merit, for distinguished civic service, December 6, 1937; awarded by Fairmont Park Art Association of Philadelphia, medal of honor for "distinguished and conspicuous achievement in the art of city planning," and made an honorary perpetual member, January 26, 1938; awarded by New York University, College of Arts and Pure Science, scroll for "distinguished public service," June 5, 1938; awarded by Union College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 13, 1938.

MUELLER, MRS. ROSE BRISKEN, New York City, awarded posthumously, by the American Association of Social Workers, Joan of Arc Award of Social Work, September 25, 1937.

NATHAN, EDGAR J. JR., New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

NEUSTEIN, IRVING D., New York City, appointed by Governor, member New York State Appeal Board of Unemployment Insurance, March 14, 1938.

NOVA, ALGERNON I., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected judge, Supreme Court, November 2, 1937.

NUSBAUM, LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed acting superintendent of Philadelphia's Public School System, January 1, 1938; reported, December 17, 1937.

OBERMAYER, LEON J., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by Board of Judges of Common Pleas, member of Board of Education; reported, June 10, 1938.

OPPER, CLARENCE V., New York City, appointed by President, member Board of Tax Appeals, February 14, 1938.

PACK, CARL, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

PALMER, AARON, Middletown, Conn., appointed by Governor, Judge of City Court; reported, July 9, 1937.

PERLMAN, NATHAN D., New York City, re-appointed judge, Court of Special Sessions, November 26, 1937.

PERLMAN, PHILIP B., Baltimore, Md., elected member of Executive Board of the Museum of Art; reported, July 16, 1937.

PESIN, SAMUEL, Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

PHILIPSON, DAVID, Cincinnati, Ohio, awarded by Jewish Institute of Religion, honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity, May 29, 1938.

POLINER, ISRAEL, Middletown, Conn., appointed by Governor, judge of City Court; reported, July 9, 1937.

POSS, BENJAMIN, Milwaukee, Wis., elected president of the Wisconsin State Bar Association; reported, July 16, 1937.

PRINCE, LEOPOLD, New York City, re-elected judge, Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

RABINOWITZ, AARON, New York City, appointed by Governor, to the State Judicial Council; confirmed, February 21, 1938.

RHEINSTEIN, ALFRED, New York City, appointed by Mayor, head of New York City Housing Authority, December 14, 1937.

RIBMAN, B. C., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

RIEGELMAN, HAROLD, New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

RIESMAN, DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by University of Wisconsin, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws; reported, July 16, 1937; elected member, Board of Managers, Museum of the University of Pennsylvania; reported, December 24, 1937.

ROESSLER, SAMUEL, Newark, N. J., re-elected president of the Board of Education, July 27, 1937.

ROSE, SAMUEL, Washington, D. C., promoted, Chief of the Contact Service, Veterans Administration, August 6, 1937.

ROSEN, THEODORE, Philadelphia, Pa., elected judge of Court of Common Pleas, November 2, 1937.

ROSENBERG, MRS. ANNA M., New York City, awarded by Mayor, certificate of distinguished citizenship, for service as member of City Industrial Relations Board, July 16, 1937; appointed by President

Roosevelt, member of group to investigate industrial labor conditions in Great Britain and Sweden, June 22, 1938.

ROSENBERG, MAURICE, Alexandria, Va., re-elected to Virginia House of Delegates, November 2, 1937.

ROSENBERG, DAVID, New York City, appointed by Governor, member of Commission to administer State Insurance Fund, June 25, 1938.

ROSENTHAL, ADAM, St. Louis, Mo., elected president of the Life Underwriters' Association; reported, July 16, 1937.

ROSENTHAL, S. LEONARD, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by first District Dental Society, the annual Benjamin Lord prize for research, for work at University of Pennsylvania; reported, March 4, 1938.

ROTHENBERG, MORRIS, New York City, appointed by Mayor, City Magistrate, July 14, 1937.

ROWE, LEO S., Washington, D. C., awarded by Haitian Government, Order of Merit, Grade of Commander, September 29, 1937.

SAFENOVITZ, SAMUEL I., _____, Conn., appointed by Governor, deputy judge; reported, July 9, 1937.

SCHACKNO, HENRY G., New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

SCHANZER, ALBERT D., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to City Council, November 2, 1937.

SCHICK, BELA, New York City, awarded by New York Academy of Medicine, Gold Medal, on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the publication by Dr. Schick of his work on immunity in diphtheria, March 3, 1938; awarded by University of Medicine, Leeds, England, Addingham Gold Medal for most valuable discovery for relieving pain and suffering, presented *in absentia*, April 12, 1938.

SCHIMMEL, HENRY S., New York City, re-elected judge, City Court, November 2, 1937.

SCHINE, EDWARD J., Fairfield, Conn., appointed by Governor, judge, County Court; reported, July 9, 1937.

SCHULMAN, ABRAHAM, Rochester, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

SCHWARTZ, R. PLATO, Rochester, N. Y., awarded by American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons, Gold Medal, and by American Medical Association, Bronze Medal, for orthopedic work; reported, April 9, 1938.

SCHWARTZ, RALPH, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

SCHWARTZ, WILLIAM, New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

SCHWEITZER, DAVID J., New York City, appointed by French Government, Chevalier of Legion of Honor, August 1, 1937.

SCHWIMMER, ROSIKA, New York City, awarded by World Committee an unofficial peace prize of \$8,300, December 5, 1937.

SELIGMAN, EDWIN R. A., New York City, awarded by Rollins College, Florida, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws; reported, March 4, 1938.

SHAY, HARRY, (with Jacob Gershon-Cohen, Theodore Meranze and Samuel S. Fels), Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Gold Medal of Fifth

International Congress of Radiology based upon research on thymus gland; reported, September 24, 1937.

SHEAR, L. M., Lancaster, Pa., elected Commissioner of Finance (first Jew); reported, December 24, 1937.

SILVER, MILTON, ———, Calif., appointed director of the Hall of Health and Science for the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition; reported, July 16, 1937.

SILVERSTEIN, JOSEPH E., Rochester, N. Y., elected Vice-Mayor, November 2, 1937.

SLOANE, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected judge, Common Pleas Court No. 7., November 2, 1937.

SOBEL, ISADOR, Erie, Pa., re-elected president of the Erie County Bar Association; reported, June 10, 1938.

SOBEL, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., (died in World War), park named in his honor, May 15, 1938.

SOLOMON, MRS. HANNAH G., Chicago, Ill., awarded by Sigma Delta Tau Sorority, plaque, as Honor Award for an outstanding Jewish woman; reported, January 28, 1938.

SPELLMAN, HOWARD H., New York City, elected to City Council, November 2, 1937.

SPEYER, JAMES, New York City, awarded by Hundred Year Association, annual Gold Medal, for civic work, April 21, 1938.

STAND, MURRAY W., New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937; appointed by Mayor, director of New York City World's Fair Commission, January 4, 1938.

STAVISKY, MICHAEL A., Newark, N. J., appointed member Newark Housing Authority, April 20, 1938.

STELNGUT, IRWIN, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature; elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

STERN, HERMAN, Valley City, N. Dak., elected president of the Greater North Dakota Association; reported, July 16, 1937.

STEUER, MAX D., New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

STONE, ELIHU D., Boston, Mass., awarded by Lithuanian Government, decoration of Gediminas Grand Duke of Lithuania III (Commander) for distinguished services to that Government, May 25, 1938.

STRAUS, NATHAN, New York City, appointed by President, Administrator of the United States Housing Authority, October 18, 1937; awarded by Park Association of New York, award of merit for "splendid work and devoted service", April 19, 1938.

STRAUS, ROBERT K., New York City, elected to City Council, November 2, 1937.

SULZBERGER, MRS. LEO, New York City awarded by B'nai B'rith, gold plaque for 1938 for "untiring and outstanding humanitarian service", May 18, 1938.

SULZBERGER, MYRON, New York City, re-elected judge, Municipal Court, November 2, 1937.

TRACHTENBERG, JOSHUA, Easton, Pa., awarded by New History Society, second prize of \$600 in international essay contest on "How Can the People of the World Achieve Universal Disarmament?"; reported, November 5, 1937.

TROPER, MORRIS C., New York City, re-appointed by State Board of Regents, member of Council on Public Service Training, April 15, 1938.

TURSHEN, MAX M., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

UNTERMYER, SAMUEL, New York City, elected delegate-at-large, to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

VLADECK, B. CHARNEY, New York City, elected to City Council, November 2, 1937.

WEILL, FELIX, New York City, elected by French Legion of Honor, to full membership for promoting understanding of French in foreign lands, March 31, 1938.

WEINFELD, EDWARD, New York City, elected delegate to State Constitutional Convention, November 2, 1937.

WIENER, NORMAN HENRY, Albion, Mich., re-elected Mayor, November 2, 1937.

WILENSKY, OSCAR, Passaic, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 2, 1937.

WOLBACH, SIMEON B., Cambridge, Mass., elected member by National Academy of Science, April 27, 1938.

ZEMURRAY, SAMUEL, New Orleans, La., elected president of the United Fruit Company, January 31, 1938.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

ABRAHAMS, ISRAEL, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, appointed by Cape Town University to Chair of Hebrew; reported, March 25, 1938.

ADDA, RENÉ, Cairo, Egypt, awarded by Italian Government, Commander of the Order of the Crown of Italy; reported, December 24, 1937.

ADLER, F. B., Colonel, ———, South Africa, elected member of the South African Senate; reported, March, 1938.

AGHION, RAOUL, Paris, France, awarded by King of Egypt, Officer of the Order of the Nile; reported, December 24, 1937.

ALEXANDER, A., ———, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of the Nile; reported, October 1, 1937.

ALEXANDER, MORRIS, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, re-elected member of Parliament, May 18, 1938.

AMERONGEN, A. J. VON, Amsterdam, Netherlands, awarded by Queen, Knighthood of Order of Orange Nassau; reported, April 15, 1938.

ASSCHER, A., Amsterdam, Netherlands, appointed Officer of French Legion of Honor, December 12, 1937.

ASSCHER, LOUIS, Paris, France, awarded gold medal in connection with Palestine Pavilion of the Paris Exhibition, reported, December 17, 1937; appointed Commander of Legion of Honor; reported, March 4, 1938.

ASSCHER, M. S., Amsterdam, Netherlands, awarded Legion of Honor, December 17, 1937.

BEER, ARTHUR, Cambridge, England (refugee), appointed to astronomical Post at University of London observatory; reported, October 15, 1937.

BELIATZKIN, S., ———, Lithuania, elected president Bar Association, reported, June 3, 1938.

BENAS, BERTRAM B., Liverpool, England, elected president of the Athenaeum; reported, March 11, 1938.

BERENSON, BERNARD, Florence, Italy, elected member of American Academy of Arts and Letters, November 12, 1937.

BERMAN, M. K., ———, Russia, named Commissar for Communications; reported, August 27, 1937.

BLUM, LÉON, Paris, France; elected Premier and Minister of the Treasury, March 13, 1938.

BRISCOE, ROBERT, Dublin, Ireland, re-elected to Irish Parliament; reported, July 9, 1937.

BUBER, MARTIN, Frankfort A. M., Germany, appointed to Chair of Social Philosophy at the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine; reported, October 29, 1937.

CARLEBACH, PHILIP, Colonel, C.M.G., T.D., London, England, created by King George, Knight Bachelor, for service to cadet movement, January 1, 1938.

CATTAUI, MRS. ALICE, Cairo, Egypt, awarded by King, Second Class of the Order of Al Kamal (first Egyptian Decoration to a Jewess); reported, October 1, 1937.

CATTAUI, RENÉ, Cairo, Egypt, appointed to State Agricultural Consultative Council; reported, October 1, 1937; elected member of Chamber of Deputies (for Komombo, Assuan); reported, March 25, 1938.

CHAGALL, MARC, Paris, France, awarded by jury of the International Exhibition in Paris, gold medal for painting; reported, November 17, 1937.

CHAJES, VICTOR, Lwow, Poland, awarded by Government, Cross of Merit, November 12, 1937.

CICUREL, SALVATOR, Cairo, Egypt, appointed Officer of Order of Crown of Italy; reported, March 25, 1938.

CITROEN, B. J., Nicaragua, promoted officer of the Netherlands Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

COHEN, HARRIET PEARL ALICE, F.R.A.M., London, England, appointed Commander of the Order of the British Empire, for service to music, January 1, 1938.

ROLL, DAVID A., Windsor, Canada, re-elected member of Parliament; reported, October 15, 1937.

CZACZKES, LUDWIG, Vienna, Austria, appointed professor of music at the Turkish Academy of Music, Ankara; reported, November 21, 1937.

DANIELS, L. POLAK, Groningen, Netherlands, awarded knighthood, August 31, 1937.

DAVIS, LOUIS, ———. Netherlands, awarded knighthood, August 31, 1937.

DAVIES, FREDERICK W., Stepney, England, aged 62, awarded by Carnegie Hero Trust Fund, certificate for heroism; reported, March 25, 1938.

DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, Warsaw, Poland, awarded Cross of Merit, November 12, 1937.

DIRINGER, DAVID,——, Poland, granted Italian citizenship by Premier Mussolini, in recognition of scholastic works, April 28, 1938.

DREYFUSS, LOUIS,——. France, elected to Senate; reported, July 23, 1937.

DUSCHINSKY, CHARLES, London, England, elected Fellow of the Royal Historical Society; reported, March 4, 1938.

DUSHKIN, ALEXANDER M., Jerusalem, Palestine, appointed by Jewish National Council, director of Jewish Education, January 10, 1938.

EBNER, MEYER, Cernauti, Roumania, elected member of Parliament, December 26, 1937.

EPSTEIN, JACOB, London, England, awarded by University of Aberdeen, honorary degree of LL.D., March 30, 1938.

ERRERA, JACQUES, Brussels, Belgium, awarded by *Brussels University*, Franqui Prize of five hundred thousand francs for researches in molecular compositions, reported, April 1, 1938; decorated with the Order of the Crown; reported, May 13, 1938.

FELDMANN, C., Delft, Netherlands, appointed commander of Order of Orange-Nassau, August 31, 1937.

FELIX, ARTHUR, Belfast, Ireland, awarded by Queen's University, Belfast, honorary degree of Doctor of Science, on the occasion of the meeting of the British Medical Association in Belfast; reported, August 13, 1937.

FISCHER, JULIUS,——. Roumania, elected member of Parliament, December 26, 1937.

FISCHER, THEODOR, Czernowitz, Roumania, elected member of Parliament, December 26, 1937.

FRIEDLANDER, ALBERT, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, elected member of Parliament, May 18, 1938.

FRIEDMANN, F., Prague, Czechoslovakia, elected to Municipality; reported, June 10, 1938.

GEPNER, ABRAHAM, Warsaw, Poland, awarded Medal of Merit for social activities, May 19, 1938.

GIEFF, ABRAHAM, Ottawa, Ont., Canada, appointed Judge of the Ottawa District Court; reported, July 23, 1937.

GINSBURG, SAMUEL R., Trujillo City, Dominican Republic, awarded by President Trujillo, Medal of the Order of Merit "Juan Pablo Duarte"; announced, July 5, 1937.

GLASS, JOHN J., Toronto, Canada, re-elected member of Parliament; reported, October 15, 1937.

GLUCKMAN, HENRY, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, elected member of Parliament, May 18, 1938.

GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM, Durban, Union of South Africa, elected member of Parliament, May 18, 1938.

GREENBERG, LEOPOLD, Transvaal, South Africa, elected President of Supreme Court of the Transvaal Provincial Division; reported, February 11, 1938.

HARTOG, L. S. G. de,——. Netherlands, awarded knighthood, August 31, 1937.

HEILBRON, I. M., Manchester, England, appointed to the Chair of Organic Chemistry in the University of London, tenable at Imperial College of Science and Technology, London; reported, March 18, 1938.

HESSELSOHN, PHILIP, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, awarded annual trophy of the Johannesburg Light Aeroplane Club for most meritorious flight of 1937, between Johannesburg and Tel Aviv; reported, February 4, 1938.

HERTZ, JOSEPH H., London, England, awarded by University of London, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, on Foundation Day; reported, June 24, 1938.

HYMANS, MAX, Paris, France, awarded by King of Egypt, Grand Cordon of Order of the Nile; reported, December 24, 1937.

ISMALUM, RENÉ, Cairo, Egypt, appointed member of Agricultural Consultative Board; reported, May 27, 1938.

ISRAEL, HYAM SHALOM, Bombay, India, awarded Order of the British Empire, January 1, 1938.

KATZ, H. W., —, —, awarded by League for the Protection of German Authors in Paris, Heine prize of 2,000 francs for novel "Escape"; reported, July 16, 1937.

KATZ, N., —, Netherlands, awarded knighthood, August 31, 1937.

KENTRIDGE, MORRIS, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, elected member of Parliament, May 18, 1938.

KISSELOV, JACOB, Jerusalem, Palestine, appointed Honorary Officer of the Order of the British Empire, January 1, 1938.

KORCZAK, JANUSZ, Warsaw, Poland, awarded by Polish Literary Academy, Golden Academie Laurel Wreath; reported, November 9, 1937.

KRINSKI, —, Warsaw, Poland, elected president of the Polish Radiological Institute, July 13, 1937.

LASKI, NEVILLE J., London, England, elected a Master of the Bench of the Honorable Society of the Inner Temple; reported, February 4, 1938.

LAUTERPACHT, HERSCH, London, England, elected Whewell Professor of International Law, Cambridge University, as from January 1, 1938; reported, November 19, 1937.

LAZARUS, SAMUEL, Glasgow, Scotland, appointed Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Anderson College of Medicine; reported, July 2, 1937.

LEEN, AARON, —, Netherlands, appointed Officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

LEVIE, M., Groningen, Netherlands, appointed Knight of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

LEVY, —, —, Italy, promoted Divisional General; reported, October 15, 1937.

LIONI, I., Paris, France, appointed Knight of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

LIPSCHUTZ, ISIDOR, Antwerp, Belgium, elected president at the first congress of the World Union of the Diamond Industry; reported, October 8, 1937.

LOBATTO, G. R., The Hague, Netherlands, appointed Officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

LOUIS-DREYFUS, M. L.,—, France, elected in by-election in the Alpes Maritimes district, to French Senate; reported, July 23, 1937.

LOUW, ERIC, Beaufort West District, Union of South Africa, elected member of Parliament; reported, May 20, 1938.

*LUNENFELD, SAMUEL, Galt, Ontario, Canada, elected member of Municipal Council, February, 1937.

LUSENA, ALBERTO, Cairo, Egypt, elected by the Institute d'Egypte, member; reported, March 25, 1938.

MANDEL, GEORGES, Paris, France, appointed by Daladier Cabinet, Minister for the Colonies; reported, April 15, 1938; appointed by Premier Daladier, to post on permanent Committee of National Defense; reported, May 27, 1938.

MANDELBROTE, HARRY J., Cape Town, Union of South Africa., appointed professor to King George the Fifth Chair of History at the University of Cape Town; reported, July 23, 1937.

MANÉ-KATZ, M., Paris, France, awarded Gold Medal for services in connection with Palestine Pavilion of the Paris Exhibition; reported, December 17, 1937.

MARKS, ERNEST SAMUEL, Sydney, New South Wales, in King's Birthday, Honor List, for public services, June 9, 1938.

MATHALONE, R., Bombay, India, appointed Presidency Magistrate; reported, August 20, 1937.

MAUROIS, ANDRÉ, Paris, France, elected member of French Academy, June 23, 1938.

MELTZER, F. A., Vereeniging, South Africa, appointed town treasurer of Randfontein; reported, September 10, 1937.

MEYERSTEIN, EDWARD WILLIAM, London, England, appointed Knight Bachelor, for philanthropies to hospital and health services, January 1, 1938.

MILLER, H. M., Belfast, Ireland, appointed by Governor of Northern Ireland, Justice of the Peace for the City and County of Belfast; reported, November 26, 1937.

MILLIN, PHILIP, K. C., Cape Town, Union of South Africa, appointed Judge of the Transvaal Supreme Court; reported, September 3, 1937.

MIZRAHI, EMMANUEL,—, Egypt, appointed Grand Officer of the Order of Ismail; reported, October 1, 1937.

MOND, SIR ROBERT LUDWIG, London, England, elected fellow of Royal Society; reported, March 25, 1938; awarded by University of London, honorary degree of Doctor of Science, on Foundation Day, 1938; reported, June 24, 1938.

MORPURGO, VITTORIO, Rome, Italy, awarded first prize in competition for design for new Fascist House to be erected in the Mussolini Field; reported, November 5, 1937.

MORRIS, NOAH, Glasgow, Scotland, appointed Regius Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics, University of Glasgow; reported, July 9, 1937.

MORTERA, A.,—, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of the Nile; reported, October 1, 1937.

MOSSERI, ELIE, Cairo, Egypt, appointed by French Government, Officer of the Order of the Legion of Honor; reported, December 24, 1937.

MUHLBERG, JACQUES, Cairo, Egypt, appointed to State Agricultural Consultative Board; reported, May 27, 1938; awarded by French Government, decoration of Knight of the "Ordre du Mérite Agricole"; reported, May 27, 1938.

NAHUM, HAIM, Cairo, Egypt, recognized by Government as Chief Rabbi of Egypt and the Sudan, June 13, 1938.

OLIVETTI, GINO, —, Italy, appointed head of foreign finance mission to raise funds for the exploitation of Ethiopian resources; reported, October 29, 1937.

OSCHERMAN, OSCAR, Prague, Czechoslovakia, elected to municipality, reported, June 10, 1938.

PINTO, CARLO, Alexandria, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of Ismail; reported, October 1, 1937.

PINTO, SILVIO, —, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of the Nile; reported, October 1, 1937.

POLAK, HENRI, Amsterdam, Netherlands, appointed Knight of Order of the Dutch Lion, February 24, 1938.

POLLACK, N. J., Amsterdam, Netherlands, appointed Rector Magnificus at Rotterdam University of Commerce for 1937-1938; reported, September 16, 1937.

POLNAUER, E. P., —, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of the Nile; reported, October 1, 1937.

POS, C. S., Paramaribo, Dutch Guiana, appointed Officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

POSTAN, MICHAEL, Cambridge, England, elected Professor of Economic History; reported, February 11, 1938.

PRINS, M. I., —, Netherlands, appointed Officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

RAISMAN, ABRAHAM JEREMY, New Delhi, India, appointed Companion of the Exalted Order of the Star of India, January 1, 1938.

REDHILL, SAMUEL, Transvaal, Union of South Africa, appointed Justice of the Peace; reported, August 13, 1937.

RISO-LEVI, —, —, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of the Nile; reported, October 1, 1937.

ROBINSON, C. P., M.P., Durban, South Africa, appointed to represent South Africa at celebration in connection with one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of founding of Australia; reported, September 3, 1937.

ROKACH, ISRAEL, Tel Aviv, Palestine, awarded decoration of Order of the British Empire; reported, June 10, 1938.

ROLO, ROBERT S., Cairo, Egypt, Knighted by King George of Great Britain, January 1, 1938.

ROSE, MAXIMILIAN, Vilna, Poland, awarded by Government, Order of Polonia Restituta, posthumously; announced, December 13, 1937.

ROSENTHAL, SIR CHARLES, Norfolk Island, Australia, appointed Governor; reported, July 23, 1937.

ROSENZWEIG, ISAAC, —, Paraguay, appointed by Government, Minister to Colombia; reported, September 24, 1937.

ROSSI, BRUNO, Padua, Italy, awarded by Italian Society for the Advancement of Science, the 10,000 lira prize for research in chemistry and physics; reported, October 6, 1937.

RUSO, AVRAM,——, Jugoslavia, named Judge of Supreme Court; reported, July 22, 1937.

SACHS, SAMUEL, Toronto, Canada, awarded by King George, Silver Medal for outstanding services to city of Toronto, for past ten years; reported, December, 1937.

SALEM, OVADIA, Cairo, Egypt, appointed Knight of the Order of the Crown of Italy; reported, March 25, 1938.

SALTIEL, EDWIN, Salonica, Greece, awarded by Emperor of Japan, the Order of the Rising Sun, for services as Japanese Consul, July 14, 1937; appointed by Government, Consul General in Greece; announced, July 14, 1937.

SEMO, G. DE, Alexandria, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of Ismail; reported, December 24, 1937.

SMOUHA, JOSEPH,——, Egypt, appointed Commander of the Order of the Nile; reported, October 1, 1937.

SOFFER, SOLOMON NOAH,——, Palestine, awarded by King George, medal for meritorious service, on Police Force; reported, June 10, 1938.

SOLOMON, BERTHA, Cape Town, South Africa, elected member of Parliament; reported, May 18, 1938.

SPIELMANN, MRS. MABEL HENRIETTA, London, England, elected Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature; reported, April 29, 1938.

STEINBERG, BARUCH,——, Poland, awarded by Government, Cross of Merit, November 12, 1937.

STERN, HARRY JOSHUA (rabbi), Montreal, Canada, awarded by McGill University, honorary degree of LL.D., May 26, 1938.

THULIN, ELSA, Stockholm, Sweden, appointed to French Legion of Honor; reported, July 9, 1937.

TORIEL, RAPHAEL, Alexandria, Egypt, appointed Knight of the Legion of Honor; reported, February 25, 1938.

TURITZ, H., Stockholm, Sweden, appointed to French Legion of Honor; reported, July 9, 1937.

VECCHIO, GEORGIO DEL, Rome, Italy, awarded by University of Coimbra, Portugal, the honorary degree of doctor, in connection with four hundredth anniversary of the university; reported, November 21, 1937.

VAN OS, V. K. H.,——, Netherlands, appointed officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, August 31, 1937.

Vos, I. H. J., Amsterdam, Netherlands, appointed Knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion, August 31, 1937.

WALEY, ARTHUR DAVID, London, England, awarded by University of Aberdeen, honorary degree of LL.D., March 30, 1938.

WEISSBERG, SOLOMON,——, Palestine, awarded Medal of the Order of the British Empire, for Meritorious Service, January 1, 1938.

WILDENSTEIN, GEORGES, Paris, France, promoted Commander of the Legion of Honor; reported, April 8, 1938.

YELLIN, MRS. ITTA DAVID, Jerusalem, Palestine, appointed Honorary officer of the Order of the British Empire, January 1, 1938.

ZIRELSON,——, Kishinev, Roumania, elected member of Parliament, December 26, 1937.

SPECIAL BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

UNITED STATES

ANONYMOUS (through Benjamin Ourisman), Washington, D. C., donates sum necessary to provide the Jewish Community Centre with a modern six story concrete and steel addition on Que Street; announced, August 20, 1937.

ANONYMOUS, Philadelphia, Pa., donates \$20,000 to the Hebrew Day Nursery of Strawberry Mansion; reported, January 21, 1938.

ABRAHAM, MRS. ROSE, New York City, (d. May 26, 1938); bequeathed to Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, \$25,000; Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, \$15,000; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, \$10,000; Henry Street Settlement, \$5,000; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, \$2,500; Lenox Hill Hospital, \$1,000; probated, June 30, 1938.

ADLER, Rose L., New York City, (d. January 9, 1937), bequeathed net estate of \$590,392: Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, contingent interest in two-thirds residue; appraised, November 9, 1937.

ARNOLD, WALTER C., New York City, (d. Sept. 3, 1937), estate of \$283,626 net: bequeathed to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, \$10,000, and Home for the Aged and Infirm Hebrews, clothing; appraised, May 5, 1938.

BAUMANN, BERENICE L., New York City, (d. Aug. 26, 1937), estate over \$10,000: bequeathed to Visiting Nurse Service of the Henry Street Settlement, to Society for Ethical Culture, and to Lenox Hill Hospital, contingent remainders in one-half residue; probated, August 31, 1937.

BAUMANN, CECILIA, New York City, (d. July 27, 1937), \$89,592 net: bequeathed to six religious and charitable organizations, one-sixteenth residue each, to Temple Emanu-El, \$3,000, and to Sisterhood of Central Synagogue, \$1,000; appraised, May 6, 1938.

BERK, MR. AND MRS. SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., donate sixteen acres of land, in memory of son, to establish a Horace Berk Memorial Hospital for Mentally Ill, at Warrington, Pa., September 29, 1937.

BLAUSTEIN, LOUIS, Baltimore, Md., (d. July 27, 1937), bequeathed \$500,000 for a Louis and Henrietta Blaustein Foundation, to benefit charitable, educational and research institutions, without regard to race or creed, reported, September 24, 1937; appraised, April 7, 1938.

BLUMENTHAL, GEORGE, New York City, donates to New York Public Library, collection of original editions of works of prominent French writers; reported, August 2, 1937.

CHAIM, HELEN B., New York City, (d. August 13, 1937), bequeathed estate more than \$10,000: To Young Women's Hebrew Association and New York Guild for Jewish Blind, one-half residue each; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Hebrew Technical Institute, and Hebrew Technical School for Girls, \$5,000 each; Mount Sinai Hospital, \$3,500, Montefiore Home and Hospital for Chronic Diseases, \$3,000; Hudson

Guild \$2,000; Congregation Beth-El \$1,000; probated, November 1, 1937.

COHEN, ELEANOR S., Baltimore, Md., (d. August 6, 1937), bequeathed over \$100,000 to be divided equally between Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore and the Hebrew University of Jerusalem; \$15,000 to the Sinai Hospital, Baltimore, for endowment of room for gentlewomen of any creed who are unable to pay for hospital care; \$5,000 to the Union Memorial Hospital, and \$500 to the Baltimore, Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital; probated, August 10, 1937.

COHEN, WILLIAM N., New York City, (d. February 27, 1938), bequeathed to Darmouth College one-half residue for scholarships; to Mount Sinai Hospital \$35,000, \$25,000 of which for a memorial to his mother to be used for benefit of the laboratory and bacteriological department or toward establishment of a radium plant; and \$10,000 for memorial to a niece, Etta C. Lorsch Fund; New York Association for the Blind, \$10,000 in trust to enable blind persons in New York City to hear good music, and Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, \$10,000, Emanuel Libman Fellowship, Inc., \$5,000; probated, March 3, 1938.

ESBERG, HENRY, New York City, (d. September 22, 1937), bequeathed \$120,500 to charities and public organizations as follows: To Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, \$20,000; Committee for the Care of the Jewish Tuberculous, Inc., \$15,000; Jewish Social Service Association, \$10,000; State Charities and Association, \$10,000; New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, \$10,000; Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York, \$10,000; Charities Organization Society of New York City, \$10,000; Welfare Council of New York City, \$10,000; New York Tuberculosis and Health Association, \$10,000; Institute for the Crippled and Disabled, \$2,500; Joint Vocational Service for Social Workers and Public Health Nurses, \$1,000; National Council of the Boy Scouts of America, \$1,000; Salvation Army, \$1,000 to charitable organization of San Francisco, and of New York City; to be selected by executors, \$5,000 each; probated, September 28, 1937.,

FALK, MAURICE AND LAURA FOUNDATION, Pittsburgh, Pa., donates \$300,000 to the Carnegie Institute of Technology, for the support of a program of education and research in social relations, and establishment of a chair; announced, December 9, 1937.

FERNBERGER, HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa., (d. Dec. 15, 1937), bequeathed on termination of trust, in event there are no issue of sons, \$100,000 to the University of Pennsylvania for endowment fund of the psychology department, and the balance of the estate to the Jewish Hospital; reported. July 2, 1937.

FILENE, EDWARD A., Boston, Mass., (d. Sept. 26, 1937), bequeathed to Good Will Fund Foundation, approximately \$2,000,000; and between \$4,500,000 and \$5,000,000 in trust for the Twentieth Century Fund Foundation; probated, October 6, 1937.

FRANK, MIRIAM H., New York City, (d. June 27, 1937), estate \$179,819 net; bequeathed to nine organizations equal interest in one-half residue, approximately \$89,909; and to one organization \$1,000; and one organization, \$500; appraised, January 31, 1938.

FRANK, SAMUEL, Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y., (d. November 16, 1937), estate more than \$20,000: bequeathed \$2,000 each to five organizations, and remainder interest, value not given, to Metropolitan Museum of Art; probated, November 27, 1937.

FRANK, MRS. SARA M., New York City, (d. Aug. 1, 1937), bequeathed residuary estate of more than \$200,000 to Columbia University, for study of eye diseases; \$2,000 each to the Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities and the Orphans Home of Atlanta, and \$1,000 to the Scottish Rite Hospital for Crippled Children, Atlanta; \$2,000 each to the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, the New York Guild for Jewish Blind, Yonkers; and \$1,000 to Hebrew Congregation of Dudelsheim, Oberhessen, Germany; probated, August 9, 1937.

FRIEDSAM FOUNDATION, New York City, donates \$10,000 to the United Hospital Campaign, December 17, 1937; donates \$15,000 to New York University for support of the Department of Fine Arts, Graduate School; announced, May 30, 1938.

GUGGENHEIM, DANIEL AND FLORENCE, FOUNDATION, New York City, donates to Jewish Theological Seminary of America, \$10,000 over period of five years; announced, January 16, 1938.

HART, ALFRED, Rochester, N. Y., (d. Oct. 28, 1936), estate of \$1,083,033: bequeathed \$36,500 for religious and educational purposes; appraisal reported, April 28, 1938.

JACOBS, JOEL, New York City, (d. January 3, 1938), bequeathed to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, \$20,000 in trust; probated, January 7, 1938.

KEMP, LENA, New York City, (d. Jan. 15, 1937), bequeathed to Mount Sinai Hospital, \$5,000; to Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati; and to Jewish Theological Seminary, New York City, \$2,000 each; appraised, July 14, 1937.

LEHMAN, CARRIE L., (MRS. PHILIP), New York City, (d. November 10, 1937), bequeathed \$20,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City; \$10,000 each to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Mount Sinai Hospital, and the Hundred Neediest Cases of the *New York Times*; probated, November 15, 1937.

LISSBERGER, BENJAMIN, New York City, (d. November 19, 1937), bequeathed \$20,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City and \$5,000 to New York Guild for Jewish Blind; probated, November 22, 1937.

LISSNER, HERMAN, New York City, (d. February 26, 1938), bequeathed \$10,000 each to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City and to Montefiore Hospital; probated, March 3, 1938.

LITTAUER, LUCIUS N., Gloversville, N. Y., donates \$250,000 additional to Harvard University to make possible larger building than originally planned, for the Graduate School of Public Administration; announced, October 26, 1937.

LOEWENSTEIN, WILLIAM, New York City, (d. January 7, 1938), bequeathed residuary estate in trust for establishment of cafeterias in this city where cooked food may be obtained free or for a nominal charge by all orderly persons applying regardless of race, color, or

creed, if plan is found impracticable after three years, trust fund is to be transferred to organizations, mentioned following, and also \$7,500 bequeathed to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City; \$5,000 each to the National Commission on Prisons and Prison Labor and to New York City Department of Hospitals; probated, April 13, 1938.

LOWINGER, ADOLPH, Lawton, Okla., bequeathed \$35,000 to the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and \$2,000 to local gymnasia, Papa, Hungary; announced, December 17, 1937.

LYONS, CHARLES S., Brooklyn, N. Y., (d. March 22, 1937), estate \$338,509 net: bequeathed to Hospital of the Holy Family, Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn and Memorial Hospital for the Treatment of Cancer and Allied Diseases, one-fourth remainder interest each in . . . life estate; to Methodist Episcopal Hospital of Brooklyn, and Long Island Hospital, one-seventh remainder interest each in . . . life estate; St. John's Home for Boys, New York Association for the Blind, Salvation Army, New York Guild for the Jewish Blind, St. John's Guild of the City of New York, Brooklyn Home for Aged Colored People, Rosary Hill Home, St. Charles Home for Crippled Children, House of St. Giles the Cripple and St. Joseph's Female Orphan Asylum, one fourteenth remainder interest each . . . in life estate; to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City and Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, one-half remainder interest each in . . . life estate; to Brooklyn Hospital one fourth remainder interest in . . . life estate and one-half of residuary estate; to Lincoln University one-half residuary estate; appraised June 24, 1938.

MANDELBAUM, MRS. SARAH SONNEBORN, Baltimore, Md., (d. August 4, 1937), bequeathed over \$100,000 to charity as follows: \$11,500 to Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore; \$5,000 each to Children's Hospital School, Inc., Johns Hopkins Hospital, and to Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Inc., each \$10,000; to Community Fund of Baltimore, Inc., to Ohab Sholem Congregation, to Sinai Hospital of Baltimore for aid of poor nurses, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, to assist in education of poor rabbis, Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Association, Jewish Children's Society, Jewish Home for Consumptives; \$3,000 each to Maryland Workshop for the Blind and to Hospital for Consumptives in Maryland; \$2,500 each to Children's Fresh Air Society of Baltimore, Inc., Salvation Army of Baltimore, and the Maryland Institute; to three others \$1,000 each; and to three others \$500 each; probated, August 11, 1937.

MARX, LAWRENCE, New Rochelle, N. Y., (d. May 2, 1938), estate more than \$100,000: bequeathed to Federation for Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City \$20,000 and contingent remainder in residuary estate; \$5,000 to New Rochelle charities; probated, May 11, 1938.

MAY, ELIAS, New York City, (d. July 3, 1936), net estate, \$250,911: bequeathed remainder interest in one-half residue (about one-half of estate in equal shares) to National Home (Jewish) Denver, Colo., Jewish Hospital Association, Cincinnati, O., Jewish Orphan Home, Cleveland, O., and Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., equal remainders in one-half residue; appraised, April 26, 1938.

MAYO, BUCO, New York City, donates 10,000 drachmas to the Municipal Hospital, Castoria, Greece, in addition to 150,000 drachmas to be used for non-Jewish charities; announced, July 2, 1937.

MEIERHOF, EDWARD, New York City, (d. October 25, 1937), estate \$113,549 net: bequeathed to University of Maryland, remainder in \$5,000; Society for Ethical Culture, remainder in \$1,000; to three organizations, remainder in \$500 each; New York Academy of Medicine, remainder in \$5,000; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, remainder in \$1,000; Madison House, Inc. \$500; Columbia University, remainder in residue and contingent remainder in \$30,000; appraised, April 12, 1938.

MEYERS, HARRY, New York City, (d. May 23, 1937), estate \$56,077 net: bequeathed Hebrew Orphan Asylum of New York City, forty-one and two-third per cent remainder interest in life estate; appraised, May 19, 1938.

MILLER, MAX, Brooklyn, N. Y., (d. February 1, 1937), estate \$23,013 net: bequeathed, Hebrew University of Jerusalem twenty per cent of residuary estate; Yeshiva Isaac Elchanan [Theological Seminary] five per cent of residuary estate; Rabbi Meyer Simcha Ha Kohen, \$150; Keren Hayesod, balance of residuary estate; appraised, March 7, 1938.

NEUBURGER, RALPH S., New York City and Santiago, Chile, (d. March 2, 1938), estate more than \$20,000: bequeathed \$25,000 to executors for charities to be selected by them, (\$10,000 to be used for children or blind); probated, April 12, 1938.

NEWMAN, SADIE ROSENBERG, New York City, (d. October 17, 1937), bequeathed to the One Hundred Neediest Cases Fund of the *New York Times*, \$1,000 in trust, profits or interests to be applied annually to the fund; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York, the Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore, Md., Mount Pleasant Sanitarium of the State of Maryland and the Charity Organization of the City of New York, two percent net estate each; Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Inc., and Mount Pleasant Sanitarium of the State of Maryland, contingent remainders in residue; probated, October 27, 1937.

PUTNAM, HENRY WARE, (non-Jew), New York City, (d. March 30, 1938), bequeathed \$50,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital; filed, April 7, 1938.

ROSENBAACH, A. S. W., New York City, donates to American Jewish Historical Society, six hundred volumes of Yiddish periodicals and books, in memory of his mother; reported, July 27, 1937.

ROSENBAUM, L. N., New York City, donates Memorial Chapel, in memory of his mother, Fani Rosenbaum, to the Herzl Congregation, Seattle, Washington; reported, October 1, 1937.

ROSENTHAL, BIRDIE M., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeathed \$10,000 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, for scholarships; \$1,000 to Jewish Hospital and \$500 to Congregation Kneseth Israel; reported, September 24, 1937.

ROSENWALD FUND, Chicago, Ill., donates to Fisk University, \$500,000 enabling University to secure equal amount from general Education Board; announced, November 17, 1937.

ROSENWALD FAMILY ASSOCIATION, Chicago, Ill., donates \$10,000 to establish the Columbia University Dental Research Fund; announced, January 8, 1938.

SIMON, HERMAN, New York City, (d. November 24, 1937), bequeathed estate more than \$10,000: to New York Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children and to Israel Orphan Asylum, remainder in \$1,500 each; Charity Organization Society of the City of New York, remainder in \$2,000; to New York Skin and Cancer Hospital, American Foundation for the Blind, Inc., United Hospital Fund, New York Tuberculosis and Health Association, and New York Post Graduate Medical School and Hospital, remainder in \$1,000 each; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, remainder in trust of \$6,000; Sydenham Hospital and National Orphans Home, Yonkers, remainder in \$3,000 each; National Jewish Hospital, remainder in \$2,000; New York Society for the Relief of the Ruptured and Crippled, remainder in \$1,000; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, remainder in balance of residue; probated, December 8, 1937.

STEINBERG, HARRY A., New York City, (d. December 28, 1937), bequeathed \$5,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City; to ten charitable institutions his residuary estate of undetermined value in equal shares to be selected by executors; probated, January 5, 1938.

STRAUS, MRS. JESSE ISIDOR, New York City, donates £500 annually for five years to enable a Frenchman, chosen for his political, literary or scientific qualifications, to make a six months stay in the United States, reported, September 10, 1937; donates clinic for well babies, the "Jesse Isidor Straus Child Health Station", in memory of her husband, to the City, December 22, 1937.

STRAUSS, FREDERICK, New York City, (d. August 11, 1937), bequeathed to Boys Club of New York, \$20,000; probated, August 21, 1937.

TROESCHER, ALBERT A., (non-Jew), Saville, L. I., N. Y., (d. Sept. 7, 1937), bequeathed \$5,000 to Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York; probated, December 27, 1937.

WARBURG, EDWARD M. M., New York City, donates to Jewish Theological Seminary of America eight figurines of Ukraine types, made by Issachar Ryback; reported, June 18, 1938.

WARBURG, FELIX M., New York City, (d. October 20, 1937), bequeathed \$107,000 to charity as follows: Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, \$50,000; American Museum of Natural History, Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents, Teachers College, each \$10,000; New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, Charity Organization Society in New York City, New York Association for the Blind, White Plains Hospital Association, Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, each \$5,000; Fort Valley (Ga.) High and Industrial School, \$2,000; probated, October 28, 1937.

WASSERMAN, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., (d. Sept. 8, 1937), bequeathed \$10,000 to Federation of Jewish Charities to endow bed in Jewish Hospital in memory of parents; \$5,000 to the Eagleville Sanitarium, \$1,500 to the Jewish Seaside House for Invalids, Ventnor,

N. J., and \$1,000 each to five and \$500 each to four additional organizations; probated, September 23, 1937.

WEINSTEIN, PHILIP, New York City, (d. January 17, 1938), estate more than \$20,000; bequeathed to Home of the Daughters of Jacob, \$30,000; Yeshiva College \$10,000; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City \$5,000; Jewish Educational Association \$5,000; Jewish Center \$5,000; Beth Abraham Home for Incurables \$2,000; Jewish Consumptive Relief Society of Denver, \$2,000; Talmud Torah Schools and Grand Yeshiva Etz Chaim Jerusalem \$2,000; Talmud Torah Darchai Noam, \$2,000; Harlem Hebrew Day and Night Nursery \$2,000; Jewish Center (Stanton St.) \$2,000; Israel Orphan Asylum \$2,000; Deborah Jewish Consumptive Relief Society \$2,000; Hebrew National Orphan Home \$2,000; Peoples Hospital \$2,000; Hebrew Kindergarten and Infants Home, \$2,000; Shield of David Home for Orphan Girls \$1,000; Great Palestine Orphan Asylum of Rabbi Diskin in Jerusalem, \$1,000; Chevra Lubovitz, \$1,000; Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, \$1,000, the above named remaindermen with the decedent's brothers and sisters in the widow's trust of one-half of the residue and in the balance of the other one-half after the payment of specific bequests; probated, January 27, 1938.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ANONYMOUS, —, North Europe, donates £5,000 to Jewish National Fund; reported, January 27, 1938.

ANONYMOUS (deceased Christian Englishman), bequeathed £10,000 for distribution among needy Jews in Palestine, by B. Walters, of England; reported, March 11, 1938.

ANONYMOUS, —, England, donates £5,000 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry, reported; April 8, 1938.

BAERWALD, MRS. LOTTE, London, England, (d. 1937), bequeathed entire estate for erection on Jewish National Fund land, of hostel for Jewish artists, which will house art collection of late husband and herself; reported, November 12, 1937.

BARON, BERNHARD, CHARITABLE TRUST, London, England, donates £43,000 to over three hundred and seventy hospitals and other organizations, December 6, 1937; donates £10,000 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry; reported, April 8, 1938.

BEARSTED, LORD & FAMILY, London, England, donate £10,000 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry, reported, April 8, 1938.

BEARSTEAD, VISCOUNT, London, England, donates £18,000 to Oxford University, toward completion of the Ashmolean Museum; reported, June 10, 1938.

BEATTY, A. CHESTER, London, England, donates £40,000 for Royal Cancer Hospital, reported, November 19, 1937.

BENDER, ALFRED P., Capetown, Union of South Africa, (d. December 18, 1937), bequeathed £600 to University of Capetown, for a scholarship "open to all students without distinction"; £300 to University of Cambridge for annual prize in Biblical Hebrew; and £25 to Cambridge University Hebrew Congregation; £500 to Capetown Hebrew Congre-

gation; £200 to Mayor of Capetown for distribution among non-Jewish charitable societies and institutions, without reference to sect or creed; £100 each to three and £25 each to fifteen; £20 to one; and £10 to a number of non-Jewish charities after personal bequests the residue to the University of Jerusalem for setting up a prize in Biblical Hebrew, in memory of his parents, reported, December 31, 1937.

BLOCH, MME. MOÏSE, Paris, France, (d. May, 1936), bequeathed five million francs (nearly \$170,000) to the Alliance Israélite Universelle; reported, June 3, 1938.

COHEN, BENJAMIN, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, (d. November 12, 1937); bequeathed £15,450 to charitable institutions: £3,150 in South Africa, England and Palestine; reported, November 26, 1937.

COHEN, STANLEY G.,—, England, donates £5,000 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry, reported, April 8, 1938.

COLLINS, ALBERT (non-Jew), the Rand, South Africa, bequeathed £1,000 to Witwatersrand Hebrew Benevolent Society, reported, October 29, 1937.

DOFFMAN, MYER, Poole, Dorset, England, estate of £24,001: bequeathed income from various portions on decease of beneficiaries, to the London Jewish Board of Guardians and estate on decease of all legatees be united into one fund and distributed to specified institutions; reported, September 10, 1937.

DONALDA, MME (PAULINE LIGHTSTONE).—, Canada, donates music library of 300 volumes, to McGill University, to form nucleus of Musical Museum, reported, April 8, 1938.

ELIAS, B. N. [and friends], Calcutta, India, establish free boarding school for Jewish girls; reported, December 17, 1937.

FITZGERALD, LADY, London, England, donates \$25,000 to Jewish National Fund land emergency Hagalilah fund, reported, January 21, 1938.

FRANKEL, —, Shavli, Lithuania, donates several machine guns and hundreds of rifles to the Army; reported, June 3, 1938.

GUBBAY, A. R., Calcutta, India, bequeathed 26,000 rupees (about £2,000) to the Elias Meyer Free School and Talmud Torah; reported, April 8, 1938.

JOEL, JACK B.,—, England, donates £2,500 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry; reported, April 15, 1938.

LEVY, SIR ALBERT, BENEVOLENT FUND, London, England, donates £10,000 to Jewish institutions; reported, December 31, 1937.

LEWIS, MRS. ROSIE, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, (d. August 24, 1937), bequeathed £4,050 to local charities; one-half of net residue between the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, the Jewish National Fund, and the Girls' Training Farm at Ness Ziona, Palestine; filed October, 1937.

LOCKER-LAMPSON, OLIVER, London, England, [non-Jew], pledges £100 for six years to Jewish relief funds; reported, June 12, 1938.

MARKS, SIMON, AND FAMILY, London, England, donate £10,000 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry; reported, April 8, 1938.

MARKS, SIMON (FAMILY) AND I. M. SIEFF (FAMILY), London, England, donate \$50,000 to Zionist Emergency Fund; reported, June 10, 1938.

MAYER, LEON,——, England, (d. April 8, 1938), estate £8,206 net; bequeathed £2,750 to Jewish educational and philanthropic institutions and varying proportions of the residue to six of these charities; reported, June 17, 1938.

MEYERSTEIN, E. W., London, England, donates £4,000 to the Sevenoaks and Homesdale Hospital; reported, July 16, 1937; donates eighteen acre athletic ground, valued at about £14,000, to the Middlesex Hospital Medical School; reported, July 30, 1937; donates to St. Mary's Hospital "Meyerstein Dental Research Laboratory", equipped by him; reported, December 31, 1937; donates £32,576 to St. Mary's Hospital, for extension of the Hospital; reported, December 31, 1937.

NACHMIAS, ELIJAH SCHEM TOV,——, Greece, donates six months pay to the national fund being raised for the Greek air fleet, reported; September, 1937.

OCHBERG, ISAAC, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, (d. December 11, 1937), bequeathed \$125,000 for establishment of a fund to settle poor Jews in Palestine; \$50,000 for scholarships at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem; \$50,000 to provide dowries for Jewish girls rescued from Polish pogroms; and \$15,000 for playgrounds for colored children in Cape Town; reported, December 15, 1937.

REIF, BERTHOLD, Bradford, England, (d. December 16, 1937), bequeathed £11,000 to charity: £1,000 each to six organizations, and £5,000 to the Burgomaster of Butschowitz, Czechoslovakia, income to be applied equally for support of aged Jewish and non-Jewish poor and infirm inhabitants; reported, March 25, 1938.

ROTHSCHILD, ANTHONY DE, London, England, donates painting of Van Dyke, "The Abbe Scaglia Adoring Virgin and Child" to the National Gallery, in memory of Lady Louisa de Rothschild and Constance, Lady Battersea, January 2, 1938.

ROTHSCHILD, JAMES DE, M.P., AND N. M. ROTHSCCHILD SONS, London, England, donate £10,000 to appeal fund for Austrian Jewry; reported April 8, 1938.

ROTHSCHILD, Lionel Walter, 2nd Baron, London, England, (d. August 24, 1937), bequeathed on death of a nephew and niece, or earlier in event these do not accept the bequest, his collection of Lepidoptera and books thereon, books from his natural history library, his zoological museum at Tring, and the adjoining property and garden, to the British Museum; reported, April 22, 1938.

SAMUEL, CHARLES, London, England, (d. April 8, 1938), estate of £91,153 net; bequeathed one-tenth of the residue to the Jewish Board of Guardians, Jewish Home of Rest, Home and Hospital for Incurables, and St. John's Wood Synagogue, reported, May 20, 1938.

SASSOON, SIR VICTOR,——, India, donates 50,000 rupees (about £3,800) to the King Emperor's Anti-Tuberculosis Fund, Bombay; reported, February 11, 1938.

SIEFF, AND MARKS, FAMILY OF, London, England, donate £10,000 for Palestine; announced, June 17, 1938.

SPANJAARD, HUGO ANDRIESEN, Brussels, Belgium, donates gymnasium to Brussels University; reported, June 8, 1938.

SPIRER, HERMAN, —, Greece, donates 1,000,000 drachmas (about \$22,000) to national fund for Greek air fleet; reported, September, 1937.

STRAKOSCH, SIR HENRY, London, England (anonymous)—donates gift of 250,000 pounds to Earl Baldwin, for improving relations between the dominions and India, and the home country; announced, July 2, 1937.

NECROLOGY

UNITED STATES

ABROMOWITZ, MORRIS, communal worker and philanthropist, New York City, aged 72, January 21, 1938.

ADLER, HARRY, professor of medicine, author, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 65, November 1, 1937.

ALTFELD, MRS. ISAAC, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 74, October 27, 1937.

ALTHEIMER, BENJAMIN, retired banker, philanthropist, father of "National Bundle Day" and of promoting observance of Flag Day, New York City, aged 88, April 30, 1938.

ALTMAYER, SANDERS B., real estate operator and civic worker, author, New York City, aged 88, July 13, 1937.

ANDREWS, MRS. ESTHER M., member of Governor's Council, civic and communal worker, Brookline, Mass., aged 78; reported, June 24, 1938.

ANFENGER, MRS. LOUISE, pioneer settler, Denver, Colo., at Los Angeles, Calif., aged 91, May 5, 1938.

APPELBAUM, MYER, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 68, August 21, 1937.

ASTEL, ISIDORE, police detective, honored with Police Combat Cross, (assassinated), New York City, aged 32, August 11, 1937.

BACH, LOUIS S., motion picture owner, Atlanta, Ga., November 27, 1937.

BAKER, JOSEPH J., attorney, civic and communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 57, March 2, 1938.

BALAG, MORDECAI, hazzan, New York City, aged 78, March 20, 1938.

BARINDS, HENRIETTA, communal worker, Memphis, Tenn., aged 85, June 11, 1938.

BARON, HARRY, communal and Zionist worker, war veteran, merchant, former deputy sheriff, Chester, Pa., aged 55, October 19, 1937.

BARTH, HARRY, president hotel chain, communal worker, New York City, aged 59, August 25, 1937.

BELLER, MRS. JOHN D., social worker, Worcester, Mass., April 16, 1938.

BENDANN, LAURENCE, art connoisseur of fine prints, Baltimore, Md., aged 65, March 26, 1938.

BENENSON, BENJAMIN, realtor, communal and philanthropic worker, New York City, aged 55, January 26, 1938.

BERKOWITZ, WOLF, communal worker, Los Angeles, Calif.; reported October 22, 1937.

BERMAN, ROBERT, economist, author, professor of economics, Bethesda, Md., aged 40, May 30, 1938.

BERNHEIMER, MRS. BERTHA STERN, communal worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 64, December 18, 1937.

BERNHEIMER, JEROME H., communal and philanthropic worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 79, September 7, 1937.

BERNSTEIN, ARNOLD, mayor, Monroe, La., aged 63, December 21, 1937.

BIEBER, SIDNEY, former fire marshal, cited for bravery, Washington, D. C., aged 63, June 9, 1938.

BIENSTOCK, SAMUEL, retired druggist, former member Hartford School Board, Sunnyside, Queens, N. Y., aged 64, October 27, 1937.

BIERHOFF, FREDERIC, urologist, surgeon, officer in New York National Guard, New York City, at Blue Hill, Me., aged 70, July 31, 1937.

BLAUSTEIN, LOUIS, oil magnate, philanthropist, Baltimore, Md., at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 68, July 27, 1937.

BLOCH, SAMUEL S., manufacturer, head of tobacco firm, civic worker, Wheeling, W. Va., aged 87, October 2, 1937.

BLOCK, HENRY, artist, wood engraver, Dunellen, N. J., aged 60, January 22, 1938.

BLOOMFIELD, MEYER, lawyer, social welfare leader, author, vocational guidance expert, New York City, aged 60, March 12, 1938.

BLUM, ABRAM, served in French army in Franco-Prussian War, former mayor, communal worker, Nutley, N. J., aged 89, October 26, 1937.

BLUMBERG, WILLIAM L., mayor (1933-1937), Cedarhurst, L. I., N. Y., aged 61, March 7, 1938.

BLUMENTHAL, WALTER, packing firm head, leader in trade groups, New York City, aged 64, November 1, 1937.

BOSCHWITZ, CARL, securities dealer, philanthropic worker, New York City, aged 60, July 12, 1937.

BRILL, MAX D., clothier, honorary captain in Police Reserves, New York City, aged 72, January 19, 1938.

BRODY, JOSEPH, composer of music for Yiddish stage, teacher of late George Gershwin, Laurelton, L. I., N. Y., aged 60, August 16, 1937.

BROWN, DORA, teacher, principal Free Evening School for Foreign Born, Youngstown, Ohio, April 30, 1938.

BUDNICH, JACOB, Zionist worker, active in Jewish National Fund, Dayton, Ohio, aged 65, May 14, 1938.

CHOSAK, JOSHUA, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 72, November 12, 1937.

COHEN, ELEANOR SEPTIMA, communal worker and philanthropist, Baltimore, Md., aged 74, August 6, 1937.

COHEN, WILLIAM N., former Supreme Court judge, civic worker, New York City, at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 81, February 27, 1938.

COHN, DAVID ABRAHAM, merchant, communal worker, South Bend, Ind., aged 79, January 30, 1938.

COOPER, HARRY, actor, communal worker, New York City, aged 59, October 22, 1937.

COPELAND, MRS. FANNIE D., communal and civic worker, Chicago, Ill., June 11, 1938.

CORALNIK, ABRAM, associate editor the *Day*, served in Kerensky Ministry in Russia, playwright, Zionist leader, New York City, aged 54, July 16, 1937.

DAVID, JOHN, merchant, proprietor of haberdashery chain, New York City, at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 67, November 15, 1937.

DAVID, JOSEPH BRADLEY, chief justice, Cook County Superior Court, Chicago, Ill., aged 74, February 17, 1938.

DAVIS, HAIM I., psychiatrist, Chicago, Ill., aged 73, April 12, 1938.

DAVIS, JACOB L., merchant, communal worker, civic leader, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 68, September 15, 1937.

DAVIS, LOUIS J., communal worker, Syracuse, N. Y., May 17, 1938.

DEICHES, MAURICE, lawyer, member of Board of Higher Education, New York City, aged 56, February 15, 1938.

DINER, JACOB, bacteriologist, founder and first dean of the Fordham University College of Pharmacy, New York City, at Amityville, L. I., N. Y., aged 67, July 25, 1937.

DINKELSPIEL, MRS. BELLA, pioneer settler, communal worker, Seattle, Wash., aged 74, October 22, 1937.

DORFMAN, ABRAHAM M., author and pedagogue, organized first Hebrew kindergarten in the city, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 44, August 19, 1937.

DROOCK, BARNEY, civic and communal worker, Detroit, Mich. aged 73, December 23, 1937.

DULCAN, HARRIS, communal worker, Washington, D. C., at Baltimore, Md., aged 80, June 7, 1938.

ENDEL, JACOB W., communal worker, New York City, aged 72, September 30, 1937.

ENTIN, MOSES, attorney, communal worker, Fall River, Mass., aged 46; reported, June 3, 1938.

EPSTEIN, B. L., civic and communal worker, Danville, Ill., aged 72; reported, September, 1937.

EPSTEIN, ELI, merchant, civic worker, president of Chamber of Commerce, communal worker, Rocky Mount, N. C., aged 67, December 7, 1937.

EPSTEIN, EZRIEL, dean of Orthodox rabbis, Chicago, Ill., aged 75, June 29, 1938.

ESBERG, HENRY, civic and communal worker, captain, Ordnance Division, World War, New York City, aged 64, September 22, 1937.

*ESKIND, ERNEST, communal worker, Nashville, Tenn., aged 42, June 19, 1937.

ETTELSON, SAMUEL A., lawyer, member of State Legislature, Corporation Counsel, Chicago, Ill., aged 63, May 9, 1938.

FELSENTHAL, ELI B., charter member of Board of Trustees of the University of Chicago, lawyer, Chicago, Ill., aged 79, December 1, 1937.

FILENE, EDWARD A., department store magnate, philanthropist, publicist, Boston, Mass., at Paris, France, aged 77, September 26, 1937.

FLEISHER, MAURICE T., public accountant, public official, Jenkinstown, Pa., aged 53, June 29, 1938.

FOX, MOSES, merchant, philanthropist, Hartford, Conn., aged 87, January 13, 1938.

FREED, ALLIE S., philanthropist, housing authority, builder of taxi cabs, New York City, at Washington D. C., aged 46, January 11, 1938.

FRENKEL, CLARA FREIBERG, communal worker, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 69, August 17, 1937.

FRIEDENTHAL, JONAS, industrialist, banker, Portland, Ore., aged 69, March 16, 1938.

FRIEDLAENDER, PINCUS, playwright, New York City, aged 85, September 20, 1937.

FRIEDMAN, B. C., matzoth baker, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 57, March 19, 1938.

FRIEDMAN, DAVID, talmudist, communal worker, Paterson, N. J., December 15, 1937.

FRIEDMAN, GOTTLIEB, Civil War veteran, miner, Colville, Wash., aged 95; reported, February, 1938.

FROMM, NELSON K., physician, assistant professor of neurology at Albany Medical College, Captain in World War, communal worker, Albany, N. Y., aged 57, June 22, 1938.

GEIGER, LEOPOLD, composer, teacher of violin, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 86, April 25, 1938.

GEIGER, MORITZ A., former member of faculties at Universities of Munich and Goettingen, Germany, professor, Department of Philosophy, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., aged 57, September 9, 1937.

GRSHEI, MOSHE, cultural and theatrical leader, New York City, aged 73, September 2, 1937.

GRSHWIN, GEORGE, composer of modern music, master of jazz, Hollywood, Calif., aged 38, July 11, 1937.

GINZBURG, MOSES PHILIP, founder and publisher *Daily Jewish Courier*, Chicago, Ill., aged 75, May 7, 1938.

GITELSOHN, SAUL, scholar, rabbi, member of faculty of Hildesheimer Seminary, and of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 65, February 28, 1938.

GITLESON, SAMUEL, communal worker, eye specialist, Philadelphia, Pa., age 68, June 26, 1938.

GLAZER, SIMON, rabbi, New York City, aged 60, May 22, 1938.

GLUCK, CHARLES, surgeon, author, Captain in World War, communal worker, New York City, aged 51, February 15, 1938.

GLUCKSMAN, HARRY L., social service and communal worker, a founder of movement for Jewish Community Centers, New York City, aged 48, February 18, 1938.

GOLD, LOUIS, builder, communal worker and philanthropist, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 62, December 23, 1937.

GOLD, MICHAEL, Civil War veteran, New York City, aged 91, January 12, 1938.

GOLDBERG, EDGAR, owner and publisher of *Texas Jewish Herald*, Houston, Tex., aged 62, September 23, 1937.

GOLDBERG, JOSEPH, communal worker, manufacturer, New York City, aged 68, June 3, 1938.

GOLDBERG, MRS. LENA, communal worker, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 79, May 13, 1938.

GOLDBERG, MICHAEL, Yiddish dramatist, adapter of plays from other languages, New York City, aged 72, February 27, 1938.

GOLDBERGER, ISADORE, civic worker, Swifton, Miss., at Greenville, Miss., aged 52, January 9, 1938.

GOLDENSON, MRS. CLAUDIA MYAR, communal worker, New York City, aged 60, January 25, 1938.

GOLDIN, SIDNEY M., actor and film producer, New York City, aged 57, September 19, 1937.

GOLDFARB, MRS. MARY, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 69, June 4, 1938.

GOLDMAN, WILLIAM, wool industry, philanthropist, New York City, aged 70, April 9, 1938.

GOLDRICH, MRS. LEON, teacher, lawyer, social worker, New York City, aged 62, October 12, 1937.

GOLDSTEIN, MRS. ABRAHAM J., communal worker, Jersey City, N. J., aged 71, April 10, 1938.

GOLDSTEIN, MRS. ADELE, Zionist worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 10, 1938.

GOLDSTEIN, ISADORE, ophthalmic surgeon noted for plastic surgery, co-ordinator of system for criminal identification by mapping eye pattern, New York City, aged 58, December 23, 1937.

GOLDSTEIN, JULIUS M., former mayor, manufacturer, communal worker, Oneida, N. Y., aged 83, January 15, 1938.

GOLDSTEIN, OTTO H., Captain in World War, decorated, Chicago, Ill., aged 59, —, 1937.

GOODMAN, MAX D., social worker, hospital executive, New York City, at St. Petersburg, Fla., aged 75, December 25, 1937.

GORDON, A. LOUIS, communal worker, Detroit, Mich., aged 49, September 27, 1937.

GORDON, NATHAN H., pioneer in motion pictures; communal worker, Weston, Mass., aged 66; reported, June 10, 1938.

GORENSTEIN, LOUIS, metal dealer, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 59, May 17, 1938.

GORSON, WILLIAM A., communal worker, lawyer, Atlantic City, N. J., aged 74, August 20, 1937.

GREENBERG, MEYER, rabbi, Roxbury, Mass., aged 71, November 24, 1937.

GREENFIELD, SAMUEL, rabbi, communal worker, former editor, New York City, aged 67, July 11, 1937.

GREENWALD, JOSEPH, actor, Santa Barbara, Calif., aged 60, April 1, 1938.

GRODY, MRS. SARAH DIAMOND, communal worker, Syracuse, N. Y., aged 73, June 11, 1938.

GRONIK, MRS. AUGUSTA, communal worker, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 68, May 16, 1938.

GROSS, LOUIS, physician, pathologist, author, awarded medals of American Medical Society, and Canadian Medical Association, New York City, aged 43, October 18, 1937.

GROSSMAN, MRS. RACHEL, writer, musician, communal worker, Rochester, N. Y., aged 76, June 21, 1938.

GUGGENHEIM, MRS. FLORETTE, communal worker, New York City, aged 66, November 15, 1937.

GUTMANN, SAMUEL, capitalist, communal worker, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 70, February 23, 1938.

HALPERN, MARY, communal worker, New York City, aged 69, October 29, 1937.

HAMMERSCHLAG, CARRIE, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1938.

HARRIS, NATHAN, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., aged 65, September 8, 1937.

HEPPNER, HENRY J., communal worker, San Francisco, Calif., aged 66, October 5, 1937.

HERZFELD, MONTROSE B., civic worker, Mobile, Ala.; reported, October, 1937.

HIRSCH, ADOLPH, communal worker, Worcester, Mass., aged 63, July 1, 1937.

HIRSCHBERG, ADOLPH, labor leader, musician, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 66, July 17, 1937.

HIRSCHKAN, ZVI, writer, New York City, aged 52, January 20, 1938.

HIRSH, DAVID, communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 68, May 12, 1938.

HORNSTEIN, IGNUS O., educator, assistant director of City evening schools, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 56, December 29, 1937.

HOROWITZ, SAMUEL I., matzoth baker, communal worker, New York City, aged 66, November 17, 1937.

HURWITZ, JACOB, rabbi, New York City, aged 79, November 27, 1937;

HURWITZ, JOSEPH, communal worker, Seattle, Wash., aged 59, reported, June 17, 1938.

HURWITZ, SHMARYOHU LEIB, rabbi, author, teacher, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 60, June 11, 1938.

ISAACS, HARRY, Civil War veteran, Dorchester, Mass., aged 92, September 25, 1937.

JABLONS, JACOB JOSHUA, merchant and manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, aged 74, March 7, 1938.

JAFFE, JOSEPH, Yiddish poet, New York City, aged 73, February 21, 1938.

JAFFE, JULIUS, lawyer and civic worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 55, January 25, 1938.

JAFFE, RICHARD J., physician, pathologist, professor at University of Illinois and University of Chicago medical schools, Chicago, Ill., aged 48; reported, December 18, 1937.

JASLOW, LEONARD A., physician, first lieutenant United States Army Medical Corps, in World War, New York City, aged 57, March 1, 1938

JEROME, BEN M., composer of popular songs, Huntington, L. I., N. Y., aged 56, March 27, 1938.

JERSKY, SIMON, communal worker, Providence, R. I., aged 85, June 9, 1938.

JOCHELSON, VLADIMIR, anthropologist and ethnologist, New York City, aged 82, November 1, 1937.

JOFFE, MRS. ABRAHAM D., communal worker and philanthropist, Rochester, N. Y., aged 90, December 28, 1937.

KAMINSKY, ALEXANDER H., assistant district attorney, communal worker, founder of Jewish Big Brothers, New York City, aged 54, September 26, 1937.

KAPLAN, AARON, hazzan and opera singer, Chicago, Ill., aged 68, August 10, 1937.

KAPLAN, MRS. BESSIE, communal worker, McKeesport, Pa., aged 75, February 28, 1938.

KARP, LAZARUS, communal and Zionist worker, physician, Richmond, Va., aged 53, May 23, 1938.

KATZ, A. RAY, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, aged 60, March 19, 1938.

KATZENSTEIN, JACOB, civic worker, New York City, aged 71, February 12, 1938.

KATZENSTEIN, MRS. SARAH FRANK, philanthropic and communal worker, Baltimore, Md., April 16, 1938.

KAUFMAN, JOSEPH C., merchant, Washington, D. C., aged 68, March 17, 1938.

KAUFMANN, MRS. HENRIETTA, former communal worker of Pittsburgh, Pa., Larchmont, N. Y., aged 83, March 3, 1938.

KAUFMANN, THEODORE, merchant, civic worker and philanthropist, Pittsburgh, Pa., in New York City, aged 68, February 26, 1938.

KEISER, AUGUST, civic and communal worker and philanthropist, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 79, November 20, 1937.

KIRSCHBAUM, DAVID, manufacturer, civic and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 72, June 10, 1938.

KLAU, NATHAN, merchant, communal worker, New York City, aged 75, February 16, 1938.

KLIEGMAN, DAVID, social worker and philanthropist, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 54, October 2, 1937.

KOCHENTHAL, MRS. ETTA ROTHSCHILD, communal worker, Rochester, N. Y., aged 53, June 13, 1938.

KONTI, ISIDORE, sculptor, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 75, January 11, 1938.

KOPLAND, MORRIS S., communal and Zionist worker, Utica, N. Y., aged 60, April 28, 1938.

KORFF, KURT, journalist, former editor *Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung*, New York City, aged 61, January 30, 1938.

*KORY, SOL L., rabbi, Vicksburg, Miss., aged 59, September 14, 1936.

KOSTRYNSKI, SHOLYM, formerly Chief Rabbi in Grodno, Russia, Talmudist, Springfield, Mass., aged 97, August 16, 1937.

KOTZEN, BARNET, communal worker, Bayonne, N. J., aged 70; reported, April 22, 1938.

KRETCHMAR, HERMAN, (pseudonym Liliput), dramatist, novelist, member of staff of *Forward*, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 55, June 5, 1938.

KRULEWITZ, ELIAS, hazzan, Passaic, N. J., June 6, 1938.

KUNIS, FREDERICK, merchant, philanthropic and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 81, April 11, 1938.

KUTZ, ABRAHAM, lawyer, civic worker, Far Rockaway, L. I., N. Y., aged 52, September 21, 1937.

LAINER, MRS. SAMUEL (FANNIE HOFFNER), communal worker, Worcester, Mass., aged 72, July 3, 1937.

LAPPIN, MRS. A. C., opera singer, communal worker, Detroit, Mich., aged 49, February 25, 1938.

LASSER, MAURICE E., communal worker, White Plains, N. Y., aged 44, October 18, 1937.

LAUCHHEIMER, ROBERT M., retired manufacturer, civic and communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 74, February 18, 1938.

LEEDS, PAULINE, social service worker, Chicago, Ill., at Rochester, Minn., November, 1937.

LEERBURGER, MRS. HANNAH, communal worker, New York City, October 27, 1937.

LEHMAN, JOHN, lawyer, writer on law, New York City, aged 68, July 25, 1937.

LEIDERMAN, HYMAN, publisher, founder of *The Call*, Chicago, Ill., aged 63, January 20, 1938.

LESSER, MRS. FANNIE B., communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., September 9, 1937.

LESSER, WILLIAM, chemist, founder of General Aniline Works, Inc., Albany, N. Y., aged 85; reported, July 16, 1937.

LEVENBERG, JUDAH H., Orthodox Rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 58, January 15, 1938.

LEVIN, JOSEPH, tobacco expert in United States and Canada, Detroit, Mich., aged 64, September 8, 1937.

LEVINE, NATHAN, communal worker, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 54, November 25, 1937.

LEVINSON, ABRAHAM, Zionist pioneer, communal worker, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 72, July 20, 1937.

LEVINSON, CHARLES, merchant, civic and communal worker, Asbury Park, N. J., aged 47, June 21, 1938.

LEVY, LEWIS, pioneer settler, jeweler, park commissioner, member of State Legislature, Seattle, Wash., aged 80, April 18, 1938.

LEVYN, LESTER I., physician, internationally known roentgenologist and radiologist, communal worker, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 51, June 24, 1938.

LIEBMAN, HARRY, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 69, October 2, 1937.

LISNER, ABRAM, merchant, musician, philanthropist, Washington, D. C., aged 83, March 26, 1938.

LISSBERGER, BENJAMIN, metallurgist, New York City, aged 61, November 19, 1937.

LISSNER, HERMAN, manufacturer, communal worker and philanthropist, New York City, aged 65, February 26, 1938.

LOWY, FELIX, communal leader, Milwaukee, Wis., at St. Louis, Mo., aged 49, October 5, 1937.

LUCACHER, HARRY, social worker, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 54, March 23, 1938.

MACK, HARRY W., lawyer, civic leader, Port Chester, N. Y., aged 77, April 23, 1938.

MARCUS, MRS. BABETTE, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., August 4, 1937.

MARGOLIES, EDWARD, theatre builder, realtor, communal worker and philanthropist, formerly New York City, Beverly Hills, Calif., aged 66, March 13, 1938.

MARGOLIS, MRS. ELIAS (ESTHER M.), communal worker, Mount Vernon, N. Y., aged 54, December 9, 1937.

MARUCESS, BORIS, labor relations conciliator, Federal investigator, New York City, aged 50, April 19, 1938.

MARX, LAWRENCE, communal leader, New York City, at New Rochelle, N. Y., aged 51, May 2, 1938.

MEIER, JULIUS L., former Governor of Oregon, (1931-1934), merchant, communal and philanthropic leader, Portland, Ore., aged 62, July 14, 1937.

MEIERHOF, EDWARD LEE, eye, ear, nose and throat specialist, New York City, aged 76, October 25, 1937.

MELAMED, SAMUEL M., Zionist leader, author, former editor of *Reflex*, New York City, aged 52, June 19, 1938.

MENDES, H. PEREIRA, rabbi emeritus of Congregation Shearith Israel, Zionist and communal leader, physician, author, New York City, and Mt. Vernon, N. Y., aged 85, October 20, 1937.

MEYER, LEON L., surgeon, medical officer in World War, Memphis, Tenn., aged 64; reported, August 12, 1937.

MICHAELS, JOSEPH, banker, manufacturer and financier, Rochester, N. Y., at Agua Caliente, Mexico, aged 88, March 18, 1938.

MILLER, ABRAHAM, physician, communal and civic worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 64, February 13, 1938.

MILLER, HARRY EDWARD, professor of political economy at Boston University, chairman of the Rhode Island special commission for liquor legislation in 1931, Boston, Mass., aged 40, November 14, 1937.

MILLER, MANASSEH, lawyer, banker, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 58, March 10, 1938.

MILMAN, ADOLPH, musician and former opera star, Chicago, Ill., aged 73, April 28, 1938.

NEETHE, JOHN, lawyer, former president of school board, communal worker, Galveston, Tex., aged 71; reported, August 26, 1937.

NEWHOUSE, DAVID H., civic and philanthropic worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 63, May 31, 1938.

NIRENBERG, MRS. ROSALIND ABRAMSON, artist and etcher, Albany, N. Y., February 28, 1938.

NOVICK, KOLMAN, merchant, communal worker, Troy, N. Y., February 27, 1938.

OPPENSTEIN, LOUIS, civic and communal worker, Kansas City, Mo., aged 63, April 15, 1938.

ORGEL, ISAAC WOLF, jeweler, Hebrew scholar, Bible translator, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 79, September 12, 1937.

OSHLAG, JACOB, physician, psychiatric leader, New York City, aged 72, May 18, 1938.

OTTENHEIMER, SAMUEL M., communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 68, August 2, 1937.

OTTINGER, ALBERT, lawyer, former State Senator, Attorney General nominee for Governor, communal work and philanthropist, New York City, aged 59, January 13, 1938.

OTTOLENGUI, RODRIGUES, dentist, specialist in orthodontia, author and playwright, New York City, aged 76, July 11, 1937.

PAUL, EUGENE H., communal worker, banker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 67, January 29, 1938.

PEIXOTTO, GEORGE DA MADURA, artist, portrait painter, silver medal from Royal Academy of Dresden, officer of French Legion of Honor, Crestwood, N. Y., aged 78, October 12, 1937.

PEYSER, THEODORE A., member of United States House of Representatives, communal worker, New York City, aged 64, August 8, 1937.

POLLACK, FLORA, physician, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 72, May 27, 1938.

POLLITZER, SIGMUND, professor of Dermatology, president American Dermatological Association, surgeon in Serbian Army, author, Medical officer in World War, New York City, aged 78, November 1, 1937.

POLSTEIN, JOSEPH, retired builder, communal worker, Cedarhurst, L. I., N. Y., aged 73, February 18, 1938.

PRAGER, WILLIAM, realtor, communal worker, philanthropist, New York City, aged 79, January 8, 1938.

PRITZKER, L. J., physician, instructor at Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Ill., aged 71, November 5, 1937.

PROMISLE, NATHAN, alderman, civic and communal worker, Hartford, Conn., aged 52, November 1, 1937.

RABINOWITZ, YEHOShUA HESCHEL, rabbi, author, president of Hassidic group, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 78, April 26, 1938.

RAPHAEL, OTTO, retired police lieutenant, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 66, September 1, 1937.

REICHLIN, SAMUEL, Zionist leader, Philadelphia, Pa., August 2, 1937.

ROSALSKY, JOSEPH S., judge, Municipal Court, communal worker, New York City, aged 60, September 3, 1937.

ROSENBAUM, SOLOMON G., author, merchant, communal worker, New York City, aged 69, December 26, 1937.

ROSENBERG, CHARLES, banker, communal worker, Red Cross worker in World War, Hackensack, N. J., aged 49, May 7, 1938.

ROSENBERG, JESIAH, editor, columnist for *The Day* under name of Karl Vornberg, economist and publicist, New York City, aged 65, November 8, 1937.

ROSENBERG, MELRICH V., author and publisher, New York City, aged 33, December 9, 1937.

ROSENBLUM, MAURICE P., manufacturer, philanthropist, Flint, Mich., aged 69, May 7, 1938.

ROSENFELD, BENJAMIN, rabbi, Rock Island, Iowa, aged 69, January 19, 1938.

ROSENSTEIN, DANIEL, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, May 3, 1938.

ROSENTHAL, JACOB C., pioneer in motion pictures, communal and Zionist worker, Troy, N. Y., aged 58, April 20, 1938.

ROSENTHAL, MAX, Yiddish actor, New York City, aged 74; reported, April 8, 1938.

ROSENWASSER, BENJAMIN B., manufacturer, musician, World War veteran, communal worker, New York City, aged 47, March 28, 1938.

ROTH, JACOB, banker, communal worker, South Orange, N. J., aged 72, June 16, 1938.

ROTHSCHILD, MOSES, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 74, November 16, 1937.

RUBIN, MAX, communal worker, Boston, Mass., August 6, 1937.

SALE, SAMUEL, rabbi emeritus, St. Louis, Mo., aged 84, —, 1937.

SALMAN, JOSEPH, merchant, communal worker, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 79, February 3, 1938.

SALUS, JOSEPH W., banker, former representative in New Jersey Assembly, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 68, May 2, 1938.

SAMPLINER, WILLIAM E., dermatologist, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 56, April 7, 1938.

SAMUELS, ARTHUR H., radio station producer, editor, composer, Captain in Surgeon General's office, at Washington, D. C., (1917-1919), New York City, aged 49, March 20, 1938.

SANDERS, ARTHUR CHARLES, World War veteran, member of "Lost Battalion," holder of Purple Heart, New York City, aged 44, April 9, 1938.

SANDERS, LEON, judge, member of State Legislature (1898-1901), communal leader, San Bernardino, Calif., New York City, aged 67, August 18, 1937.

SAWYER, MENDEL, communal worker, Roxbury, Mass., aged 82, May 15, 1938.

SCHECHTER, FRANK ISAAC, lawyer, authority on trade-mark laws, communal worker, New York City, World War veteran, aged 47, September 26, 1937.

SCHICK, JOSEPH, rabbi, New York City, aged 49, March 17, 1938.

SCHLACHMAN, BORIS, hazzan, social worker, Miami, Fla., June 19, 1937.

SCHUEL, JACQUES ARMAND (JACK CURLEY), sports promoter, Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.; reported, July 23, 1937.

SCHWEITZER, MRS. PETER J., Zionist leader, philanthropist, Knight of the Legion of Honor (France), New York City, aged 57, March 20, 1938.

SEDER, JOSEPH S., communal worker, Worcester, Mass., aged 69, October 28, 1937.

SELIG, ELY K., manufacturer, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 78, January 7, 1938.

SELIS, JACOB R., civic and philanthropic worker, Washington, D. C., aged 65, June 1, 1938.

SHANES, PHILIP, rabbi, teacher, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 71, May 2, 1938.

SHAPERA, MORRIS L., communal worker, Chicago, Ill., at Miami, Fla., aged 58, February 20, 1938.

SHATZ, JOSEPH S., philosopher, writer, Denver, Colo., aged 58, May 15, 1938.

SHELLING, DAVID HENRY, pediatrician, Brooklyn, N. Y., at Baltimore Md., aged 38, May 17, 1938.

SHOCHET, MOSES, rabbi, civic and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 67, August 26, 1937.

SHOTLAND, I. LEISOR, rabbi, Paterson, N. J., aged 45, December 27, 1937.

SHULMAN, MAX, Zionist leader and communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 52, December 12, 1937.

SICHER, MRS. FLORINE HAAS, communal worker, New York City, aged 55, June 30, 1938.

SOCOLOW, HARRY J., communal and Zionist worker, Cedarhurst, L. I., N. Y., aged 65, August 27, 1937.

SOLMAN, ALFRED, "song-hit" composer, Long Island City, N. Y., aged 69, November 15, 1937.

SOLOMON, KALMAN, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 78, October 29, 1937.

SOLOMON, S., portrait painter, San Antonio, Tex., aged 69, July 1, 1937.

SOMMERFIELD, JULIUS, physician, communal and civic worker, Atlanta, Ga., aged 72, December 15, 1937.

SONDHEIMER, RUDOLPH, lumber merchant, Memphis, Tenn., aged 71, January 5, 1938.

SPEAR, ALEX, World War veteran, leader veterans groups; civic worker, holder of four medals for bravery, Memphis, Tenn., aged 53; reported December 2, 1937.

SPEAR, MAURICE W., manufacturer, communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 57, April 20, 1938.

SPECTOR, MRS. BERTHA KAPLAN, bacteriologist, authority on amebic dysentery, Chicago, Ill., aged 44, March 26, 1938.

SPIEGELBERG, FREDERICK, former judge, Municipal Court, New York City, aged 74, July 10, 1937.

SPIER, LEOPOLD A., communal worker, New Haven, Conn., aged 60, August 11, 1937.

STEIN, BEN H., merchant, Vicksburg, Miss., January 11, 1937.

STEIN, JACOB, Spanish-American War veteran, Hoboken, N. J., aged 59, February, 1938.

STEIN, PHILIP, communal worker, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 67, September 7, 1937.

STEINGOLD, MAX, realtor, author, Detroit, Mich., aged 70, April 14, 1938.

STERN, ALEXANDER A., physician and surgeon, philanthropist, Kingston, N. Y.; reported, February 27, 1938.

STERN, HENRY E., former City Court Judge, Albany, N. Y., aged 80, September 25, 1937.

STERN, LOUIS WM., former director of Psychological Institute at Hamburg, Germany, originator of I.Q. concept, professor of psychology, since 1934 at Duke University, Durham, N. C., aged 67, March 27, 1938.

STERN, MEYER, rabbi and teacher, New York City, aged 70, January 29, 1938.

STRAUSS, FREDERICK, banker, active in readjustment of rail and other corporations, on War Committee, New York City, aged 72, August 11, 1937.

STRAUSS, JOSEPH BAERMANN, engineer and bridge builder, designer of Golden Gate Span, Los Angeles, Calif., aged 68, May 16, 1938.

STRAUSS, LEWIS S., banker and philanthropist, Richmond, Va., in New York City, aged 69, July 23, 1937.

STRAUSS, LOUIS M., chain-store merchant, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 63, June 14, 1938.

SULZBERGER, MRS. CYRUS L., communal leader, civic worker, member of Daughters of the American Revolution, New York City, aged 77, February 10, 1938.

SUMMERFIELD, ISAAC, civic and communal leader, philanthropist, St. Paul, Minn., aged 67, January 4, 1938.

TANKUS, MORRIS, Workmen's Circle leader, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., March 15, 1938.

TANNENBAUM, JACOB, pioneer Zionist, Hewlett, L. I., N. Y., aged 81; reported, October 1, 1937.

TAUBENHAUS, JACOB J., author, professor, plant pathologist, at Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, Bryan, Texas, aged 52, December 13, 1937.

TROUNSTINE, SAMUEL H., manufacturer and communal worker, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 83, November 13, 1937.

ULMER, SOLOMON, communal and Zionist worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 81, July 20, 1937.

VOGEL, MARTIN, former assistant treasurer of United States, lawyer, civic worker, New York City, aged 60, May 19, 1938.

WALDHEIM, AARON, realtor, philanthropist, communal leader, St. Louis, Mo., aged 74, March 7, 1938.

WALDMAN, MRS. ELEANOR ZUPPAN, communal and civic worker, World War nurse, Albany, N. Y., aged 54, May 10, 1938.

WALTER, EDGAR, sculptor, San Francisco, Calif., March 2, 1938.

WANDER, SOLOMON, communal worker, Albany, N. Y., aged 71, August 14, 1937.

WARBURG, FELIX MORITZ, banker, philanthropist, communal and civic leader, New York City, aged 66, October 20, 1937.

WASSERMAN, JOSEPH, manufacturer, communal worker and philanthropist, Philadelphia, Pa., at Boston, Mass., aged 79, September 8, 1937.

WEINSTEIN, PHILIP, retired manufacturer, communal worker, and financier, New York City, at Miami, Fla., aged 68, January 17, 1938.

WEINSTOCK, ISADORE H., former hazzan in New York City, composer of liturgical and ballad music, Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y., aged 63, December 10, 1937.

WEINTRAUB, GEORGE R., newspaper editor, World War veteran, Atlantic City, N. J., aged 44, November 25, 1937.

WEISS, HENRY, communal worker, New York City; reported, October 29, 1937.

WERBELOWSKY, DAVID, president and founder of the Hebrew Publishing Company, Zionist and communal leader, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 59, September 17, 1937.

WERTHEIM, MRS. EMMA STERN, philanthropist, Nyack, N. Y., aged 70, October 21, 1937.

WIERNDKOFF, SAMUEL, rabbi, Peabody, Mass., aged 54, April 11, 1938.

WILCHINSKI, NORMAN M., communal worker, philanthropist, public official, Des Moines, Iowa, aged 54, June 26, 1937.

WILLING, JOSEPH K., lawyer and civic worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 49, June 4, 1938.

WISE, MAURICE, lawyer, communal worker, and public official Nashville, Tenn., aged 63, June 6, 1938.

WIT, IGNATZ, communal worker and philanthropist, Boston, Mass., aged 77, September 25, 1937.

WOLF, CLARENCE, banker, manufacturer, former State Senator, civic leader, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 77, July 23, 1937.

WOLF, LOUIS M., welfare and communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 77, September 17, 1937.

WOLFE, ISAAC, former judge of Superior and Common Pleas Court, State referee, New Haven, Conn., aged 78, April 28, 1938.

WOLLMAN, BERNARD, communal worker, Mount Vernon, N. Y., aged 60, September 20, 1937.

*WOOLNER, WM. B., distiller, communal worker, Peoria, Ill., aged 67, February 11, 1937.

WORTSMAN, CHARLES, Zionist worker, editor, New York City, aged 60, May 16, 1938.

YOZELL, MAURICE, communal worker, Lynn, Mass., aged 47; reported, April 15, 1938.

ZEITLIN, JACOB, professor of English at University of Illinois, author, editor, translator, Urbana, Ill., aged 54, December 8, 1937.

ZELDNER, AARON D., rabbi and chaplain, Boston, Mass., September 6, 1937.

ZIELONKA, MARTIN, rabbi, El Paso, Tex., aged 61, January 2, 1938.

ZUCKER, JACOB, communal worker, public official, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 43, July 30, 1937.

OTHER COUNTRIES

AARONS, ISAAC L., hazzan, London, England, aged 63, August 8, 1937.

AARONSOHN, MRS. DEBORAH, communal worker, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 72, February 9, 1938.

ABELSON, WOLF, communal and Zionist worker, Ottawa, Canada, aged 80, June 8, 1938.

ABOULKER, CHARLES, surgeon, professor at University of Algiers, Algiers, Algeria, aged 65, reported; December 31, 1937.

ABRAHAMS, MRS. SARAH, communal worker, Westcliff, England, aged 81, May 22, 1938.

ADLER, HARRIS, civic and communal worker, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, reported; November 5, 1937.

ADLER, MAX, sociologist, professor at Vienna University, Vienna, Austria, aged 65; reported, July 20, 1937.

AGHION, JACQUES I., banker and philanthropist, Alexandria, Egypt; reported, January 7, 1938.

AISENSTADT-YUDIN, ISAI, a founder and leader of the Bund, Paris, France, aged 70, July 21, 1937.

ASCHER, ARNOLD, communal leader, Vienna, Austria, (in prison hospital); reported, April 18, 1938.

ASHER, R., rabbi, Manchester, England, aged 78, February 22, 1938.

ASSCHER, JOSEPH, diamond merchant, former president of Dutch Chamber of Commerce in Paris, Knight of Order of Orange Nassau and Order of Netherlands Lion, Commander of French Legion of Honor, Paris, France, at Deauville, France, aged 65; reported, August 19, 1937.

BACH, ALFRED, jurist, former president of the disciplinary chamber of the Austrian Bar Association, author, Vienna, Austria, aged 80, July 6, 1937.

BAMDAS, ARNOLD, communal leader, Knight of Order of the Crown, relief worker in the World War, Antwerp, Belgium, aged 65; reported, December 17, 1937.

BARJAU, FRANCISCO, Hebraist, at University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, (killed during bombardment), aged 86; reported, January 23, 1938.

BARLOW, MYRON, artist (formerly, Detroit, Mich.), Paris, France, near Etapes, aged 64, August 14, 1937.

BAUMGARTNER, ARNOLD, professor, head of Lainz Hospital, Vienna, Austria (suicide); reported, March 25, 1938.

BAYER, GUSTAV, professor, Innsbruck University, Innsbruck, Austria, (suicide) aged 69; reported, March 16, 1938.

BEER, RUDOLPH, former director of the Deutches Volkstheater, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, May 9, 1938.

BEHAR, SOLOMON JOSEPH, rabbi, (formerly Athens, Greece), Alexandria, Egypt, aged 98; reported, July 23, 1937.

BELFORT, TANCHUM, talmudic scholar and communal worker, Bloemfontein, South Africa, July 26, 1937.

BENAROIO, ISACCO, communal leader and philanthropist, Cairo, Egypt, aged 60; reported, February 11, 1938.

BENDER, ALFRED PHILIPP, minister, communal leader, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, aged 74, December 18, 1937.

BENDIXON, ARTHUR, educationist, social worker, philanthropist, Stockholm, Sweden, aged 79; reported, May 6, 1938.

BENJAMIN, ALFRED, communal worker, served in World War, London, England, aged 61, July 4, 1937.

BERKSON, JACOB, Zionist leader, Montreal, Canada, aged 62, September 7, 1937.

BIRER, JOSEPH, physician, sanitary inspector and X-ray expert, communal worker, Czernowitz, Roumania, at Vienna, Austria, aged 67; reported, December 17, 1937.

BLATT, PAUL, professor, physician, — Austria, (suicide); reported, April 1, 1938.

BLEICHRÖDER, JAMES V., banker, Berlin, Germany, aged 77; reported, December 30, 1937.

BLOCH, MOSES, pioneer settler, talmudic scholar, Capetown, Union of South Africa, December 30, 1937.

BLOCH, REGINA MIRIAM, author, London, England, aged 49; March 1, 1938.

BLUM, MME. LÉON, nurse in military hospital during World War, collaborator and secretary of husband, Paris, France, January 22, 1938.

BLUM, VICTOR, professor, physician, — Austria, (suicide); reported, April 1, 1938.

BOAS, ISMAR, physician, stomach specialist, authority on metabolism, formerly professor at Berlin University, Vienna, Austria aged 80, March 27, 1938.

BODENHEIMER, HENRI, banker, communal leader, president of World ORT since 1932, Paris, France, aged 72, December 28, 1937.

BREGER, MORRIS, communal worker, Burghersdorp, South Africa, aged 65, October 4, 1937.

BROWN, MRS. JANET, communal worker, Edinburgh, Scotland, aged 78, September 24, 1937.

BRUNNER, CONSTANTIN (LEOPOLD WERTHEIMER), philosopher, critic, author, The Hague, Netherlands, aged 75, August 31, 1937.

CAHEN, ALBERT, professor, communal leader, Commander of the Legion of Honor, Paris, France; reported, December 31, 1937.

CAIN, HENRI, dramatist and playwright, Paris, France, aged 78, November 21, 1937.

CATTAUI, EDGARD DE, communal worker; Cairo, Egypt; reported, August 20, 1937.

CATTAUI, MADAME IDA DE, communal and Zionist worker, Cairo, Egypt, at Cyprus, aged 86; reported, October 1, 1937.

COHEN, BENJAMIN, merchant, communal worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 74, November 12, 1937.

COHEN, A. Z., educational and communal worker, Montreal, Canada, August 18, 1937.

COHEN, SIR LEONARD LIONEL, K.C.V.O., banker, communal leader, and philanthropist, London, England, aged 79, April 10, 1938.

COHEN, LYON, communal and philanthropic leader, Montreal, Canada, at Old Orchard, Maine, aged 69, August 15, 1937.

COHEN, MRS. SHEINA LEAH, pioneer settler, philanthropic worker, Mishkenoth, Jerusalem, Palestine; aged 115, reported, December 31, 1937.

CZARNOWSKI, SIGMUNT, professor at Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland, aged 58; reported, January 7, 1938.

DANIEL, SAMUEL, chief rabbi, Arta, Greece, July 20, 1937.

DAVIDSOHN, LEO, criminologist, Berlin, Germany, aged 70, 1937.

DAVIDSOHN, ROBERT, historian, member of Academy of Sciences, Rome, honorary doctor of several Italian universities, Florence, Italy, aged 84; reported, October 1, 1937.

DAVIS, SIR DAVID, J. P., communal worker, alderman (1913), former Lord Mayor (1921), Birmingham, England, aged 79, June 11, 1938.

DAVIS, MRS. ISRAEL, a pioneer in English cinema, London, England, at Monte Carlo, France, aged 71; reported, February 25, 1938.

DE CROISSET, FRANCIS, (FRANZ WIENER), playwright, Paris, France, aged 60; reported, November 19, 1937.

DENK, WOLFGANG, surgeon, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, March 25, 1938.

DE PASS, SIR ELIOT ARTHUR, President (1936), West Indies Committee, member governing board of Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, Knighted (1930) and created K.B.E. (1937), London, England, aged 86, July 11, 1937.

DERNBURG, BERNHARD, Colonial Secretary under the Kaiser, and Minister of Finance under the Republic, Berlin, Germany, aged 72, October 15, 1937.

DESSAU, BENNY, industrialist, Copenhagen, Denmark, aged 69, July 3, 1937.

DEUTSCH DE LA MEURTHE, Mlle. SUZANNE, benefactress of French civil aviation, Paris, France, aged 45, November 29, 1937.

DI CASTELLNUOVO, BARON ARTURO, publisher and editor; Rome, Italy, aged 82, June 16, 1938.

DONATH, ADOLF, poet and critic, former editor of *Berliner Tageblatt*, Praha, Czechoslovakia, aged 61, December 29, 1937.

DRUYANOFF, ALTER, author, scholar and publicist, editor, *Haolom*, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 68, May 10, 1938.

DUMOSCH, A. H., former president of the Law Courts at The Hague, former Judge in Dutch East Indies, Amsterdam, Netherlands, aged 74; reported, May 20, 1938.

EBERLIN, A. M., professor, specialist in gynaecology, Paris, France, aged 76; reported July 23, 1937.

EHRlich, JACOB, Zionist leader, former member of Municipal Council, Vienna, Austria, at Dachau Concentration Camp, May 17, 1938.

EISLER, EDMUND, composer, Vienna, Austria, (sudden death); reported, May 27, 1938.

EISLER, IGNAZ, owner of clothing factory, Vienna, Austria, (sudden death); reported, May 27, 1938.

EISLER, MAX, professor, art historian, communal and social worker, former docent of Vienna University, Vienna, Austria, aged 56, December 8, 1937.

ELLENBOGEN, HENRY BURNS, J. P., communal worker, former town councillor, and former mayor, Bulawayo, Rhodesia, South Africa, aged 53; reported, January 23, 1938.

EPSTEIN, LOUIS, lecturer at Toronto University, communal worker, Toronto, Canada, aged 34, November 27, 1937.

ERDHEIM, JACOB, pathologist, Vienna, Austria, aged 63; reported, December 30, 1937.

ETTLINGER, ARTHUR, linguist, interpreter at Supreme Court, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 71, July 28, 1937.

FANTL, YAROSLAV, lawyer, Vienna, Austria, (suicide), April 11, 1938.

FASSENfeld, PHILIP, hazzan, co-founder of Association of Chazanim of United Kingdom, London, England, aged 68, May 25, 1938.

FEIVEL, BERTHOLD, pioneer Zionist leader, writer, editor, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 62, December 29, 1937.

FOLIGHO, MOSIE, communal leader, Milan, Italy, aged 92; reported, February 18, 1938.

FREIMANN, JACOB, rabbi, Berlin, Germany, at Spindelmühle, aged 71, December 23, 1937.

FREUDENTHAL, MAX, rabbi, Munich, Germany, aged 70; reported December 31, 1937.

FRIEDE, ISAAC, rabbi, Kalisz, Poland, aged 82; reported, January 28, 1938.

FRIEDEL, EGON, author and historian, (suicide), Vienna, Austria, aged 60; reported, March 21, 1938.

FRIEDMAN, PINCHAS, pioneer Zionist, founder of first Hebrew libraries in modern Palestine, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 72, January 6, 1938.

FURTH, RUDOLF, attorney, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, May 30, 1938.

GABEL, SHALOM, rabbi, Brzwersow, Poland, aged 73; reported, August 27, 1937.

GLUCKSTHAL, SAMUEL, member of Upper House, communal leader, Budapest, Hungary, aged 73, October 10, 1937.

GOLDSCHMIDT, HEINRICH JACOB, chemist, Oslo, Norway, aged 80; reported, December 31, 1937.

GOLDSTEIN, SAMUEL (Captain Johnson), United States Captain of Marine Corp, World War veteran, world famous guide, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 80; announced, August 9, 1937.

GORDON, NATHAN, K. C., Zionist worker, rabbi, barrister and public official, communal leader, Montreal, Canada, aged 55, February 6, 1938.

GOULDMAN, DAVID, councillor, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 68, February 11, 1938.

GRAUBART, JEHUDAH LEIB, rabbi, Toronto, Canada, aged 80, October 6, 1937.

GRODZENSKI, ABRAHAM Z., rabbi, head of Ramailles Yeshiva for fifty years, Vilna, Poland, aged 84; reported, December 10, 1937.

GRONAU, GEORG, art connoisseur, (refugee from Germany), director of Cassel Royal Gallery, 1910-1924, Fiesole, Italy, aged 70, December, 1937.

GUGGENHEIM, SOLLY, Consul-General of Jugoslavia, philanthropist, Allschwil, (near Basle), Switzerland, aged 62, reported, October 15, 1937.

GUREWICZ, IDA, actress, Buenos Aires, Argentine, March 13, 1938.

HAGUEL, JACOB, rabbi, Thessalonika, Greece, aged 70; reported, August 13, 1937.

HALÉVY, ELIE, historian, Paris, France, aged 67; reported, December 30, 1937.

HALFORD, KATE ESTHER, communal worker, London, England, January 13, 1938.

HANKIN, MENDEL, Zionist, pioneer farmer, a founder of Hedera, Palestine, aged 68, July 17, 1937.

HARRIS, LEON, communal worker, London, England, aged 77; reported, February 18, 1938.

HAUSMANN, WOLF, psychologist, former professor at Vienna University, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, May 30, 1938.

HECHT, ROBERT, former chief legal department, Ministry of War, Vienna, Austria, at Dachau Concentration Camp, aged 48; reported, May 31, 1938.

HEILFRON, EDWARD, author, authority on German-Jewish law, Berlin, Germany, aged 77; reported, June 17, 1938.

HIRSHHAUT, MARGARET, physician, (suicide), Vienna, Austria, October 14, 1937.

HOHENSTEIN, ADOLF, former legal adviser in German East African colonial colony, World War veteran, former Police president of Hesse-Nassau, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 56, September 3, 1937.

HOROVITZ, ZVI, pioneer Zionist and a founder of Hedera, Palestine, aged 82, reported, May 27, 1938.

HURTZ, BELA, professor, —. Austria, (suicide); reported, March 25, 1938.

HUSSERL, EDMUND, former Professor of philosophy, Goettingen University, Freiburg, Germany, aged 79; reported, May 13, 1938.

INSTONE, SIR SAMUEL, shipowner, colliery proprietor, pioneer of civil aviation, communal leader, London, England, aged 59, November 9, 1937.

ISAAC, AUGUSTE, former Deputy, and a Minister of Commerce, Paris, France, aged 88; reported, April 8, 1938.

ISAACS, MRS. J. H., communal worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa; reported, January 11, 1938.

ISAACS, WALTER, pioneer, merchant, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, aged 63; reported, October 8, 1937.

ISRAEL, ALEXANDER, former deputy, senator, Minister of Public Instruction, Under-Secretary of State for Interior, director of newspaper, Paris, France, aged 68, August 23, 1937.

JACOBS, HYMAN, communal and philanthropic worker, Manchester, England, aged 76; reported, April 8, 1938.

JACOBS, JULIUS, O.B.E., J.P., magistrate, communal worker, Liverpool, England, aged 77, August 3, 1937.

JOFFE, L., communal worker and philanthropist, Jepperstown, South Africa; reported, July 9, 1937.

JOSEPHI, MYER HENRY, editor, London, England, aged 69; March 26, 1938.

KALDOWSKI, SAMSON, journalist, labor leader, communal worker, London, England, aged 56, July 12, 1937.

KARANDA, PETER, former editor of the *Telegraf*, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, May 30, 1938.

KASHDAI, ZVI, author, explorer, Haifa, Palestine, aged 73; reported, August 20, 1937.

KISSENISKY, JACOB, talmudic scholar, communal leader, Wolkowisky, Lithuania, aged 87; reported, May 6, 1938.

KLETZKIN, BORIS A., publicist, critic and publisher, Vilna, Poland, aged 62, September 17, 1937.

KNOPFMACHER, WILHELM, lawyer, communal worker, Vienna, Austria, aged 84; reported, January, 1938.

KRESTIN, LAZAR, painter, Vienna, Austria, aged 69; reported, March 4, 1938.

KUNWALD, GOTTFRIED, journalist and reporter for *Neue Freie Presse*, former legal adviser of Bank of International Settlement and financial adviser of ex-chancellor Seipel, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, March 25, 1938.

LANDAU, EDMUND GEORGE HERMANN, mathematician, former professor at Berlin University and at Goettingen University, Berlin, Germany, age 62, February 23, 1938.

LEFTON, HARRIS, communal and Zionist worker, Manchester, England, aged 75, July 28, 1937.

LEOPOLD, MAX, physician, Berlin, Germany, at Buckenwald Concentration Camp, aged 63; reported, June 22, 1938.

LEOPOLDI, HERMANN, comedian, Vienna, Austria, (sudden death); reported, May 27, 1938.

LEVENE, ABRAHAM, rabbi and communal worker, London, England, aged 71, reported; December 10, 1937.

LEVENTON, ASHER, lieutenant-colonel, Indian Medical Service, Surrey, England; reported, May 13, 1938.

LEVINE-EPSTEIN, LEVI, publisher, Mizrachist, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 72; reported, June 24, 1938.

LEVINSON, LESSER, former councillor, Geelong, Australia, communal worker, Newcastle-on-Tyne, England; reported, February 18, 1938.

LEVY, SIR ALBERT, tobacco manufacturer, philanthropist, Knighted (1929), London, England, aged 73, September 5, 1937.

LEVY-BIANCHINI, ACHILE, General, World War veteran, communal leader, Trieste, Italy, aged 60; reported, February 25, 1938.

LIACHOWITZKY, JACOB SHALOM, pioneer settler, journalist, Zionist and communal worker, Buenos Aires, Argentine, aged 63; reported, July 2, 1937.

LIBSTEIN, JACOB, manufacturer, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 100, December 29, 1937.

LISSAUER, ERNST, playwright and author of anti-British "hymn of hate," Berlin, Germany, at Vienna, Austria, aged 55, December 10, 1937.

LOEWY, EMANUEL, archaeologist, professor, author, founder of Plaster Casts Museum in Rome, member of Vatican Academy and of Art Academies in Athens and Stockholm, numismatist for King of Italy, Vienna, Austria, aged 81; reported, February 17, 1938.

LURIE, JOSEF, publicist, educator, head of Department of Vaad Leumi, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 66, December 3, 1937.

LUSTIG, ALLESSANDRO, senator, pathologist and bacteriologist, professor at Florence University, honorary professor at University of Buenos Aires, Florence, Italy, aged 80, September 30, 1937.

LYTTLETON, MRS. ADA, communal worker, Harrogate, England, September 24, 1937.

MADURO, MRS. SARAH JESHURUN, philanthropic worker, Curacao, Netherlands, West Indies, aged 75, January 3, 1938.

MANDEL, LUDWIG, professor, gynecologist, Vienna, Austria, aged 75, September 26, 1937.

MANDELBERG, LEO, Zionist leader, formerly Kiev, Russia, an organizer of Jewish self-defense corps in 1905 Kishinev pogroms, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 71, April 3, 1938.

MARKS, SIR HENRY, public official, Suva, Fiji Islands, aged 78, June 11, 1938.

MARSCHAK, AKIM O., surgeon, World War veteran, Paris, France, aged 60, reported, February 4, 1938.

MAZIN, RAPHAEL, publisher of *Judaica*, London, England; reported, May 7, 1938.

MAYO, SAM, comedian, London, England, aged 60, reported, April 8, 1938.

MENASSEH, BARON EDMOND DE, communal leader, Cairo, Egypt, aged 61; reported, December 17, 1937.

MENDELSON, HERMAN, smelter, communal worker, Toronto, Canada; reported, March 16, 1938.

MIEROWSKY, NAPHTALI ELIEZER, Hebrew scholar and talmudist, Cradock, Union of South Africa, aged 74, June 28, 1937.

MIZRAHI, ALFRED, communal worker and bank official, Thessalonika, Greece, at Marseilles, France; reported, August 6, 1937.

MODIANO, LEVI SAUL, communal leader, Thessalonika, Greece, at Paris, France, aged 75, August 13, 1937.

MOUNINA, GABRIEL ABRAHAM, rabbi, talmudic scholar, Thessalonika, Greece; reported, September 17, 1937.

MUELLER, STEFAN VON, editor *Neue Freie Presse*, Vienna, Austria, (suicide), May 5, 1938.

MUNKACSI, BERNHARD, philologist and ethnologist, member of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences (1910), awarded prize for dictionary (1896), and Great Prize of Academy of Sciences (1902), Budapest, Hungary, aged 78, September 23, 1937.

NEISSER, MAX, bacteriologist, founder and director of State Institute of Hygiene (1909-1933), Frankfort a.M., Germany, aged 69, February 27, 1938.

NELSON, LOUIS, communal worker, Leeds, England, aged 65, April 13, 1938.

NESSIM, MARIO, professor, physician, Commander of the Crown of Italy, Cairo, Egypt, at Pisa, Italy, aged 59; reported, July 2, 1937.

NEUMEGEN, ADA S., educator, principal of Gloucester House Academy, Kew, England; reported, December 10, 1937.

NOBEL, GABRIEL, professor, skin specialist, Vienna, Austria, (suicide), aged 72; reported, March 16, 1938.

NUROCK, WILLIAM, communal and Zionist leader, Dublin, Ireland, aged 73, May 20, 1938.

OCHBERG, ISAAC, financier and philanthropist, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, aged 58, (at sea), December 11, 1937.

OLIVETTI-COHEN, MME. EMILIA, agricultural pioneer, awarded medal by Mussolini, Turin, Italy, aged 72; reported, April 8, 1938.

PADOA, ALESSANDRO, mathematician, professor, Genoa University, Genoa, Italy, aged 62, November 2, 1937.

PAPPENHEIM, WOLF, communal leader, Vienna, Austria, aged 90; reported, May 18, 1938.

PEARLSON, GUSTAV, journalist, poet, linguist, gold medallist of National College of Music, Hull, England, aged 61, December 4, 1937.

PICCIOTTO, J. E. DE, civic and communal leader and philanthropist, active in World War, created Officer of the Order of Public Education by the French Government; appointed member of the Egyptian Senate (1924-1930), Alexandria, Egypt, aged 66; reported, February 25, 1938.

PINTER, MAX, journalist, editor, Budapest, Hungary, aged 60, May 5, 1938.

POLIAKEWICZ, MATTATHIAS, "SHOHAM", Hebrew poet, winner of first prize in Hebrew literature contest, in Tel Aviv, Palestine, Warsaw, Poland, aged 44, July 2, 1937.

*POLIAKOFF, SOLOMON, bundist, leader in French Socialist Party, Paris, France, aged 52, June 14, 1937.

PREMINGER, HEINRICH, bank director, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, June 7, 1938.

PRESSBURGER, RICHARD, lawyer, Vienna, Austria, aged 76; reported, February 4, 1938.

QUAS-COHEN, PHILIP MICHAEL, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 59, September 3, 1937.

RABBINOWICZ, ELIEZER, rabbi, Szumin, Bialystok, Poland, aged 108; reported, January 7, 1938.

RABINOWICZ, ELIMELECH, Chassidic rabbi, Kielce, Poland, aged 73; reported, September 17, 1937.

RABINOWITZ, LEON, Hebrew author, editor of the *Hamelitz*, awarded gold medal at Paris Exhibition in 1890 for inventions, Leningrad, Russia, aged 76; reported, October, 1937.

RAPPORT, SAMUEL, rabbi, Jerusalem, Palestine, January 6, 1938.

REINHARDT, PHILIPP, industrialist, officer at front during World War, a trustee of the University at Heidelberg, (refugee), The Hague, Netherlands, aged 60, May 19, 1938.

ROSANES, SOLOMON A., author, held two high decorations including the National Order of Merit, Sofia, Bulgaria, aged 76; reported, May 20, 1938.

ROSE, MAXIMILIAN, neurologist, professor at Vilna University, posthumous order "Polonia Restituta," Vilna, Poland, aged 54, December 1, 1937.

ROSELLI, MARY, author and playwright, active in founding of Fascist party (1919), philanthropist, Milan, Italy, aged 60, October 11, 1937.

ROSENBAUM, GEORGE, communal worker, Tredegar, South Wales, aged 56; reported, June 17, 1938.

ROSENBLATT, MENAHEM, a founder of Kfar Yechezkel in Emek, Palestine, (shot), aged 45, September 13, 1937.

ROSENTHAL, FELIX, composer, Vienna, Austria, aged 70, 1937.

ROSENTHAL, JACQUES, antiquarian, Munich, Germany, aged 83, —, 1937.

ROTHSCHILD, Lionel Walter, 2nd Baron, banker, zoologist, philanthropist, recipient of Balfour Declaration, Tring Park, Hertfordshire, England, aged 69, August 27, 1937.

RUBENSTEIN, MAX, communal worker, Brixton (the Rand), South Africa, aged 75; reported, September 10, 1937.

SABBE, MAURITZ, Flemish scholar, principal keeper of the Plantin Moretus Museum, Antwerp, Belgium; reported, February 25, 1938.

SALKIND, JACOB MEIR, former rabbi in Cardiff, editor of London *Yiddische Stimme* and the *Arbeiter Freund*, Haifa, Palestine, aged 62, December 25, 1937.

SALMONI, DAVID, librarian, Rome, Italy, aged 92; reported, May 6, 1938.

SALOMONS, BERNARD J., minister, chaplain, Ramsgate, England, aged 76, March 22, 1938.

SAMPSON, J. C., Captain, Indian Medical Service (1915–1923), World War, Bombay, India; reported, November 5, 1937.

SAMUEL, CHARLES, sculptor, —, Belgium, at Cannes, France, aged 75, February 3, 1938.

SAMUEL, SIR EDWARD LEVIEN, BART., stockbroker and manufacturer, served in Honourable, Artillery Company and in New South Wales Lancers, London, England, aged 75, November 24, 1937.

SASSOON, DAVID ELIAS, banker, Shanghai, China, aged 73, May 22, 1938.

SCHOTT, PAUL, dentist, lieutenant in World War, thrice decorated for bravery, Vienna, Austria, (suddenly on way to Dachau Concentration Camp), aged 46, May 30, 1938.

SCHWARTZ, MRS. BERTHA, communal worker, Ermelo, South Africa, aged 64, July 25, 1937.

SCHWARTZBARD, SAMUEL, clock-maker, assassin of Ukrainian leader General Petlura, Cape Town, Union of South Africa, aged 52, March 3, 1938.

SEROR, SAMUEL, Chief Rabbi, Algiers, Algeria, aged 74; reported, July 23, 1937.

SERUSSI, RUBBEN, Chief Rabbi, Derna, Tripoli, aged 85, November 18, 1937.

SHAER, MRS. RACHEL, teacher, social worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa; reported, October 1, 1937.

SHAPOTSHNICK, JOSEPH, rabbi, communal worker, London, England, aged 56; reported, October 29, 1937.

SHERMAN, JACOB SCHACHRAI, Mizrahi leader and author, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 62, November 29, 1937.

SHIBKO, ABRAHAM, communal worker, Cardiff, England, aged 84, May 13, 1938.

SHUB, MOSHE, founder of Rosh Pinah, at Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 85; reported, March 25, 1938.

SILMAN, KADDISH JUDAH, author and pedagogue, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 57, November 13, 1937.

SIL-VARA, GUSTAV A., (Gustav Silberer), dramatist, author, Vienna, Austria, aged 62, reported, April 22, 1938.

SMITH, JOSHUA, portrait painter, Toronto, Canada, aged 58; reported, April 22, 1938.

SMOLENSKIN, ALBERT, mathematician and actuary, Kobenzl, Austria, (suicide), March 25, 1938.

SOLOMON, MRS. MARY LEAH, communal worker, holder of Serbian Royal Red Cross, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, November 16, 1937.

SONNENFELD, KURT, journalist, *Neue Freie Presse*, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, March 21, 1938.

SPIELMANN, MRS. MARION H. (MABEL HENRIETTA), authoress, Fellow of the Royal Literary Society, awarded gold medal for embroidery at Franco-British Exhibition, London, England, aged 75, May 1, 1938.

SPIRA, LAZAR, rabbi, Munkucz, Czechoslovakia, May 21, 1937.

SPITZER, HUGO, philosopher, Graz, Austria, aged 83, —, 1937.

STARKMET, ISAAC, engineer, former director of agricultural activities in Palestine, director of ICA in Argentine (1914-1938), Buenos Aires, Argentine, aged 70, February 16, 1938.

STEIN, ADOLPHE, judge, Superior Court, former member of Legislature Assembly and House of Commons, Quebec, Canada, aged 59, February 27, 1938.

STEIN, AUGUST, communal leader, issued first Jewish prayer book in Czech language, Praha, Czechoslovakia, aged 82, September 6, 1937.

STEIN, BEINASH, pioneer settler, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, November 23, 1937.

STIEGLER, MAXIMILIAN, communal leader, Vienna, Austria, (suicide), aged 69; reported, May 30, 1938.

STOLPNER, BORIS, scientist and philosopher, Moscow, Russia, aged 66; reported, September 20, 1937.

STRICKER, ROBERT, Zionist leader, publisher, Vienna, Austria, (suicide); reported, March 27, 1938.

STROESSLEIN, THEODOR, banker, Innsbruck, Austria, (suicide); reported, April 1, 1938.

SUGARMAN, CHAIM, (CHARLES), Zionist, Jaffa, Palestine, aged 67; reported, April 1, 1938.

TALAREVITZ, ENRIQUE, communal worker, Barcelona, Spain, aged 55; reported, February 25, 1938.

TREBITSCH-STEIN, MARIANNA, author, translator, Vienna, Austria, (suicide), aged 54, April 4, 1938.

VALENTINE, S. H., communal worker, London, England, September 16, 1937.

VALETTI, ROSA, actress, Vienna, Austria, aged 59; reported December 31, 1937.

VAN GELDEREN, MOZES, communal leader, talmudist, Amsterdam, Netherlands, aged 59, December 30, 1937.

VAN LIER, —, public prosecutor of Netherlands High Court, The Hague, Netherlands, aged 62; reported, March 4, 1938.

VAN RYK, MME. ESTHER DE BOER, actress, Knight of Orange Nassau, Order of the Crown of Belgium, Amsterdam, Netherlands, aged 84, September 7, 1937.

VELIKOWSKY, SAMUEL YEHIEL, Zionist pioneer, scientist, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 78; reported, December 24, 1937.

VOS, JOSEPH, communal worker, Liverpool, England, aged 76, July 23, 1937.

WALLMAN, J., communal worker Vredr, (Orange Free State), South Africa, aged 77, December 19, 1937.

WARBURG, SIR OSCAR EMANUEL, O.B.E., captain, former alderman of North Hackney, Epsom, England, aged 61, July 16, 1937.

WARBURG, OTTO, professor, communal and Zionist leader, scientist, Berlin, Germany, aged 79, January 10, 1938.

WEINBERG, SAMUEL, Polish Zionist leader and educator, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 48; reported, February 25, 1938.

WEINBERGER, JOSEPH, General, —, Czechoslovakia; reported, July 23, 1937.

WEINER, GEORGE, Zionist leader, Vienna, Austria, aged 49, October 4, 1937.

WEINGOTT, NAHUM LEIB, publicist, Orthodox communal leader, Warsaw, Poland, aged 72, July 28, 1937.

WELIKOWSKY, SAMUEL Y., Zionist pioneer, scientist, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 78, December 16, 1937.

WERSCHNER, H. L., philanthropist, communal worker, Amsterdam, Netherlands, aged 64, July 10, 1937.

WESEL, ABRAHAM, rabbi, Turda, Transylvania, at Cluj, Roumania, aged 75; reported, March 11, 1938.

WEXLER, MAX, communal worker, Montreal, Canada; reported, February 11, 1938.

WITTENBERG, MAX, communal worker, London, England, aged 64, August 12, 1937.

WITTNER, DORIS, author, Berlin, Germany, aged 56; reported, December 30, 1937.

WOLFF, L. K., professor, bacteriologist, Utrecht, Netherlands, aged 59; reported, June 24, 1938.

YELLIN, AVINÓAM, M.B.E., Arabic scholar, public official, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 37 (assassinated), October 23, 1937.

ZANGWILL, LOUIS, author and lecturer, London, England, at Holland-on-Sea, Essex, aged 68; reported, May 31, 1938.

ZASLAWSKI, RUDOLPH, Yiddish actor and director, Buenos Aires, Argentine, aged 51, September 21, 1937.

ZERNY, FRED, communal worker, Hull, England, aged 64, August 12, 1937.

ZLOTOVER, JOSEPH, P. C., communal worker, Dublin, Ireland, aged 79, February 1, 1938.