

## ANNIVERSARIES AND OTHER CELEBRATIONS

### UNITED STATES

July 23, 1933. Celebration of Eight hundred and twenty-fifth anniversary of death of RASHI, at Congregation Beth Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y., by newly organized Descendants of Rashi.

July 26, 1933. New York City: Eightieth anniversary of birth of PHILIP COWEN, former publisher of Jewish weekly and communal worker.

August 4, 1933. New York City: Ninetieth anniversary of birth of MRS. SELMA BONDI WISE, widow of Isaac M. Wise, leader of Reform Judaism in the United States.

August 25, 1933. New York City: Seventieth anniversary of birth of MOSES HYAMSON, rabbi and Professor of Codes at Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

September 2-3, 1933. St. Louis, Mo.: Fiftieth anniversary of BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL CONGREGATION.

September 13, 1933. Philadelphia, Pa.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of CYRUS ADLER, communal leader and scholar.

September 23, 1933. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of ministry of HENRY PEREIRA MENDES, as rabbi and rabbi emeritus of Shearith Israel Congregation.

October 13, 1933. Cincinnati, Ohio: Ninetieth anniversary of B'NAI B'RITH.

November 5, 1933. Malden, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of HEBREW LADIES' CHARITY SOCIETY.

November 7, 1933. Minneapolis, Minn.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE ISRAEL.

November 9, 1933. New York City: Ninetieth anniversary of NEW YORK LODGE, No. 1 of B'NAI B'RITH.

November 24-26, 1933. Philadelphia, Pa.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION ADATH JESHURUN.

November 28, 1933. Boston, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of JEWISH CHILDRENS' AID SOCIETY.

December 1-3, 1933. Amsterdam, N. Y.: Celebration of Sixtieth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE OF ISRAEL.

December 12, 1933. Boston, Mass.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of CONGREGATION MISHKAN TEFILAH, and Twenty-fifth anniversary of SISTERHOOD OF MISHKAN TEFILAH.

December 14, 1933. New York City: Seventieth anniversary of birth of ISRAEL UNTERBERG, philanthropist.

December 15-17, 1933. Newark, N. J.: Eighty-fifth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE B'NAI JESHURUN.

December 17, 1933. Norwood, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of NORWOOD HEBREW CONGREGATION.

December 22-24, 1933. Harrisburg, Pa.: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of Congregation CHIZUK EMUNAH.

January 1, 1934. Boston, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the DUBNO VOLINER ASSOCIATION OF ROXBURY.

January 12-14, 1934. Minneapolis, Minn.: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of Congregation ADATH JESHURUN.

January 18, 1934. Cincinnati, Ohio: Celebration of One hundred and tenth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE B'NE ISRAEL (Rockdale Avenue Temple).

January 21, 1934. Seattle, Wash.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of HERZL SYNAGOGUE.

January 27, 1934. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION OHAB ZEDEK.

January 27, 1934. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Sixtieth anniversary of founding of CONCORDIA CLUB.

January 28, 1934. Providence, R. I.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of BERNARD M. GOLDOWSKY, communal and Zionist worker.

January 29, 1934. Savannah, Ga.: Two hundredth anniversary of founding of MIKVE ISRAEL CONGREGATION.

January 29, 1934. Savannah, Ga.: Celebration of Twenty-fifth anniversary of erection of present Synagogue of B'NAI B'RITH JACOB.

January, 1934. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA.

January, 1934. Mobile, Ala.: Celebration of Ninetieth anniversary of CONGREGATION SHAAARAI SHOMAYIM.

January, 1934. New Orleans, La.: Eightieth anniversary of founding of JEWISH CHILDRENS' HOME.

February 4, 1934. New York City: Twenty-fifth annual meeting of HIAS.

February 5, 1934. St. Louis, Mo.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of AARON WALDHEIM, philanthropist and communal leader.

February 24, 1934. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of BRONX YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

March 7, 1934. Washington, D. C.: Sixty-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION ADATH ISRAEL.

March 11, 1934. New York City: Fiftieth anniversary of first publication of SHOLOM ALEICHEM, Yiddish story-teller and Playwright commemorated.

March 16, 1934. Memphis, Tenn.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of local B'NAI B'RITH LODGE.

March 16, 1934. New York City: Thirtieth anniversary of SIMON SCHLAGER as cantor at Temple Emanu-El.

March 17, 1934. New York City: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of STEPHEN S. WISE.

March 18, 1934. Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of YOUNG JUDAEA.

March 18, 1934. New York City: Celebration of Fiftieth anniversary of founding of ADLER'S YOUNG MEN'S INDEPENDENT ASSOCIATION NUMBER ONE.

March 18, 1934. Syracuse, N. Y.: Celebration of Eightieth anniversary of founding of NEW TEMPLE BETH ISRAEL.

March 18–25, 1934. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Seventieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION TREE OF LIFE.

March 25, 1934. New York City: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of ABRAHAM GOLDBERG, Zionist, writer and orator.

March, 1934. Sacramento, Cal.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of local B'NAI B'RITH LODGE.

March, 1934. Fargo, N. Dak.: Celebration of Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of local B'NAI B'RITH LODGE.

March, 1934. New Haven, Conn.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of LADIES' AUXILIARY OF HEBREW INSTITUTE OF NEW HAVEN.

March, 1934. Boston, Mass.: Celebration of Fiftieth anniversary of the communal activity of NATHAN PINANSKI.

March, 1934. Leavenworth, Kans.: Seventh-fifth birthday anniversary of JULIUS ABELES, communal and civic worker.

April 19, 1934. New York City: Celebration of Seventieth anniversary of birth of MARK S. JOFFE, artist.

April 20, 1934. Pittsfield, Mass.: Sixty-fifth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE ANSCHE AMONIM.

April 24, 1934. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Celebration of Eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of Mrs. JOSIAH COHEN, dean of volunteer communal workers.

April 29, 1934. Boston, Mass.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of TEMPLE MISHKAN ISRAEL.

April, 1934. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of BROOKLYN FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

April, 1934. Paterson, N. J.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of LADIES' AUXILIARY OF BARNERT HOSPITAL.

May 1, 1934. Boston, Mass.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of organization of MISHKAN ISRAEL SISTERHOOD.

May 2, 1934. Philadelphia, Pa.: One hundred and twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of FEMALE HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

May 4, 1934. Chicago, Ill.: Seventieth anniversary of MAURICE L. ROTHSCHILD, department store founder.

May 5–6, 1934. Chicago, Ill.: Fiftieth anniversary of graduation of RABBI JOSEPH STOLZ, from Hebrew Union College.

May 7–14, 1934. Newark, N. J.: Fiftieth anniversary of YOUNG MEN'S-YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

May 14, 1934. Philadelphia, Pa.: Fortieth anniversary of founding of the DAUGHTERS OF BETH ISRAEL, auxiliary of Congregation Beth Israel.

May 15–16, 1934. New York City: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of the HEBREW TECHNICAL INSTITUTE (for boys).

May 20, 1934. New York City: Celebration by Congregation Shearith Israel of One hundredth anniversary of consecration of its CROSBY STREET SYNAGOGUE.

May 24, 1934. Decorah, Iowa: Eightieth anniversary of birth of BEN BEAR, pioneer settler.

May 25, 1934. New York City: Eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of ADOLPH LEWISOHN, philanthropist and art patron.

May 26–27, 1934. Newark, N. J.: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION ANSHE RUSSIA.

May 29, 1934. Lawrence, L. I., N. Y.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of organizing of WOMEN'S AUXILIARY OF TEMPLE ISRAEL.

May 29, 1934. Cincinnati, Ohio: Twenty-fifth anniversary of B'NAI B'RITH WOMEN'S AUXILIARIES.

June 3, 1934. Eagleville, Pa.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of the Eagleville Sanatorium.

June 21, 1934. Philadelphia, Pa.: Board of Directors of Keneseth Israel Congregation celebrate seventy-fifth birthday anniversaries of its two past presidents, HART BLUMENTHAL (May 25th) and ALFRED M. KLEIN (May 31st).

June 24, 1934. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of ORDER SONS OF ZION.

June, 1934. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of BROOKLYN FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

### OTHER COUNTRIES

July 5, 1933. Manchester, England: Seventieth anniversary of birth of NATHAN LASKI, communal leader.

July 29, 1933. London, England: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of Queen Victoria's assent to bill admitting Jews for first time to the House of Commons.

August 9, 1933. Amsterdam, Holland: Eightieth anniversary of birth of ESTHER BOER VAN RIJK, famous actress.

August 23, 1933. Prague, Czechoslovakia: Celebration at Zionist Congress of seventieth anniversary of birth of MENACHIM USSISHKIN, Zionist leader.

September, 1933. Amsterdam, Holland: Fiftieth anniversary of CONGREGATION BETH HAMEDRASH.

September, 1933. Capetown, Union of South Africa: Seventieth anniversary of birth of REV. ALFRED PHILIPP BENDER.

November 8, 1933. Budapest, Hungary: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of JOSEF VESZI, newspaper editor and Senator and former Deputy.

December 20, 1933. Rome, Italy: Celebration of Twenty-fifth anniversary of ANGELO SACERDOTI, Chief Rabbi.

December, 1933. Leeds, England: Celebration of Seventieth anniversary of birth of H. HURWITZ, rabbi.

January 5, 1934. Poland: Celebration by Polish Jewry of tenth anniversary of Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine; Report contribution of 47,000 books and £11,500 to the University.

January 6, 1934. Manchester, England: Celebration of Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of SAMUEL ALEXANDER, Professor of Philosophy, Manchester University.

January 16, 1934. Cape Town, Union of South Africa: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of A. M. ABRAHAMS, educator, Zionist leader and communal worker.

January 20, 1934. Szegedin, Hungary: Eightieth anniversary of birth of IMMANUEL LOEW, Chief Rabbi.

February 10, 1934. Tel Aviv, Palestine: Celebration of eightieth birthday of ALEXANDER ZISSKIND RABINOWITZ, philosopher and author, made honorary citizen.

February 22, 1934. Rehoboth, Palestine: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of birth of MOSES SMILANSKY, leader of pre-war Jewish farmers.

February 26, 1934. Jerusalem, Palestine: Seventieth birthday anniversary of DAVID YELLIN, Zionist pioneer, former president of Wa'ad Leumi, honorary professor at Hebrew University.

February, 1934. Amsterdam, Holland: Two-hundredth anniversary of founding of the JEWISH GIRLS' ORPHANAGE of the Portuguese Congregation.

March 30, 1934. Berlin, Germany: Celebration of seventieth birthday anniversary of FRANZ OPPENHEIMER, sociologist, economist, and Zionist leader.

March, 1934. Bucharest, Roumania: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of founding of DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, I.O.B.B.

March, 1934. Vienna, Austria. Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of HAKOAH, sports organization.

April 16, 1934. Durban, Union of South Africa: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of DURBAN HEBREW CONGREGATION.

April 29—May 3, 1934. Tel Aviv, Palestine: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of TEL AVIV.

April, 1934. Paris, France: Thirtieth anniversary of death of BERNARD LAZARE, historian of anti-Semitism and defender of Alfred Dreyfus.

April, 1934. Amsterdam, Holland: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of S. VAN DEN BERGH, Senator and communal leader.

May 13, 1934. Manchester, England: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of HARRIS NEWMAN, hazzan of the Great Synagogue.

May 14, 1934. Warsaw, Poland: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of MOSES SCHORR, orientalist, professor of philology at University of Warsaw, and rector of Institute of Science of Judaism.

May 23, 1934. Berlin, Germany: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of birth of ADOLF THEILHABER, gynecologist and cancer research worker.

May 26, 1934. Prague, Czechoslovakia: Fiftieth anniversary of birth of MAX BROD, author.

May, 1934. Amsterdam, Holland: Seventieth anniversary of birth of NATHAN BIRNBAUM, German communal leader.

May, 1934. Vienna, Austria: Celebration of eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of JOHANN KREMENTZKY, a co-worker of Theodor Herzl.

May 2, 1934. Bloemfontein, Union of South Africa: Celebration of thirtieth anniversary of GEMILLAS CHESED SOCIETY.

June 3, 1934. Worms, Germany: Celebration of nine hundredth anniversary of dedication of the Synagogue.

June 4, 1934. Berlin, Germany: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of birth of KURT BLUMENFELD, Zionist leader.

June, 1934. Italy: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of incumbency of Chief Rabbi ANGELO SACERDOTI.

June, 1934. Hamburg, Germany: Eightieth birthday of MAX BIER banker.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS AND ELECTIONS  
UNITED STATES

ABELSON, NATHAN S., Syracuse, N. Y., elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 7, 1933.

ACKERMAN, LOUIS, Cleveland, Ohio, elected Judge, City Court, November 7, 1933.

ALDERMAN, I., New York City, elected Judge, City Court, November 7, 1933.

ALEXANDER, GEORGE E., Portland, Ore., appointed Federal Judge, First Judicial Division, Juneau, Alaska, August, 1933.

ALTERMAN, MEYER, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

ALTMAN, JOSEPH, Atlantic City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.—elected Speaker of the House, December, 1933.

ALSCHULER, ALFRED S., Chicago, Ill., receives annual award of Armour Institute of Technology, in recognition of fifteen years' service as trustee and service since 1928 on school's executive board, June, 1934.

ARNSTEIN, LEO, New York City, appointed by Mayor, one of six members of City Relief Bureau to supervise municipal relief activities, June 6, 1934.

ARZT, MAX, Scranton, Pa., awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, June 3, 1934.

ASH, HARRY A., Chicago, Ill., appointed by Mayor, one of five members of Housing Authority to supervise expenditure of \$25,000,000 Federal funds for construction of low-cost housing, June, 1934.

BAER, ELI, Baltimore, Md., appointed United States Attorney in Virgin Islands, September 15, 1933.

BAMBERGER, JULIAN M., Salt Lake City, Utah, elected State Senator, November 7, 1933.

BANEVER, GILBERT, New Haven, Conn., awarded "Prix de Rome" for 1934 for painting, May, 1934.

BEHREND, MOSES, Philadelphia, Pa., elected president of the Pennsylvania Medical Society, 1933.

BENDER, ALBERT M., San Francisco, Cal., awarded degree of Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, by the University of California, May, 1934.

BENESCH, ALFRED, Cleveland, Ohio, re-elected president of School Board, November 7, 1933.

BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, New York City, decorated by Government of Albania, with the grand cordon of the Order of Skanderbeg, March 23, 1934.

BERNSTEIN, ROBERT, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

BLANK, HERMAN, Newark, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

BLINKEN, MAURICE H., Yonkers, N. Y., elected president of Board of Education (first Jew elected to this post), May, 1934.

BLOOM, SOL, New York City, awarded the Order of the Grand Officer of the Crown of Italy, for assistance to Italian authorities in arranging Italian part in George Washington Bicentennial celebration, February

9, 1934. Awarded by Lincoln Memorial University of Tennessee, honorary degree of Doctor of Literature, in recognition of his contribution to American history and literature in connection with his work as director of Washington Bicentennial Celebration in 1932, June 4, 1934.

BLUMENTHAL, GEORGE, New York City, elected president of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, January, 1934.

BOORSTIN, DANIEL J., Atlanta, Ga., awarded Rhodes Scholarship, June, 1934.

BRANDT, CHARLES, JR., New York City, appointed by Mayor. Justice of Children's Court, September 30, 1933.

BREITBART, CHARLES H., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

BRILL, ABRAHAM A., New York City, awarded by New York University, an alumni meritorious service citation for services well done, April 23, 1934.

BROWN, DAVID A., New York City, elected honorary chairman of China International Famine Relief Commission, July, 1933.

BUNEVICH, IRVING, Passaic, N. J., graduated from United States Military Academy at West Point, May, 1934.

CAHN, BERTRAM J., Chicago, Ill., elected member of Board of Trustees of Northwestern University, June, 1934.

CHUDNOWSKY, WALTER, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Rhodes Scholarship, January, 1934.

COHEN, ALBERT M., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

COHEN, GEORGE G., Hartford, Conn., appointed United States Attorney for Connecticut, June 29, 1934.

COHEN, HENRY, Galveston, Tex., appointed by President, member of the State Recovery Board for Texas, National Recovery Association (later changed to State Advisory Board), August 1, 1933.—elected member of the National Committee of Church and Charity Recovery Program, April 23, 1934.

COHEN, SAMSON K., Major, Roxbury, Mass., awarded by War Department, medal of the Purple Heart, the order for bravery in World War, 1933.

DAVIDSON, GABRIEL, New York City, awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, June 3, 1934.

DEUTSCH, BERNARD S., New York City, elected president of Board of Aldermen, November 7, 1933.

DRUCKER, LEWIS MAX, Cleveland, Ohio, elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 7, 1933.

ECKER, SAMUEL, New York City, elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 7, 1933.

EHRlich, LEONARD, New York City, awarded the *Prix Femina Americain* in literature for 1933 for novel "God's Angry Man."

EICHENBAUM, SAMUEL, Corning, Ohio, elected President of the Board of Education, June, 1934.

EINSTEIN, ALBERT, Princeton, N. J., elected member of French Academy of Sciences, July, 1933; accepts direction of Physics Institute at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, July, 1933.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS DAVID, awarded by Columbia University alumni medal, in recognition of achievements since graduation, June 5, 1934.

ERWIN, SIDNEY L., Detroit, Mich., graduated from United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., and Commissioned Ensign, May, 1934.

FARBSTEIN, LEONARD, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

FELDMAN, ABRAHAM J., Hartford, Conn., appointed by President, Chairman of Connecticut National Recovery Administration Adjustment Board, February 10, 1934.

FILENE, A. LINCOLN, Boston, Mass., appointed by Secretary of Commerce, member of Industrial Advisory Board of the National Recovery Administration, November, 1933.

FINKELSTEIN, I. B., Wilmington, Del., elected president of the Chamber of Commerce, January 26, 1934.

FLEISHER, MRS. MAURICE T., Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Gold Medal of the Fellowship of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, for painting hung in annual exhibit, February, 1934.

FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, appointed by President, to the Science Advisory Board, June 2, 1934.

FOX, ISIDORE H., Boston, Mass., appointed by Mayor, Legislative Counsel, January, 1934.

FRANK, HARRY S. (Jew), Middletown, Conn., elected president of the Young Men's Christian Association, May 23, 1934.

FREED, EMERICH B., Cleveland, Ohio, appointed United States Attorney, August 17, 1933.

FRIEDLANDER, ALFRED, Cincinnati, Ohio, named Dean of College of Medicine, by University of Cincinnati, June, 1934.

FULD, FELIX (died January 20, 1929), street named in honor of, Newark, N. J., May 20, 1934.

GABRILOWITSCH, OSSIP, Detroit, Mich., awarded by Mount Holyoke College, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, November 8, 1933.

GINSBURG, ISAAC, Middlesboro, Ky., elected Mayor, 1933.

GITELMAN, JACOB, Rochester, N. Y., elected Judge, City Court, November 7, 1933.

GLADSTONE, BENJAMIN, New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

GLUCKMAN, LESLIE H., Wilmington, Del., appointed by Governor, Magistrate, April 27, 1934.

GODOWSKY, LEOPOLD, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by Curtis Institute of Music, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, May 22, 1934.

GOLD, CHARLES, Long Beach, N. Y., elected Mayor, November 7, 1933.

GOLDBERG, HERMAN, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., appointed by Governor, member of Public Service Commission, July, 1933.

GOLDBLATT, MAURICE, Chicago, Ill., awarded by University of Notre Dame, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, in recognition of contribution to development among Americans of appreciation of art, June 3, 1934.

GOLDEN, ISADORE M., San Francisco, Cal., appointed by Governor, Judge in Superior Court, June 20, 1934.

GOLDMAN, ISRAEL M., Providence, R. I., appointed by trustees of

Brown University, instructor in extension division to give course in the history and culture of the Jewish people, May, 1934.

GOLDSTEIN, AARON F., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

GOLDSTEIN, ISADORE, Juneau, Alaska, re-elected Mayor, April, 1934.

GOLDSTEIN, MAX A., St. Louis, Mo., receives annual St. Louis award for achievements in aid of deaf, November, 1933.

GOLDWATER, SIGISMUND S., New York City, appointed by Mayor, Commissioner of Hospitals, December 28, 1933.

GOODMAN, SIMON, Los Angeles, Cal., awarded by War Department medal of Purple Heart, the order for bravery in World War, January, 1934.

GOTLIEB, BERNARD, New York City, appointed by President, United States Consul to the City of Messina, Sicily, April, 1933. (Omitted from Year Book, Vol. 35.)

GREENE, ABE J., Paterson, N. J., awarded by the Veritans gold medal, as outstanding citizen, March 8, 1934.

GREENSTONE, JULIUS H., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed to head the faculty of Gratz College, September, 1933.

GROVE, ISAAC VAN, Chicago, Ill., awarded by Manischewitz Fine Arts Foundation of New York, the arts award for 1933, December 31, 1933.

HAAS, SAUL, Seattle, Wash., appointed United States Collector of Customs for the Northwest states of Washington, Oregon, Idaho and Montana, 1933.

HAMERMAN, JOSEPH, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

HELLER, MRS. CLARA M., San Francisco, Cal., appointed head of Women's National Recovery Administration Division in California, August, 1933.

HERSHMAN, ABRAHAM MOSES, Detroit, Mich., awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, June 3, 1934.

HERTZ, DAVID RALPH, Cleveland, Ohio, appointed by Governor, Judge of the Common Pleas Court, April 24, 1934.

HESS, JULIUS H., Chicago, Ill., elected president of Chicago Medical Society, June, 1934.

HIRSCH, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Walter Lippincott Prize for best figure piece painted by an American citizen and exhibited in Fine Arts Academy, January 27, 1934.

INSELBUCH, S., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

IOLA, HYMAN, Tulsa, Okla., elected president of Oklahoma State Conference of Social Work, March, 1934.

JOSEPH, LAZARUS, New York City, elected State Senator (to fill vacancy), December 28, 1933.

KAHN, REUBEN L., Ann Arbor, Mich., awarded by American Association for the Advancement of Science, prize for most noteworthy paper submitted at winter meeting, December 31, 1933.

KESSLER, NATHANIEL, Newark, N. J., awarded medal by Rutgers University for "generous and able service to pharmaceutical education" June 6, 1934.

KINGSLEY, SIDNEY, New York City, awarded Pulitzer Prize for drama "Men in White," May 7, 1934.

KIRSTEIN, LOUIS E., Boston, Mass., named by President, member of board to settle industrial disputes in coal mines in Western Pennsylvania, August 5, 1933.

KLEIN, SAMUEL, New York City, receives from the Community Council, the annual award for 1933, for outstanding services in helping establishment of public recreation facilities in New York City, April, 1934.

KLEINMAN, MAURICE, New York City, awarded the Paris prize of the Society of Beaux-Arts Architects, entitling him to a \$3,600 scholarship for two and one-half years of study in Paris, June 20, 1934.

KOHN, ROBERT D., New York City, awarded 1933 medal of honor of the New York Chapter of the American Institute of Architects, for "distinguished work and high professional standing," March, 1934.

KOPETZKY, SAMUEL J., New York City, awarded by French Government decoration of Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, for collaboration in medical work with French scientists, January 12, 1934.

KOPPELMAN, HERMAN P., Hartford, Conn., elected member of United States House of Representatives, November 7, 1933.

KRAMER, REUBEN R., Baltimore, Md., awarded "Prix de Rome" for 1934 for work of sculpture, May, 1934.

KROSS, ANNA MOSCOWITZ, New York City, appointed by Mayor, Magistrate, December, 1933.

LASCH, SAMUEL, Baltimore, Md., re-appointed by Governor, Police Magistrate, 1933.

LAUER, EDGAR J., New York City, elected Judge of Supreme Court, November 10, 1933.

LAZARON, MORRIS S., Baltimore, Md., elected to honorary thirty-third degree of the Masonic Order, October 20, 1933.

LAZARON, MORRIS S., Baltimore, Md. (jointly with Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, Protestant Minister, and Father J. Elliott Ross, Catholic Priest), awarded by Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, Gottheil Medal for outstanding services rendered the Jewish people during 1933, May 12, 1934.

LAZARUS, SYLVAIN, San Francisco, Cal., re-elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 7, 1933.

LECHNER, BENJAMIN, Pittsburgh, Pa., elected County Judge, November 7, 1933.

LEHMAN, HERBERT H., Albany, N. Y., awarded the star "Pro Juventute," highest decoration of the Catholic Boys Brigade of the United States, November 21, 1933; awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Laws by St. Bonaventure College, June 12, 1934. Awarded honorary degree by Hamilton College, June 18, 1934.

LEVINE, DAVID, Seattle, Wash., elected President of City Council, June, 1934.

LEVINSON, SALMON O., Chicago, Ill., awarded by French Government, Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, in recognition of work for outlawry of war, March 16, 1934.

LEVY, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected Borough President of Manhattan, November 7, 1933; awarded by Yeshiva College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 21, 1934.

LEWIS, H. MYRON, Utica, N. Y., re-elected Associate City Judge, post held by him for ten years, November 7, 1933.

LEWIS, NAPHTALI, New York City, awarded two-year fellowship by American Academy in Rome, as result of competition in classical studies, March 18, 1934.

LEWIS, THEODORE N., Sioux City, Iowa, awarded by Hebrew Union College, degree of Doctor of Divinity, May 26, 1934.

LEWIS, WILLIAM M., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 7, 1933.

LHEVINNE, ISADORE, —, decorated by Government of Ecuador, South America, with medal of the Order of Almarita (first Jew), December, 1933.

LIEBERMAN, WILLIAM, New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

LIPMAN, CHARLES BERNARD, Berkeley, Cal., awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Science by Rutgers University, in recognition of contributions of exceptional usefulness to the science of soil chemistry and bacteriology as well as to the art of education, June, 1934.

LIPMANN, WALTER, New York City, awarded by Wesleyan University, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, May 23, 1934; awarded by Oglethorpe University, honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, May, 1934.

LIVERIGHT, MRS. I. ALBERT, Philadelphia, Pa., appointment by Governor, as Secretary of Welfare (1931), confirmed by State Legislature, December 13, 1933.

LIVINGSTON, JACOB H., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

LOEB, HOWARD A., Philadelphia, Pa., elected Vice-President of the Advisory Council to the Federal Reserve System, March, 1934.

LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON, New York City, appointed by Governor, member of State Temporary Emergency Relief Administration, January 14, 1934.

LUBIN, ISADOR, Washington, D. C., appointed by Secretary of Labor, Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, July, 1933.—re-appointed, January 16, 1934.

MARKOWITZ, AUGUSTA, New York City, awarded by Hungarian Government the Hungarian Red Cross Medal of Merit, for introduction of Hungarian literature into New York Public Library Branches, May 25, 1934.

MARKSON, N. WESLEY, Syracuse, N. Y., re-elected City Controller, November 7, 1933.

MESIROV, CLARENCE, Philadelphia, Pa., elected president of the Law Academy of Philadelphia, June 27, 1934.

MEYER, EUGENE, Washington, D. C., awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Laws by Syracuse University, June 4, 1934.

MEYERS, JEROME I., Scranton, Pa., appointed City Solicitor (first Jew), January, 1934.

MONSKY, HENRY, Omaha, Nebr., named by Phi Beta Epsilon, Jewish fraternity at Creighton, University of Nebraska, "Outstanding Jewish Citizen," February 12, 1934.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, JR., New York City, appointed Under Secretary and Acting Secretary of the United States Treasury, November

15, 1933.—appointed by President, Secretary of the Treasury, confirmed January 1, 1934.

MOSS, PAUL, New York City, appointed by Mayor, License Commissioner, January 18, 1934.

NAHUM, LOUIS H., New Haven, Conn., elected president of the New Haven Medical Association, January, 1934.

NECHES, S. M., Los Angeles, Cal., awarded by Pacific Coast University, degree of Doctor of Laws, June, 1934.

NELSON, ROSCOE C., Portland, Ore., elected president of State Board of Higher Education, October, 1933.

NEUSTEIN, IRVING D., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

OAKES, JOHN B., Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Rhodes Scholarship, January, 1934.

PACK, CARL, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

PERSKY, SAMUEL A., New Haven, Conn., re-elected president of New Haven County Bar Association, October, 1933.

PESIN, SAMUEL, Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

POLLAK, BERTHOLD S., Jersey City, N. J., appointed by National Tuberculosis Association, one of three official delegates to the meeting of the International Union Against Tuberculosis, in Warsaw, Poland, in September, May 20, 1934.

POLONETZKY, SAM, Valley Junction, Iowa, elected Mayor, March, 1934.

PORTNOY, ABRAHAM (posthumously), Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded bronze medal by the Carnegie Hero Fund Commission for act of heroism June 28, 1932, in saving two from drowning, October 27, 1933.

RAISA, ROSA, Chicago, Ill., awarded by Italian Government, gold medal, for her work in spreading Italian culture, January, 1934.

RATSHESKY, A. C., Boston, Mass., awarded by Czechoslovakian Government, the Order of the White Lion, first class (highest civil order), November 13, 1933.

REICHERT, IRVING FREDERICK, San Francisco, Cal., elected impartial chairman to administer labor disputes in garment workers' industry in the San Francisco area, March, 1934.

ROESSLER, SAMUEL, Newark, N. J., elected member of Board of Education, July, 1933.

ROSALSKY, OTTO, New York City, awarded by Yeshiva College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 21, 1934.

ROSENAU, MILTON J., Boston, Mass., awarded by American Public Health Association, in convention at Indianapolis, Ind., the Sedwick Memorial Medal for distinguished service in public health field, October, 1933.

1933; appointed by President, to the Science Advisory Board, June 2, 1934.

ROSENMAN, SAMUEL I., New York City, appointed by Governor, Judge of Supreme Court, July, 1933;—elected to same post, November 7, 1933.

RUBINOW, ISAAC M., Cincinnati, Ohio, appointed chairman of the

Advisory Committee for the administration of the Old Age Pension Law in Hamilton County, May, 1934.

SABATH, JOSEPH, Chicago, Ill., re-elected Judge of Circuit Court, for fourth consecutive six-year term, June 4, 1934.

SACHS, ALEXANDER, New York City, appointed Chief of the Research and Planning Division of the National Recovery Administration, 1933.

SACK, LEO R., Greenville, Miss., appointed United States Minister to Costa Rica, August 19, 1933.

SANDLER, HARRY N., Tampa, Fla., elected to State Legislature, August, 1933.

SARNOFF, DAVID, New York City, elected a director of the Metropolitan Opera Association, Inc., and the Metropolitan Opera Company, January 17, 1934.

SCHACKNO, HERMAN, New York City, elected Judge, City Court, November 7, 1933.

SCHANZER, ALBERT D., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

SCHECHTER, PAUL B., Jersey City, N. J., awarded by the School of Architecture of Columbia University, the Perkins and Boring Fellowship for Urban Institute Design, May 30, 1934.

SCHOEN, HARRY L., Paterson, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

SCHOFFEL, LOUIS A., New York City, appointed Judge, Municipal Court, September 18, 1933;—elected to same post, November 7, 1933.

SCHWARTZ, WILLIAM, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

SCHWARTZWALD, JACOB J., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

SEIDENBERG, EDWARD, Nome, Alaska, elected to City Council, April, 1934.

SHEMANSKI, ALFRED, Seattle, Wash., elected Regent of the University of Washington, 1933.

SHERBOW, JOSEPH, Baltimore, Md., re-appointed by Governor, Peoples' Court Judge, 1933.

SIMON, MORRIS, Dover, Del., elected member of State Legislature, November 5, 1932. (Omitted from Year Book, Vol. 35.)

SNIDER, NORMAN, Lansing, Mich., appointed member of Michigan Public Utilities Commission, April, 1934.

SNYDER, AARON CECIL, Baltimore, Md., appointed by President, United States Attorney for the District of Puerto Rico, November 14, 1933.

SOBEL, ISADOR, Erie, Pa., re-elected President of the Erie County Bar Association, June, 1934.

STEINGUT, IRWIN, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

STERN, ALFRED K., Chicago, Ill., appointed by Governor, Chairman of Illinois Housing Commission, September, 1933.

STERN, HORACE, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed chairman of the Board of Business Education supervising Wharton School, Evening School, and Graduate Courses in Business Administration, University of Pennsylvania, July 18, 1933.

STEUR, JOSEPH, Cleveland, Ohio, elected Judge, City Court, November 7, 1933.

STRAUS, NATHAN, JR., New York City, appointed by President, State Director of the National Emergency Council of the National Recovery Administration, January, 1934.

STREIT, SAUL S., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

SULZBERGER, ARTHUR HAYS, New York City, awarded by Columbia University, alumni medal in recognition of achievements since graduation, June 5, 1934.

TORONSKI, SOL, Canton, Ohio, awarded by Polish Government, the Order of Polonia Restituta for extraordinary service, November, 1933.

VARBALOW, JOSEPH, Camden, N. J., appointed Judge, District Court, May, 1934.

VLADECK, B. CHARNEY, New York City, appointed member of Municipal Housing Authority, to supervise \$25,000,000 program of slum clearance, February 13, 1934.

WARBURG, FELIX M., New York City, awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, June 3, 1934.

WARSHAWSKY, ABEL G., New York City, awarded decoration of Chevalier of Legion of Honor, for promotion of art in France, November, 1933.

WEINE, MAX, Detroit, Mich., awarded by JEWISH THEOLOGICAL Seminary of America degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, June 3, 1934.

WEISMAN, SAMUEL, New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 7, 1933.

WILLENTZ, DAVID T., Perth Amboy, N. J., appointed by Governor, Attorney General for the State of New Jersey, January 23, 1934.

WISE, STEPHEN S., New York City, awarded by Roanoke College, honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, June 4, 1934.

WOLFF, HARRY K., San Francisco, Cal., elected by Civil Service Commission, president, July, 1933.

WOLMAN, LEO, New York City, appointed by President to Board of Mediation in Labor Disputes, August, 1933.—named by President as impartial member of board of three to carry out terms of agreement which averted threatened strike in the automobile industry, March, 1934.

## OTHER COUNTRIES

ABRAHAMS, SIDNEY SOLOMON, Uganda, appointed by King, Chief Justice of Tanganyika, March, 1934.

ADLER, NETTIE, London, England, appointed by King, Commander of the British Empire, January 1, 1934.

ADLER, SAUL, Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded Chalmers Medal for research in tropical medicine, January, 1934.

ALEXANDER, ERNST, Freiburg, Germany, appointed Senior Assistant in Experimental Physics, and in charge of the Materials Testing Laboratory, at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, January, 1934.

ALEXANDER, SAMUEL, Manchester, England, awarded by Senate, Cambridge, England, honorary degree of Doctor of Literature, June, 1934.

ALKALAY, ISAAC, Chief Rabbi, Belgrade, Jugoslavia, appointed honorary president of committee on erection of monument in memory of King Peter the Liberator, June, 1934.

ALMAGIA, MARCO, Rome, Italy, appointed by Premier Mussolini, member of National Research Council, February 15, 1934.

ARIAS, GINO, —, Italy, appointed Deputy to Parliament, March, 1934.

ARTOM, G., Cairo, Egypt, appointed by King of Italy, Commander of the Order of the Crown of Italy, June, 1934.

ASCOLI, MAURIZIO, Palermo, Italy, appointed by Premier Mussolini, member of National Research Council, February 15, 1934.

ASHKENAZY, SZYMON, Warsaw, Poland, awarded by City, the literary award for the year, May 2, 1934.

AUERBACH, M., Moscow, Russia, appointed head of newly-established institute for scientific study of eyes and prevention of blindness, January, 1934.

AUSSCHNITT, MAX, Bucharest, Roumania, elected Senator, January, 1934.

BALLON, DAVID H., Montreal, Canada, appointed chief of department of otolaryngology of the Royal Victoria Hospital, July 12, 1933.

BENAROIO, ISAAC, Cairo, Egypt, appointed by King of Italy, Commander of the Order of the Crown of Italy, June, 1934.

BERCOVICI, JOSEF, Temesvar, Roumania, elected Senator, December 21, 1933.

BERNHEIMER, RICHARD, Munich, Germany, appointed lecturer in History of Art at Bryn Mawr, and in School of Fine Arts of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., September, 1933.

BERNSTEIN, FELIX, Goettingen, Germany, appointed visiting professor of Mathematics, at Columbia University, New York City, October, 1933.

BIEBER, MARGARETE, Giessen, Germany, appointed to visiting lectureship in Classical Archaeology, at Barnard College, New York City, April, 1934.

BIRMAN, SIGMUND, Bucharest, Roumania, elected to Senate, December 21, 1933.

BIRNBAUM, BRUNO, Berlin, Germany, appointed to Chair of Political Economy at Yeshivah College, New York City, December, 1933.

BIRNBAUM, SHLOIME, Hamburg, Germany, appointed to Jews' College to give courses in Yiddish language and literature, January, 1934.

BLUMENTHAL, FERDINAND, Berlin, Germany, appointed to University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Jugoslavia, November, 1933.

BLUMENTHAL, FRANZ, Berlin, Germany, appointed to University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., May, 1934.

BLUMENTHAL-BARBY, CARL, Berlin-Treptow, Germany, awarded life saving medal and cordon, for saving two drowning persons, May, 1934.

BRANDT, KARL, Berlin, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

BRAUN, HUGO, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed professor of bacteriology at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

BRESLAU, ERNST, Cologne, Germany, appointed professor at São Paulo, Brazil, June, 1934.

BRODSKY, ISAAC, Moscow, Soviet Russia, awarded Lenin Order (highest civilian order) in recognition of historical paintings, April, 1934.

CAHN, SIR JULIEN, London, England, made baronet by King for philanthropic activities, June 3, 1934.

CASSIRER, ERNST, Hamburg, Germany, elected to All Souls College, —, England, October, 1933.

CATTAUI, JOSEPH, PASHA, Cairo, Egypt, re-elected President of the Egyptian Chamber of Commerce, October, 1933.

COEN, M., Alexandria, Egypt, appointed by King of Italy, Commander of the Order of the Crown of Italy, June, 1934.

COHEN, HAROLD EDWARD, Colonel, Melbourne, Australia, awarded by King, Order of the British Empire, June 3, 1934.

COHEN, HENRY, Liverpool, England, elected Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, May, 1934.

COHEN, JACQUES, London, England, awarded the gold medal of the Poetry Society, for artistic excellence in the vocal interpretation of English verse, November, 1933.

COLM, GERHARD, Kiel, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile") at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

CRESPI, JOSEPH, —, Italy, appointed to Senate, February, 1934.

CROLL, DAVID A., Windsor, Canada, elected member of Parliament of Ontario, and appointed Minister of Labor in provincial government, June, 1934.

DAVID, KURT, Wessel, Germany, awarded by Executive Body of the German Cavalry, the Mackensen Cross of Honor, Second Class, February, 1934.

DANIELS, MARK, London, England, controller of India Store Department, appointed by King to membership in the Order of British Empire, June 3, 1934.

DEUTSCH, WALTHER, Düsseldorf, Germany, appointed to Department of Physiology, Manchester University, Manchester, England, October, 1933.

DUQUE, B. D., Curaçao, Dutch West Indies, awarded by Queen, Knighthood in Order of Orange Nassau, September, 1933.

DUVERNOIS, HENRI, Paris, France, awarded by French Academy, First Fiction Prize, February, 1934.

EDELSTEIN, LUDWIG, Berlin, Germany, appointed associate professor in the history of medicine at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., June 12, 1934.

EHRlich, JACOB, Vienna, Austria, appointed by Lord Mayor, representative on the Buergerschaft (municipal government) of the Jewish religious community, May, 1934.

EICHWALD, MAX, Berlin, Germany, appointed Professor at the University, Canton, China, January, 1934.

ERGESHEIMER, JOSEPH, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed professor of ophthalmology, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

ESTERMANN, I., Hamburg, Germany, appointed to faculty of Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa., September, 1933.

FALCK, GIORGIE, Rome, Italy, elected Senator, March, 1934.

FARCHI, HAIM, Sofia, Bulgaria, elected member of Parliament, November, 1933.

FEILER, ARTHUR, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

FELICI, ALFREDO, Rome, Italy, elected Senator, March, 1934.

FEUCHTWANGER, DAVID, Chief Rabbi, Vienna, Austria, elected Chief Rabbi, July 1, 1933; appointed by Government, Jewish representative on the Municipality, April, 1934.

FILDERMAN, WILHELM, Bucharest, Roumania, receives from King, rank of Commander of the Order of the Crown of Roumania, July, 1933.

FRAENKEL, ADOLF, Kiel, Germany, appointed to teach pure mathematics in the Einstein Institute of Mathematics, at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, November 5, 1933.

FRANCK, JAMES, Goettingen, Germany, invited as guest professor at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., July 27, 1933.

FRANKFURTER, S. I., Vienna, Austria, awarded special degree by University of Vienna, on occasion of celebration of fifty years as physician and forty years on staff of the University, July, 1933.

FREEDMAN, D. I., Perth, Australia, appointed by Government, delegate to League of Nations Assembly session in September, July, 1933.

FREIMAN, MRS. ARCHIBALD J., Ottawa, Canada, awarded honorary life membership in the Canadian Legion, for social work in connection with relief for ex-service men in Canada, December, 1933;—awarded by King, Order of the British Empire, January, 1934.

FREUNDLICH, HERBERT, Berlin, Germany, appointed Professor at University College, London, England, July, 1933.

GEIGER, MORITZ ALFRED, Goettingen, Germany, appointed Professor of Philosophy at Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March, 1934.

GERZON, ED., Amsterdam, Holland, awarded by Queen, Knighthood in Order of Netherlands Lion, September, 1933.

GERZON, J., Groeningen, Holland, awarded by Queen, Knighthood of the Order of Orange Nassau, September, 1933.

GHIRON, PACIFICO, Turin, Italy, awarded on recommendation of Ministry of Justice, Gold Medal of Merit for social activities, March, 1934.

GINZHEIMER, HUGO, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed to chair of Labor Law at University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Holland, July, 1933.

GLASS, JOHN J., Toronto, Canada, elected member of Parliament of Ontario, June 19, 1934.

GLUCKMANN, H. MAX, Witwatersrand, Union of South Africa, chosen Transvaal Rhodes Scholar for 1934, November, 1933.

GLUCKSTEIN, SAMUEL, London, England, awarded Knighthood by King, July 5, 1933.

GOLDBERG, LEO BUDAY, Budapest, Hungary, appointed by Regent, member of Senate, July 5, 1933.

GOLDHABER, GEORG, Berlin, Germany, appointed Junior Assistant in Radiology in the Institute of Physics, Hadassah-Rothschild Hospital, Jerusalem, Palestine, January, 1934.

GOLDSMID, OSMOND ELIM D'AVIGDOR, J.P., D.L., London, England, appointed by King, to Baronetcy, January 1, 1934.

GOTSCHALK, MAX, Brussels, Belgium, appointed head of Employment Commissariat, August, 1933.

GRADNER, LOUIS, Capetown, Union of South Africa, elected Mayor, September, 1933.

GREEN, ALAN MICHAEL, Berkhamsted, Herts, England, awarded by King, the Insignia of Companionship of the Order of the Indian Empire, July 11, 1933.

GRINSTEIN, ALEXANDER, Kharkoff, Ukraine, awarded by Commissariat of Health, title of "Professor of Merit," in recognition of thirty years of medical scientific work, April, 1934.

GROOT, I. DE, Amsterdam, Holland, awarded by Queen, Silver Medal of Order of Orange Nassau, September, 1933.

GULKOWICZ, L., Leipzig, Germany, appointed Professor of Jewish Knowledge at Dorpat University, Dorpat, Esthonia, March, 1934.

GUNSBURG, ISIDORE, professor, —, Belgium, made Knight of the Order of Leopold, December, 1933.

GUTKIND, ERICH, Berlin, Germany, appointed by Yeshiva College, lecturer in modern philosophy, June, 1934.

GUTTMANN, JULIUS, Berlin, Germany, appointed to teach Jewish Philosophy, at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, November 5, 1933.

HABER-SHAIM, —, —, Germany, appointed to staff of Technicum, Haifa, Palestine, January, 1934.

HALBERSTADTER, LUDWIG, professor, Berlin, Germany, appointed director of Radiology Institute connected with Hadassah Hospital, Jerusalem, Palestine, October 11, 1933.

HARTGLASS, A., —, Poland, elected deputy to Sejm, to succeed Isaac Grünbaum (resigned), October, 1933.

HASKEL, MICHAEL, —, Union of South Africa, appointed by Dominion Government, trade representative in Palestine, with title "Commissioner" for the Union of South Africa, August 14, 1933.

HAUSNER, BERNHARD, Warsaw, Poland, appointed Counsellor of Ministry of Trade and Industry, January, 1934.

HEIMANN, EDUARD, Hamburg, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

HEITNER, ADOLF, Czernowitz, Roumania, awarded by King, Order of Merit for Commerce and Industry, June 7, 1934.

HELLENSTEIN, MRS. REUBEN, Melbourne, Australia, awarded by King of England, Order of the British Empire, January 1, 1934.

HERSCHMANN, HEINRICH, Vienna, Austria, appointed by President, professor of psychiatry, at University of Vienna, July, 1933.

HERTZ, JOSEPH HERMAN, London, England, awarded Townsend Harris medal by the Associate Alumni, of the City College of New York, awarded annually to graduates who make distinguished records, November 17, 1933.

HERZOG, —, Rabbi, Graz, Austria, awarded by President, the Gold Decoration for Merit to the Republic, April, 1934.

HIRSCH, J. G., Port Elizabeth, Union of South Africa, elected to Parliament, May, 1933.

HIRSCH, JULIUS, Berlin, Germany, appointed professor of hygiene, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

HIRST, SIR HUGO, London, England, made baron by King, for public services, June 3, 1934.

HORE-BELISHA, LESLIE, London, England, gazetted honorary Colonel of the 43rd (Wessex) Divisional Royal Army Service Corps, Territorial Army, November, 1933.

HOROWITZ, AARON, Cornwall, Ontario, Canada, re-elected Mayor, December, 1933.

ISRAEL, ALEXANDRE, Paris, France, appointed Minister of Public Health, in cabinet of Camille Chautemps, November 27, 1933.

JACOBSON, J. N., —, England, receives the Röntgen Award of the British Institute of Radiology for the most meritorious contribution read before the Institute in 1932-33, December, 1933.

JOLLOS, VICTOR, Berlin, Germany, appointed visiting professor of Zoology and Genetics at University of Wisconsin, January, 1934.

KANTOROWICZ, HERMANN, Kiel, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

KATZ, DAVID, Rostock, Germany, appointed to Department of Psychology, Manchester University, Manchester, England, October, 1933.

KATZNELSON, HARRY, Vancouver, British Columbia, appointed immediately upon graduation from Vancouver University, to faculty of Washington State College as assistant in soil bacteriology, June, 1934.

KAYSER, RUDOLF, —, Germany, appointed to Chair of German Language and Literature at Yeshivah College, New York City, December, 1933.

KISCH, SIR CECIL HERMANN, —, India, appointed by Secretary of State for India, an Assistant-Under-Secretary, November, 1933.

KLUCKHOLN, PAUL, Tübingen, Germany, appointed Kuno Francke Professor of German Art and Culture, at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., May, 1934.

KOBETSKY, MICHAEL, Moscow, Soviet Russia, appointed by Government, Ambassador to Greece, May 7, 1934.

KOCH, HERBERT, Vienna, Austria, appointed by President, professor, children's diseases, at University of Vienna, July, 1933.

KOEBNER, R., Berlin, Germany, appointed member of Department of Modern History, at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, November 5, 1933.

KOHN, HANS, —, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, September, 1933.

KOHN, MANFORD, Czernowitz, Roumania, awarded, by King, Order of Merit for Commerce and Industry, June 7, 1934.

KONN, VICTOR, Jerusalem, Palestine, award by King, Order of the British Empire, January 1, 1934.

KORETZ, SEVI, —, Poland, elected Chief Rabbi of Salonika, Greece, August, 1933.

KREIN, ALEXANDER, Moscow, Soviet Russia, awarded by Government, Order of Merit in Art, for distinguished work as composer of operatic works, April, 1934.

KREISEL, ADOLF, Kimpolung, Roumania, awarded by King, Order of Merit for Commerce and Industry, June 7, 1934.

KREMENETZKY, JOHANN, Vienna, Austria, elected honorary citizen of Tel Aviv, Palestine, on occasion of 85th birthday, May, 1934.

KURREIN, MAX, Berlin, Germany, appointed to staff of Technicum, Haifa, Palestine, January, 1934.

LAFER, HORACIO, São Paulo, Brazil, elected deputy to the National Constitutional Assembly, July, 1933.

LANDAUER, KARL, —, Germany, appointed professor at University of California, Berkeley, California, September, 1933.

LANGER, LEOPOLD, Vienna, Austria, appointed by Lord Mayor, representative of merchants on Buergerschaft (municipal government), president of the Vienna Merchants Association, May, 1934.

LASKI, NATHAN, Manchester, England, awarded honorary degree of Master of Arts, by University of Manchester, July 7, 1933.

LEDERER, EMIL, Berlin, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at new School of Social Research, New York City, September, 1933.

LEHMANN, FRITZ, —, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School for Social Research, New York City, May, 1934.

LEHRFELD, RAOUL, —, Belgium, made Knight of the Order of the Crown, December, 1933.

LEIBOVICH, FANNIE, Santiago, Chile, appointed to faculty of History of Law, at University of Valparaiso, Chile, May, 1934.

LEICHTENTRITT, HUGH, Berlin, Germany, appointed lecturer in music at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., January, 1934.

LEPMAN, WILHELM, Berlin, Germany, appointed professor of gynecology, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

LERVENTHAL, KARL, Berlin, Germany, appointed professor of histology, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

LEVETAN, GEKA, Moscow, Soviet Russia, awarded by Government, the Order of the Banner of Labor, for work in connection with the stratosphere flight, November 25, 1933.

LEVI, CAMILLO, Milan, Italy, appointed by Premier Mussolini, member of National Research Council, February 15, 1934.

LEVI, GIORGIO, Milan, Italy, appointed by Premier Mussolini, member of National Research Council, February 15, 1934.

LEVY, ISAIAH, Turin, Italy, appointed Senator, December, 1933.

LEWY, HANS, Berlin, Germany, appointed lecturer in Latin, at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, November 5, 1933.

LEWY, JULIUS, Giessen, Germany, appointed lecturer on Biblical archaeology at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, June 3, 1934—appointed professor in Oriental Seminary at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., June 12, 1934.

LICHTENSTEIN, JONAH, Gernowitz, Roumania, awarded by King, Order of Merit in recognition of services to Roumanian trade and industry, May 28, 1934.

LIPS, JULIUS, Cologne, Germany, appointed visiting associate in anthropology for 1934-35, at Columbia University, New York City, May 28, 1934.

LIPSICZ, VERNON, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed professor of biological chemistry, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

LOEW, IMMANUEL, Szeged, Hungary, awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature *in absentia*, June 3, 1934.

LOEWE, HERBERT JAMES, Cambridge, England, elected to Honorary Fellowship at Queen's College, December, 1933.

LOEWENSTEIN, FANNY, Luebeck, Germany, awarded the Red Cross Order, 2nd Class, by the Fatherland Union of German Women, for services to the Union, April, 1934.

LOEWENSTEIN, KARL, Munich, Germany, appointed Associate Professor of Political Science, at Yale University, New Haven, Conn., November 30, 1933.

LUZZATI, RICARDO, Rome, Italy, appointed Deputy to Parliament, March, 1934.

MAHLER, CURT, —, Germany, appointed professor of mathematics, at University of Groningen, Holland, April, 1934.

MAKOWER, WALTER, London, England, appointed by King to membership in the Order of the British Empire, January 1, 1934.

MANNHEIMER, ALFRED, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed professor of physics, at Yale University, New Haven, Conn., May 31, 1934.

MARGOLIN, SIMEON, Moscow, Soviet Russia, awarded the Lenin Order for participation in stratosphere flight, November 25, 1933.

MAY, PAUL, —, Belgium, Ambassador to the United States, awarded by King of the Belgians, Grand Cross of the Order of Leopold the Second, November 27, 1933.

MELZER, LIONEL, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, appointed Assistant District Surgeon, and lecturer on forensic medicine at Witwatersrand University, December, 1933.

MEYER, GEORGE, —, Egypt, awarded medals of "Mérite Syrien," and of Mérite Libanais, October, 1933.

MICHELSON, FRIEDRICH, Czernowitz, Roumania, elected member of Parliament, December, 1933.

MISES, LUDWIG, —, Austria, appointed to chair of International Commercial Relations at the Institute des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva 1934-1935, April 17, 1934.

MITTWOCH, EUGEN, Berlin, Germany, re-called by University of Berlin to Chair of Oriental Studies, November, 1933.

MOND, SIR ROBERT, London, England, awarded honorary degree of LL.D., by the University of Toronto, May, 1934.

MUSTACCHI, G., Cairo, Egypt, appointed by King of Italy, Knight of the Crown of Italy, June, 1934.

NAHUM, HAIM, Cairo, Egypt, appointed by Royal Decree, Member of Arab Academy, October, 1933.

NATHAN, SIR MATTHEW, Somerset, England, appointed by King, Sheriff, March, 1934.

NEISSER, HANS, Kiel, Germany, elected professor at Wharton School of Finance and Commerce at University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., September, 1933.

NESTADT, M., Benoni, Transvaal, Union of South Africa, elected Mayor, December, 1933.

NEUMAN, SIGMUND, —, Germany, appointed visiting lecturer of sociology at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., May, 1934.

NISSEN, RUDOLF, Berlin, Germany, appointed professor of Surgery, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

NOETHER, EMMY, Goettingen, Germany, appointed to Faculty of Bryn Mawr College, Philadelphia, Pa., November, 1933.

NUSSBAUM, ARTHUR, Berlin, Germany, appointed visiting Professor of Law at Columbia University, New York City, February 19, 1934.

OBANDORF, SIEGFRIED, Munich, Germany, appointed professor of experimental pathology at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

OLIVETTI, GINO, Rome, Italy, appointed Deputy to Parliament, March, 1934.

ORGLER, MAX, Cologne, Germany, awarded golden pin, highest distinction for German sports, February, 1934.

OTTOLENGHI, RICCARDO, Florence, Italy, awarded by Government new Order of Merit for Labor, May, 1934.

PALYI, MELCHIOR, Berlin, Germany, appointed instructor of economics at the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill., January 8, 1934.

PANOFSKY, ERWIN, Hamburg, Germany, appointed visiting professor of Fine Arts in the Graduate School of New York University, New York City, January, 1934; appointed by Princeton University, to visiting lectureship in art, June, 1934.

PAVONCALLI, GIUSEPPE, —, Italy, appointed Deputy to Parliament, March, 1934.

PEIERLS, RUDOLF, Leipzig, Germany, appointed to Department of Physics, Manchester University, Manchester, England, October, 1933.

PFLAUM, HEINZ, —, Germany, appointed professor of Mediaeval Languages and Literature at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, December, 1933.

PHILIPPSON, ALFRED, Bonn, Germany, awarded by German Geographical Society, the Richthofen Gold Medal for geographical researches, July, 1933.

PLESSNER, G., —, Germany, appointed professor in physiology at University of Groningen, Holland, April, 1934.

PULVER, LIEV, Moscow, Soviet Russia, awarded by government, Order of Merit in Art, for services to music, April, 1934.

RAISMAN, ABRAHAM, New Delhi, India, awarded by King, Order of the Indian Empire, January 1, 1934.

RAPHAEL, R. A., Bassein, Burma, re-elected Mayor, March, 1934.

RATHENAU, GERTH, —, Germany, appointed professor in natural physics laboratory at University of Groningen, Holland, April, 1934.

RAWIDOWICZ, SIMON, Berlin, Germany, appointed lecturer in mediaeval Jewish philosophy at Jews' College, London, England, April, 1934.

RAWITCHER, FELIX, Freiburg, Germany, appointed professor at University of São Paulo, Brazil, June, 1934.

READING, MARQUESS OF, London, England, re-elected by Liberal Peers as leader in House of Lords, December, 1933.—appointed Honorary Colonel of the 5th Battalion Royal Sussex Regiment, April, 1934.

REINHARDT, MAX, Vienna, Austria, awarded Austrian Gold Medal of Honor, on occasion of sixtieth birthday, September, 1933.

ROBINS, MRS. HESTER, Devenport, England, awarded by King, Order British Empire, Civil Division, June 3, 1934.

ROBINSON, CHARLES PHINEAS, Durban, Union of South Africa, re-elected to Parliament, May, 1933.

ROSENBERG, ARTHUR, Berlin, Germany, appointed Visiting Fellow in the Department of History, University of Liverpool, England, February, 1934.

ROSENSTOCK, HUSEY EUGEN, Breslau, Germany, appointed visiting lecturer in government, at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., January, 1934.—appointed Kuno Francke Professor of German Art and Culture, at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., May, 1934.

ROTHENSTEIN, SIR WILLIAM, —, England, awarded by Oxford University, honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, May, 1934.

ROTTENBERG, M., Antwerp, Belgium, awarded by King, decoration of Knight of the Order of the Belgian Crown, March, 1934.

SACKLAR, GUSTAV, Czernowitz, Roumania, awarded by King, Order of Merit, in recognition of services to Roumanian trade and industry, May 28, 1934.

SAGALOWITSCH, JACOB M., Danzig, elected Chief Rabbi, Brussels, Belgium, June, 1933.

SALEM, ENRICO, Trieste, Italy, appointed by Premier, Mayor, December, 1933.

SALOMON, ALBERT, Cologne, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School for Social Research, New York City, May, 1934.

SAMUEL, EDWIN, Nazareth, Palestine, appointed assistant director of the Palestine Department of Immigration, May, 1934.

SAMUEL, SIR HERBERT, London, England, appointed to lead British group at fifth biennial conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations at Banff, Canada, August 14–28, 1934, July 14, 1934.

SCHEFTELOWITZ, ISIDORE, Cologne, Germany, professor of Sanskrit, elected to Balliol College, Oxford University, England, August 18, 1933.

SCHLESSINGER, BERNARD EDWARD, Cambridge, England, elected Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, May, 1934.

SCHOENBERG, ARNOLD, Berlin, Germany, appointed to faculty of Malkin Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass., October, 1933.

SCHOENHEIMER, RUDOLF, Freiberg, Germany, appointed visiting professor of Biological Chemistry at Columbia University, New York City, October, 1933.

SCHWARTZ, ALFRED, Frankfort a.M., Germany, awarded Golden Sports Insignia, February, 1934.

SCHWARZ, KARL, Berlin, Germany, appointed Director of the Museum, Tel Aviv, Palestine, July, 1933.

SCHWARZ, PHILIPPE, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed professor of pathological anatomy at the University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

SELIGMAN, CHARLES, London, England, awarded Knighthood, by King, July 5, 1933.

SHABRIN, EDWIN, Berlin-Charlottenburg, Germany, appointed to staff of Technicum, Haifa, Palestine, January, 1934.

SHELECHES, ILIA, Moscow, Soviet Russia, appointed vice-president of the Peoples' Commissariat in Ukraine, May 7, 1934.

SICHER, HARRY, Vienna, Austria, appointed professor of dental surgery, at University of Vienna, July, 1933.

SIEGAL, RUDOLPH, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed head of the Laboratory of the Cairo Jewish Hospital, Cairo, Egypt, December, 1933.

SIMON, LEON, London, England, appointed Director of the Telegraph and Telephone Department of the Post Office, April, 1934.

SLUYS, D. M., —, Holland, awarded by Queen, Knighthood in Order of Orange Nassau, September, 1933.

SMILANSKY, MOSHE, Rohoboth, Palestine, appointed by King to honorary membership in the Order of the British Empire, June 3, 1934.

SOLOMON, IVAN, Pretoria, Union of South Africa, re-elected Mayor, December, 1933.

SOMMERFIELD, MARTIN, Berlin, Germany, appointed visiting member of faculty of New York University, September 26, 1933.

SORSBY, ARNOLD, London, England, elected Hunterian Professor of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, August, 1933.

SPEELMAN, M., Shanghai, China, decorated by Queen of Holland, with Chevalier Order of Orange Nassau for philanthropic services, October, 1933.

SPEIER, HANS, Berlin, Germany, appointed to Graduate School of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

SPERBER, ALEXANDER, Bonn, Germany, appointed at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, June, 1934—appointed at Dropsie College, Philadelphia, Pa., June, 1934.

STAUDINGER, HANS, —, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School for Social Research, New York City, May, 1934.

STERN, HUGO, Vienna, Austria, appointed professor of laryngology, at University of Vienna, July, 1933.

STERN, OTTO, Hamburg, Germany, appointed to faculty of Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa., September, 1933.

SUARES, LEON, —, Egypt, appointed by the King of Italy, Grand Officer of the Crown of Italy, December, 1933.

SULZBACHER, MAX, Berlin, Germany, appointed to research post at Connecticut State College, Hartford, Conn., December, 1933.

SURITZ, JACQUES Z., Moscow, Soviet Russia, formerly ambassador to Turkey, appointed Ambassador to Germany, June, 1934.

SZAFAR, RAPHAEL, Warsaw, Poland, decorated by the Italian Government with Cross of Chevalier of the Crown of Italy, January 23, 1934.

TILLICH, PAUL, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed visiting Professor of Philosophy, at Columbia University, New York City, October, 1933.

TORCZYNER, HARRY, Berlin, Germany, appointed professor of Hebrew to occupy Chaim Nachman Bialik Chair at Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, November 5, 1933.

ULICH, ROBERT, Dresden, Germany, appointed visiting lecturer on

comparative education at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., January, 1934.

UNSHLICHT, JOSEPH, Moscow, Soviet Russia, appointed Chief of the Soviet Civil Air Fleet, September, 1933.

USSISHKIN, MENACHEM MENDEL, Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded honorary degree (*in absentia*) of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, by Jewish Institute of Religion, New York City, May 27, 1934.

VAN CREVELD, —, Amsterdam, Holland, appointed Judge, July, 1933.

WARCHAUSKI, STEFAN, Goettingen, Germany, appointed Visiting Associate in Mathematics, at Columbia University, New York City, February 19, 1934.

WEILL, JULIEN, Paris, France, elected Chief Rabbi of Paris, December, 1933.

WEINBAUM, MARTIN, Berlin, Germany, appointed to Department of History, Manchester University, Manchester, England, October, 1933.

WEISS, IGNAZIO, Trieste, Italy, awarded by Government, New Order of Merit for Labor, May, 1934.

WERNER, BERNARD, Piet Ret ef, Union of South Africa, elected Mayor, December, 1933.

WERTHEIMER, MAX, Frankfort a.M., Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University in Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

WEYL, HERMANN, Goettingen, Germany (resigned professorship in protest against Nazi regime), appointed to Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton, N. J., October, 1933.

WILLSTAETTER, RICHARD, Munich, Germany, awarded the Willard Gibbs medal for 1933, by the Chicago Section of the American Chemical Society, September 13, 1933.

WINTERSTEIN, HANS, Breslau, Germany, appointed professor of experimental physiology, at University of Istanbul, Turkey, December, 1933.

WUNDERLICH, FRIEDA, Berlin, Germany, appointed to Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science ("University of Exile"), at New School of Social Research, New York City, October 1, 1933.

YOFFEY, J. M., Manchester, England, elected a Hunterian Professor of the Royal College of Surgeons, July, 1933.

ZECKLER, GUSTAVE, Bucharest, Roumania, awarded by Government Order of Merit for Commerce and Industry, May 29, 1934.

ZONDEK, BERNARD, Berlin-Spandau, Germany, appointed honorary consulting gynecologist, at Victoria Memorial Jewish Hospital, Manchester, England, October 6, 1933; appointed director of obstetrical department, Hadassah-Rothschild Hospital in Jerusalem, Palestine, June, 1934.

ZONDEK, HERMAN, Berlin, Germany, appointed honorary consulting physician at Victoria Memorial Jewish Hospital, Manchester, England, October 6, 1933.

ZONDEK, SAMUEL G., Berlin, Germany, appointed honorary consulting bacteriologist, at Victoria Memorial Jewish Hospital, Manchester, England, October 6, 1933.

## SPECIAL BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

## UNITED STATES

ANONYMOUS, —, donates \$50,000 to Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, to clear obligation on Chemistry Building and reduce indebtedness account of National Library, May 12, 1934.

ANONYMOUS, —, donates \$200,000 for trust fund to establish a department for research into the causes and cure of cancer, at the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, May 13, 1934.

ALTMAN FOUNDATION, New York City, donates \$30,000 for College of Fine Arts of New York University, announced November 11, 1933.

BLOCH, LAZARE, New Orleans, La., donates \$200,000 for construction of additional building for Touro Infirmary, March, 1934.

COLTEN, LOUISE C., New York City, bequeaths 1½% of estate to Mount Sinai Hospital for a bed for children; 25 institutions share equally in 7% of estate, January 13, 1934.

DIX, HENRY A., White Plains, N. Y., bequeaths \$50,000 to Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, and \$50,000 to 10 charitable organizations, October 12, 1933.

DRYER, ADOLPH, Cincinnati, Ohio, large music library of latter, presented to Hebrew University Library, Jerusalem, Palestine, March, 1934.

EICHEL, ABRAHAM, New York City, bequeaths to Jewish National Fund remainder interest in \$20,000 and residue, and \$6,500 to 4 organizations in New York City, August 9, 1933.

ENELOW, HYMAN GERSON, New York City, bequeaths books to library of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and specific books and plates, to Jewish Publication Society, Philadelphia, Pa., March 8, 1934.

FELS, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., donates \$10,000 to Emergency Campaign for Jewish Work Abroad, July, 1933; donates \$15,000 to United Jewish Appeal Fund, June, 1934.

FELS, MR. AND MRS. SAMUEL S., Philadelphia, Pa., donate \$30,000 to United Drive for \$6,000,000, for the Welfare Federation and the Federation of Jewish Charities, November, 1933.

FRIEDENWALD, HIRAM W., Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$23,000 to various institutions and residue of estate to the Mount Pleasant Sanatorium, June, 1934.

FRIEDSAM FOUNDATION, INC., New York City, donates \$25,000 to the Department of Fine Arts, New York University, New York City, 1934-35, June 16, 1934.

FURST, FRANK A., Baltimore, Md. (Non-Jew), bequeaths \$125,000 to local Jewish Charities, January 27, 1934.

GERNSHEIM, MICHAEL, New York City, bequeaths \$87,000 to the charitable institutions, and residue of estate upon death of daughter, to the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, August, 1933.

GOLDSMITH, HUGO, New York City, bequeaths one-fourth of residuary estate to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, October 27, 1933.

GOLLAND, JACOB, New York City, bequeaths five-eighths of residuary estate, on death of family, as follows: one-half to Federation for Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City; one-eighth each

to New York Guild for Jewish Blind, and to Catholic and Protestant Institutions for the Blind, to be selected, April 12, 1934.

GOLDSCHMIDT, MRS. GEORGETTE, New York City, bequeaths \$50,000 to charity, June 29, 1934.

GREENBERG, HARRY M., Long Beach, L. I., N. Y., donates \$15,000 to American Jewish Physicians' Committee for the Hadassah-University Hospital building in Jerusalem, May, 1934.

GREENHUT, BENEDICT J. (died March 29, 1932), New York City, bequeaths \$20,000 to Temple Emanu El, March, 1934.

HALLGARTEN, ALBERT N. (died January 18, 1931), New York City, bequeaths \$10,000 each to Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York Skin and Cancer Hospital, Memorial Hospital, the American Hospital in Paris, the Salvation Army and the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals; \$30,000 each to the Philharmonic Society and the National Academy of Design; and the Albert N. Hallgarten Fund, for free musical tuition and education for needy persons, \$50,000, estate appraised November 17, 1933.

HART, MRS. REBECCA, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$50,000 each to Northwestern University, the Jewish Charities of Chicago, and the Michael Reese Hospital, April 20, 1934.

HENDRICKS, LOUISE SALOMON (MRS. CHARLES), New York City, bequeaths residue of estate and remainders in a trust fund of \$100,000, and contingent interest in other trusts totalling \$50,000 to twenty-three charitable institutions, and \$25,000 to Hebrew Technical Institute on death of life tenant, April, 1934.

HERSH, LOUIS F., Elizabeth, N. J., bequeaths \$5,000 each to Elizabeth General Hospital and Congregation B'nai Israel; \$2,000 to three non-Jewish charities, December, 1933.

HIRSH, MRS. A. L., New York City, bequeaths residuary estate for establishment of the Abram L. Hirsh Trust Fund, in memory of husband, income to be distributed to institutions in or about New York City, "caring exclusively for the welfare of blind, deformed or crippled children," July 25, 1933.

HUTH, CORNELIUS (non-Jew), New York City, bequeaths residuary estate to be distributed among Jewish, Roman Catholic, and Protestant charitable institutions, February 16, 1934.

JACOBS, JOSEPHINE, Briarcliff, N. Y., bequeaths \$23,500 to nine Jewish organizations, September 16, 1933.

KATZINGER, EDWARD, Chicago, Ill., donates Pathological Anatomical Museum, valued at \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, February, 1933.

KLEIN, MRS. RAY ROSENFELD, Bridgeport, Conn., death of, releases trust fund of \$500,000 set aside by Jacob B. Klein (husband), for construction of municipal auditorium, September, 1933.

KOCH, ISSE, New York City, bequeaths \$5,000 each to Home for Hebrew Infants, New York Guild for Jewish Blind, and Free Synagogue, and shares in residuary estate to Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, New York City, Sydenham Hospital, New York City; and Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark., June 28, 1934.

KOHUT, GEORGE ALEXANDER, New York City, bequeaths holographic manuscripts of Heinrich Heine, and collection of Hebraica and Judaica to Yale University; to American Jewish Historical Society all autographs, documents, rare prints and any other literary property touching

American Jewish history to be known as the George Alexander Kohut Papers; to Columbia Grammar School, all secular books, January, 1934.

KOPS, MAX, Riverdale, N. Y., bequeaths \$10,000 to Kops Foundation of Mount Sinai Hospital, and \$10,000 to other charities, filed November 23, 1933.

LAMPORT, NATHAN, New York City, bequeaths to Ansl Charity Foundation, one-half of net estate, \$928,307, to be distributed to charity, August 22, 1933.

LANDSEE, CARL (non-Jew), Milwaukee, Wis., bequeaths \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, May, 1934.

LANGSDORF, HELEN R., New York City, bequeaths \$15,000 to charitable organizations, September 26, 1933.

LIPPMAN, MAX, New York City, bequeaths his library to the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, November, 1933.

LOEB, JAMES, New York City, bequeaths residuary estate, over \$1,000,000, to the Institute for Experimentation in Psychiatry, Munich, Germany; trust fund of \$20,000 to the Gemeinderat Muranu, Bavaria; Museum Antiker Kelinkunst, Munich, art collection; \$25,000 in trust to the Israelitischer Schwesternheim, July, 1933; to Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass., \$300,000—gift to be known as the Loeb Classical Library Foundation, September, 1933.

LOUCHHEIM, MR. AND MRS. JEROME H., Philadelphia, Pa., donate \$12,000 to United Campaign for \$6,000,000 for the Welfare Federation and the Federation of Jewish Charities, November, 1933.

MACK, MARC H., New York City, bequeaths \$46,000 to ten institutions, December 28, 1933.

MARX, ISAAC, New York City, bequeaths \$71,000 to fifteen organizations, November 24, 1933.

MEINHARD, NINA S., New York City, bequeaths \$5,000 each to Mount Sinai Hospital, and shares in trust funds to the Jewish Working Girls Vacation Society, Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; Lebanon Hospital, National Jewish Hospital, and Mount Sinai Hospital, December 11, 1933.

NEUFELDER, MRS. EDWARD C., Seattle, Wash., bequeaths 21% of estate estimated at \$245,000 to Jewish Welfare Society, February, 1934.

NEWMAN, ABRAHAM L., New York City, bequeaths \$25,000 to Hebrew Orphan Asylum, December 22, 1933.

OCHS, ADOLPH S., New York City, donates to United States Government 3,000 acre park on historic slope of Lookout Mountain, to be added to the Chickamauga-Chattanooga National Military Park, January, 1934.

OCHS-OAKES, GEORGE WASHINGTON, New York City, bequeaths \$10,000 to Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio; \$5,000 to Ochs Memorial Synagogue, Chattanooga, Tenn.; \$6,000 to other charities, December 21, 1933.

OLLESHEIMER, HENRY, New York City, bequeaths \$75,000 to charitable institutions, including five organizations in Germany, December 6, 1933.

OPENHYM, MRS. CHRISTINE, Hartsdale, N. Y., bequeaths \$25,000 to Hudson Guild and \$8,000 to Society for Ethical Culture; \$1,000 to Bryn Mawr College, March, 1934.

RICHMAN, HENRY C., Cleveland, Ohio, bequeaths \$50,400 to Catholic Charities, March, 1934.

ROKEACH, ISRAEL, Brooklyn, N. Y., bequeaths over \$30,000 for a Palestinian foundation, to provide loans for homebuilders, and directs sons to continue for ten years annual contributions to more than seventy-five Jewish religious, educational and philanthropic institutions, August, 1933.

ROSENFELD, MAURICE, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$55,000 to Jewish charity: \$25,000 each to Michael Reese Hospital and Chicago Jewish Charities, \$5,000 to Congregation Anshe Maariv, January, 1934.

ROSENWALD, LESSING J., and WILLIAM ROSENWALD, Philadelphia, Pa., donate \$15,000 to United Jewish Appeal Fund, June 1, 1934.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND COMPANY, Philadelphia, Pa., donates \$50,000 to United Campaign Drive for \$6,000,000 for the Welfare Federation and Federation of Jewish Charities, November, 1933.

SHAPIRO, MRS. DORA MONNESS, New York City, donates Physics Building to Hebrew University at Jerusalem, March, 1934.

SHAPIRO, MAX J., and BENJAMIN, Paterson, N. J., establish the Shapiro Foundation, to provide annually four college scholarships for young persons from Paterson and vicinity, June, 1934.

SIDENBERG, RICHARD, New York City, bequeaths \$40,000 to seventeen public institutions, February 9, 1934.

SINGER, MR. AND MRS. JACOB, Philadelphia, Pa., donate library of Godfrey F. Singer, 1200 volumes of rare 18th century fiction, to the University of Pennsylvania Library, following death of son, May, 1934.

SINGER, MRS. SARAH, Los Angeles, Cal., donates over \$25,000 to Jewish Mothers Alliance Day Nursery, in memory of daughter, for Julia Ann Singer Nursery, January, 1934.

SLOSS, LOUIS, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths collection of fifty-one canvasses, works of California painters, to the San Francisco Art Association, April, 1934.

SONDERLING, SAMUEL J., Scarsdale, N. Y., bequeaths \$25,000 to New York philanthropic organizations and \$100,000 trust fund upon death of life tenants to the New York Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, December, 1933.

STERN, MRS. BENJAMIN (MADELINE S.), New York City, bequeaths \$425,000 to sixteen charitable organizations, October 2, 1933.

STERN, EMANUEL, New York City, bequeaths remainder interest in \$10,000 each to New York Society for the Relief of Ruptured and Crippled, Hebrew Technical Institute, Institute for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes, New York Guild for Jewish Blind, and in \$2,000 to Community Workers of New York Guild for Jewish Blind, upon death of widow, May 29, 1934.

STOLITZKY, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., bequeaths to Congregation Tifereth Israel \$30,000; to seven other organizations a total of \$5,000; and to forty-six \$100 each, November 15, 1933.

STRAUSS, CHARLES, New York City, bequeaths \$150,000 in cash to charitable and educational institutions, including; \$50,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital (\$30,000 for maintenance of two convalescent rooms, in memory of mother, Henrietta, and father, Isaac; and \$20,000 for medical research, in memory of son, Eugene); and, upon death of his widow, \$100,000 to the New York County Medical Association, and

\$50,000 to the Society for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York, April 20, 1934.

SUTRO, RICHARD, New York City, bequeaths \$25,000 to charities to be designated by wife, December, 1933.

UNTERBERG, ISRAEL, New York City, bequeaths \$25,000 each to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, the Jewish Education Association, the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City and the Montefiore Hospital Association, May 9, 1934.

### OTHER COUNTRIES

ANONYMOUS (non-Jew), London, England, contributes £10,000 to Central British Fund for German Jewry, May 2, 1934.

BERNHARD BARON FUND, London, England, contributes £2,000 to Jewish Hospital; and £4,750 for the Kfar Nathan Laski Colony in Palestine, in honor of the seventieth birthday of Nathan Laski, Manchester, England, July 9, 1933.

COHEN, HAROLD L., —, England, donates £1,000 annually for seven years to the Central British Fund for German Jewry, June, 1934.

EPHRUSSI, MADAME MAURICE (*née* ROTHSCHILD), Paris, France, bequeaths to French Academy of Art, villa "Capferrat" and 6,000,000 francs, for a national museum, April, 1934.

GINSBURG, ASHER, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, bequeaths £6,000 as follows: £2,000 to Keren Kayemeth; £4,000 each to five Jewish organizations, and £2,000 to resident magistrate to distribute among non-Jewish institutions on the Rand, June, 1934.

HART, SAMUEL, Montreal, Canada, donates, in memory of wife, equipment for library at Hebrew Educational Institute, to be known as the Edith Hart Memorial Library, June, 1934.

JOSEPH, Y. E., Hong Kong, China, donates £2,000 to Hebrew Teacher's College, Jerusalem, Palestine, toward completion of new building, September, 1933.

KEITH, SYDNEY, Melbourne, Australia, donated £4,000 to be used in erecting twenty-five houses for German inhabitants on land owned by Jewish National Fund near Haifa Bay, September, 1933.

LANDAU, LOUIS, Rhodesia, Union of South Africa, bequeaths £20,750 for general charitable purposes and £7,500 for Palestinian activities, January, 1934.

LEVY, SIR ALBERT, London, England, donates £6,000 to re-equip the radiographic departments of Guy's Hospital, May, 1934.

LEVY, MORDEN SOLOMON, Bayswater, England, bequeaths half of estate with net personalty £68,692 to yield necessary sum to endow three beds to be known as Morden Levy and Marjorie Beds in each of the London, Charing Cross, St. Mary's, Paddington and St. Peter's Hospitals, and balance between such hospitals, March, 1934.

LEWIS, JOSEPH SOLOMON, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, donates £10,000 to Jewish charities, February 25, 1934.

MICHALOWSKY, MARKS JOSEPH, —, England, bequeaths premises at Stoke Newington for synagogue, July, 1933.

MICHELLS, MRS. ADA MONTEFIORE, London, England, bequeaths £2,500 to charity, October, 1933.

PINTO, ISAAC ORESTE, heirs of, Alexandria, Egypt, donate £6,500 to charities without distinction of race or religion, April, 1934.

ROSENBLUM, L., Estate of, Brighton, England, donates £4,400 to the Jewish National Fund, January, 1934.

ROTHSCHILD, ALPHONSE AND LOUIS, Vienna, Austria, cede two estates valued at about £150,000, in Gaming and Ybbsitz, to the Austrian Government, as expression of thanks for its intervention at time of its crisis of Credit-Anstalt (1931), September 12, 1933.

SETTON, J., Paris, France, bequeaths £4,100 to Jewish hospitals and schools of Cairo and Alexandria; £1,025 to Jewish institutions of Jerusalem and Aleppo, October, 1933.

SIMMONS, MORRIS, —, England, bequeaths residue of property, £4,539, with net personality, £2,991, in equal shares to Jewish Board of Guardians and the Jewish Orphan Asylum, March, 1934.

STERN, SIR EDWARD DAVID, London, England, bequeaths £79,000 to Jewish and non-Jewish institutions; Japanese art works on death of wife to Victoria and Albert Museum. In event of his estate becoming entitled to share in residuary estate of late father, on death of wife: £51,000 to nineteen organizations; residue of property to London University for scholarships, to be held only by British-born subjects, August, 1933.

WAUCHOPE, SIR ARTHUR (non-Jew), High Commissioner of Palestine, donates new wing to Tulkarem Arab Agricultural School; and a gift for an additional building of the Agricultural Experiment Station of the Jewish Agency at Rehoboth, gifts valued at about £4,000, March, 1934.

WOLFF, ANNIE, London, England, bequeaths sum necessary to endow bed or cot to London Jewish Hospital, and £1,600 to Jewish and non-Jewish organizations; remainder interest in securities to specified societies, upon death of life tenant, October, 1933.

WOLFF, MISS B. DE, Doetinchem, Holland, bequeaths 6,500 guildens to Jewish institutions, and additional sums to Reformed and Catholic churches, May, 1934.

YANDAU, LOUIS, Bulawayo, Rhodesia, bequeaths £25,000 to Jewish and non-Jewish charities in South Africa; £2,500 to institutions in Palestine; £500 to Jewish institutions in Dublin, and £250 each to Jewish Board of Guardians, London; and Jewish Board of Guardians, Manchester, February, 1934.

## NECROLOGY

### UNITED STATES

ABORN, MILTON, theatrical producer and impresario, New York City, aged 70, November 12, 1933.

ABRAHAMSON, ISIDOR, neurologist, New York City, at Loon Lake, N. Y., aged 61, July 17, 1933.

ABRAMOWITZ, MRS. ALTER, communal worker, New York City, aged 91, November 30, 1933.

ADLER, HARRY I., jeweler, pioneer settler, active in B'nai B'rith, Seattle, Wash., aged 59, May 27, 1934.

ADLER, SIMON L., judge, United States Court for the Western District of New York, Rochester, N. Y., aged 66, May 23, 1934.

ALEXANDER, HARRIS B., communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 78, July 18, 1933.

ALEXANDER, JOSEPH, merchant, communal worker, New York City, aged 75, March 16, 1934.

ALLEN, JOSEPH W., industrialist and philanthropist, Detroit, Mich., aged 68, May 19, 1934.

ARONSON, LOUIS S., neurologist and psychiatrist, New York City, aged 52, January 31, 1934.

ARONSON, MRS. LOUIS V., communal worker, Newark, N. J., aged 62, March 16, 1934.

BACKER, GABRIEL, communal worker and supporter of Hebrew educational institutions, Dorchester, Mass., May 23, 1934.

BALLIN, MAX, surgeon, research scientist, World War veteran, Detroit, Mich., aged 64, March 3, 1934.

BARON, MAX, builder, communal worker, New York City, aged 74, October 23, 1933.

BEHR, LOUIS A., merchant and philanthropist, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 65, December 23, 1933.

BELBER, HENRY A., manufacturer, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., age 58, June 17, 1934.

BENEQUIT, I. A., Yiddish journalist, New York City, aged 68, April 10, 1934.

BENJAMIN, HARRIET, teacher, New York City, aged 79, December 4, 1933.

BERG, LEON, theatrical press agent, author of songs and vaudeville sketches, Dayton, Ohio, aged 66, October 19, 1933.

BERLA, AMZI, communal worker, South Orange, N. J., aged 75, July 16, 1933.

BERLIN, MENDEL, talmudic scholar, Brookline, Mass., aged 74, April 10, 1934.

BERNHEIMER, MYRON, merchant, Baltimore, Md., aged 71, July 2, 1933.

BERNSTEIN, SAMUEL, real estate dealer, communal worker, New York City, aged 70, July 24, 1933.

BERNSTEIN, SAMUEL, merchant, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., June 29, 1934.

BERNSTEIN, MRS. SOLOMON, communal worker, New York City, aged 75, December 10, 1933.

BIMBERG, BERNARD K., theatre builder and operator, New York City, June 28, 1934.

BINSWANGER, AUGUSTUS, lawyer, specialized in commercial and corporation law, Chicago, Ill., aged 90, March 13, 1934.

BIRNBAUM, MAX H., builder, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 69, July 22, 1933.

BLAUNER, JULIUS, retired merchant, communal worker, New York City, aged 59, September 24, 1933.

BLONDHEIM, DAVID SIMON, professor of Romance language philology, Baltimore, Md., aged 49, March 19, 1934.

BLUM, MRS. GABRIEL, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 63, July 25, 1933.

BLUMENTHAL, AARON, manufacturer, philanthropist, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 64, October 9, 1933.

BORG, SIDNEY C., banker and financier, communal and civic worker, New York City, aged 60, January 9, 1934.

BORUSHAK, ISAAC L., communal worker, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 70, June 25, 1934.

BRACHMAN, SIGMUND, communal worker, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 49, November, 1933.

BRANDEIS, JULIAN W., professor of medicine, physician, author, New York City, aged 58, October 23, 1933.

BREGSTONE, PHILLIP P., author, judge, Chicago, Ill., aged 67, February 4, 1934.

BREKSTONE, ABRAHAM, lawyer, public official, New York City, aged 56, April 9, 1934.

BRILL, MRS. MAX D., communal and civic worker, New York City, aged 56, April 22, 1934.

BRODSKY, BERNARD H., communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 53, February 21, 1934.

CAHN, MRS. JULES, social worker, Dallas, Tex., aged 55, September 12, 1933.

CAPLAN, JACOB, State Senator, former city court judge, communal worker, New Haven, Conn., aged 52, February 3, 1934.

CHAYES, HERMAN E. S., dentist, editor of dental journals, New York City, aged 54, July 2, 1933.

COHEN, MRS. ABRAHAM, philanthropic worker, New York City, October 16, 1933.

COHEN, HYMAN, communal worker, Roxbury, Mass., aged 66, June 6, 1934.

COHEN, JOSEPH H., manufacturer, banker, communal leader, New York City, aged 69, March 27, 1934.

COHN, RICHARD, pianist, orchestra leader, New York City, aged 53, March 28, 1934.

COWEN, MARK, manufacturer, supplied United States Government with uniforms at cost during World War, New York City, aged 75, May 6, 1934.

CUTLER, OSCAR, dean of metal dealers, communal worker, Chelsea, Mass., aged 63, April 11, 1934.

DANNENBAUM, SOLOMON, pioneer merchant, San Francisco, Cal., aged 92, July, 1933.

DAVIES, J. CLARENCE, realtor, philanthropist, New York City, aged 66, April 12, 1934.

DINTENFASS, MARK M., motion picture pioneer, Cliffside Park, N. J., aged 55, November 23, 1933.

DRACHMAN, GUSTAVE, communal worker, counsel for Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, New York City, aged 70, April 3, 1934.

DREYFUS, ISAAC, pioneer merchant, Pine Bluff, Ark., aged 84, April 4, 1934.

EDELMAN, DAVID W., physician, communal worker, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 65, August, 1933.

EDLIS, ADOLPH, former city treasurer and State legislator, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 74, April 3, 1934.

ELFENBEIN, SAMUEL, communal worker, Erie, Pa., at New Brunswick, Ga., May 3, 1934.

ELIAS, MICHAEL ANGELO, former associate City Judge, Long Beach, L. I., N. Y., aged 70, June 2, 1934.

ENELOW, HYMAN G., rabbi, scholar, author, New York City (at sea), aged 56, February 6, 1934.

ENGLANDER, MAX, Hebrew scholar, teacher and poet, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 92, August 19, 1933.

EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM J., communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 57, November 16, 1933.

EPSTEIN, EDWARD, Zionist and communal worker, New York City, in London, England, aged 69, August 27, 1933.

EPSTEIN, MARY, Yiddish actress, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 66, January 31, 1934.

ESPEN, MRS. FRANK B., communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., February 6, 1934.

FEDER, WILLIAM, banker, communal worker, Gary, Ind., aged 64, September 27, 1933.

FEINBERG, MORRIS, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 63, January 15, 1934.

FELDMAN, DANIEL, musical conductor and teacher, Baltimore, Md., aged 68, March 19, 1934.

FINEBAUM, HARRY J., consulting civil engineer, World War veteran, New York City, at Fort Myers, Fla., aged 40, July 4, 1933.

FINKELSTEIN, NATHAN, communal worker, Columbus, Ohio, aged 63, March 17, 1934.

FISHMAN, ABRAHAM P., physician and surgeon and communal worker, Providence, R. I., aged 53, June 24, 1934.

FLEXNER, JACOB A., physician, Louisville, Ky., aged 76, April 13, 1934.

FOX, MRS. LOUIS, communal worker, Portchester, N. Y., October 14, 1933.

FRANK, JACOB H., merchant, communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 67, December 9, 1933.

FRANKEN, SIGMUND W. A., dental surgeon, chief of dental clinic at Lenox Hill Hospital, New York City, aged 45, December 13, 1933.

FRAUMENTHAL, MRS. HERMAN C., communal worker, New York City, aged 60, December 23, 1933.

FREED, MRS. ELIZABETH ROSENFELD, communal worker, Cambridge, Mass., aged 72, February, 1934.

FREEDMAN, ISRAEL, Yiddish writer, New York City, at Fallsburg, N. Y., aged 56, March 18, 1934.

FURST, MICHAEL, lawyer, banker, philanthropist, civic worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 77, June 27, 1934.

GANAPOL, BORIS, musician and scholar, Detroit, Mich., aged 68, June 14, 1934.

GARGER, ALBERT, rabbi, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 65, August 20, 1933.

GEIGER, OSCAR, Single Tax leader and exponent, New York City, aged 61, June 29, 1934.

GELLERT, HORACE, pioneer in Yiddish newspaper advertising field, New York City, aged 67, July 29, 1933.

GERSTLE, EDWARD G., communal worker, New York City, aged 75, December 4, 1933.

GINSBERG, WILLIAM, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 64, October 24, 1933.

GLASS, MONTAGUE M., author, dramatist, Westport, Conn., aged 56, February 3, 1934.

GLICKSMAN, NATHAN, lawyer, civic worker, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 63, July 3, 1933.

GLUCKMAN, BARNET, magistrate, communal worker, Wilmington, Del., aged 67, March 16, 1934.

GOLDMAN, HYMAN, scholar and communal leader, Detroit, Mich., aged 80, March 14, 1934.

GOLDMAN, NATHANIEL I. S., lawyer, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 41, April 13, 1934.

GOLDSMITH, MRS. EDWIN F., communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 68, July 14, 1933.

GOLDSMITH, JACOB, pioneer settler, merchant, Memphis, Tenn., aged 83, November 17, 1933.

GOLDSMITH, MRS. MILTON, communal worker, New York City, June 18, 1934.

GOLDSTEIN, MRS. MINNIE, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 77, June, 1934.

GOLDSTEIN, SAM, physician, throat specialist, inventor, New York City, aged 66, May 20, 1934.

GOLDSTONE, ABRAHAM J., communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 70, February 5, 1934.

GOODHEART, WILLIAM R., originator and producer of first Graphic Arts in America, New York City, aged 53, August 7, 1933.

GORDON, ABRAHAM O., communal worker and philanthropist, Brookline, Mass., aged 70, August 9, 1933.

GORDON, SAMUEL, rabbi, Tarrytown, N. Y., aged 58, September 11, 1933.

GOROVITZ, MRS. AARON, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 67, February 16, 1934.

GORSON, AARON HENRY, artist, noted for studies of night scenes and steel mills, New York City, aged 61, October 11, 1933.

GOTTLIEB, MAURICE H., magistrate, New York City, aged 66, August 7, 1933.

GRAUMAN, JACOB SAMUEL, communal worker, leader in film industry, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 48, January 28, 1934.

GRAUMAN, MAX, hazzan, Synagogue music composer, New York City, aged 62, December 10, 1933.

GRAYSER, ALTER, Zionist leader, educator and philanthropist, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 70, November 11, 1933.

GREENBERG, MEYER, lawyer, ex-assemblyman, member of Board of Education, communal worker, New York City, aged 59, September 13, 1933.

GREENEBAUM, MOSES E., banker, civic and communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 76, June 22, 1934.

GREENFIELD, MAX, manufacturer, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 82, June 26, 1934.

GROSSMAN, HERMAN, active in Garment Worker's Union, and first president, New York City, aged 70, January 24, 1934.

GUINZBURG, VICTOR, originator of formulae for treating rubber, especially for gas-mask use, New York City, at Chappaqua, N. Y., aged 72, March 23, 1934.

HABER, MORRIS, merchant, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 70, December 9, 1933.

HAHN, SAMUEL, Civil War veteran, New York City, aged 94, June 20, 1934.

HARTMANN, HENRY S., manufacturer and communal worker, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 60, July 19, 1933.

HASKELL, LORNE (LONEY), vaudeville actor, later secretary of Jewish Theatrical Guild of America, New York City, aged 63, October 20, 1933.

HELLER, SOLOMON, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 61, June 25, 1934.

HENIGER, MRS. JACOB, communal worker, author and lecturer, New York City, at Casco, Me., September 28, 1933.

HERMAN, MARTIN, general manager for theatrical company, philanthropist, New York City, aged 61, September 15, 1933.

HERSCH, LOUIS F., banker, head of wholesale grocery firm he founded over 60 years ago, Elizabeth, N. J., aged 76, November 30, 1933.

HESS, ALFRED FABIAN, physician, child specialist, research worker, New York City, aged 58, December 5, 1933.

HILLQUIT, MORRIS, lawyer, Socialist leader, New York City, aged 64, October 7, 1933.

HIRSH, SIMON B., merchant, communal worker, Lancaster, Pa., aged 73, January 1, 1934.

HIRSHBERG, MRS. SAMUEL, leader in civic and communal affairs, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 62, February 26, 1934.

HORNSTEIN, LEON, member of staff of corporation counsel, Chicago, Ill., aged 71, June 25, 1934.

HOSCHANDER, JACOB, biblical archaeologist and assyriologist, professor Biblical Literature at Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, aged 60, October 28, 1933.

JACKSON, MYRON, physician, lung and heart specialist, New York City, April 17, 1934.

JACOBS, NATHAN M., pioneer settler, San Francisco, Cal., aged 106, June, 1934.

JACOBSON, MENDEL, hazzan at Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, aged 68, May 26, 1934.

KAHAN, JACOB MAYER, rabbi, Far Rockaway, N. Y., aged 78, October 18, 1933.

KAHANOWITZ, ISAAC, Zionist, merchant, Greensburg, Pa., at Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 60, March 6, 1934.

KAHN, LUDWIG, Civil War veteran, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 100, October 17, 1933.

KAHN, OTTO H., financier, patron of arts, New York City, aged 67, March 29, 1934.

KAHN, SAMUEL, physician, served on Wayne County Medical Association staff, Detroit, Mich., September, 1933.

KARP, HARRY, communal worker, and president of Mizrahi Youth of America, April, 1934.

KATZ, MEIR, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 70, November, 26, 1933.

KAUFFMAN, HERSH LEIB (der alter Cohen), communal worker, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 87, January, 1934.

KLAUBER, ADOLPH, former dramatic critic, theatrical producer, Louisville, Ky., aged 54, December 7, 1933.

KLEINMAN, SAMUEL H., real estate operator and communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 46, June 10, 1934.

KLOPPER, ZAN D., physician and artist, illustrator of medical textbooks, Chicago, Ill., aged 62, February 3, 1934.

KOCH, ISSE, merchant, communal worker, New York City, aged 61, May 10, 1934.

KOCHANSKI, PAUL, violinist, head of violin faculty, New York City, aged 45, January 12, 1934.

KOHN, AARON, merchant, New York City, aged 95, January 10, 1934.

KOHUT, GEORGE ALEXANDER, author, educator, patron of learning, New York City, aged 59, December 31, 1933.

KOPELOFF, ISADORE, Yiddish journalist, New York City, aged 75, September 27, 1933.

KRIEGER, LOUIS, "magician," entertainer, New York City, aged 70, June 26, 1934.

KUBIE, SAMUEL, communal worker, Far Rockaway, N. Y., aged 76, February 25, 1934.

LANDESMAN, ISADORE A., attorney, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 46, February 10, 1934.

LASKER, ADOLPH JOSEPH, rabbi, former State Chaplain, Lynbrook, N. Y., aged 33, December 12, 1933.

LEDERER, EMY, authority on cultural arts of the Far East (exile from Germany), New York City, May 22, 1934.

LEFF, MAX, lawyer, Zionist, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 45, August 2, 1933.

LEHMAN, HAROLD M., banker, Captain Aviation branch of Signal Corps in World War, New York City, aged 44, November 14, 1933.

LESHNER, NATHAN, merchant, founder of Jewish library, Hamilton, Ohio, aged 47, January 13, 1934.

LEVI, MAX, banker, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 77, January 24, 1934.

LEVIAS, CASPER, Hebrew scholar, teacher and author, Newark, N. J., aged 74, February 18, 1934.

LEVINE, MAX SAMUEL, judge, founder of Grand Street Boys, New York City, aged 52, August 27, 1933.

LEVY, WILLIAM LESTER, actor and playwright, Detroit, Mich., aged 58, May, 1934.

LEWY, HARRY M., social worker and philanthropist, Captain Army Quartermasters Corps in World War, New York City, aged 52, May 3, 1934.

LINETZKY, HIRSCH, founder of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, director of Hebrew educational institutions, New York City, aged 77, April 8, 1934.

LINKER, JACOB, merchant, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 83, April 19, 1934.

LIPPMAN, LOUIS, banker, civic and communal worker, Newark, N. J., aged 70, March 23, 1934.

LIPPMAN, SAMUEL, police official, Atlantic City, N. J., at Miami, Fla., March 20, 1934.

LIVERIGHT, HORACE B., publisher and theatrical producer, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 49, September 24, 1933.

LOWENSTEIN, MAX M., manufacturer, Atlanta, Ga., aged 48, July 11, 1933.

LYONS, MRS. WILLIAM H., communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 78, September 12, 1933.

MACK, MARC H., manufacturer and philanthropist, New York City, aged 87, December 21, 1933.

MANDELL, KAUFMAN, Civil War veteran, Miami, Fla., aged 93, November 24, 1933.

MARCUS, MRS. FANNIE, communal worker, Worcester, Mass., aged 82, July 25, 1933.

MARCUS, LOUIS, contractor, subway builder, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 58, March 5, 1934.

MARCUS, SOL, merchant, Spanish American War veteran, Boston, Mass., aged 53, March 1, 1934.

MAYER, MRS. FLORENCE BLUM, music patron, Chicago, Ill., aged 63, June 4, 1934.

MENDELSON, AARON, retired financier, Detroit, Mich., aged 71, September 23, 1933.

MEYER, MRS. JACOB, probation officer, Court of General Sessions, communal worker, New York City, aged 65, May 30, 1934.

MEYEROVITZ, BENJAMIN, rabbi, Houston, Tex., March 4, 1934.

MOOS, SIGMUND, film executive, Hollywood, Cal., aged 63, July 9, 1933.

MORDELL, PHINEAS, philologist, Hebrew scholar, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 73, June 22, 1934.

MORGANROTH, MRS. AMELIA RING, dramatic coach and director of children's summer camps, New York City, aged 62, June 16, 1934.

MORGENSTERN, ELKAN, merchant, Seattle, Wash., aged 65, April, 1934.

MOSCHCOWITZ, ALEXIS VICTOR, surgeon, writer and teacher, World War veteran, New York City, aged 68, December 21, 1933.

MOSS, SOLOMON C., merchant, leader in textile industry, communal worker, New York City, aged 57, February 23, 1934.

NEWMAN, ABRAHAM L., manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, aged 78, December 18, 1933.

NEWMAN, ISAAC, wholesale groceries, communal worker, Elizabeth, N. J., aged 74, April 16, 1934.

NEWMARK, JOSEPH, builder, communal worker, New York City, aged 71, May 31, 1934.

OLLESHEIMER, HENRY, banker and financier, New York City, at Paris, France, aged 77, November 6, 1933.

OSER, HARRIS E., publisher of Jewish weeklies, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 57, July 15, 1933.

PHILLIPS, ISIDORE, a founder of the Socialist Party, New York City, aged 72, July 29, 1933.

PINANSKY, LOUIS, former municipal court judge, Portland, Me., aged 68, October 21, 1933.

PISER, SAM S., funeral director, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., November 8, 1933.

POLLATCHEK, MRS. PAULINE, social worker, New York City, aged 70, November 20, 1933.

POTAMKIN, HARRY ALAN, writer, poet, motion picture critic, New York City, aged 35, July 19, 1933.

PREIL, ELEAZER M., author, rabbi, head of Orthodox Congregation, Elizabeth, N. J., October 3, 1933.

PRENSKY, JOSEPH, manufacturer, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 73, April 30, 1934.

RABBINO, BERNHARD, legal aid worker, projected domestic relation courts, New York City, aged 73, November 24, 1933.

REINTHAL, ALBERT E., art publisher, New York City, aged 61, October 3, 1933.

RICE, JOSEPH MAYER, physician, author, educator, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 78, June 24, 1913.

RICHMAN, HENRY C., manufacturer and merchant, philanthropist, Cleveland, Ohio, at New York City, aged 57, February 16, 1934.

RITTER, WILLIAM C., retired banker, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 62, May 7, 1934.

ROKEACH, ISRAEL, manufacturer of kosher products, philanthropist, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 92, August 11, 1933.

ROSENBLUM, SOLOMON J., insurance lawyer, linguist, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 68, January 5, 1934.

ROSEWATER, FRANK, publisher, author, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 78, February 12, 1934.

ROST, WILLIAM L., physician, pediatric specialist, New York City, aged 51, December 4, 1933.

ROTH, IGNATZ, rabbi, religious supervisor of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, New York City, aged 64, October 24, 1933.

ROTHSCHILD, SAUL A., funeral director, New York City, at Atlantic City, N. J., July 20, 1933.

SACHS, JULIUS, educator, founder of private schools, former professor of secondary education, New York City, aged 84, February 2, 1934.

SAKS, ISADORE, merchant, founder of department store, New York City, aged 81, September 13, 1933.

SALOMON, MAX, physician, member of staff of Franklin Hospital, San Francisco, Cal., aged 70, July, 1933.

SALZER, GUSTAVE, musical director, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 58, May 23, 1934.

SAMILSON, PHILIP H., manufacturer, founder philanthropic and religious institutions, Far Rockaway, N. Y., aged 75, January 6, 1934.

SARASOHN, EZEKIEL, Hebrew scholar, publisher and editor of Yiddish and Hebrew periodicals, New Rochelle, N. Y., aged 69, August 15, 1933.

SCHAFFER, SCHEPSHEL, rabbi, Baltimore, Md., September 28, 1933.

SCHAMBERG, JAY FRANK, scientist, author, dermatologist, professor, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 63, March 30, 1934.

SCHEINFELDT, SOLOMON, merchant, communal worker, Brookline, Mass., aged 72, July, 1933.

SCHLEIN, SAMUEL, merchant and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 58, April, 1934.

SCHOEN, ROBERT, pioneer chain motion-picture theatre operator, New York City, aged 62, October 23, 1933.

SCHOENTHAL, LUDWIG, pediatrician, teacher, New York City, aged 34, June 15, 1934.

SCHOOLMAN, MRS. BESSIE K., communal and civic worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 64, March 7, 1934.

SCHRADSKY, MAX, public official, social worker, Denver, Colo., aged 66, July, 1933.

SCHUNEMAN, CHARLES, pioneer department store merchant, St. Paul, Minn., aged 83, February 23, 1934.

SCHWAB, MRS. S. M., philanthropic worker, New York City, aged 82, January 31, 1934.

SCHWARZ, LADISLAUS MICHAEL, pathologist, former professor of forensic medicine at Berlin University, New York City, aged 36, May 1, 1934.

SELIGMAN, ARTHUR, Governor of New Mexico, one time mayor of Santa Fé, Albuquerque, N. Mex., aged 60, September 25, 1933.

SELIGMAN, HENRY, financier, patron of music, New York City, aged 76, December 23, 1933.

SELIGMAN, MRS. HENRY, civic worker, philanthropist, New York City, aged 75, January 31, 1934.

SHAPIRO, ABRAHAM, rabbi, New Brunswick, N. J., aged 45, November 9, 1933.

SHERMAN, HENRY L., judge, New York City, at Ruisseaumont Colony, near Lake Placid, N. Y., aged 63, July 11, 1933.

SHIPLACOFF, ABRAHAM I., labor and socialist leader, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 56, February 7, 1934.

SIEGEL, MRS. JACOB, communal worker and philanthropist, New York City, at Liberty, N. Y., aged 54, September 20, 1933.

SIEGEL, MYER, pioneer merchant and civic leader, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 68, May 25, 1934.

SILK, BENJAMIN, educator and author, New York City, aged 52, November 6, 1933.

SILVERMAN, ISAAC MOSES, rabbi, Toledo, Ohio, aged 63, April 26, 1934.

SILVERMAN, MORRIS B., merchant, Zionist and communal worker, Boston, Mass., at Haifa, Palestine, aged 54, February 28, 1934.

SILVERMAN, SIME, publisher, founder and owner of theatrical newspaper, New York City, at Hollywood, Cal., aged 61, September 22, 1933.

SIMON, HARRY, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., at Oklahoma City, Okla., aged 59, November 23, 1933.

SIMONS, LESTER H., Spanish American War veteran, Bradford, Pa., March, 1934.

SINSHEIMER, SIDNEY W., a founder of sugar beet industry, Denver, Colo., aged 58, October 3, 1933.

SLOMAN, ADOLPH, attorney, professor of law, Detroit, Mich., aged 74, October 10, 1933.

SOBEL, SALOMON, communal and Zionist worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 75, September 14, 1933.

SOLOMON, WALTER L., social worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 47, April 5, 1934.

SPITZGLASS, JACOB M., inventor, Chicago, Ill., aged 64, October 1, 1933.

SPORBORG, WILLIAM DICK, banker, civic worker, Port Chester, N. Y., aged 60, July 13, 1933.

STEIN, SILAS W., merchant and communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 79, November 2, 1933.

STEIN, V. A., cotton planter and merchant, Greenville, Miss., aged 73, August 27, 1933.

STEINERT, ALEXANDER, piano manufacturer, art and music patron, civic worker, Boston, Mass., aged 72, November 15, 1933.

STERN, ALEXANDER, merchant, banker, builder, former Mayor, member of State Legislature, Fargo, N. Dak., aged 76, June, 1934.

STERN, JOSEPH W., composer and publisher of popular songs, Brightwaters, L. I., N. Y., aged 64, March 31, 1934.

STRAUS, MORRIS S., merchant, former mayor of Casselton, communal worker, San Diego, Cal., aged 71, June 7, 1934.

STRAUSS, CHARLES, lawyer, civic leader, New York City, aged 79, April 11, 1934.

STRAUSS, JOSEPH, former public official, Chicago, Ill., aged 66, July 23, 1933.

STRAUSS, NATHAN, civic leader in New York City, and Portland, Ore., New York City, aged 65, October 14, 1933.

SULZBACHER, B. L., physician, professor, Kansas City, Kans., (airplane crash near Olathe, Kans.), November, 1933.

SWERDLOFF, JESSIE D., communal and Zionist worker, Buffalo, N. Y., June, 1934.

TALISMAN, SIMON Z., rabbi, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 53, January 15, 1934.

TASHMAN, LILYAN, motion picture actress, New York City, aged 34, March 21, 1934.

TOBIAS, NETTIE, Yiddish actress, New York City, aged 60, July 3, 1933.

TOCH, HENRY M., manufacturer, civic and communal worker, New York City, aged 71, July 2, 1933.

ULLMANN, MRS. A. J., communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 78, November 14, 1933.

UNTERBERG, ISRAEL, manufacturer, communal leader, philanthropist, New York City, aged 71, May 1, 1934.

VAN NOORDEN, MRS. EZEKIEL, communal leader, Boston, Mass., aged 80, August 17, 1933.

WARENDORFF, BENJAMIN, pioneer floral merchant, New York City, aged 61, May 22, 1934.

WEIL, MRS. A. LEO, civic and philanthropic worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 73, April 14, 1934.

WEIL, IRVING, music critic with *Evening Journal*, New York City, at Paris, France, aged 55, August 26, 1933.

WEINBERG, MRS. PHILIP, communal worker, New York City, aged 70, December 30, 1933.

WERBELL, JOHN M., physician, cancer research worker, Russian Army veteran, cited for valor, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 47, December 1, 1933.

WILNER, SAMUEL, manufacturer, Zionist and communal worker, New York City, aged 86, April 19, 1934.

WISE, MRS. SELMA BONDI, widow of Isaac Mayer Wise, New York City, aged 91, March 14, 1934.

WOLF, GUSTAVE, orchestra leader, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 70, December 22, 1933.

WOLFE, ADOLPH, communal worker, Portland, Ore., aged 86, March, 1934.

WOLFE, ARCHIBALD J., editor of trade encyclopedia, ex-official in United States Department of Commerce, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 56, April 29, 1934.

WOLFF, JACOB, theatrical district restaurateur, New York City, aged 83, April 20, 1934.

WOLLMAN, BENJAMIN F., lawyer, banker and civic worker, New York City, aged 62, May 1, 1934.

WYZANSKI, CHARLES E., real estate, civic worker, Brookline, Mass., aged 59, June 1, 1934.

ZURO, LOUIS, producer and popularizer of grand opera, New York City, aged 69, March 28, 1934.

#### OTHER COUNTRIES

ABELHEIM, AARON, physician, Zionist and communal worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 75, January 23, 1934.

ABRAHAM, MENDEL, newspaper publisher, Czernowitz, Roumania, aged 66, December, 1933.

ABRAMSON, HARRY L., physician, scientist, St. John, New Brunswick, at New York City, aged 48, April 17, 1934.

ADALBERT, MAX, stage and screen actor, Munich, Germany, aged 58, September 7, 1933.

AGDESHMAN, P., communal worker, founder of six Synagogues, London, England, June, 1934.

ALEXANDER, OSCAR, pioneer resident, communal and civic worker, Lima, Peru, aged 74, December, 1933.

ALSBERG, MAX, professor at Law School of Berlin University, author, Berlin, Germany (suicide), at Samadem, Switzerland, aged 56, September 12, 1933.

ANTONOW, BEN-ZION A., former president of Zionist Organization of Chicago, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 70, July 23, 1933.

BAEZA, EDMUND ISAAC, last of professing Jews of Barbados, West Indies, aged 80, June, 1934.

BARANOFF, PETER, Vice-Commissar for Heavy Industry, Moscow, Soviet Russia, September 5, 1933.

BARON, SIR LOUIS BERNHARD, Baronet, philanthropist, London, England, aged 57, May 6, 1934.

BATLAN, JOSHUA, minister, Brandfort, O. F. S., Union of South Africa, aged 64, December 11, 1933.

BELASCO, PHILIP, economist, author, founder of the Institute of Political Studies, in Leicestershire, England, aged 29, August, 1933.

BELINFANTE, ANGELO, communal leader, president of Sephardic Jewish Community of Holland, The Hague, Holland, age 89, August 21, 1933.

BERGER, SALAMON, art collector, author, industrialist, founder of the Zagreb ethnographic museum, Belgrade, Jugoslavia, aged 76, January, 1934.

BIEGELEISEN, HENRYK, literary historian and folk-lore authority, Lwow, Poland, aged 78, April 5, 1934.

BLOCH, MAURICE, jurist, president of the Cour de Compte, Paris, France, aged 72, August 29, 1933.

BONN, FERDINAND, nestor of German actors, Berlin, Germany, aged 71, September 23, 1933.

BRISK, MICHAEL, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 71, June 24, 1934.

BUCHMIL, SHOSHANA, labor Zionist leader, physician, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 57, August 9, 1933.

CAHEN-LEON, EDMOND, author, co-editor of *Archives Israélite*, Paris, France, aged 46, April 26, 1934.

CAMRASS, HYMAN, communal worker, Leeds, England, aged 69, March, 1934.

COHEN, ALBERT, industrialist, "King of rickshaws," communal worker, Shanghai, China, at Los Angeles, Cal., aged 64, April 3, 1934.

COHEN, MRS. BARON, communal worker, Hove, England, August, 1933.

COHEN, FRANCIS LYON, rabbi, authority on Synagogue music, chaplain to the Australian Military Forces, Sydney, Australia, aged 72, April 26, 1934.

COHEN, JACOB, chief rabbi, Algiers, Algeria, aged 75, March 17, 1934.

COHEN, LEON, painter, member of Academy of Arts, Belgrade, Jugoslavia, May, 1934.

COHEN, SOLOMON, Zionist, communal worker, Liverpool, England, in Palestine, March, 1934.

COHEN, YISROEL MEIR (HA-Chofetz Chaim), rabbi and author of books on Jewish ethics, Radin, Poland, aged 105, September 15, 1933.

COLLEN, A. VAN, poet, Amsterdam, Holland, aged 75, November, 1933.

CORCOS, VITTORIO, painter, Florence, Italy, aged 74, November 20, 1933.

DEBOR, JACQUES, artist, Amsterdam, Holland, aged 80, February 14, 1934.

DESART, ELLEN ODETTE (Bischoffsheim), Dowager Countess of, communal leader, appointed member of Senate of Irish Free State, honorary citizen of Kilkenny, Dublin, Ireland, aged 75, July, 1933.

DIAMOND, MOSES GERSHON, author and communal worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 68. December 14, 1933.

DONACZEWSKI, MOISHE, veteran of Polish Revolution of 1863, Grodno, Poland, aged 113, March 21, 1934.

DREYFUSS, JULES H., rabbi, formerly Chief Rabbi of Belgium, Paris, France, aged 90, July 27, 1933.

EDELSTEIN, BERTHOLD, Chief Rabbi, Ofen, Hungary, aged 58, June 4, 1934.

EHRENFEST, P., professor of Natural Science and Physics at University of Leyden, member of Royal Dutch Scientific Academy, Leyden, Holland, aged 53, October, 1933.

ELISHAR, ISAAC, president of Kehillah, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 52, July 9, 1933.

ELLIS, E. P., minister, Honorary Chaplain to Forces in World War, Nairobi, East Africa, August, 1933.

ELYASHAR, NISSIM, rabbi, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 82, June, 1934.

EMANUEL, MONTAGUE ROUSSEAU, barrister, author and artist, served in World War, Notting Hill, England, July, 1933.

EMBDEN, G., physiologist, professor Frankfort University, Frankfort a.M., Germany, aged 59, August 16, 1933.

ENDELMAN, MOSES, communal worker, Warsaw, Poland, aged 61, July, 1933.

EPSTEIN, MOSES MORDECAI, rabbi, rector of the Slabodka Yeshiva, Hebron, Palestine, aged 70, November 28, 1933.

EVLAGON, —, Chief Rabbi, Crete, Greece, November, 1933.

FALKENSTEIN, JULIUS, actor, Berlin, Germany, aged 56, December 9, 1933.

FOREST, LOUIS (NATHAN), journalist, dramatist and novelist, Paris, France, aged 61, August, 1933.

FRANKEL, LEO, manufacturer and communal worker, Toronto, Canada, aged 69, August 9, 1933.

FREEDMAN, ABRAHAM, communal worker, Zionist, London, England, aged 52, May 15, 1934.

FRESCO, DAVID, editor and journalist, Istanbul, Turkey, at Nice, France, aged 84, November, 1933.

FREYMUTH, ARNOLD, judge, former member of the Reichstag, Berlin, Germany (suicide with wife in Paris), aged 62, July 18, 1933.

FRIDMON, MAURICE, welfare worker during World War, philanthropist, Berck, France, June, 1934.

FRIEDLAENDER, MAX, appointed by Kaiser Wilhelm II head of commission which produced standard book of German folk songs, professor of history of music, Berlin, Germany, aged 81, May 2, 1934.

FRIEDMAN, ISIDOR, Director of State Bank of Latvia (only Jew ever holding post), Riga, Latvia, aged 85, October, 1933.

FRIEDMANN, ISRAEL, Chassidic Rabbi of Czortkow, Poland, at Vienna, Austria, aged 77, December 2, 1933.

FRIEDMANN—FRIEDRICH FRITZ, theatrical director and author, Prague, Czechoslovakia, April, 1934.

FRIEND, MRS. JULIUS, communal worker, Leeds, England, August, 1933.

FROMSON, ELI, Zionist, communal worker, Victoria, British Columbia, aged 51, June 12, 1934.

FUCHS, BEN, Zionist and communal worker, Theunissen, Union of South Africa, aged 49, December 29, 1933.

FUCHS, JOSEPH, veteran of insurrection of 1863, Warsaw, Poland, aged 94, May 28, 1934.

GIDEON, MELVILLE, song composer and pianist, London, England, aged 49, November 11, 1933.

GINSBURG, ASHER, pioneer settler, philanthropist, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 62, June, 1934.

GLANZ, OZER, rabbi, talmudist, contributor to Hebrew periodicals, teacher in school for artisans, Lodz, Poland, January, 1934.

GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM, editor, *Hajnt*, Warsaw, Poland, aged 52, October 24, 1933.

GOLDMAN, SHLOMO, author and Zionist worker, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 71, August, 1933.

GOLDSCHMIDT, ALFRED, physician, communal worker, active in B'nai B'rith and Central Verein deutscher Staatsbürger Jüdischen Glaubens, Berlin, Germany, aged 69, January 15, 1934.

GOLDSTEIN, MENDEL, scholar and communal worker, London, England, aged 54, May 23, 1934.

GOLLEN, ABRAHAM VAN, poet, social reformer, Heemstede, Holland, aged 75, November 8, 1933.

GOLZMAN, ABRAHAM, chief of Civil Air Fleet, Moscow, Soviet Russia, September 5, 1933.

GOODMAN, LEWIS, communal worker, Leeds, England, aged 59, July 10, 1933.

GORDON, SAMUEL LEIB, Hebraist, teacher, scholar, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 66, November 19, 1933.

GOTTLIEB, LEOPOLD, artist, former teacher at Bezalel School at Jerusalem, Paris, France, aged 46, April 26, 1934.

GRANAT, ALEXANDER, encyclopedist, Moscow, Soviet Russia, aged 75, September 13, 1933.

GREEN, AARON ASHER, rabbi, lecturer, communal worker, London, England, aged 73, September 19, 1933.

GREEN, SAMUEL, rabbi, scholar and communal worker, Swansea, England, aged 67, December, 1933.

GREENBERG, MABEL, artist, London, England, aged 47, September 30, 1933.

GUINSBERG, I. H., communal worker, Muizenberg, Cape Colony, Union of South Africa, aged 72, August, 1933.

GUREVITCH, ABRAHAM, Zionist leader, a founder of Russo-Jewish weekly *Raszviet*, Paris, France, aged 68, October, 1933.

HAAS-BRUNSCHWIG, JACOB, social worker, superintendent of Jewish Orphanage, Basle, Switzerland, March, 1934.

HABER, FRITZ, professor chemistry, Nobel Prize winner, Berlin, Germany, at Basle, Switzerland, aged 66, February 1, 1934.

HALPERN, NATHAN, Zionist, manager of French office of Keren Hayesod, Paris, France, aged 46, November, 1933.

HANNAUX, EMANUEL, sculptor, Commander of Legion of Honor, awarded medal of French Salon (1903), member of Central Committee of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris, France, aged 79, June, 1934.

HART, MONTAGUE, communal worker, Portsmouth, England, aged 76, February, 1934.

HART, MRS. SAMUEL, communal worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 56, January 11, 1934.

HARTOGENSUS, JULIUS MENKO, industrialist, communal worker and philanthropist, Enschede, Holland, May, 1934.

HASERFATY, ABNER, Grand Rabbi, Casablanca, Morocco, aged 43, October, 1933.

HAYEM, GEORGES, physician and surgeon, former President of French Academy of Medicine, Paris, France, aged 92, August 29, 1933.

HELLER, HERMANN, professor in exile, formerly Berlin, Germany, public law lecturer at Law Faculty, Madrid, Spain, aged 42, December, 1933.

HEPKER, JULIUS, merchant, Zionist and communal worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, December, 1933.

HERSCH, MEYER DAVID, pioneer settler, author, Zionist, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 75, July 13, 1933.

HERTZ, LINA, philanthropist, Pretzfeld, Germany, aged 86, April, 1934.

HERZ, LEON, veteran of insurrection of 1863, —, Poland, aged 88, December, 1933.

HIRSCHFELD, HARTWIG, Orientalist, teacher, librarian and author, London, England, aged 79, January 10, 1934.

HOLLANDER, BERNARD, specialist in mental and nervous diseases, London, England, aged 69, February 6, 1934.

HOROWITZ, NATHAN, journalist, translator and author, Vilna, Poland, aged 46, January, 1934.

HYMAN, ISAAC, communal worker, Manchester, England, aged 61, September, 1933.

IDELSON, MRS. A. F., communal worker, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 77, February 15, 1934.

JACOBS, MAURICE, communal worker, Middlesborough, England, aged 87, September, 1933.

JAEGER, IGNACE, communal leader, member of Sejm, Lemberg, Poland, aged 50, December, 1933.

JAFFE, JOHN, former communal worker in Belfast, Ireland, art and book collector, donor of library of Napoleon to Napoleonic Museum at Malmaison, France, Nice, France, aged 90, May 6, 1934.

JAROCZYNSKI, STANISLAW, communal worker, industrialist, member of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, Lodz, Poland, aged 83, June 1, 1934.

JESSURUN, ELIAS ROBERT ISRAEL, choirmaster, editor of musical collections, London, England, aged 74, September 5, 1933.

JONA, MARIO, general, Acqui, Italy, January 22, 1934.

JOSEPH, ARTHUR SAMUEL, communal worker, veteran of Boer War, London, England, July 15, 1933.

JOSEPH, MRS. HORACE, communal worker, Montreal, Canada, at Wellesley, Mass., aged 74, May 20, 1934.

KADISCH, HERMANN, Zionist pioneer, author, Vöslau, near Vienna, Austria, aged 72, January, 1934.

KAHN, SHIMON, rabbi, Mittau, Latvia, aged 84, January 10, 1934.

KATZMAN, BORIS, Zionist leader (formerly in United States), Rehoboth, Palestine, aged 59, December 6, 1933.

KIRSTEIN, GUSTAV, art authority, Leipzig, Germany, aged 64, February 14, 1934.

KLEIN, HERMAN, music critic, teacher and writer, Norwich, England, aged 77, March 10, 1934.

KLIATCHKO, LIEV, journalist, known as "King of reporters of the Russian Press," Moscow, Soviet Russia, aged 60, December 9, 1933.

KOFFMAN, DANIEL, communal worker, Liverpool, England, aged 72, August 14, 1933.

KONSKIER, MRS. NATHAN, communal worker, London, England, aged 71, September 6, 1933.

KRUGER, CHAIM, editor, *Jewish Eagle*, communal worker, Zionist, Montreal, Canada, aged 58, January, 1934.

KUNSTMANN, WILHELM, dean of German shippers, Stettin, Germany, aged 90, March 28, 1934.

KUTNITZKY, HUGO, attorney, B'nai B'rith leader, Dresden, Germany, aged 74, March, 1934.

LAMBERT, BARON HENRY, philanthropic and civic worker, World War veteran, Brussels, Belgium, aged 42, October, 1933.

LANDA, MAX, film actor, —, Germany, in Jugoslavia (suicide), aged 59, November, 1933.

LANDAU, LOUIS, communal worker and philanthropist, Rhodesia, at London, England, aged 53, January 16, 1934.

LANDAU, MICHAEL, metallurgist, London, England, aged 45, August, 1933.

LANDSBERG, —, physician, Zionist, Berlin, Germany (beaten to death), October, 1933.

LANDSBERGER, ARTHUR, author, Berlin, Germany (suicide), aged 57, October, 1933.

LAZAREW, SIMON, Chief Rabbi, Leningrad, Soviet Russia, November 6, 1933.

LESSING, THEODOR, professor, philosopher, Hanover, Germany, at Marienbad, Czechoslovakia (murdered), aged 61, August 31, 1933.

LEVENE, SIMON, communal worker, Stockport, England, aged 64, September 10, 1933.

LEVI, CAMILLE, General in World War, formerly Governor of Dunkirk, Bayonne, France, aged 72, October, 1933.

LEVIN, MRS. FANNY, communal worker, Manchester, England, July 19, 1933.

LEVIN, HARRIS, rabbi and author, Manchester, England, aged 61, September, 1933.

LEVINSON, ANDRE, writer on art and literature, former professor of the St. Petersburg University, Paris, France, aged 46, December 6, 1933.

LEVY, ÉMILE, Grand Rabbi, Versailles, France, aged 86, February, 1934.

LEVY, LEOPOLD, scientist, Officer of the Legion of Honor, Paris, France, January, 1934.

LEVY, SIR MAURICE, BART., formerly member of Parliament, holder of other official posts, Leicestershire, England, aged 74, August 26, 1933.

LEVY, RAPHAEL GEORGES, lawyer, economist, member of Institute of France, and Senator, Paris, France, aged 80, December 9, 1933.

LEWIN, MAURICE, Zionist and communal worker, decorated by King, Antwerp, Belgium, aged 63, March 6, 1934.

LEWIS, HARRY R., lawyer, musician and communal worker, London, England, aged 69, February 25, 1934.

LINDO, MOSES ALBERT NORSA, communal worker, Hove, England, aged 71, September 25, 1933.

LIPETZ, LAZARUS, communal worker, Edinburgh, Scotland, aged 64, June 13, 1934.

LOEWE, S. LENNOX, Zionist, pioneer settler, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 69, Manuary 28, 1934.

LOURIA, MOSES, Government official, Jerusalem, Palestine, February 23, 1934.

MAGNUS, PHILIP, former member of Parliament, educator, mathematician and scientist, London, England, aged 91, August 29, 1933.

MAIER, LUDWIG, labor leader, official of Postal Workers International Union, Vienna, Austria, January, 1934.

MALLAH, MOSHE, rabbi, communal leader, Salonika, Greece, aged 81, March, 1934.

MANDELBERG, SAMUEL LAWRENCE, Colonel, Jewish Lad's Brigade, London, England, aged 71, June, 1934.

MARAL, HANS, professor, head of dental institute in Rostock, at Berlin, Germany (suicide), aged 60, September, 1933.

MARCUSE, HENRICH, lawyer, director, Pomeranian branch Central Verein Deutscher Staatsbürger Jüdischen Glaubens, Stetten, Germany, (suicide), August 8, 1933.

MARUM, LUDWIG, lawyer, Councillor of State, former Minister of Justice of Baden, Socialist Deputy, Kislau, Germany (suicide), aged 51, March 28, 1934.

MELCHIOR, CARL JOSEPH, banker and diplomat, German financial expert at Peace Conference and other International conferences, German delegate and Vice-chairman on Bank for International Settlements, member Finance Commission of League of Nations, Hamburg, Germany, aged 63, December 30, 1933.

MELNICK, NAHUM, journalist and communal worker, Paris, France, aged 60, August, 1933.

MEYERS, LION, Administrator at Ministry of Finance and Director of Board of Inland Revenue and Excise, The Hague, Holland, aged 64, April, 1934.

MEYERSON, EMILE, author, social worker, Paris, France, aged 74, December 3, 1933.

MICHOLLS, MRS. E. MONTEFIORE, artist, communal worker, London, England, August 17, 1933.

MICHOLLS, MRS. EDWARD E., decorated by King of Belgium for services to Belgian refugees during World War, Surrey, England, August 12, 1933.

MOCATTA, EDWARD LUMBROZO, communal leader, London, England, aged 69, February 16, 1934.

MOSES, MRS. A. E., educator and communal worker, Bandra, India, aged 42, July 19, 1933.

MOSES, SAMUEL, barrister, communal worker, Hempstead, England, aged 70, May 30, 1934.

MOSSE, RUDOLF, veteran of World War, agricultural expert, promoter of settlement of Jews on land, Berlin, Germany, aged 43, September 8, 1933.

MOSSONSON, MRS. NELLIE STRAUS, English editor of *Davar*, secretary of Palestine Hadassah, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 41, July 8, 1933.

MOSSERI, JACK, banker, Zionist leader, philanthropist, Cairo, Egypt, aged 49, May, 1934.

MOSSERI, JOSEPH, banker and communal leader, Cairo, Egypt, aged 64, January 14, 1934.

MOTZKIN, LEO, pioneer Zionist leader, head of Committee of Jewish Delegations, Paris, France, aged 66, November 7, 1933.

NATANSOHN, ANTHONY, physician, professor at medical school of Warsaw Jewish Hospital, Warsaw, Poland, aged 72, December 10, 1933.

NATHAN, SIR FREDERICK LEWIS, COLONEL, expert on artillery and explosives, director of propellant supplies at Ministry of Munitions during World War, London, England, aged 72, December 10, 1933.

NAVON, YOUSSEF, financier, founder of Colony of Ekron (near Jaffa, Palestine), Paris, France, aged 86, April 9, 1934.

NEWBERGER, JOSEPH M., rabbi (formerly of Chicago, Ill.), Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 75, November 1, 1933.

OLIVETTE, ALBERTO, professor, authority on Italian literature, Pisa, Italy, aged 44, March 31, 1934.

OPPENHEIM, MORITZ N., a founder of University of Frankfurt, Frankfurt a.M., Germany (suicide), aged 70, June 9, 1933.

OPPENHEIMER, LADY ERNEST, communal and philanthropic worker, Capetown, Union of South Africa, February 6, 1934.

OULMAN, ALFRED, editor of *Le Petit Bleu*, Paris, France, aged 70, December, 1933.

PALLENBERG, MAX, Berlin, Germany, noted comedian (exile) at Carlsbad, Austria, June 26, 1934.

PAPPENHEIM, LUDWIG, political leader, former editor of *Volks-Stimme*, Hanover, Germany (murdered), January, 1934.

PAVLOVSKI, ALEXANDER, author, publisher, civic worker, Buenos Aires, Argentine, aged 69, May, 1934.

PERETZ, ADOLPH, economist, publicist, teacher, community worker, Warsaw, Poland, aged 78, September 16, 1933.

PERLES, FELIX, rabbi, honorary Professor at University, Koenigsberg, Germany, aged 59, October, 1933.

PERLES, KURT, professor of Civil Law at University, Hamburg, Germany (suicide), September, 1933.

PETERSKY, SAMUEL, communal worker, Winnipeg, Canada, aged 51, March, 1934.

PHILIPS, SIMON J., communal worker, Amsterdam, Holland, aged 77, April, 1934.

PHILLIPS, EDMUND A., antique silver dealer, aided in founding and contributed articles to Jewish Museum, London, England, aged 55, January 31, 1934.

PHILLIPS, PHILIP ALEXANDER SOLOMON, architect, antique silver-smith, London, England, aged 67, January 28, 1934.

PILICHOWSKI, LEOPOLD, artist, celebrated for painting depicting opening of Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine, communal leader, London, England, aged 64, July 28, 1933.

PINCUS, PAUL, communal worker, president Jewish community, Berlin, Germany, aged 74, May 21, 1934.

PUGATCHOW, Z., pedagogue, founder of Kfar Yelodim (children's village), Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 55, January 21, 1934.

REIS, BENJAMIN CHAIM, author and playwright, Warsaw, Poland aged 67, November 23, 1933.

RICHARDSON, LEWIS, BARONET, Capetown, Union of South Africa, aged 61, April, 1934.

RIES, ILYA, theatrical producer, Buenos Aires, Argentine, February, 1934.

ROGALY, HENRY JOSEPH, communal worker, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, aged 77, May 12, 1934.

ROGANSKY, J. Z., communal worker, lecturer in homiletics, Liverpool, England, aged 84, October, 1933.

ROKEACH, ELIEZER, Chassidic rabbi, Radom, Poland, June 18, 1934.

ROSENFELDER, FRITZ, leader and organizer of sports club, Cannstatt (Württemberg), Germany (suicide), August, 1933.

ROSENHAIN, WALTER, expert on metallurgy and optical glass, Kingston Hill, England, aged 58, March 17, 1934.

ROTBARD, PAWEL, art critic and patron, Warsaw, Poland, July, 1933.

ROTH, WALTER, Curator of Queensland Museum, Demerara, British Guiana, aged 72, October, 1933.

ROTHSTEIN, LAVOSLAV, merchant, philanthropist, honorary president Jewish Community, Zagreb, Jugoslavia, aged 72, June, 1934.

RUDELL, BERTIE, communal worker, officer Jewish Lads' Brigade, Birmingham, England, aged 43, July 17, 1933.

SACKÉ, HENRY, pioneer, mining industry, Kimberley, Union of South Africa, aged 77, August, 1933.

SAGAR, WILLIAM, communal worker, former mayor, Kimberly, Union of South Africa, aged 76, September, 1933.

SAMUEL, HARRY S., former member of Parliament and of Privy Council, London, England, at Monte Carlo, aged 80, April 26, 1934.

SAREMBOCK, JOSEPH, pioneer fruit farmer, communal worker, Ceres, Union of South Africa, aged 59, September 9, 1933.

SAVOIR, ALFRED (POZANSKI), Paris, France, playwright, London, England, aged 48, June 26, 1934.

SCHLESINGER, HERMANN, professor, physician, author of three hundred medical publications, Vienna, Austria, aged 67, March 31, 1934.

SCHLESINGER, LUDWIG, mathematician, University professor, Berlin, Germany, aged 70, December 22, 1933.

SCHREKER, FRANZ, operatic composer, founder of Vienna Chorus, Berlin, Germany, aged 55, March 21, 1934.

SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, MRS. T. H., member of Royal Red Cross, welfare worker during World War, Chobham, Surrey, England, aged 42, December 3, 1933.

SEE, EUGENE, communal leader, Paris, France, aged 83, March, 1934.

SERSKY, BENJAMIN, rabbi, Mexico City, Mexico, aged 53, August, 1933.

SHAPIRO, MEIR, rabbi, founder of Yeshiva "Chochma Lubin," author, former deputy of Polish Sejm, Lublin, Poland, aged 46, October 27, 1933.

SHILLMAN, MRS. ADA, trained nurse, social worker, Dublin, Ireland, aged 75, October 10, 1933.

SILBERFARB, MOSES, jurist, author, former Minister for Jewish Affairs in the Ukraine, communal leader, Warsaw, Poland, aged 58, March 19, 1934.

SKURNIK, MOSES, communal worker, Helsingfors, Finland, at Carlsbad, Austria, June 26, 1934.

SONNENFELD, SOLOMON, pioneer settler and communal worker,

Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 79, December 26, 1933.

SPEYER, EDWARD, connoisseur of music and painting, Shenley, England, aged 94, January 8, 1934.

SPIEGEL, —, lawyer, Munich, Germany (murdered), at Dachau Concentration Camp, July 1, 1933.

SPITZER, SAMUEL, Chief Rabbi, Hamburg, Germany, aged 62, June, 1934.

SPRINZ, ALPHONSO, pioneer settler, founder and chairman of Stock Exchange, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 78, August 25, 1933.

STRAUS, BERTRAM STUART, J.P., communal and civic worker, London, England, aged 66, August 26, 1933.

STRAUS, ELIAS, Justizrat, communal leader, Zionist, Munich, Germany, July, 1933.

SÜTRO, ALFRED, playwright, London, England, at Surrey, England, aged 70, September 12, 1933.

TARRASCH, SIEGBERT, international chess expert, founder of Modern School for Chess, Munich, Germany, aged 72, February 18, 1934.

THEOMIN, DAVID, communal worker, Dunedin, New Zealand, July, 1933.

TIETZ, LUDWIG, physician, communal leader, active in Jewish youth movement, Berlin, Germany, aged 37, November 4, 1933.

TORCZYNER, EISIG, pioneer Zionist, Vienna, Austria, aged 72, October, 1933.

USYSKIN, ELUSHA, scientist, victim of Stratosphere disaster, Moscow, Soviet Russia, aged 24, February, 1934.

VALENTINE, SAUL HENRIQUES, journalist, communal worker, London, England, aged 90, April, 1934.

WALEY, SIR FREDERICK GEORGE, C.B.E., coal mining and shipping, Sydney, Australia, aged 73, December, 1933.

WARBURG, ABY S., banker, Hamburg, Germany, aged 70, December 30, 1933.

WARBURG, SIEGRFRIED, councillor, and banker, Hamburg, Germany, aged 82, June, 1934.

WASSERMANN, JAKOB, author, at Vienna, Austria, aged 60, January 1, 1934.

WEINBERG, PHILIP, communal worker and philanthropist, Durban, Union of South Africa, December 14, 1933.

WEISMAN, BERNARDO, Yiddish actor, founder of City Stage, Buenos Aires, Argentine, aged 61, June, 1934.

WERTHEIM, FRANZ, department store founder, Berlin, Germany, aged 70, August 23, 1933.

WIERZBLOWSKI, MICHAEL, rabbi, author, scholar, Warsaw, Poland, aged 74, September 6, 1933.

WIGODER, GEORGE SELIG, communal worker, author, Dublin, Ireland, aged 69, May 27, 1934.

WILDENSTEIN, NATHAN, dean of French art dealers and authority on French art, Paris, France, aged 82, April 24, 1934.

WOHLMAN, MENACHEM MENDEL, pioneer Zionist, Hebrew writer, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 75, December, 1933.

WULFSOHN, A. H., communal and Zionist worker, Rustenburg, Union of South Africa, June, 1934.

YOFFEY, ISRAEL JACOB, rabbi, founder of talmudical college, Manchester, England, at Alexandria, Egypt, aged 60, May 8, 1934.

YORK-STEINER, HEINRICH, pioneer Zionist, author, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 75, February 18, 1934.

ZELIGMAN, HYMAN, communal worker, Cardiff, England, aged 56, June 16, 1934.

ZIFRONI, ABRAHAM, scholar and teacher, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 51, September 2, 1933.

ZINNER, JOSEPH, communal worker, Antwerp, Belgium, aged 59, February, 1934.

ZONDEK, MAX, professor, surgeon and urologist, author, Berlin, Germany, aged 65, September 17, 1933.