

STATISTICS OF JEWS

The present article on Statistics of Jews follows, in the main, the arrangement of data developed by Dr. H. S. Linfield, formerly Director of the Statistical Department of the American Jewish Committee.

As will be seen from the list of tables, the article consists of five sections, to wit:

- A. The Jews of the United States
- B. The Jewish Population of the World
- C. Jewish Immigration to the United States
- D. Jewish Immigration to Other American Countries
- E. Jewish Immigration to Palestine

There is also a Supplement consisting of an abstract of parts of the official Palestine Census of 1931.

The section on the Jews of the United States is based largely on the study¹ made in 1929 by Dr. Linfield. The other sections are based on official statistics or on estimates.

It is believed that the reader will be especially interested in the list giving the number of Jews in various countries, arranged alphabetically, which is to be found on page 249; the list of cities in the United States having 1000 or more Jewish residents, on pages 242-3; and the list of the principal cities of the world with their Jewish populations, on page 250.

¹ H. S. Linfield, *The Jews in the United States, A Study of Their Number and Distribution*, American Jewish Committee, New York, 1929.

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A. THE JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES

A total of 4,228,000 Jews reside in the United States according to the estimates prepared at the end of 1927.¹ The Jewish inhabitants live in every state of the Union and are widely distributed, within the states. Of the total number of Jews, 4,077,000 live in 871 primary communities, each one having 1 congregation or more, and the remaining 151,000 Jews reside in places without forming permanent congregations. These subordinate communities are found in as many as 1,691 urban places and in 7,235 rural incorporated places and rural unincorporated districts. Of the 871 primary communities, 85 are rural.

The proportion of Jews to the total population varies between 16.67% in the state of New York and 0.21% in the state of Idaho. As for the communities, the Jews constitute 11.11% of the total population of the cities of 100,000 or over in the country; 3.11% of the total population of the cities of 100,000 to 25,000; and between 1.61% and 0.71% of the total population of the other classes of urban places; and the percentage of Jews of the total rural population is very small, being 0.48% of those in rural incorporated and 0.15% of those in rural unincorporated places. However, in the 3950 rural incorporated places having Jews, the latter constitute 1.37% of the total population of those places and 1.76% of the total population of the unincorporated areas having Jews.

The number of Jews in the Outlying Possessions of the United States is very small.²

In 1917, the number of Jews in the country was estimated at 3,389,000, and in 1877, at 229,000. The earliest estimate of the number of Jews in the country is said to be that of Mordecai M. Noah in 1818, who claimed that there were at that time 3,000 Jews in the country. In 1848, M. A. Berk estimated the number of Jews as 50,000.

¹ For a detailed analysis, see H. S. Linfield, *The Jews in the United States*, 1927, New York, 1929.

² 500 in Alaska (1917), 75 in Hawaii (1926); 25 in Panama Canal Zone (1926); 500 in Philippine Islands (1927); 200 in Porto Rico (1917), and 70 in Virgin Islands (1923).

TABLE I

THE JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES

State	Total 1930	Jews 1927	P. C. of Jews of Total in 1927	Distribution of Jews
UNITED STATES	122,775,046	4,228,029	3.58	100.00
Alabama	2,646,248	12,891	0.50	.30
Arizona	435,573	1,455	0.32	.03
Arkansas	1,854,482	8,850	0.46	.21
California	5,677,251	123,284	2.78	2.91
Colorado	1,035,791	20,321	1.89	.48
Connecticut	1,606,903	91,538	5.59	2.16
Delaware	238,380	5,310	2.18	.12
District of Columbia	486,869	16,000	2.96	.38
Florida	1,468,211	13,402	0.98	.32
Georgia	2,908,506	23,179	0.73	.55
Idaho	445,032	1,141	0.21	.03
Illinois	7,630,654	345,980	4.74	8.18
Indiana	3,238,503	27,244	0.86	.64
Iowa	2,470,939	16,404	0.68	.39
Kansas	1,880,999	7,792	0.59	.18
Kentucky	2,614,589	19,533	0.77	.46
Louisiana	2,101,593	16,432	0.85	.39
Maine	797,423	8,480	1.07	.20
Maryland	1,631,526	70,871	4.44	1.67
Massachusetts	4,249,614	225,634	5.32	5.33
Michigan	4,842,325	89,462	1.99	2.11
Minnesota	2,563,953	43,197	1.61	1.02
Mississippi	2,009,821	6,420	0.36	.15
Missouri	3,629,367	80,687	2.30	1.91
Montana	537,606	1,578	0.22	0.37
Nebraska	1,377,963	14,209	1.02	.33
Nevada	91,058	264	0.34	.01
New Hampshire	465,293	2,779	0.61	.06
New Jersey	4,041,334	225,306	6.01	5.33
New Mexico	423,317	1,052	0.27	.02
New York	12,588,066	1,903,890	16.67	45.03
North Carolina	3,170,276	8,252	0.28	.20
North Dakota	680,845	2,749	0.43	.06
Ohio	6,646,697	173,976	2.59	4.11
Oklahoma	2,396,040	7,823	0.33	.18
Oregon	953,786	13,075	1.47	.31
Pennsylvania	9,631,350	404,979	4.16	9.58
Rhode Island	687,497	25,003	3.56	.60
South Carolina	1,738,765	6,851	0.37	.16
South Dakota	692,849	1,584	0.23	.03
Tennessee	2,616,556	22,532	0.91	.53
Texas	5,824,715	46,648	0.86	1.10
Utah	507,847	2,857	0.55	.06
Vermont	359,611	2,036	0.58	.05
Virginia	2,421,851	25,656	1.01	.60
Washington	1,563,396	14,698	0.94	.35
West Virginia	1,729,205	7,471	0.44	.17
Wisconsin	2,939,006	35,935	1.23	.85
Wyoming	225,565	1,319	0.55	.03

TABLE II
 JEWISH COMMUNITIES AND THEIR JEWISH POPULATION
 BY SIZE OF PLACES, 1927

	Number of places having Jews	P. C. of places having Jews to total number of places	Number of Jews	P. C. of Jews to total population	P. C. of Jews to total population of places having Jews
Urban places of 100,000 or over.....	68	100.00	3,553,600	11.11	11.11
Urban places of 100,000—25,000.....	219	100.00	378,862	3.11	3.11
Urban places of 25,000—10,000.....	433	93.93	111,742	1.61	1.82
Urban places of 10,000—5,000.....	636	88.22	41,855	0.84	0.95
Urban places of 5,000—2,500.....	1,121	84.86	32,370	0.71	0.82
Rural Incorporated places of 2,500 or less.....	3,943	30.55	43,513	0.48	1.37
Rural Unincorporated Areas.....	3,292	7.39	66,087	0.15	1.76

TABLE III
 PRINCIPAL JEWISH COMMUNITIES AND THEIR SUBORDINATE
 COMMUNITIES, BY SIZE OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES, 1927

	Number of Communities	Number of Jews	Distribution of Communities
United States.....	9,712	4,228,029	100.00
Principal Communities.....	871	4,077,042	9.00
Subordinate Communities.....	8,841	150,987	91.00
Average Number of Subordinate Communities for one Principal Community.....	10		
Principal Urban Communities.....	786	4,058,365	90.00
Principal Rural Communities.....	85	18,677	10.00
500,000 Jews or over.....	1	1,765,000	1.00
500,000—100,000.....	2	595,000	1.00
100,000—50,000.....	8	551,000	1.00
50,000—20,000.....	12	282,800	1.00
20,000—8,000.....	33	362,410	3.00
8,000—2,000.....	72	265,810	8.00
2,000—500.....	165	153,410	19.00
500—100.....	330	72,552	38.00
Less than 100 Jews.....	163	10,383	18.00

TABLE IV
JEWS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, BY BOROUGHS¹

Borough	Total Population 1930	Jews 1927	Per Cent of Jews to total in 1927	Distribution of Jews, 1927
Bronx.....	1,266,732	420,000	45.28	23.80
Brooklyn.....	2,596,154	797,000	35.02	45.15
Manhattan.....	1,856,588	465,000	25.71	26.35
Queens.....	1,078,357	75,800	9.33	4.29
Richmond.....	157,253	7,200	4.90	.41
Total.....	6,955,084	1,765,000 ¹	29.56	100.00

¹ In 1917, the total number of Jews was estimated at 1,503,000, and in 1920, 1,643,012, distributed as follows: Bronx—211,000 in 1917 and 278,169 in 1920; Brooklyn—568,000 in 1917 and 604,380 in 1920; Manhattan—696,000 in 1917 and 657,101 in 1920; Queens—23,000 in 1917 and 86,194 in 1920; Richmond—5,000 in 1917 and 17,168 in 1920; total—1,503,000 in 1917 and 1,643,012 in 1920.

TABLE V
JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1877-1927

Year	Total Population	Jews	P. C.	Increase				
				Interval	Total		P. C.	P. C.
					Number	Jews		
		Number		Number				
1877...	43,661,968	229,087	0.52					
1897...	72,106,120	937,800	1.31	20 yrs.	28,444,152	65.15	708,713	309.36
1907...	88,787,058	1,776,885	2.	10 yrs.	16,680,938	23.13	839,085	89.47
1917...	103,690,473	3,388,951	3.27	10 yrs.	14,853,415	16.73	1,612,066	90.72
1927...	118,140,645	4,228,029	3.58	10 yrs.	14,500,172	13.99	839,078	24.76

TABLE VI

A LIST OF CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVING 1,000 JEWS OR MORE

City	Total Population 1930	Jews*	City	Total Population 1930	Jews*
Akron, Ohio.....	255,040	7,500	Galveston, Texas....	51,939	1,100 ³
Albany, N. Y.....	127,412	8,500 ⁴	Gary, Ind.....	100,426	2,500 ²
Allentown, Pa.....	92,052	1,960	Gloversville, N. Y....	22,842	1,250 ⁵
Altoona, Pa.....	81,503	1,600 ²	Grand Rapids, Mich..	168,234	1,780
Asbury Park, N. J....	14,981	1,500 ⁴			
Atlanta, Ga.....	353,722 ¹⁵	12,000 ¹	Hammond, Ind.....	64,560	1,250 ³
Atlantic City, N. J....	65,748 ⁸	12,160	Harrisburg, Pa.....	80,284	4,000 ⁴
			Hartford, Conn.....	161,224	27,000
Baltimore, Md.....	804,874	68,000	Haverhill, Mass.....	48,687	3,385
Bangor, Maine.....	28,701	1,500	Hazleton, Pa.....	39,078	1,000
Bayonne, N. J.....	85,822	12,150	Highland Park, Mich.....	52,817	1,765
Beaumont, Texas....	57,483	1,150 ¹¹	Hoboken, N. J.....	56,523	2,780
Bethlehem, Pa.....	58,257	1,500	Holyoke, Mass.....	56,555	1,200 ⁴
Beverly, Mass.....	24,985	1,000	Homestead, Pa.....	20,141	760 ⁵
Binghamton, N. Y....	76,601	2,000 ⁵	Houston, Texas.....	289,438	15,000 ³
Birmingham, Ala....	257,657	4,200 ⁵	Huntington, W. Va....	75,575	1,200 ²
Bloomfield, N. J.....	37,245	1,400			
Boston, Mass.....	781,188	90,000 ⁸	Indianapolis, Ind....	362,527	10,000
Braddock, Pa.....	19,301	2,000	Irvington, N. J.....	56,110	2,000 ¹
Bridgeport, Conn....	147,206	12,000 ⁵			
Brockton, Mass.....	63,695	4,000	Jacksonville, Fla....	129,682	3,700 ¹
Brookline, Mass....	47,437	10,000 ⁴	Jersey City, N. J....	316,914	20,000 ⁴
Buffalo, N. Y.....	572,217	20,000	Johnstown, Pa.....	66,886	1,000
Cambridge, Mass....	113,650	5,200 ⁸	Kansas City, Kans... Kansas City, Mo....	122,327 399,746	2,500 22,000
Camden, N. J.....	117,172	7,235 ⁷	Kingston, N. Y.....	28,186	1,750
Canton, Ohio.....	105,524	3,200 ⁵			
Charleston, S. C....	62,123	2,500 ¹	Lancaster, Pa.....	60,596	1,750 ³
Charleston, W. Va....	60,411	1,250 ²	Lawrence, Mass.....	84,949	3,775
Chattanooga, Tenn..	119,539 ⁹	2,500 ⁵	Lincoln, Nebr.....	75,919	1,050
Chelsea, Mass.....	44,827	20,000 ⁸	Linden, N. J.....	21,111	1,800
Chester, Pa.....	58,350	1,800 ⁵	Little Rock, Ark....	81,624	1,200 ⁴
Chicago, Ill.....	3,376,438	302,164 ¹⁰	Long Beach, Calif....	141,390	1,750
Cincinnati, Ohio....	449,331	23,500 ¹²	Long Branch, N. J....	18,399	3,000
Cleveland, Ohio....	901,482	85,000	Los Angeles, Calif... Louisville, Ky.....	1,238,048 307,808	65,000 ⁴ 10,000 ²
Cleveland Heights, Ohio.....	50,123	8,000 ¹³	Lowell, Mass.....	100,050	2,700
Columbus, Ohio.....	289,056	8,500	Lynbrook, N. Y.....	11,971	1,000
			Lynn, Mass.....	102,327	9,000
Dallas, Texas.....	260,397	8,000 ²			
Dayton, Ohio.....	200,225	5,000 ⁴	McKeesport, Pa....	54,443	5,000
Denver, Colo.....	287,644	17,000	Madison, Wis.....	57,815	1,000
Des Moines, Iowa....	142,469	4,500 ²	Malden, Mass.....	58,483	12,000 ³
Detroit, Mich.....	1,568,662	71,268 ⁴	Memphis, Tenn.....	252,049	8,100
Duluth, Minn.....	101,231	4,000 ¹	Meriden, Conn.....	38,452	1,750
			Miami, Fla.....	110,025	2,000 ⁵
East Orange, N. J....	67,344	2,000	Milwaukee, Wis.....	578,249	25,000
Easton, Pa.....	34,382	1,500	Minneapolis, Minn... Montgomery, Ala....	462,611 65,801	22,000 1,250 ²
East St. Louis, Ill...	74,024	2,750	Monticello, N. Y....	3,447	1,200
Elizabeth, N. J.....	114,551	9,500 ¹⁴	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	60,869	10,000 ¹
Elmira, N. Y.....	47,381	1,600 ⁴			
El Paso, Texas.....	101,975	1,400 ⁴	Nashville, Tenn.....	153,866	3,000 ⁸
Erie, Pa.....	115,875	1,600 ⁵	New Bedford, Mass..	112,804	3,970
Evansville, Ind.....	103,151	1,500 ⁶	New Britain, Conn... New Brunswick, N.J.	67,843 34,273	2,100 ⁴ 6,500 ¹³
Everett, Mass.....	40,120	2,350	New Haven, Conn....	162,650	25,000 ³
Fall River, Mass....	114,348	5,500			
Fallsburg town, N.Y.	4,716	1,060			
Flint, Mich.....	156,422	1,100			
Fort Wayne, Ind....	115,121	1,800			
Fort Worth, Texas..	160,892	2,100			

* Unless otherwise indicated, the figure for the number of Jews is as of the end of 1927.

TABLE VI (Cont.)

City	Total Population 1930	Jews	City	Total Population 1930	Jews
New London, Conn.	27,827	2,000 ⁴	St. Paul, Minn.	270,883	13,000 ⁶
New Orleans, La.	455,792	9,000	Salem, Mass.	43,287	2,400
New Rochelle, N. Y.	54,055	5,500 ²	Salt Lake City, Utah	140,058	2,000
New York, N. Y.	6,930,446	1,765,000	San Antonio, Texas	231,542	6,000 ²
Newark, N. J.	439,506	65,000	San Diego, Cal.	147,897	2,500 ⁸
Newburgh, N. Y.	31,240	2,500 ³	San Francisco, Cal.	634,394	38,000
Newport News, Va.	34,285	1,750	Savannah, Ga.	87,714	3,800
Newton, Mass.	46,054	1,300	Schenectady, N. Y.	95,692	3,800 ¹
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	75,306	1,000	Scranton, Pa.	143,428	9,000 ¹⁸
Norfolk, Va.	127,808	6,500 ¹	Seattle, Wash.	363,134	12,000 ²
Norwalk, Conn.	35,961	2,000	Shreveport, La.	76,659	2,200 ³
Norwich, Conn.	23,021	1,100 ⁵	Sioux City, Iowa	79,031	3,150
Oak Park Village, Ill.	63,819	1,600	Somerville, Mass.	103,604	2,500 ⁸
Oakland, Cal.	284,213	6,000 ⁵	South Bend, Ind.	103,694	2,500 ⁵
Oklahoma City, Okla.	182,845	1,500 ³	South Orange, N. J.	13,729	1,000
Omaha, Neb.	214,175	11,000 ⁸	Spokane, Wash.	115,514	1,500 ³
Orange, N. J.	34,958	1,000	Springfield, Mass.	149,861	12,100
Pasadena, Cal.	75,875	1,400	Stamford, Conn.	46,346	5,600
Passaic, N. J.	63,108	9,000	Stockton, Cal.	47,690	1,150
Paterson, N. J.	138,267	22,300	Superior, Wis.	36,087	1,050
Peabody, Mass.	21,244	1,400	Syracuse, N. Y.	207,007	12,000 ⁵
Peekskill, N. Y.	17,125	1,000	Tacoma, Wash.	106,837	1,000
Peoria, Ill.	104,788	1,400 ⁵	Terre Haute, Ind.	62,543	1,000
Perth Amboy, N. J.	43,953	5,500 ⁹	Toledo, Ohio	290,787	12,000 ²
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,950,961	247,000 ¹⁷	Trenton, N. J.	122,610	11,000 ¹⁹
Pittsburgh, Pa.	669,817	45,000 ⁷	Troy, N. Y.	72,350	2,000 ³
Pittsfield, Mass.	49,578	2,100	Tulsa, Okla.	141,281	1,500 ⁵
Plainfield, N. J.	34,405	2,100 ⁹	Union, N. J.	58,659	4,000 ²⁰
Portland, Me.	70,452	3,500	Uniontown, Pa.	19,368	1,100
Portland, Ore.	301,815	7,000 ⁸	Utica, N. Y.	102,633	5,600 ⁴
Portsmouth, Va.	45,353	2,180	Waco, Texas	52,825	1,500
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	40,123	1,850	Washington, D. C.	485,716	16,000
Providence, R. I.	251,029	21,000	Waterbury, Conn.	99,902	5,300
Quincy, Mass.	71,965	1,650	Waukegan, Ill.	33,344	1,000
Reading, Pa.	110,289	2,500	West New York, N. J.	36,941	2,410
Revere, Mass.	35,680	8,000	White Plains, N. Y.	35,604	1,700
Richmond, Va.	182,883	65,000 ⁵	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	86,507	5,500
Rochester, N. Y.	325,019	33,000 ¹	Wilmington, Del.	104,941	3,936 ⁶
Rock Island, Ill.	39,245	1,100 ⁴	Winthrop, Mass.	16,968	2,450
Sacramento, Cal.	93,685	1,100	Woodbine, N. J.	2,164	1,100 ¹
St. Joseph, Mo.	79,226	2,500 ³	Worcester, Mass.	196,395	13,000 ²¹
St. Louis, Mo.	821,960	50,000	Yonkers, N. Y.	135,123	8,000 ²
			Youngstown, Ohio.	170,004	8,500 ¹

¹ 1929, local est. ² 1930, local est. ³ 1931, local est. ⁴ 1932, local est. ⁵ 1933 local est. ⁶ Bureau of Jewish Social Research, est. 1928. ⁷ Bureau of Jewish Social Research, est. 1929. ⁸ Bureau of Jewish Social Research, Boston, 85,000 in 1930; Cambridge, 4,000 in 1930; Chelsea, 16,600 in 1930; Omaha, 10,000 in 1929; Somerville, 2,000 in 1930. ⁹ 1,200 in 1929, Bureau of Jewish Social Research; 500 Jews in North Plainfield, in 1930 loc. est. ¹⁰ 1931 est. of the Jewish Charities of Chicago. ¹¹ 900 in 1932, est. of the Associated Talmud Torahs. ¹² 18,000 in 1931, loc. est. ¹³ 5,100 in 1932, est. of the Associated Talmud Torahs. ¹⁴ 7,500 in 1930, Jewish Welfare Board. ¹⁵ 1930 local census, under supervision of Rabbi Dr. Henry Cohen. ¹⁶ 1927, Jewish Welfare Board. ¹⁷ 1932 est. of the Associated Talmud Torahs. ¹⁸ 8,000 in 1929 local est. ¹⁹ 7,500 in 1929, Jewish Welfare Board and Bureau of Jewish Social Research; 10,000 in 1930 local est. ²⁰ 3,200 in 1928, Jewish Welfare Board. ²¹ 14,000 in 1930, local est.; 9,500 in 1930, Bureau of Jewish Social Research.

B. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD

The total number of Jews in the world is here estimated at 15,200,000. Of that number, 7,550,000 reside in a group of adjacent countries located in the center of the continent of Europe, which region may be designated as the "Jewish" Central Europe. This region includes Poland, Danzig, Lithuania, Latvia; Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, Hungary; Roumania, Russia (Crimea, Ukraine, and White Russia). In this region the Jews constitute nearly 6% of the total population. Over 4,400,000 live in North America and the West Indies, where the Jews constitute nearly 3% of the total population; 325,000 Jews live in Palestine and the surrounding countries of Arabia, Iraq, and Syria, constituting over 2% of the total population of that region. Over 400,000 Jews reside in the Arab-speaking countries of North Africa, namely, Tangiers, Morocco, Algeria, Tunis, Libya, and Egypt; in this region the Jews form nearly 1.5% of the total population. In addition to these regions, the proportion of Jews to the total population is considerable in Netherlands (2%) and in the southeastern portion of Europe, namely, Greece and European Turkey (1.74%); in the southernmost country of the continent of Africa, namely, the Union of South Africa, where the Jews constitute nearly 1% of the total population and over 4% of the white population in that country; and in the southernmost country of the American continent, namely, Argentine, where the Jews constitute nearly 2% of the total.

In all other regions the Jews constitute less than 1% of the total population. Of the latter, over 1,500,000 reside in western and southern Europe; nearly 200,000, in northern and eastern Europe (Russia and the Baltic countries); and nearly 25,000 reside in Australia and New Zealand, constituting a little over 0.5% among the European peoples in Europe and nearly 0.33% among the white countries of Australia. Nearly 225,000 Jews reside among the peoples of Asia Minor, and central and northern Asia; and only about 125,000 Jews reside among the peoples of eastern and southern Asia

(Japan, China, India and Indo-China, in Central Africa, Oceania, and Central and Southern America, exclusive of the Argentine Republic; and the proportion of Jews to non-Jews in those countries is very small. There are 50,000 Falashas, it is claimed, in Abyssinia.

Of the total number of 15,144,374 Jews in the world, 9,338,619 reside in Europe, 538,609 in Africa, 588,154 in Asia, 24,783 in Australasia, and 4,654,209 in America. Thus, 61.66% live in Europe, 30.74 in America, 3.88% in Asia, 3.56% in Africa, and 0.16% in Australasia.

TABLE VII

JEWS OF AMERICA, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr. ⁵	Jewish Population*	Yr. ⁵	Per Cent
ALL COUNTRIES.....	225,895,531		4,654,209		2.06
North America and West Indies	159,104,612		4,412,451		2.77
United States (Continental)...	122,775,046	1930	4,228,029	1927	1.50
Alaska.....	59,278	1930	500	1917	
Canada.....	10,376,786	1931	155,606c	1931	
Mexico.....	16,404,030	1930	16,000 ¹	1927	
Cuba.....	3,638,174	1930	10,000	1929	
Curaçao.....	76,299	1930	566	1929	
Dominican Republic.....	894,665	1920	55c	1920	
Haiti.....	2,300,200	1927	150	1929	
Jamaica.....	974,742	1929	1,250c	1921	
Porto Rico.....	1,543,913	1930	200	1917	
Virgin Islands.....	22,012	1930	70	1923	0.01
Panama Canal Zone.....	39,467	1930	25	1926	
South and Central America....	66,790,919		241,758		0.36
Argentina.....	10,646,814	1928	200,000	1924	0.01
Brazil.....	39,103,856	1928	30,000	1927	
Chile.....	4,287,445	1930	2,000 ³	1924	
Guiana (British).....	310,933	1931	1,786	1925	
Panama.....	467,459	1930	750	1926	
Paraguay.....	836,360	1928	400 ⁴	1924	
Peru.....	6,147,000	1927	300	1927	
Surinam.....	155,888	1931	640	1931	
Uruguay.....	1,808,286	1929	5,000	1929	
Venezuela.....	3,026,878	1926	882c	1926	

* The letter "c" following a figure indicates that it is based on a census.

¹ Including 10,000 Oriental Jews and 6,000 European Jews.

² Including both Sephardic and Ashkenazic Jews.

³ Number of Jews residing at Santiago, Valparaiso, Concepsion and Temuco.

⁴ Number of Jews residing at Villarrica, Borche, Cabaliero, Ipcarai, Caifunto and Encarnasion.

⁵ January 1, specifically in the case of estimates for 1930, 1929, 1928.

TABLE VIII
 JEWS OF EUROPE, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jewish Population	Yr. ⁷	Per Cent
ALL COUNTRIES	498,933,815		9,338,619		1.87
Central Europe	132,914,825		7,541,863		5.67
Austria	6,732,625	1931	250,000	1923	
Crimea ³	713,823	1926	45,926c	1926	6.43
Czecho-Slovakia	14,726,158	1930	356,768c	1930	2.42
Danzig	407,517	1929	9,239c	1924	
Hungary	8,688,349	1930	444,567c	1930	5.11
Latvia	1,900,045	1930	94,388c ⁹	1930	4.97
Lithuania	2,340,038	1930	155,125c ¹	1923	
Northwest Russia ¹⁰	13,450,533	1926	326,363c	1926	2.43
Poland	31,927,773	1931	2,978,000	1930	
Roumania	18,025,037	1930	900,000 ²	1929	
White Russia ⁴	4,982,623	1926	407,059c	1926	8.17
Ukraine ⁴	29,020,304	1926	1,574,428c	1926	5.43
Western and Southern Europe	277,895,332		1,611,799		0.58
Albania	1,003,068	1930	204	1930	0.02
Belgium	8,092,004	1930	44,000	1921	
Bulgaria	5,478,741	1929	46,431	1926	
Cyprus	347,959	1931	195c	1921	
Denmark	3,550,656	1930	5,947	1921	
France	41,834,923	1931	220,000c	1926	
Germany	62,348,782	1925	564,379c	1925	0.91
Gibraltar	17,613	1931	1,123c ⁵	1920	
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	46,178,884	1931	300,000	1929	
Greece	6,204,684	1928	72,791c	1928	1.17
Irish Free State	2,971,992	1926	3,686c	1926	0.12
Italy	41,176,671	1931	47,435	1931	0.12
Luxemburg	299,782	1930	2,242	1930	0.75
Malta and Gozo	241,621	1931	35	1920	
Netherlands	7,935,565	1930	150,000 ⁶	1925	
Portugal	6,698,345 ⁸	1930	1,000	1921	
Saar Basin	770,030	1927	4,038c	1927	0.52
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	13,930,918	1931	67,722 ⁸	1931	0.49
Spain	23,560,975	1930	4,000	1920	
Switzerland	4,066,400	1930	20,979	1920	
Turkey (Europe)	1,185,719	1927	55,592c	1927	4.69
Northern Europe	88,123,658		184,957		0.21
Esthonia	1,116,553	1929	4,566c	1922	
Finland	3,667,067	1930	1,772	1930	0.05
Norway	2,814,194	1930	1,457c	1920	
Russia (R. S. F. S. R., exclusive of Crimea and the Northwest) ¹⁰	74,384,273	1926	170,693	1926	0.23
Sweden	6,141,571 ⁸	1930	6,469c	1920	

¹ Exclusive of the number of Jews in the district of Memel of 141,274 inhabitants on January 1, 1925.

² Religious census of 1918 returned 9,696,714 as belonging to the Orthodox Church; 1,456,147, Greek Orthodox; 1,482,391, Roman Catholics; 1,344,970, Protestants; 44,087, Mohammedans; 17,586, Armenians; 834,344, Jews; total, 14,876,789, leaving 2,516,360 unaccounted for.

³ Autonomous republic of Russia (R. S. F. S. R.).

⁴ Constituent republic of Russia (U. S. S. R.).

⁵ The ecclesiastical returns of the four synagogues of the city.

⁶ The returns of the 1920 census give 121,167 Jews, exclusive of the possible number of Jews among the 533,714 enumerated as of "no religion" and 1,010 as of "unknown religion."

⁷ See footnote 5 to Table VII.

⁸ Preliminary figure.

⁹ On basis of nationality.

¹⁰ The Governments of Leningrad, Pskow, Smolensk, Briansk, and Moscow.

TABLE IX

JEWS OF AFRICA, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr. ¹⁴	Jewish Population	Yr. ¹⁴	Per Cent.
ALL COUNTRIES.....	69,333,506		538,609		1926
Northern Part (Arabic- Speaking Countries).....	29,995,507		414,550		1.38
Algeria.....	6,553,451	1931	100,000	1926	
Egypt.....	14,213,364	1927	63,550	1927	0.45
Libya ¹¹	765,000 ¹	1921	43,000 ¹	1921	5.62
Morocco (French).....	5,000,000	1931	120,000 ²	1931	2.40
Morocco (Spanish).....	1,000,000	1929	15,000 ³	1929	1.50
Tangier Zone.....	53,000	1931	8,000 ²	1931	15.09
Tunis.....	2,410,692	1931	65,000 ⁴	1926	
Southern Part (Black Africa) ..	39,337,999		124,059		0.32
Abyssinia.....	10,000,000	1929	50,000 ¹³	1922	
Congo (Belgian).....	8,700,000 ⁵	1929	177	1923	
Kenya.....	2,891,691 ⁶	1928	100	1924	
Northern Rhodesia.....	1,269,508 ⁷	1928	110	1921	
Portuguese East Africa.....	3,514,612 ⁸	1927	100	1923	
Southern Rhodesia.....	1,032,703 ⁹	1929	1,546	1926	
South-West Africa.....	258,905 ¹⁰	1926	200	1925	
Tanganyika (German East Africa).....	4,742,000 ¹¹	1928	10	1923	
Union of South Africa.....	6,928,580 ¹²	1921	71,816 ¹⁵	1926	

¹ 571,000 in Tripolitania in 1921 with 40,000 Jews, and 195,000 in Cyrenaica in 1926, with 2,997 Jews in the town of Benghazi.

² Native Jews.

³ The number of Jews residing at Alcazar, Arzila, Larache, and Tetuan.

⁴ The census of 1926 returned 54,243 native Jews; in 1931 census, the number of native Jews was 56,242, 2.54% of the total native population (2,215,399).

⁵ The census of 1926 returned 54,243 native Jews.

⁶ Including 23,276 whites in 1928.

⁷ Including 23,086 Europeans and Arabs.

⁸ Including 7,536 Europeans in December 1928.

⁹ Including 35,570 non-natives.

¹⁰ Including 47,663 Europeans.

¹¹ Including 24,115 Europeans.

¹² Including 5,808 Europeans.

¹³ Including 1,827,166 Europeans in 1931.

¹⁴ Falashas.

¹⁵ See footnote 5 to Table VII.

¹⁶ 4.28% of the total white population.

TABLE X
 JEWS OF ASIA, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr. ⁹	Jewish Population	Yr. ⁹	Per Cent
ALL COUNTRIES.....	990,997,022		588,154		0.06
Palestine and Neighboring Countries.....	13,766,867		326,241		2.37
Palestine.....	1,035,154	1931	175,006	1931	16.91
Arabia.....	7,000,000	1929	25,000		
Aden and Perim.....	50,809	1931	3,747c	1911	
Iraq.....	2,849,282	1920	87,488c	1920	3.10
Syria and Lebanon.....	2,831,622	1929	35,000 ¹	1922	
Asia Minor, Central and Northern Asia.....	60,256,459		222,919		0.37
Afghanistan.....	8,000,000	1929	5,000	1929	0.06
Persia.....	9,000,000	1929	40,000	1929	0.44
Russia (R. S. F. S. R.) in Asia ²	18,845,621	1926	49,571c	1926	0.26
Transcaucasian Republic ³	5,850,692	1926	62,194c	1926	1.06
Turkmenistan ⁴	827,400	1926	2,040c	1926	0.25
Turkey (in Asia).....	12,462,551	1927	26,280c	1927	0.21
Uzbekistan ⁵	5,270,195	1926	37,834c	1926	0.72
Eastern and Southern Asia....	916,973,696		38,994		0.004
British Malaya.....	3,358,054 ⁴	1921	703c	1921	0.02
China.....	474,787,386	1932	12,000 ⁶	1921	
Hong Kong.....	840,473	1931	150	1921	
India (States and Agencies)....	352,837,778	1931	24,141	1931	0.01
Indo-China (French).....	20,700,000	1926	1,000 ⁶	1924	
Japan.....	64,450,005	1930	1,000	1922	

¹ The census of 1922 returned 16,145 Jews, exclusive of the possible number among the 71,566 enumerated as "aliens," 50,000 "recent immigrants from Turkey," and 350,000 classed as "nomads."

² Including the Far Eastern Region, Yakutsk Republic, Buriat-Mongul Republic, Siberian Region, and the autonomous republic of Kirghizia.

³ Constituent republic of Russia (U. S. S. R.).

⁴ Including 14,954 Europeans.

⁵ The number of Jews residing at Chang-Blung, Dairen (Baluy), Haitar, Harbin, Kiarta Hankow, Shanghai, and Tientsin.

⁶ The number of Jews residing at Haiphong, Hanoi, Saigon and Tourane.

⁷ A constituent republic of Russia (U. S. S. R.), and the republic includes Armenia, Azerbaidjan, and Georgia.

⁸ Including nomad Beduins estimated at 103,000 in 1922.

⁹ See footnote 5 to Table VII.

TABLE XI
 JEWS OF AUSTRALASIA, BY COUNTRIES

Countries	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jewish Population	Yr.	Per Cent
All Countries.....	19,951,188		24,783		0.12
Australia.....	6,373,219	1929	21,615c	1921	
Hawaii.....	368,336	1930	77	1926	
New Zealand.....	1,344,469	1926	2,591c	1926	0.19
Philippine Islands.....	12,082,366	1929	500	1917	

TABLE XII
A LIST OF COUNTRIES AND THEIR JEWISH POPULATIONS

Name of Country	Number of Jews ¹	Name of Country	Number of Jews ¹
Abyssinia	50,000	Luxemburg	2,242
Aden and Perim	3,747	Malta	35
Afghanistan	5,000	Mexico	16,000
Alaska	500	Morocco (French)	120,000
Algeria	100,000	Morocco (Spanish)	15,000
Arabia	25,000	Netherlands	150,000
Argentina	200,000	New Zealand	2,591
Australia	21,615	Norway	1,457
Austria	250,000	Palestine	175,006
Belgium	44,000	Panama	750
Brazil	30,000	Panama Canal Zone	25
British Malaya	703	Paraguay	400
Bulgaria	46,431	Persia	40,000
Canada	126,196	Peru	300
Chile	2,000	Philippine Islands	500
China	12,000	Poland	2,978,000
Congo (Belgian)	177	Porto Rico	200
Crimea	45,926	Portugal	1,000
Cuba	8,200	Portuguese East Africa	100
Curaçao	565	Rhodesia (Northern)	110
Cyprus	195	Rhodesia (Southern)	1,546
Czecho-Slovakia	356,768	Roumania	900,000
Danzig	9,239	Russia (R. S. F. S. R.)	
Denmark	5,947	in Asia	49,571
Dominican Republic	55	Russia (R. S. F. S. R.)	
Egypt	63,550	in Europe	539,272
Estonia	4,566	Russia (U. S. S. R.)	2,672,398
Finland	1,772	Saar Basin	4,038
France	220,000	S. W. Africa	200
Germany	564,379	Spain	4,000
Gibraltar	1,123	Surinam (Dutch Guiana)	628
Great Britain and		Syria and Lebanon	35,000
Northern Ireland	300,000	Sweden	6,469
Greece	72,791	Switzerland	20,979
Guiana (British)	1,786	Tanganyika	10
Haiti	150	Tangier Zone	8,000
Hawaii	77	Trans-Caucasian Rep.	62,194
Hong Kong	150	Tunisia	65,000
Hungary	444,567	Turkmenistan	2,040
India	21,778	Turkey in Asia	26,280
Indo-China (French)	1,000	Turkey in Europe	55,592
Iraq	87,488	Ukraine	1,574,428
Irish Free State	3,686	Union of South Africa	71,816
Italy	47,485	United States ²	4,228,029
Jamaica	1,250	Uruguay	5,000
Japan	1,000	Uzbekistan Republic	37,834
Kenya	100	Venezuela	882
Latvia	94,388	Virgin Islands	70
Libya	43,000	White Russia	407,059
Lithuania	155,125	Yugoslavia	67,722

¹ See footnote 1 to p. 287.

² Continental; Jews in Alaska and other possessions number 1,372.

TABLE XIII

LIST OF IMPORTANT CITIES AND THEIR JEWISH POPULATION*

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jewish Population ¹	Yr.	Per Cent
Alexandria	450,000	1920	29,207	1920	6.5
Algiers	206,595	1921	15,943c.	1921	7.7
Amsterdam	766,263	1932	67,249c.	1920	10.4
Antwerp	284,811	1930	22,000e.	1921	6.5
Bagdad	250,000	1920	50,000c.	1920	20.0
Berlin	4,024,165	1925	172,672c.	1925	4.29
Brussels	685,000	1921	20,000e.	1921	2.9
Budapest	1,006,184	1930	217,545c.	1920	23.5
Cairo	795,000	1920	24,885	1920	3.1
Cape Town	119,173	1926	11,079	1926	9.30
Copenhagen	561,344	1921	5,875c.	1921	1.04
Cracow	221,260	1931	45,192	1921	24.6
Czernowitz	91,852	1919	43,555c.	1919	47.4
Haifa	50,533	1931	15,995	1931	
Istanbul	690,857	1927	46,698c	1927	6.75
Jerusalem	90,407	1931	51,416	1931	
Johannesburg	170,741	1926	25,826	1926	15.13
Kharkov	417,342c	1926	81,139c	1926	19.44
Kiev	513,637	1926	140,256c	1926	27.31
Kovno	92,446	1923	25,044c.	1926	
Lwow	316,177	1931	76,854	1921	35.
Leningrad	1,614,008	1926	84,503c	1926	5.24
Lodz	605,287	1931	155,860	1921	34.5
Minsk	131,528	1926	53,686c	1926	40.82
Montreal	818,577c	1931	42,817	1921	6.9
Moscow	2,144,679	1926	131,747c	1926	6.14
Odessa	420,862	1926	153,243c	1926	36.41
Prague	848,081	1930	35,463c.	1930	
Rabat	30,953	1921	3,004c.	1921	9.7
Riga	377,917	1930	39,459c.	1925	11.68
Rome	600,000		11,000	1922	
Sofia	213,002	1926	20,895	1926	11.89
Tallinn (Revel)	127,000	1926	1,929c.	1922	
Tel Aviv	46,116	1931	45,607	1931	
Toronto	631,207c	1931	34,619	1921	6.6
Tripoli	64,759	1918	12,951c.	1918	20.0
Tunis	202,405	1931	25,399	1931	12.55
Vienna	1,865,780	1930	201,513c.	1923	10.8
Warsaw	1,178,211	1931	309,165c.	1921	33.
Winnipeg	218,785c	1931	14,449	1921	

* For cities in the United States, see pp. 223, 224.

¹ It should be borne in mind that the figures for the number of Jews arrived at on the basis of a religious or nationality census, are minima. This is partly due to the fact that there is sometimes a tendency on the part of census enumerators to minimize the number of persons of a minority religion or nationality, and partly because some Jews report their nationality as that of the majority population, or decline to answer the question as to religion or nationality. For example, in the 1921 census of Czecho-Slovakia as many as 724,507 persons refused to give their religious affiliation. The number of Jews for that country given in this article does not include the possible number of Jews among those that refused to give their religious affiliation.

C. IMMIGRATION OF JEWS TO THE UNITED STATES

1. DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1932

Admissions and Departures.—During the year ended June 30, 1932, a total of 2,755 Jewish immigrants were admitted to the United States, less than half of the number admitted the preceding year (5,692). During the same period, 452 Jews emigrated from the country. The net increase through immigration, was thus 2,303.

Deportations and Debarments.—During the fiscal year, ended June 30, 1932, a total of 147 Jews previously admitted were deported, and 314 applying for admission were debarred. The former number represents 6.38% of the net increase of Jewish immigrants over emigrants, while the number of debarred constitutes 11.4% of those admitted. While these percentages are somewhat higher than in previous years, reflecting no doubt a more stringent administration of the law, yet they are lower than the percentages for the immigration as a whole, for we find that the percentage of all debarments to all admissions was 19.86%. There can be no comparison regarding deportations for the year ended June 30, 1932, because there was an actual net decrease of 67,719 created by an excess of departures over admissions. In the preceding year, however, when the percentage of all deportations to net increase was as high as 51.46%, the percentage of Jews deported was only 2.79% of the excess of Jews admitted over those who departed.

Countries of Origin.—Of the 2,755 Jews admitted during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1932, almost three-fifths (57.31%) came from a group of adjacent countries in central Europe in which live almost half of the total number of Jews in the world.¹ Of the remaining 1,176, more than two-fifths (472) came from Canada, 131 from Palestine, 129 from Mexico, and 80 from Cuba.

¹ Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, Hungary, Roumania, Russia.

On the other hand, only one-tenth of the total number of immigrants came from the countries of Central Europe which contributed three-fifths of the Jewish immigrants, while nine-tenths of the total came from the countries which contributed the remaining two-fifths of the Jewish immigrants.

Destination of Immigrants.—Jewish immigrants to the United States during the fiscal year was destined to thirty-eight states and the District of Columbia, the states ranking highest being New York, Illinois, California, Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, in the order given.

Sex.—Of the total number of Jewish immigrants admitted during the fiscal year, 42.29% were males, and 57.71% were females, as compared with 39.12% and 60.88% respectively for the total number of immigrants.

Age.—The Jewish immigration differed from the total also in the matter of age distribution. Of the total number of Jewish immigrants, 18.19% were children under 16 years of age, 59.71% were persons between 16 and 44, and 22.10% were 45 years or over, whereas in the total immigration the proportion of persons 45 years and over (16.56%) was considerably less than in the Jewish group, while the percentage of those from 16 to 44 years of age (64.38%) was considerably higher; the proportions of children (19.06%) in the total immigration was also slightly higher than in the Jewish immigration.

Conjugal Condition.—Among the Jewish immigrants there were proportionately a smaller number of single persons and a larger number of married and widowed persons, than were found among the immigration as a whole, the percentages being respectively 40.07% single, 52.09% married, and 7.26% widowed among the Jews, as compared with 46.08%, 47.40%, and 6.07% in the total; the proportion of divorced persons was slightly larger in the Jewish group (0.58%) than for the total (0.45%).

Family Character of Jewish Immigration.—The differences in age grouping and in conjugal condition of the Jewish immigration from the total indicate that the Jewish immigration is more largely of a family character. This is also

evident from the fact that 93.21% of the Jewish immigrants came to join relatives as compared with 79.53% for the total immigration; and only 4.32% of the Jewish immigrants had neither relatives or friends here, as compared with 13.36% for the total number of immigrants.

Financial Condition.—The Jewish immigrants (7.74% of the total) brought in 8.22% of the aggregate amount of money shown to be in the possession of all the immigrants, but whereas almost three-quarters (74.69%) of the total immigrants showed the possession of money, only a little over two-thirds (65.26%) of the Jews did so,—another reflection of the family character of the Jewish immigration.

2. DURING THE SIX MONTHS, JULY-DECEMBER, 1932

For the fiscal year which ended June 30, 1933, complete official figures for only the first six months were available at the time this article was written. These figures show that the number of Jews admitted during this period, 1,285, was 9.07% of the total immigration and that Jewish immigrants exceeded Jewish emigrants by 1,045; whereas the general emigration showed an excess of 38,659 departures over admissions. The proportions of Jews debarred and deported during the six months were about the same as for the preceding fiscal year.

3. FROM 1881 TO 1932

Of the earlier waves of Jewish immigration to the United States, which were made up chiefly of immigrants from Spain, Portugal, and Holland, and from Germany, no reliable statistics are available. Such statistics were recorded only beginning in 1881, but these are not complete for the entire period since then. For the seventeen years from 1881 to 1898, we have statistics only for the number of Jews admitted at the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore. For the next eight years (1899-1907) we have figures for the number of Jews admitted at all ports. It is only since 1908 that statistics of departures as well as of arrivals have been recorded.

Notwithstanding these deficiencies and gaps, we are in a position to arrive at an approximate figure for the total Jewish immigration since 1881. From 1908, when the number of departures began to be recorded, up to 1914, after which the World War and restrictive legislation interrupted the free flow of immigration, the percentage of Jews departing to those admitted was 7.14%. We may assume that the same percentage held good during the period 1899-1907 for which we have complete figures for Jewish admissions. If this assumption is correct, the number of Jews admitted during those years totalled 829,244. For the period from 1881-1898 we have figures only for Jews admitted at the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore. We may perhaps assume that the number of departures during those years equalled the number of admissions at other ports; in other words, that the total number of Jews admitted at all ports equalled the number admitted at the three ports mentioned, namely, 533,478. Adding the net increases for these two periods, thus arrived at, to the net increase from 1908 to 1932, for which official statistics are available, we find that the total net increase of the Jewish population of the United States as a result of immigration was 2,333,571 for the fifty-two years from 1881 to 1932.

TABLE XIV

JEWS IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, DEPARTED, DEBARRED, AND DEPORTED,
JULY 1, 1931—JUNE 30, 1932, AND JULY—DECEMBER, 1932

	July 1, 1931—June 30, 1932			July—December, 1932		
	Total	Jews	P. C.	Total	Jews	P. C.
Admission ¹	35,576	2,755	7.74	14,167	1,285	9.07
Departure ²	103,295	452 ³	0.44	52,826	240	0.45
Increase.....	-67,719	2,303	—	-38,659	1,045	—
Debarred.....	7,064	314	4.45	3,204	169	5.3
Deported.....	19,426	147	0.76	10,978	85	0.77

¹ In addition, 139,295 non-immigrants, including 2,584 Jews (1.86%) were admitted during the year ended June 30, 1932, and 76,209 non-immigrants including 1,466 Jews, during July—December, 1932.

² In addition, 184,362 non-emigrant aliens departed during the year ended June 30, 1932, including 1,354 Jews (0.73%); and 102,591, including 911 Jews, during July—December, 1932.

³ 32 to Canada, 10 to Czecho-Slovakia, 99 to Great Britain, 16 to Hungary, 71 to Palestine, 82 to Poland, 15 to Roumania, 37 to Russia, and 90 to other countries.

TABLE XV

JEWS IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, AGE, CONJUGAL CONDITION,
FINANCIAL CONDITION, ETC., YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1932

	Number		Distribution	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
Immigrants Admitted. . . .	35,576	2,755		
SEX				
Males.....	13,917	1,165	39.12	42.29
Females.....	21,659	1,590	60.88	57.71
AGE				
Under 16.....	6,781	501	19.06	18.19
16—44.....	22,905	1,645	64.38	59.71
45 and over.....	5,890	609	16.56	22.10
MARITAL CONDITION				
Single.....	16,392	1,104	46.08	40.07
Married.....	16,863	1,435	47.40	52.09
Widowed.....	2,161	200	6.07	7.26
Divorced.....	160	16	0.45	0.58
FINANCIAL CONDITION				
Amount of money shown..	\$4,560,487	\$374,831	—	—
No. showing \$50 or over..	18,830	1,035	—	—
No. showing less than \$50.	7,742	763	—	—
PERSONS JOINED				
Relatives.....	28,293	2,568	79.53	93.21
Friends.....	2,529	68	7.11	2.47
None.....	4,754	119	13.36	4.32

TABLE XVI

DESTINATION OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS, BY STATE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1932

	Total	Jews	P. C.	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
United States.....	35,576	2,755	7.74	100.00	100.00
California.....	3,382	119	3.52	9.51	4.32
Illinois.....	1,902	194	10.20	5.35	7.04
Massachusetts.....	2,507	98	3.91	7.05	3.56
Michigan.....	2,253	110	4.88	6.33	3.99
New Jersey.....	1,982	108	5.45	5.57	3.92
New York.....	12,200	1,659	13.60	34.29	60.22
Ohio.....	918	78	8.50	2.58	2.83
Pennsylvania.....	1,926	100	5.19	5.41	3.63
Texas.....	1,246	51	4.09	3.50	1.85
Other States ¹	7,260	238	3.28	20.41	8.64

¹ Alabama (2), Arizona (2), Colorado (5), Connecticut (20), District of Columbia (21), Florida (5), Georgia (1), Indiana (11), Kentucky (8), Louisiana (2), Maine (7), Maryland (19), Minnesota (13), Missouri (20), Montana (1), Nebraska (5), New Mexico (1), North Carolina (3), North Dakota (1), Oklahoma (12), Oregon (1), Rhode Island (12), South Carolina (3), Tennessee (1), Utah (4), Vermont (1), Virginia (7), Washington (13), West Virginia (2) and Wisconsin (35).

TABLE XVII

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF LAST RESIDENCE OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS,
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1932

	Total	Jews	P. C.	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
ALL COUNTRIES.....	35,576	2,755	7.74	100.00	100.00
CENTRAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.....	3,506	1,579	45.04	9.85	57.31
Austria.....	301	34	11.30	8.59	2.15
Czecho-Slovakia.....	494	64	12.96	14.09	4.06
Hungary.....	446	130	29.15	12.72	8.23
Latvia.....	69	44	63.77	1.97	2.79
Lithuania.....	191	75	39.27	5.45	4.75
Poland.....	1,296	763	58.87	36.96	48.32
Roumania.....	465	297	63.87	13.26	18.81
Russia.....	244	172	70.49	6.96	10.89
OTHER COUNTRIES.....	32,070	1,176	3.67	90.15	42.69
Palestine.....	163	131	80.37	0.51	11.14
Canada.....	7,927	472	5.95	24.72	40.14
Cuba.....	675	80	11.85	2.10	6.80
Mexico.....	2,171	129	5.94	6.77	10.97
Countries of less than 50 Jews.....	21,134	364	1.72	65.90	30.95

TABLE XVIII
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1881-1932

Period	Admissions			Departures			Net Increase		
	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total	Total	Jews	P. C. to Admissions	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total
1881-1898	8,173,890							533,478 ¹	
1899-1907	6,974,447	829,244	11.89		59,208 ²	33.55	7.14	770,036 ²	
1908-1924	10,656,636	1,008,586	9.46	3,574,974	52,294	25.82	5.18	956,292	13.50
1925-1932	1,895,325	76,133	4.02	605,584	2,368	31.95	3.11	73,765	5.72
1881-1932	27,700,298							2,333,571	

¹ Admission at the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore.

² Estimated. See pp. 00, 233, 234

TABLE XIX
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1908-1932

Year	Admissions			Departures			Net Increase				
	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total	Total	Jews	P. C. to Admissions	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total
1908	782,870	103,387	13.2	395,073	7,702	50.46	7.44	387,797	95,685	24.2	
1909	731,786	57,551	7.6	225,802	6,105	30.	10.60	525,984	51,446	9.7	
1910	1,041,570	84,260	8.1	202,436	5,689	19.43	6.8	839,134	78,571	9.3	
1911	878,587	91,223	10.4	295,666	6,401	33.67	7.01	582,921	84,822	14.5	
1912	838,172	80,595	9.6	333,262	7,418	39.76	9.20	504,910	73,177	14.4	
1913	1,197,892	101,330	8.5	308,190	6,697	25.7	6.60	889,702	94,633	10.6	
1914	1,218,480	138,051	11.3	303,338	6,826	24.89	4.94	915,142	131,225	14.3	
1915	326,700	26,497	8.1	204,074	1,524	62.46	5.75	122,626	24,973	20.3	
1916	298,826	15,108	5.1	129,765	1,999	43.42	1.31	169,061	14,909	8.8	
1917	295,403	17,342	5.8	66,277	329	22.43	1.89	229,126	17,013	7.	
1918	110,618	3,627	3.	94,585	687	85.51	18.9	16,033	2,940	18.3	
1919	141,132	3,055	2.6	123,522	373	87.51	12.2	17,610	2,682	15.2	
1920	430,001	14,292	3.3	288,315	358	67.05	2.5	141,686	13,934	9.8	
1921	805,228	119,036	14.7	247,718	483	30.76	4.1	557,510	118,553	21.2	
1922	309,556	53,524	17.3	198,712	830	64.2	1.5	110,844	52,694	47.5	
1923	522,919	49,719	9.5	81,450	413	15.57	.83	441,469	49,306	11.16	
1924	706,896	49,989	7.	76,789	260	10.8	.52	630,107	49,729	7.89	
1925	294,314	10,292	3.5	92,728	291	31.51	3.	201,586	10,001	5.	
1926	304,488	10,267	3.4	76,992	341	25.2	3.3	227,496	9,926	4.3	
1927	335,175	11,483	3.4	73,366	224	21.8	1.9	261,809	11,259	4.3	
1928	307,255	11,639	3.8	77,457	253	25.21	2.17	229,798	11,386	4.95	
1929	279,678	12,479	4.46	69,203	189	24.74	1.51	210,475	12,290	5.84	
1930	241,700	11,526	4.77	50,661	299	20.96	2.59	191,039	11,227	5.88	
1931	97,139	5,692	5.86	61,882	319	63.70	5.60	35,257	5,373	15.24	
1932	35,576	2,755	7.74	103,295	452	—	16.41	67,719	2,303	—	
Total	12,551,961	1,084,719	8.64	4,180,558	54,662	33.31	5.04	8,371,403	1,030,057	12.30	

TABLE XX

JEWISH IMMIGRANTS REJECTED ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION AND
THOSE DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER
ADMISSION, 1899-1932

Year	Debarred				Deported			
	Number		Per Cent to Admission		Number		Per Cent to Net Increase	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
1899-1910.....	116,255	10,785	1.2	1.0	12,177	1,303	—	—
1911.....	22,349	1,999	2.5	2.1	2,788	209	.5	.2
1912.....	16,057	1,064	1.9	1.3	2,456	191	.4	.2
1913.....	19,938	1,224	1.6	1.2	3,461	253	.4	.2
1914.....	33,041	2,506	2.7	1.9	4,137	317	.4	.2
1915.....	24,111	1,398	7.3	5.2	2,670	68	2.1	.2
1916.....	18,867	949	6.3	6.2	2,906	79	1.8	.5
1917.....	16,028	607	5.4	3.5	1,918	46	.9	.3
1918.....	7,297	222	6.5	6.0	796	27	4.9	.9
1919.....	8,626	199	6.1	6.5	3,102	17	17.6	.7
1920.....	11,795	268	2.7	1.8	2,762	53	1.9	.4
1921.....	13,779	1,195	1.7	1.0	4,517	134	.8	.1
1922.....	13,731	1,256	4.4	2.3	4,345	214	3.9	.4
1923.....	20,619	1,455	3.9	2.9	3,661	99	.82	.02
1924.....	30,284	1,754	4.3	3.5	4,294	113	.68	.2
1925.....	25,390	1,137	8.6	11.1	9,495	250	4.7	2.5
1926.....	20,550	871	6.7	8.4	10,904	175	4.7	1.7
1927.....	19,755	1,090	5.9	9.4	11,662	184	4.4	1.6
1928.....	18,839	898	6.1	7.7	11,625	213	5.1	1.9
1929.....	18,127	610	6.48	4.89	12,908	153	6.13	1.25
1930.....	8,233	275	3.41	2.39	16,631	164	8.71	1.46
1931.....	9,744	405	10.03	7.12	18,142	150	51.46	2.79
1932.....	7,064	314	19.86	11.40	19,426	147	—	6.38
Total 1899-1932	500,479	32,481	2.56	1.70	166,783	4,559		
Total 1911-1932					154,606	3,256	2.34	0.40

D. JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO OTHER AMERICAN COUNTRIES

CANADA. During the year ended March 31, 1932, a total of 649 Jews entered Canada (447 from the United States), 2.52% of the total. Among the Jewish immigrants, the males and the females were about evenly divided (51.46% males and 48.54% females) as against 46.55% males and 53.45% females among the total number of immigrants; and the immigrants of 18 years or over constituted 66.41% of the total number of Jewish immigrants, while for the total number of immigrants, the corresponding percentage was 61.34.

Nearly 30% of the Jewish immigrants admitted were traders; 9.25% mechanics; 2.77% female domestic servants; 1.54% laborers; and 1.23% farmers. This occupational distribution varied from that of the other immigrants, where the farming class constitute 1.23%.

Of the total number of Jews (649) that entered the country, 254 (39.14%) came from the United States, and the remainder, all except 8, came from European countries (387). Of the latter number, more than three-fourths (300) came from the four countries of Lithuania, Poland, Roumania and Russia (46.22% of the total number of Jews admitted to Canada), and 42 (6.47%) from England. Of the total number of immigrants that entered Canada (25,752), the corresponding numbers are: 10,835 from the United States, (42.08%), 6.85% from the four European countries, and 18.03% from England.

Nearly 90% (88.75%) of the Jewish immigrants were bound for the three provinces of Ontario (54.08%), Quebec (29.89%), and Manitoba (4.78%). Of the total number of immigrants, over two-thirds were bound for the same provinces, and of these, 44.67% went to Ontario, 19.83% to Quebec, and 3.97% to Manitoba.

During 1901 to 1932, a total of 124,513 Jews entered Canada, constituting 2.13% of the total.

CUBA. During 1930, a total of 1,374 Jews entered Cuba, and 120 immigrant Jews departed; and 29 were debarred from landing. During 1929, a total of 476 Jews entered the country. The number of Jewish immigrants that entered Cuba during 1931 is 208.

BRAZIL. During 1931, a total of 1,940 Jewish immigrants were admitted to Brazil. From 1925 to 1931, a total of 26,860 Jews entered the country, constituting 4.56% of the total number of persons admitted.

URUGUAY. During 1931, about 1,250 Jews entered Uruguay; and during 1927-1931, a total of 7,121 Jewish immigrants entered the country, 0.76%.

ARGENTINE. During 1931, a total of 3,553 Jews entered Argentine, constituting 6.31% of the total number of immigrants admitted to the country during that year. During the period of 19 years of 1913-1931, a total of 95,043 Jews entered the country, constituting 4.61% of the admissions.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA. During 1930, a total of 1,200 Jewish immigrants entered the Union of South Africa, compared with 2,664 in 1929.

TABLE XXI

JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA, BY SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION,
AND DESTINATION, 1932

	Number		Distribution	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
Total	25,752	649	100.00	100.00
Via Ocean Ports.....	11,455	202	44.48	31.12
From United States.....	14,297	447	55.52	68.88
SEX			100.00	100.00
Males.....	11,988	334	46.55	51.46
Females.....	13,764	315	53.45	48.54
AGE			100.00	100.00
Under 18 Years.....	9,955	218	38.66	33.59
18 years or over.....	15,797	431	61.34	66.41
OCCUPATION			100.00	100.00
Farmers.....	4,437	8	17.23	1.23
Laborers.....	1,027	10	3.99	1.54
Mechanics.....	1,959	60	7.61	9.25
Traders and Clerical Classes.	2,464	192	9.57	29.58
Female Domestic Servants..	1,483	18	5.76	2.77
Other Classes.....	14,382	361	55.84	55.63
COUNTRY OF BIRTH			100.00	100.00
England.....	4,644	42	18.03	6.47
Lithuania.....	80	18	0.31	2.77
Poland.....	1,304	168	5.06	25.89
Roumania.....	202	26	0.78	4.00
Russia.....	180	88	0.70	13.56
United States.....	10,835	254	42.08	39.14
Other Countries ¹	8,507	53	33.04	8.17
DESTINATION			100.00	100.00
Ontario.....	11,503	351	44.67	54.08
Quebec.....	5,106	194	19.83	29.89
Manitoba.....	1,022	31	3.97	4.78
British Columbia.....	2,417	25	9.39	3.85
Saskatchewan.....	1,177	18	4.57	2.77
Alberta.....	2,041	13	7.92	2.01
Nova Scotia.....	1,092	12	4.24	1.85
New Brunswick.....	1,231	5	4.78	0.77
Prince Edward Island.....	139	—	0.54	—
Territories and Unspecified..	24	—	0.09	—

¹ Countries from which fewer than 10 Jewish immigrants arrived in Canada.

TABLE XXII

SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, 1901-1932

Year	Total	Jews ¹	Per Cent Jews to Total	Year	Total	Jews ¹	Per Cent Jews to Total
1901	49,149	2,765	5.6	1917	75,374	136	.1
1902	67,379	1,015	1.5	1918	79,074	32	.04
1903	128,364	2,066	1.6	1919	57,702	22	.04
1904	130,331	3,727	2.8	1920	117,336	116	.09
1905	146,266	7,715	5.2	1921	148,477	2,763	1.9
1906	189,064	7,127	3.8	1922	89,999	8,404	9.3
1907	124,667	6,584	5.2	1923	72,887	2,793	3.8
1908	262,469	7,712	2.9	1924	148,560	4,255	2.8
1909	146,908	1,636	1.1	1925	111,362	4,459	4.
1910	208,794	3,182	1.5	1926	96,064	4,014	4.18
1911	311,084	5,146	1.6	1927	143,991	4,863	3.38
1912	354,237	5,322	1.5	1928	151,597	4,766	3.14
1913	402,432	7,387	1.8	1929	167,722	3,848	2.29
1914	384,878	11,252	2.9	1930	163,288	4,164	2.55
1915	144,789	3,107	2.1	1931	88,223	3,421	3.88
1916	48,537	65	.1	1932	25,752	649	2.52
				Total	5,836,756	124,513	2.13

¹ The figures for the Jews entering Canada during 1901-1925 are exclusive of those who entered from the United States.

TABLE XXIII

SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO BRAZIL, 1925-1931

Year	Total ¹	Jews	P. C.
1925.....	84,883	2,624 ²	3.09
1926.....	121,569	3,906 ²	3.21
1927.....	101,568	5,167 ²	5.09
1928.....	82,061	4,055 ²	4.94
1929.....	100,424	5,610 ³	5.59
1930.....	67,066	3,558	5.31
1931.....	31,410	1,940 ⁴	6.18
Total 1925-1931	588,981	26,860	4.56

¹ Communicated by the Consul General of Brazil in New York City.

² Communicated by Hicem.

³ Communicated by Ica.

⁴ Communicated by Hias.

TABLE XXIV

SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO URUGUAY, 1927-1931

Year	Total	Jews ¹	P. C.
1927.....	183,386	771 ²	0.42
1928.....	180,654	1,500 ³	0.83
1929.....	184,514	2,000 ³	1.08
1930.....	230,464 ⁴	1,600 ³	0.69
1931.....	160,000 ⁵	1,250 ⁶	0.78
Total.....	939,018	7,121	0.76

¹ Ica.² Number assisted by local Jewish Committee.³ Number assisted in 1928, 1,270; in 1929, 1,449.⁴ Anuario Estadísticos.⁵ Estimate of Consul General.⁶ Hias.

TABLE XXV

SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO ARGENTINE, 1913-1931

Year	Total ¹	Jews	P. C.
1913.....	285,215	10,860	3.81
1914-1918.....	225,365	4,845 ²	2.15
1919.....	41,299	280	0.68
1920.....	87,032	2,071	2.38
1921.....	98,086	4,095 ²	4.18
1922.....	129,263	7,198 ²	5.57
1923.....	195,063	13,701 ²	7.02
1924.....	159,939	7,799 ²	4.88
1925.....	125,366	6,920 ²	5.52
1926.....	135,011	7,534 ²	5.58
1927.....	161,548	5,584 ²	3.46
1928.....	129,047	6,812 ²	5.28
1929.....	100,424 ⁴	5,986 ²	5.96
1930.....	133,183 ⁴	7,805 ²	5.86
1931.....	56,333	3,553 ⁶	6.31
Total.....	2,062,174	95,043	4.61

¹ *Revista Economía Argentina*, Buenos Aires.² Communicated by Ica.³ The figure includes 3,693 admitted during 1914; 606, during 1915; 324, during 1916; 90, during 1917 (slightly incomplete); and 132 during 1918 (slightly incomplete)—communicated by Ica.⁴ Communicated by Consul General of Brazil, New York City.⁵ Communicated by Hias.

E. JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE

1. DURING 1932

Admissions.—During 1932, a total of 5,823 immigrant Jews (2,349 men, 2,435 women, and 1,039 children) were admitted to Palestine, 86.52% of the total admitted, 6,730. In addition, 3,730 Jews (1,536 men, 1,243 women, and 951 children) who had entered the country as travelers or without permission and who had permanently settled were registered as immigrants, 81.81% of the total so registered, 4,559. Thus, a total of 9,553 Jews were registered as immigrants during the year, 84.62% of the total so registered, 11,289.

During 1932, one-third of the Jews who entered the country came from Poland; Iraq was the country which contributed the next largest number (11.1%). The number which came from Poland was lower than the Polish Jewish immigration of the preceding year, which was 40.8% of the total. The United States contributed almost one-tenth (9.1%) of the total immigration of 1932, a slightly larger proportion than in 1931, when 8.2% of all the Jewish immigrants came from the United States.

Departures.—Emigration figures were compiled for only the first six months of 1932. The number of emigrants for this period totalled 581, of whom 215 or 37.02% were Jews. According to the memorandum on the development of the Jewish National Home, submitted on April 30, 1933 by the Jewish Agency for Palestine to the League of Nations, a reliable estimate for Jewish emigration during the year 1932 was approximately 400. Accordingly, the net increase of the Jewish population through immigration during 1932 was in excess of 9,000, as compared with 3,409 in 1931 and 3,308 in 1930.

Categories of Immigrants.—During 1932, over three-eighths (38.82%) of the Jews admitted or registered as immigrants were persons coming to employment (or

employed) and their dependents; one-eighth (12.84%) were dependents of residents already in Palestine; about one-sixth (16.48%) were persons with capital, or assured income or maintenance, with their dependents; 2.25% were persons of religious occupation, and their dependents, orphans coming to institutions, and students whose maintenance was assured; and almost three-tenths (29.58%) were persons who are not included in one of the foregoing categories but were permitted to remain under special orders and regulations of the High Commissioner, under the Immigration Ordinance, and the dependents of such persons.

The distribution of the non-Jewish immigrants was notably different from that of the Jewish newcomers. Over 14.5 of the non-Jewish immigrants were admitted under exemption from the immigration ordinance; about one-fourth (25.12%) were persons coming to employment and their dependents, more than one-fourth (25.5%) were persons of religious occupations, students and orphans, 18.09% were dependents of Palestinian citizens; and 3.8% were persons of means.

During 1932, 253 persons were refused admission, an average of 21 persons monthly.

During 1932, the monthly immigration of Jews, as distinguished from registration, averaged 485. The largest number (1196) was admitted in September, and the smallest number (86) in January. The monthly average for non-Jews was 76; the largest number (174) being admitted in September, and the smallest number (39) in July.

2. FROM 1917 TO 1932

From the date of the British occupation of Palestine, December 9, 1917, to the end of 1932, a total of 122,600 Jews entered the country, the yearly number varying between 33,801 in 1925 and 2,178 in 1928. The number of Jews that departed between December 9, 1917 and the end of 1921, was small. But, during the eleven years from 1922 to 1932, a total of 28,209 Jews, emigrated, or 27.20% of the number admitted. The yearly emigration of Jews varied

between 666 in 1931 and 7,365 in 1926; and the percentage of Jewish emigration to Jewish immigration varied between 4.19% in 1932 and 99.54% in 1928. The net immigration of Jews during 1922-1932 was 75,506. One year, 1927, shows a decrease of 2,358 Jews, but all other years witnessed an increase of Jewish immigration over emigration, varying between 10 in 1928 and 31,650 in 1925. A total of 11,010 non-Jews were admitted to the country during 1922-1932, and an additional small number between December 9, 1917 and May 31, 1921, for which period no statistics of non-Jews were kept; and during 1922-1931,¹ a total of 13,309 departed, being 4,035 in excess of the number admitted. During 1922-1932, an average of 9.6% of the yearly immigration was non-Jewish, the yearly percentage varying between 2.42% in 1925, and 29.42% in 1928. The yearly immigration of non-Jews varied between 284 in 1922 and 1,736 in 1932, and the yearly emigration, between 474 in 1924 and 2,064 in 1926.

¹ No Statistics of non-Jewish immigration for 1932 are available.

TABLE XXVI

JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE, BY MONTHS, 1932

	Total			Jews			Non-Jews			Refused Admission
	Total	Immigrants Arriving	Persons Registered as Immigrants	Total	Immigrants Arriving	Registered as Immigrants	Total	Immigrants Arriving	Registered as Immigrants	
Total	11,289	6,730	4,559	9,553	5,823	3,730	1,736	907	829	253
January	228	135	93	136	86	50	92	49	43	8
February	710	207	503	611	156	455	99	51	48	10
March	1,538	335	1,203	1,355	269	1,086	183	66	117	24
April	947	294	653	814	251	563	133	43	90	15
May	549	246	303	363	151	212	186	95	91	18
June	669	263	406	524	223	301	145	40	105	15
July	514	286	228	418	247	171	96	39	57	16
August	926	705	221	795	626	169	131	79	52	20
September	1,463	1,370	93	1,259	1,196	63	204	174	30	36
October	993	604	389	818	500	318	175	104	71	18
November	1,329	1,206	123	1,192	1,118	74	137	88	49	21
December	1,423	1,079	344	1,268	1,000	268	155	79	76	52
Average	941	561	380	796	485	311	145	76	69	21

TABLE XXVII

JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE, BY CATEGORIES, 1932

	Number			Distribution	
	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Jews	Non-Jews
Total.....	11,289	9,553	1,736	100.00	100.00
CATEGORY A	1,640	1,574	66	16.48	3.80
i. Persons with L. P. 1000 and upwards..	754	727	27	46.19	40.90
ii. Members of liberal professions in possession of not less than L. P. 500....	1	1	—	0.06	—
iii. Skilled artisans with capital of L. P. 250 and upwards.....	22	21	1	1.33	1.52
iv. Persons with minimum income of L. P. 4 p. m.....	117	97	20	6.16	30.30
v. Persons with capital of not less than L. P. 500.....	3	2	1	0.13	1.52
2. Dependents of persons of Category A..	743	726	17	46.13	25.76
CATEGORY B	659	215	444	2.25	25.57
i. Orphans coming to institutions.....	3	1	2	0.47	0.45
ii. Persons of religious occupations.....	292	19	273	8.84	61.49
iii. Students whose maintenance is assured.	335	169	166	78.60	37.39
2. Dependents of persons of Category B..	29	26	3	12.09	0.67
CATEGORY C	4,144	3,708	436	38.82	25.12
i. Persons coming to employment.....	2,631	2,271	360	61.25	82.57
2. Dependents of persons of Category C..	1,513	1,437	76	38.75	17.43
CATEGORY D					
Dependents of residents of Palestine.....	1,541	1,227	314	12.84	18.09
CATEGORY K					
Persons exempted from provisions of Immigration ordinances.....	255	3	252	0.03	14.52
CATEGORY A (i) A	3,050	2,826	224	29.58	12.90
i. Persons permitted to remain by Order of July 14, 1931.....	1,613	1,489	124	52.69	55.36
2. Dependents of persons of Category A (i) A.....	1,437	1,337	100	47.31	44.64

TABLE XXVIII
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE, 1917-1932

YEAR	Immigration			Emigration			Net Increase or Decrease			P. C. Jewish Immigrants to Total	Jewish Emigrants Per 1000 Immigrants
	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews		
Dec. 9, 1917 to May 1921	14,101	14,101	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
June to Dec. 1921	4,861	4,784	77	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1922	8,128	7,844	284	2,939	1,503	1,436	5,189	6,341	-1,152 ¹	96.51	19
1923	7,991	7,421	570	4,947	3,466	1,481	3,044	3,955	-911 ¹	92.87	46
1924	13,533	12,856	697	2,511	2,037	474	11,042	10,819	223	94.86	15
1925	34,641	33,801	840	4,100	2,151	1,949	30,541	31,650	-1,109 ¹	97.58	6
1926	13,910	13,081	829	9,429	7,365	2,064	4,481	5,716	-1,235 ¹	94.04	56
1927	3,595	2,713	882	6,978	5,071	1,907	-3,383 ¹	-2,358 ¹	1,025 ¹	75.47	186
1928	3,086	2,478	908	3,122	2,168	954	-3,361 ¹	10	-46 ¹	70.58	99
1929	6,566	5,249	1,317	2,835	1,746	1,089	3,731	3,503	228	79.94	33
1930	6,433	4,944	1,489	2,911	1,636	1,275	3,522	3,308	214	76.85	331
1931	5,333	4,075	1,458	1,346	666	680	4,187	3,409	778	73.65	163
1932	11,289	9,553	1,736	1,162 ²	400 ²	762 ²	10,127	9,153	974	84.62	45
1922-1932	114,725	103,715	11,010	42,280	28,209	14,071	72,445	75,506	-3,061 ¹	90.40	272
1917-1932	133,687	122,600	11,087							91.71	

¹ Decrease.

² Estimate.

* Figures not available.

TABLE XXIX
 PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION
 INTO PALESTINE, 1932

Country	Number 1932	P. C. 1932	P. C. 1931
Total	9,553	100.00	100.00
Poland.....	3,156	33.1	40.8
Iraq.....	1,055	11.1	2.8
United States.....	864	9.1	8.2
Roumania.....	504	5.3	6.1
Persia.....	455	4.8	0.9
British Empire (including Aden).....	436	4.0	4.3
Yemen.....	410	4.3	5.1
Syria.....	164	1.7	0.7
Russia.....	137	1.4	9.1
Greece.....	290	3.0	2.3
Lithuania.....	241	2.5	4.4
Turkey.....	229	2.4	1.3
Afghanistan.....	186	2.0	0.9
Latvia.....	170	1.8	1.5
Egypt.....	168	1.8	1.5
Germany.....	353	3.7	3.0
Other Countries.....	735	8.0	7.1

S U P P L E M E N T

THE JEWISH POPULATION OF PALESTINE
CENSUS OF 1931

In November, 1931, a census was taken in Palestine, the last previous enumeration of population having been made in 1922.¹ Following are tables which have been abstracted from the official reports of the Superintendent of the Census. They show a number of interesting facts, some of which are summarized below.

The total population of Palestine at the date of the Census was 1,035,821. Of this number, 759,712 or 73.34% were Mohammedans, 174,610 or 16.86% were Jews, 91,398 or 8.82% were Christians, and 10,101 or 0.98% were persons of other religions. (See Table 1, below.)

If, however, we compare the number of persons of the various religions with the total settled population, omitting the nomadic population, which numbers 66,553, all of whom are Mohammedans, we obtain a somewhat different result. We find that the Mohammedans constitute 71.51% of the settled population, the Jews 18.01%, the Christians 9.43%, and the "others," 1.05%.

Compared with the figures for 1922, the returns of the 1931 Census show an increase in total population of 278,639, or 36.80%. About three-fifths (60.58%) of this increase is accounted for by a rise of 168,822 in the number of Mohammedans, and almost one-third (32.55%) by an increase of 90,816 in the number of Jews. The number of Mohammedans increased only a little over one-fourth (28.57%) during the ten years; the increase in the number of Christians was slightly smaller (25.16%), and the number of Jews more than doubled (108.38%).

A comparison of the distribution by religions, between 1922 and 1931, shows that there has been comparatively, a slight falling off of Mohammedans, of Christians, and of "others," and a considerable increase of Jews. The per-

¹ The results of the Census of 1922 were given, in abstract, in the American Jewish Year Book, Vol. 26, pp. 584-591.

centage of Mohammedans dropped from 78.04% to 73.34%; of Christians, from 9.64% to 8.82%; of "others," from 1.25% to 0.98%, while the percentage of Jews increased from 11.07% to 16.86%. In other words, the number of Jews rose from a little over one-tenth of the total, to over one-sixth.

In 1931, a total of 128,467 Jews (70.35% of all the Jews in Palestine) lived in urban centers where they constituted almost one-third (33.17%) of the urban population, while 46,143 (29.65% of all the Jews) lived in rural areas, constituting 7.12% of the total population in those areas. (See Table III-A, and III-B.)

A comparison of these figures with the corresponding ones in 1922, shows a noteworthy change in the distribution of Jews as between urban centers and rural areas. At the date of the 1922 Census, 81.89% of the total Jewish population resided in the former, and 18.11% in the latter, compared with 70.35% and 29.65%, respectively, at the Census of 1931. At the same time, the percentage of Jews in the total urban population has increased during the ten years, from 25.96% to 33.17%; while the percentage of Jews in the total rural population has more than doubled, going from 3.08% in 1922 to 7.12% in 1931.

The six cities, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa, Jaffa, Tiberias, and Safad, account for all but 621 of the 128,467 Jews in the urban centers. Jerusalem has 51,222, almost two-fifths of the total; Tel Aviv, 45,564, about 35% of the total; while Haifa (15,923), Jaffa (7,209), Tiberias (5,381), and Safad (2,547), together account for the remaining fourth. (See Table III-A.) Compared with 1922 (See AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, Vol. 26, p. 587), the returns for 1931 show noteworthy increases in all cities except Hebron and Safad, especially the former, in which the number of Jews actually decreased, no doubt reflecting the anti-Jewish outbreaks of the summer of 1929. The population of Hebron shows a drop from 430 to 135 during the ten years, while the decrease in Safad is only from 2,986 to 2,547.

Similarly, the eight rural sub-districts of Jaffa, Ramle, Jerusalem, Nazareth, Beisan, Tiberias, Haifa, and Safad account for all but 1,418 of the 46,143 Jews living in rural

areas. A total of 17,016, almost two-fifths (36.87%) of this number live in the Jaffa district; Ramle, with 8,460, and Haifa, with 7,443, each account for about another fifth (18.33% and 16.12%, respectively); the remainder (25.57%) being accounted for by the Jerusalem district with 3,316, Nazareth with 3,093, Tiberias with 2,404, Beisan with 1,862, and Safad with 1,131. (See Table III-B.)

The 1931 figures of the distribution of the various religious groups according to sex are interesting, especially when compared with the 1922 figures. (See Table IV.) The situation has remained practically static during the ten years insofar as the Mohammedans and the Christian populations are concerned. During the same period, the Jews, who had almost 110 men for every 100 women in 1922, a disparity which is characteristic of a pioneer settlement, have almost reached equilibrium, with 102 men for every 100 women. The remarkable disparity as between the sexes of "others" in 1922, which may be accounted for by post-war conditions, has also been reduced to normal during the period.

Table V lists the languages habitually spoken in Palestine in 1931, and gives the number of persons speaking them. This table brings out the interesting fact that, while Jews speak over ten languages, 94.59% of all Jews speak Hebrew, and while no less than 2,216 Jews speak Arabic, only 8 Mohammedans speak Hebrew. In general, during the ten years from 1922 to 1931, the percentage of Arabic-speaking persons has dropped, and of Hebrew-speaking persons, has increased in correspondence with the relative decrease and increase, respectively, of the Mohammedan and the Jewish populations.

TABLE I
POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGIONS 1922 AND 1931

Religions	Number		Increase		Percentage of Total	
	1922	1931	Number	P. C.	1922	1931
Mohammedans	590,890	759,712 ¹	168,822	28.57	78.04	73.34
Jews	83,794	174,610	90,816	108.38	11.07	16.86
Christians	73,024	91,398	18,374	25.16	9.64	8.82
Others	9,474	10,101	627	6.62	1.25	0.98
Total	757,182	1,035,821¹	278,639	36.80	100.00	100.00

¹Of this number, 66,553 are nomads, all Mohammedans; the remainder is the settled population.

TABLE II
DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY DISTRICTS 1931

Districts	Number					Percentages			
	Mohammedans	Jews	Christians	Others	Total	Moh.	Jews	Chr.	Others
Southern	267,587	78,723	15,155	332	361,797	73.96	24.76	4.19	0.09
Jerusalem	173,019	54,959	38,488	96	266,562	64.91	20.62	14.44	0.03
Northern	319,106	40,928	37,755	9,673	407,462	78.32	10.04	9.27	2.37
Total	759,712	174,610	91,398	10,101	1,035,821	73.34	16.86	8.82	0.98

TABLE III-A

RELIGIOUS DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION 1931

A. URBAN

	Number				Percentages		
	Moh.	Jews	Chr. and Oth.	Total	Moh.	Jews	Chr. and Oth.
Total Palestine	188,075	128,467	70,749	387,291	48.56	33.17	18.27
a. Southern District	82,905	52,824	13,951	149,680	55.39	35.29	9.32
Jaffa	35,506	7,209	9,151	51,866	68.46	13.90	17.64
Tel Aviv	106	45,564	431	46,101	0.23	98.84	0.93
Others	47,293	51	4,369	51,713	91.45	8.45	0.10
b. Jerusalem District	39,106	51,361	31,399	121,866	32.09	42.15	25.76
Hebron	17,276	135	120	17,531	98.55	0.77	0.68
Jerusalem	19,894	51,222	19,387	90,503	21.98	56.60	21.42
Others	1,936	4	11,892	13,832	14.00	85.97	0.03
c. Northern District	66,064	24,282	25,399	115,745	57.08	20.98	21.94
Tiberias	2,645	5,381	575	8,601	30.75	62.56	6.69
Haifa	20,324	15,923	14,156	50,403	40.32	31.59	28.09
Safad	6,465	2,547	429	9,441	68.48	26.98	4.54
Others	36,630	431	10,239	47,300	77.44	0.91	21.65

TABLE IIIB

RELIGIOUS DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION 1931

B. RURAL

	Number				Percentages		
	Moh.	Jews	Chr. and Oth.	Total	Moh.	Jews	Chr. and Oth.
Total Palestine	571,637	46,143	30,750	648,530	88.14	7.12	4.74
a. Southern District.	184,682	25,899	1,536	212,117	87.07	12.21	0.72
Jaffa Sub. District.	29,866	17,016	653	47,535	62.83	35.80	1.37
Ramle Sub. District. ...	39,674	8,460	774	48,908	81.12	17.30	1.58
Others	115,142	423	109	115,674	99.54	0.37	0.09
c. Jerusalem District.	133,913	3,598	7,185	144,696	92.55	2.49	4.96
Jerusalem Sub. District.	37,868	3,316	974	42,158	89.82	7.87	2.31
Others	96,045	282	6,211	102,538	93.67	0.27	6.06
c. Northern District.	253,042	16,646	22,029	291,717	86.74	5.71	7.55
Tulkarm Sub. District..	40,750	648	103	41,501	98.19	1.56	0.25
Nazareth Sub. District.	14,793	3,093	1,950	19,836	74.58	15.59	9.83
Beisan Sub. District. ...	9,973	1,862	187	12,022	82.96	15.49	1.55
Tiberias Sub. District..	13,901	2,404	2,069	18,374	75.66	13.08	11.26
Haifa Sub. District. ...	31,500	7,443	3,302	42,245	74.56	17.62	7.82
Safad Sub. District. ...	27,510	1,131	1,631	30,272	90.88	3.74	5.38
Others	84,615	65	12,787	97,467	86.81	0.07	13.12

TABLE IV
POPULATION BY SEX, 1931

Religions	Number			Men per 100 Women	
	Total	Men	Women	1931	1922 ¹
Mohammedans	759,712	387,594	372,118	104.2	103.9
Jews	174,610	88,100	86,510	101.8	109.8
Christians.....	91,398	45,896	45,502	100.9	99.3
Others.....	10,101	5,090	5,011	101.6	149.3
Total.....	1,035,821	526,680	509,141	103.4	104.6

¹ For details of sex. distributions in 1922, see Vol. 26, p. 590.

TABLE V
LANGUAGE HABITUALLY SPOKEN, 1931 AND 1922

Languages	Number Speaking Languages, 1931				1931	1922	
	Moham.	Jews	Christ. and Oth.	Total	Per Cent	Total	Per Cent
Arabic	691,879	2,216	84,986	779,081	80.38	657,560	86.84
Hebrew	8	165,177	303	165,488	17.07	80,396	10.62
Yiddish.....	—	4,610	84	4,694	0.48	1,940	0.26
English.....	36	296	4,972	5,304	0.55	3,098	0.41
Armenian.....	—	1	2,767	2,768	0.29	2,970	0.39
German.....	2	270	2,220	2,492	0.26	1,781	0.24
Greek.....	2	15	1,667	1,684	0.17	1,315	0.17
French.....	6	81	1,183	1,270	0.13	—	—
Turkish.....	150	65	1,053	1,268	0.13	—	—
Others ¹	1,076	1,879	2,264	5,219	0.54	6,055	0.80
Total.....	693,159	174,610	101,499	969,268 ²	100.00	757,182	100.00

¹ Including: Russian 881, Espanol 865, Circassian 838, Italian 705, Persian 636.

² Not considering the 66,553 Nomadics, see Table I, note.