JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

* Indicates no reply was received.

AGUDATH ISRAEL YOUTH COUNCIL OF AMERICA
Annual Convention, Sept., 1932, New York City.
Members, 1,200.
Purpose: To unite Jewish youth in the spirit of the Torah, and in that spirit to solve the problems that confront Jewry in Palestine and in the Diaspora.
Officers: Pres., Isaac Strahl, 152 W. 42d, New York City; Vice-Pres., Israel Widerkehr; Treas., Jack Weiner; Sec., Moses Bauman.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH OF THE B'NAI B'RITH
Chapters, 150. Members, 5,000.
Purpose: Mental, moral and physical development of Jewish youth. Inculcation of Jewish ideals.

ALEXANDER KOHUT MEMORIAL FOUNDATION
Org. 1926. Office: 1185 Park Avenue, New York City.
Annual Meeting, May 4, 1933, New York City.
Number of Branch Societies, 5.
Purpose: To promote original research and to publish works bearing upon Jewish literature and related subjects.
Officers: Pres., Hon. Julian W. Mack; Vice-Pres., Alexander Marx; Sec., Julius Bewer; Treas., Albert Tallmer; Exec. Dir., George A. Kohut, 1185 Park Ave.; Counsel, Benjamin Barondess; Exec. Sec. for Europe, Emil Damask.

ALPHA EPSILON PHI WOMEN'S FRATERNITY
Next Convention, July, 1934.

1 National Organizations organized after July 1, 1933, are not included in this list.
Members, 3,000.

Purpose: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.


ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-29, 1932, Atlanta, Ga.

Twentieth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-29, 1933, Providence, R. I.


Purpose: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.

Officers: Supreme Master, Lester Harwood Block; Supreme Lieuten ant Master, Alexander L. Grossman; Supreme Scribe, Joseph G. Greenberg; Supreme Exchequer, Siemon L. Hamburger; Supreme Sentinel, S. Harvey Shapiro; Supreme Historian, Leon B. Traub; Alumni Sec., David Schlesinger; Membership Sec., Lester Lichtenstein; Member-at-Large, Max S. Schrieber; Exec. Sec., Robert J. Brown, 132 Nassau.

ALPHA MU SIGMA FRATERNITY
Org. 1914. Office: 9 St. Marks Place, New York City.

Annual Convention, Dec. 24-25, 1932, New York City.

Members, 1,000.

Purpose: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.


ALPHA OMEGA FRATERNITY


Purpose: To uphold the highest standards of the dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote fraternalism.

Officers: Chancellor, Wm. Ersner, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chancellor
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


ALPHA ZETA OMEGA

Org. 1919. Office: 239 Erckenbrecker Ave., Cincinnati, O.
Members, 675.
Purpose: To promote good-will and friendship among Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.
Officers: Directorum, Milford J. Harris, Cleveland, O.; Sub. Directorum, Joe Shear, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Signare, Hyman Leichtman, Cincinnati, O.; Excheque, Phil. Kramer, Baltimore, Md.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF DROPSIE COLLEGE

Annual Meeting, March 6, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 41.
Purpose: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK

Annual Meeting, Sept. 25, 1932, New York City.
Purpose: To maintain friendly relationships among the members; to maintain cordial relations with the Training School; to support its aims and aid its development; to aid in the maintenance and development of professional standards.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
Annual Meeting, June 26, 1932, Cape May, N. J.
Next Annual Meeting, June 22-26, 1933, Milwaukee, Wis.
Members, 200.
Purpose: To promote the welfare of Judaism, of the Hebrew Union College and of its graduates.
Officers: Pres., G. George Fox, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Max C.
ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION
Annual Meeting, March 20, 1933, New York City.

AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH
Annual Meeting, December 28, 1932, New York City.
Members, 285; Honorary members, 4; Fellows, 11.
Purpose: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and through such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF HEBREW TEACHERS COLLEGE OF JERUSALEM
Purpose: To secure contributions for Hebrew Teachers College of Jerusalem and to advance its purpose in America.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF THE UNIVERSAL YESHIVAH OF JERUSALEM
Org. 1924. Office: 38 Park Row, New York City.
Purpose: To secure contributions for the Universal Yeshivah of
Jerusalem (Hebrew: "Yeshivah Merkazith Olamith") and to advance its purpose in America.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Rabbi B. L. Levinthal; Treas., Harry Fischel; Sec., S. Cohen-Margolies; and Rabbi M. S. Margolies, Rabbi I. Rosenberg, Rabbi L. Silver, Rabbi A. Teitelbaum, Rabbi Wolf Gold, Joseph Dauber, David Freiberger, Abraham Horowitz, Joseph Polstein, Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, Samuel Rottenberg, Meyer Vessel Peter, Wiernik.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE FOR PALESTINE
Palestine Bureau: 18 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv, Palestine.
Members, 103.
PURPOSE: Development of Methods of revealing and utilizing the opportunities and the human and material resources available in Palestine and the Diaspora for the building of the Jewish Homeland in Palestine.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack; Pres., Israel B. Brodie; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Robert Szold; Vice-Pres.-Treas., Lawrence N. Levine; Sec., Aaron Baroway; Dir. Tel Aviv Bureau, Rehabiah Lewin—Epstein.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM, PALESTINE
PURPOSE: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.
OFFICERS: Pres., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Vice-Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Eugene Untermyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Alice R. Emanuel.
OFFICERS OF THE COUNCIL: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, James Marshall, Walter E. Meyer; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman.
Cooperating Organization: American Jewish Physicians' Committee.
Dir., Herbert Askwith.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
Twenty-sixth Annual Meeting, Nov. 13, 1932, New York City.
Members: Corporate, 252.
PURPOSE: "The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational oppor-
tunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein."


For Report, see p. 280.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS


Tenth Session, June 25-27, 1932, Washington, D. C.

PURPOSE: To further and promote the full rights of Jews; to safeguard and defend such rights wherever and whenever they are either threatened or violated; and generally to deal with all matters relating to ad affecting specific Jewish interests.


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY


Members, 400.

Has issued thirty-two volumes of publications and an index to publications 1–20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, N. Y. C.


AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION


PURPOSE: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of the American Society for Jewish Farm
Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower; and S. E. Lubarsky, Bernhard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.

AMERICAN TRUSTEES: Chairman, James N. Rosenberg; Vice-Chairman, James H. Becker; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Cyrus Adler, David A. Brown, Alexander Kahn, Herbert H. Lehman, James Marshall, Lewis L. Strauss, Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman.

**AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE**

**Org. Nov. 24, 1914. Office: 7 Hanover, New York City.**

**Purpose:** Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.

**Major Activities:** General and Emergency relief; economic aid and rehabilitation; child-care; medical-sanitary; cultural-religious; vocational training, etc.; directly and in co-operation with affiliated and associated organizations.

**Officers:** Hon. Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Chairman, Paul Baerwald; Vice-Chairmen, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg; Assoc. Treas., Marco F. Hellman; Comptroller, Mrs. H. B. L. Goldstein; Sec., Jos. C. Hyman.

Activities in Eastern and Central Europe, Dir., Dr. Bernhard Kahn. Activities in Russia, Dir., Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

**AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE**

**Org. May 24, 1921. Office: 106 E. 85th, New York City.**

Eleventh Annual Meeting, May 23, 1931, New York City.

Members, about 700.

**Purpose:** To build a medical college and hospital in connection with the Hebrew University in Palestine.

**Officers:** Pres., Nathan Ratnoff; Vice-Pres., Meyer R. Robinson and Albert A. Epstein; Treas., Harry E. Isaacs; Sec., Israel S. Wechsler, N. Y. C.; Chairman, Exec. Comm., Emanuel Libman, N. Y. C.

**AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD UNION FOR PRESERVING HEALTH OF JEWS**


Annual Convention, January, 1932, New York City.

Members, 28.

**Purpose:** To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among East European Jews.

**Officers:** Chairman, Milton J. Rosenau; Vice-Chairman, Emanuel Libman; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub, 1919 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

**AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE, INC.**


**Purpose:** The educational and religious rehabilitation of the Falasha Jews of Abyssinia.
OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chair-
man, William F. Rosenblum; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Jacob
P. Rudin; Executive Director, Jacques Faitlovitch.

Co-operating Committee from Central Conference of American
Rabbis: William F. Rosenblum, Chairman; Henry Cohen, Galveston,
Tex.; Solomon Foster, Newark, N. J.; Ephraim Frisch, San Antonio,
Tex.; Morris S. Lazaron, Baltimore, Md.

AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY FOR THE YEMENITE JEWS OF
JERUSALEM, PALESTINE, INC.


Members, 500.

Purpose: To extend assistance to Yemenite Jewish poor and to
Yemenite Jewish institutions in Jerusalem, Palestine.

OFFICERS: Treas., David Freiberger; Sec., A. Gabli; Representative,
Zedock Al Gabli. Committee: G. Bublick, Mordecai Danzis, Samson
Erdberg, Jacob Fischman, David Freiberger, Harry Friedenwald, Jacob
Goell, Jos. Solomon Houred, Maximilian Hurwitz, Leo Jung, Max N.
Koven, Solomon Lamport, Israel Levinthal, Jos. Lookstein, David
de Sola Pool, Israel Rosenberg, Michael Salit, Norman Salit, Juda

AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JEWISH AGENCY
FOR PALESTINE


Annual Convention, May 6, 1933, New York City.

Members, 115.

Purpose: To further purposes of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairmen, Felix M. Warburg, Julian W. Mack;
Co-Chairmen, Cyrus Adler, Stephen S. Wise; Vice-Chairmen, Horace
Stern, Robert Szold; Chairman of Administrative Comm., Morris
Rothenberg; Adm. Comm., James H. Becker, Meyer L. Brown, Harry
L. Glucksman, Wolf Gold, Mrs. Rose G. Jacobs, Alexander Kahn,
Albert H. Lieberman, Louis Lipsky, Solomon Lowenstein, Samuel
Schulman, Hugh Grant Straus, Abraham Tulin.

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FARM SETTLEMENTS
IN RUSSIA, INC.


Operative Agency in Russia: American Jewish Joint Agricultural

Purpose: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development
and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosen-
berg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec.,
Joseph C. Hyman.
AMERICAN ZION COMMONWEALTH
Last Annual Convention, Nov. 8–11, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 6,000.
Purpose: Acquisition and sale of Palestinian land and securities.
Officers: Pres., David Freiberger; Vice-Pres., Louis Germain; 
Treas., Morris Weinberg; Sec., Gaalya Cornfeld, N. Y. C.

AVUKAH, AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION
Eighth Annual Convention, June 23–25, 1933, Highland Falls, N. Y.
Members, 1,500. Chapters, 39.
Purpose: To conduct Zionist educational activity within American 
academic circles.
Chas. Levin, Chicago, Ill.; Rose L. Rosenberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Abra-
Sec., Enya Harris, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
Purpose: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of 
$3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, 
their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture 
among them.
Activities: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural 
Society, N. Y. C., and the granting of scholarships to agricultural 
schools. 2. Baron de Hirsch Trade School, N. Y. C., which offers free 
trade instruction. 3. Immigration aid port work through subsidized 
societies. 4. The town of Woodbine, N. J., which was founded by it 
in 1891.
Officers: Pres., George W. Naumburg; Vice-Pres., Stanley M. 
Isaacs; Treas., Richard S. Goldman; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 25 W. 
43rd, N. Y. C.

B’NAI B’RITH
Thirteenth Quinquennial Convention, April 27—May 1, 1930, Cin-
cinnati, O.
Members, 75,000.
Lodges, 616 (401 in North America, 215 in Europe, Asia and Africa). 
Districts, 15 (7 in the United States).
Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEbrew 
Orphans’ Home, Atlanta, Ga.; B’NAI B’RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; 
Free Employment Bureau, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH Widows’ AND OR-
PHANS’ HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; 
HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH OrPHANS’ HOME,
Cleveland, O.; B'nai B'rith Free Employment Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Relief Committee, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'nai B'rith Club, San Francisco, Cal.; Home for Jewish Orphans, Los Angeles, Cal.; Immigrant Schools at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; Sabbath Schools, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'nai B'rith Orphanage, at Erie, Pa.; Leo N. Levi Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark.; Boy's Vacation Camp, Chicago, Ill.; Social Service Boys Summer Camp, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, California, West Virginia, Texas, Cornell University, Northwestern University; Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior Order); National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; Mexico Immigration Bureau; B'nai B'rith Magazine; Anti-Defamation League; and numerous other institutions.


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B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATION COMMISSION


Foundations, 9.

Purpose: The maintenance of foundations devoted to social and religious work among students at the university.


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BRITH SHOLOM


Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 18–20, 1933, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 18,479. Lodges, 139.


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B'RITH TRUMPELDOR OF AMERICA


Convention, August 13–14, 1932, New York City.

Members, 1,000 Circles. Branches, 15.

Purpose: Jewish youth movement dedicated to upbuilding of Palestine according to principles of Zionist-Revisionist Party and to
development of trained, educated, disciplined, and healthy pioneers in Palestine.


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**BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH, INC.**


Supported by Jewish federations, individual contributions, fees for service and grants from the New York Foundation and Nathan Hofheimer Foundation.

**PURPOSE AND ACTIVITIES:** Through special studies, statistical research, field service and consultation service the Bureau attempts to aid Jewish social work throughout the United States and Canada in organizing and maintaining programs and developing standards. Its information and services are available to philanthropic organizations and individuals.

**Periodicals:** Notes and News, Monthly and Annual statistical reports of Jewish social work.

**OFFICERS:** Hon. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn; Pres., David M. Heyman; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Treas., Walter N. Rothschild; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Ex. Dir., H. L. Lurie.

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**CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS**


Forty-fourth Annual Convention, June 22–26, 1933, Milwaukee, Wis.

Members, 325.

Has issued forty-two volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.


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**COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS ON PALESTINE**


Last Annual Convention, Dec. 11, 1932, New York City.

Affiliated Organizations, 200.

**PURPOSE:** To help the Jewish Agency for Palestine in raising funds for the Keren Hayesod, the fund raising agency for Zionist colonization in Palestine.

**OFFICERS:** Hon. Pres., George Z. Medalie; Pres., Jacob Fishman; Vice-Pres., Isadore Appel, A. D. Braham, Isadore Frank, Jonah J. Goldstein, Philip Luria, Morris Margulies, Hyman J. Reit, Mordecai
COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL AND YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ORGANIZATIONS

Annual Convention June 17–20, 1932, Asbury Park, N. J.
Next Annual Convention, June 16, 1933, Asbury Park, N. J.
Members, 8,000.
Purpose: To promote traditional Judaism and to further the religious and cultural development of the American Jewish youth.
Officers: Pres., Harry G. Fromberg; Vice-Pres., J. David Delman; Esther Garfunkel; Treas., Chas. Levine; Fin. Sec., Sol J. Polansky; Rec. Sec., Gertrude Richter; Regional Chairmen, Harry Krafishinsky, Nat C. Lefkowitz and Abraham J. Rosenshine.

COUNCIL ON AMERICAN JEWISH STUDENT AFFAIRS

Purpose: Advisory body for discussion of problems of interest to Jewish students at American colleges and universities, and presentation of such recommendations as the Council shall deem wise, proper and constructive, educational and otherwise.
Officers: Chairman, Harold Riegelman, N. Y. C.; Sec.-Treas., Aaron E. Stein, N. Y. C.

CULTURE LEAGUE OF ROUMANIAN JEWS IN AMERICA

Members, 108.
Purpose: To raise the cultural and social standards of the Roumanian Jews in America and of acquainting the public with the situation of Jews in Roumania.
Officers: Pres., Isaac Horowitz; Vice-Pres., Solomon Rosman; Treas., Jacob Reissman; Sec., Isaac Hirsch.

DELTA PHI EPSILON SORORITY

Annual Convention, July 26–30, 1933, Chicago, Ill.
Chapters, 17 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae.
Members, 800.
DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds about $900,000.
LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 40,558.
FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L., Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor Historical Department, and Secretary of the Faculty, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Associate Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich, (Ph. D., Vienna); Associate Professor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor in Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie); Lecturer on Biblical Philology and the History of the Ancient Orient, Ephraim A. Speiser (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Dropsie).

THE EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME OF DENVER, COLO.

Members, 50,000. Auxiliaries, 4.
PURPOSE: To provide a Home and care for patients who have been discharged from a Tubercular Hospital or Sanatorium, who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN JEWS OF LITHUANIAN DESCENT

PURPOSE: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.
FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA
Eleventh Convention, May 20, 1931, New York City.
Members, 36,000. Societies, 107.
Purpose: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.
Officers: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price; Treas., Alexander Altman; Acting Sec., Frieda Adamsbaum, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA, INC.
Purpose: To promote Judaism in America and to help the “Agunoth” in Europe.

FEDERATION OF PALESTINE JEWS
Fourth Annual Convention, May 14, 1933, New York City.
Members, 1,350. Branches, 17.
Purpose: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.
Officers: Pres., Hirsch Manischewitz; Treas., U. Felshin; Sec., M. Schulsinger, 38 Park Row, New York City.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA
Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, June 10–12, 1933, New York City.
Members, 50,000.
Purpose: To cultivate and maintain friendly relations among the Landsmannschaften in America; to extend assistance to the Jews in Poland; to promote cultural activities among affiliated societies; to extend medical assistance to members.
Publishes a bi-monthly, in Yiddish and English, Der Verband.
Officers: Pres., Benjamin Winter; Vice-Pres., Jacob Brown, Geo. I. Fox, Herman B. Oberman, Sol Rosenfeld, Benj. Weinberg; Treas., M. G. Domash; Sec., David Trautman; Exec. Dir., Z. Tygel.

THE FREE SONS OF ISRAEL
Triennial Convention, May 30, 1933, Atlantic City, N. J.
Districts, 2. Lodges, 65. Members, 8,605.
Officers: Grand Master, Simon M. Goldsmith, New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Ogust, New York City; Second Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Roth, Chicago, Ill.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis Hutter, New York City; Grand Treas., Leo
Benjamin, New York City; Grand Sec., Isaac G. Simon, New York City Controller, David H. M. Weynberg, New York City.

GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK


Purpose: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish social workers, to provide facilities for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish social work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life. The School is maintained by appropriations from the New York Foundation, the Nathan Hofheimer Foundation, federations of Jewish charities, and private subscriptions.

Library: Volumes and pamphlets, 5,000.

Eighth Commencement, June 22, 1933. Graduates, 14. Total number of graduates, 100.

Students enrolled, 45.

Chartered by the University of the State of New York. Degrees offered: M.S.S., D.S.S.

Officers: Chairman of Board, Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., I. Edwin Goldwasser; Chairman Ex. Com., Felix M. Warburg; Director, Maurice J. Karpf; Asst. Director, Frances N. Harrison, N. Y. C.


Faculty: President of Faculty and Lecturer in Jewish Social Work Practice and Administration, Maurice J. Karpf, C.E., Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Salo Baron, Ph.D., Pol. Sc.D.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Child Care Agencies, Ludwig B. Bernstein, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Centers, Harry L. Glucksman; Assistant Director, The Graduate School for Jewish Social Work and Director of Field Work, Frances N. Harrison, Ph.B.; Lecturer in Statistical Methods and Procedures, Ralph G. Hurlin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish Social and Religious Institutions, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbi, M.A., L.H.D.; Director, Department of Social Research and Lecturer in the Scientific Method and Theory of Social Investigation, Fay B. Karpf, Ph.D.; Director, Department of Social Technology and Lecturer in Social Work Practice and Administration, Samuel C. Kohs, Ph.D.; Research Librarian, Jacob B. Lightman, B.A., LL.B.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Community Centers, E. J. Londow, A.B.; Director, Training District, Clara Rabinowitz, B.S.; Instructor in Yiddish Language and Literature,
Mordecai Soltes, Ph.D.; Lecturer in History of Jewish Social Service, Morris D. Waldman, Ph.B.; Research Assistant, George M. D. Wolfe, B. S.; Faculty of the New York School of Social Work.

HADASSAH
THE WOMEN’S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION
Org. 1912. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Junior Hadassah Units, 170.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA
OFFICE: 425 Lafayette, New York City.
Twenty-fourth Annual Meeting, March 19, 1933, New York City.
Contributors, over 100,000.
PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.

HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE
Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 1932-33, 7.
Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 38.
Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1932, 5.
Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 26.

PURPOSE: An institution devoted to higher Jewish learning and the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America, giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers and Leaders of American Israel.


FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE: Rabbi Chaim Korb, Reish Mesivtah, Instructor of Codes and Talmud; Meyer Waxman, Ph.D., Professor of Bible, Philosophy and Jewish History; Ch. Rubinstein, Instructor of Talmud and Halakah; Ch. Regensburg, Instructor of Talmud and Ethics; Z. Starr, Instructor of Talmud and Pilpul; A. Solodar, Instructor of Hebrew Language and Literature; A. Shulman, Instructor of Hebrew Literature; S. Seligman, Instructor of Hebrew Grammar; Saul Silber, Pres. and Instructor of Midrosh and Homiletics; Jacob Greenberg, Dean.

YESHIVATH ETZ CHAIM DEPARTMENTS (Preparatory Rabbinical Department) A. Shulman, Jewish History, Bible and Hebrew; S. Seligman, Hebrew and History; A. Solodar, Bible and Hebrew; M. Schultz, Hebrew, History and Talmud; N. Kaplan, Talmud; N. Bar, Talmud and Bible; N. Sax, Talmud; S. Siegel, Hazonuth and Liturgy.

LECTURERS: Philip L. Seman, in Sociology; also by prominent rabbis.

LIBRARY STAFF: Head Librarian, J. Greenberg; Assistant, Anne Korb; David Shapiro.

STUDENT PUBLICATION: Hamayon.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS (q. v.) until 1926.

Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.
Fifty-seventh Commencement, May 27, 1933, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1933, 12; whole number of graduates, 361.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Whole number of graduates, 174. (Discontinued 1932.)

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), President, Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenweiser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Henry Englander, Ph.D., Professor of Mediaeval Jewish Exegesis;
Israel Bettan, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt.D. (London), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Samuel S. Cohon, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, Professor of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph.D. (Berlin), Associate Professor of Jewish History; Abraham N. Franzblau, B.S., Associate Professor of Jewish Religious Education; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Assistant Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Assistant Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena), Assistant Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible;* Shalom B. Maximon, Registrar; Joshua L. Liebman, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Leo W. Simon Memorial Fellow; Adolph S. Oko, D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Librarian; Special Instructors, David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Louis A. Lunie, Lecturer on Mental Hygiene and College Psychiatrist; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in Elocution; Clarence C. Abrams, B.S. (Cincinnati), Physical Director; Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892).

HISTADRUTH IVRITH


Convention, July 6, 1933, Chicago, Ill.

Societies, 103. Members, 3,130.

Purpose: Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.


INDEPENDENT ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM


Forty-eighth Annual Convention, June 11-14, 1933, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 93,971. Lodges, 497.


* Deceased
IOTA ALPHA PI SORORITY
Convention, Dec. 20–25, 1933, New York City.
Chapters in United States and Canada, 711.
Purpose: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.
Officers: Dean, Gertrude Cohen; Treas., Elva W. Slate, N. Y. C.; Sec., Lucie Schumer, 1439–52nd, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWISH ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
Last Annual Convention, June 1, 1933, New York City.
Members, 100.
Purpose: Encouragement of Jewish and general scholarship by means of personal contact, meetings at frequent intervals and exchange of views; Publication of scientific works of great value by means of financial aid and friendly co-operation; conferring of honorary fellowships to scholars of note and presentation of the Annual Academy Medal for outstanding achievement in Art and Science which in opinion of the "Governors" enhanced the Jewish prestige.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC.
Thirty-second Annual Meeting, Feb. 27, 1933, New York City.
Branch Offices: Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Ellenville, N. Y.
Purpose: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.
Officers: Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.

THE JEWISH BRAILLE INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC.
Members, 650.
Purpose: To compile an authoritative census of the Jewish blind of America and throughout the world; to publish a Braille magazine devoted to Jewish cultural interests, for free distribution among Jewish blind in our country and abroad; to establish and maintain a library for Jewish blind in Braille; to adapt the "moon" system for Yiddish and Hebrew for the benefit of the adult Yiddish-speaking blind; to adapt an international Hebrew Braille code to be followed by the development of Hebrew literature in Braille; and to provide religious instruction to Jewish blind children at home and at the state schools.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Alexander Kohut; Chairman, Samuel R. Wachtell; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Samson A. Schneider; Exec. Sec., Leopold Dubov, New York City.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Forty-fourth Assembly, Dec. 25-28, 1930, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 4,000.


JEWISH CONCILIATION COURT OF AMERICA, INC.

Last Annual Convention, Jan. 11, 1933, New York City.
Members, 100. Branches, 10.
PURPOSE: Adjustment of Jewish cases.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, Jacob Panken, Moses Hyamson; Treas., Jacob R. Schiff; Exec. Sec., Louis Richman; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Bernard S. Deutsch.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE, AND EX-PATIENTS RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Ex-Patients Home at Belvedere, Cal. Auxiliary Societies, 40. Members, 50,000.
PURPOSE: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and an Ex-Patients Home of 60 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as “quiescent.”


JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Contributors, 100,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds. Auxiliary Societies, 11.
OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., I. Rude; H. J. Schwartz; Jos. Durst; Treas., Louis Stern; Sec., Lewis I. Miller; Asst. Sec., Ben Friedland, P. O. Box 537.
JEWS OF NEW YORK

JEWISH COURT OF ARBITRATION, INC.

Branches, 4.

Purpose: To settle differences between Jews, societies, lodges, Synagogues and fraternities, without resort to civil courts.


JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Purpose: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.

Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, $500,000. Library—35,000 volumes; 6,500 pamphlets.

Eighth Commencement, June 4, 1933; Graduates, 5; total number of graduates, 63.

Students, 48.


Faculty: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Asst. Professor of Hebrew, Harry S. Lewis, M.A. (Cambridge University); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (University of Cincinnati); Professor of History, Salo Baron, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Professor in Hebrew Language and Literature and Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna); Dean and Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia).

Instructors: Instructor in Music, Abraham W. Binder; Instructor in Public Speaking, Windsor P. Daggett, Ph.B.; Honorary Instructor in Talmud, Moses Marcus.

LIBRARY STAFF: Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Kiev.

BURSAR: J. X. Cohen, B.S., C.E., Rabbi.


SECRETARY: Gertrude Adelstein, B.A.

JEWISH MENTAL HEALTH SOCIETY

Members, 700.

PURPOSE: The maintenance of the Hastings Hillside Hospital (established by the Jewish Mental Health Society) devoted to the medical or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Strauss; Vice-Pres., Irving Blumenthal; Treas., Arthur Frankenstein; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
Org. June 1, 1890. Office: 945 Fox, New York City.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To uplift the profession and give aid to cantors in need and to their families.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Rapaport; Vice-Pres., Jacob Beimel; Sec., J. Bolacker; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Thirteenth Biennial Convention, June 1-4, 1933, Chicago, Ill.

Branches, 120. Members, 7,615.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer L. Brown; Vice-Pres., I. Applebaum; Treas., Nathan Zvirin; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA


Members, 5209.

PURPOSE: Formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.
For Report See p. 319.

JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, INC.
purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.
officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEATRICAL GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.
members, 2,000.
purpose: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.
officers: Founder, William Morris; Pres., Eddie Cantor; Vice-Pres., George Jessel, Sime Silverman, Julius Tannen, Sam H. Harris, Wm. Morris, Jr.; Treas., Hugo Riesenfeld; Sec., Harry Cooper; Fin. Sec., Fred Block; Rec. Sec., Loney Haskell, 222 W. 83rd, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA
Org. 1886. New buildings: Broadway to 122nd and 123rd; Old Building: 531 W. 123rd, New York City.
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, $4,380,536.92 inclusive of Brush Foundation; for Teachers' Institute, $448,059.27; for Library, $823,062.94. Library: Printed volumes, 105,000; Manuscripts, 7,000.
Thirty-ninth Commencement, June 11, 1933.
graduates, Seminary, 15. Total number of graduates, Seminary, 284. Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1933, 20.
Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, 470; Teachers' Institute, Extension Course, 72.
* Deceased


FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary), William Prager Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL.D. (University of London); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis Jacob Hoschander, Ph.D. (Marburg); Professor of Hebrew, Morris D. Levine, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary); Solomon Schechter Professor of Theology; Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Hazan, M. Jacobson.

REGISTRAR: Louis Finkelstein.
SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Israel Shapiro, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Assistant in Library, Michael Shapiro; Loan Department, Mary Fried; in charge of Museum, Paul Romanoff; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban.


JEWS VALOR LEGION


Members, 638.

Purpose: Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in Wars of the Republic.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

OFFICERS: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, N. Y. C.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES
Annual Convention, July 1-4, 1933, Atlantic City, N. J.
Posts, 72. Members, 40,000.
PURPOSE: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.


JEWISH WELFARE BOARD
Amalgamated with Council of Young Men’s Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.
Affiliated National Organizations, 15. State and Regional Organizations, 6. Constituent Societies, 266.
PURPOSE: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men’s Hebrew Associations, Young Women’s Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to co-operate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and disabled veterans and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. Office: 33 Tyler, Rochester, N. Y.
Chapters, 16. Members, 1,600.
Purpose: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.

LAMBDA DELTA BETA FRATERNITY

Office: 714 Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.
Officers: Chancellor, Sanford B. Meyerson; Vice-Chancellor, Harry Ziskind; Bursar, Benjamin Kasner; Master of Scrolls, Jack Kessler; Bailiff, Frank H. Feingold.

LEAGUE FOR SAFEGUARDING THE FIXITY OF THE SABBATH AGAINST POSSIBLE ENCROACHMENT BY CALENDAR REFORM

Constituent Organizations, 55.

LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.
Members, 3,500.

THE MENORAH ASSOCIATION, INC.

Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.
Board of Governors: Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chairman of the Board, Frederick F. Greenman; Acting Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Societies, 51.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.
Officers: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Pres., Theodore H. Gordon;
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE
Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.
PURPOSE: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Convention, Nov. 24-27, 1932, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 20,000. Organizations, 298.
PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.

MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Org. 1925. OFFICE: 1123 Broadway, New York City.
Annual Convention, November 24-27, 1932, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 4,000. Branches, 35.
PURPOSE: Rebuilding of Palestine in the traditional Jewish spirit; practical work in Palestine in establishment of a Vocational School and cultural center for vocational training and spiritual and cultural development of the orthodox Jewish girls.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Adela Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Mrs. B. H. Schnur, Mrs. R. W. Sundelson; Treas., Mrs. Abraham Shapiro; Sec., Mrs. Reuben Isaacson.

MIZRACHI YOUTH OF AMERICA (MIZRACHI HATZOIR)
Members, 3,500.
PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jews, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, (Torah and Labor).
MU SIGMA FRATERNITY

Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, Dec. 24–25, 1933, New York City.


NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH CENTER EXECUTIVES

Fifteenth Annual Conference, June 8–11, 1933, Detroit, Mich.
Members, 150.

PURPOSE: To foster and develop an interest in Jewish Center work and to promote friendly and helpful relations among Jewish Community Center workers.


NATIONAL CANTORS AND MINISTERS LEAGUE

Org. 1928. OFFICE: 95 St. Marks Place, New York City.
Annual Convention, July 20, 1929, New York City.
Members, 175.

PURPOSE: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Zeidel Rovner; Director, Asher Chassin; Sec., Isadore Schoen; 95 St. Marks Place; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch. Landman.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Org. 1899 as National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City

Annual Conference, June 8–11, 1933, Detroit, Mich.
Members, 243. Societies, 430 individuals.

PURPOSE: To discuss the problems of Jewish social work, to promote reforms in its administration and to provide uniformity of action and co-operation in all matters pertaining to the development of Jewish philanthropic and communal activities, without, however, interfering with the local work of any constituent society.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON JEWISH EMPLOYMENT
Org. Nov. 30, 1930. TEMPORARY OFFICE: Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Second meeting, Jan. 5, 1931.
PURPOSE: To study the position of the Jew in the field of employment in the United States, particularly from the point of view of possible discrimination against Jewish labor on the ground of creed or nationality, to ascertain the facts and to endeavor to improve conditions through educational vocational guidance.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Alfred M. Cohen; Sec., Dr. I. M. Rubinow, Cincinnati, O.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR JEWISH EDUCATION
Org. 1924. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.
Eighth Annual Conference, June 8-11, 1933, Detroit, Mich.
PURPOSE: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS
Annual Convention, October 29, 1932, Cleveland, O.
Members, 25 Federations.
PURPOSE: To offer a medium for the consideration of common interest and problems of Jewish Federations and Jewish Welfare Funds, and, to develop standards and principles of effective community organization and intercommunity relationships in extra local activities.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH JUNIORS
Org. 1919. OFFICE: 3345 Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
Annual Convention, October, 1931, Bridgeport, Conn.
Members, 6,000. Sections, 120.

PURPOSE: To organize, encourage and assist Junior Sections for the promotion of Religious, Philanthropic, Civic and Educational work in accordance with the program of the National Council of Jewish Women.


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Thirteenth Triennial Convention, March, 1932, Detroit, Mich.
Fourteenth Triennial Convention, 1935.
Sections, 200, Junior Auxiliaries, 120.

PURPOSE: The National Council of Jewish Women stresses religion and Jewish education, peace, civics and social legislation, adult education and social service, including service to the rural Jewish women. It is particularly concerned with service to the foreign born and international service and maintains national and international affiliations to make this service more effective.


NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL


Thirty-third Annual Graduation, March 19, 1933.

PURPOSE: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings.

OFFICERS: Chairman Board of Trustees, Adolph Eichholz; Pres., Herbert D. Allman; Vice-Pres., Jos. H. Hagedorn; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 1701 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dean, C. L. Goodling, Farm School, Pa.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF JEWISH MEN'S CLUBS


Annual Convention, May 16, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.
Societies, 80; Members, 8,000.

PURPOSE: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS

Annual Convention, June 19–20, 1932, New York City.
Number of Members: 835.
Purpose: To maintain the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva; to support the smaller Yeshivas and Talmud Torahs of America; to unite the synagogues in each district in order thereby to improve their own position; to exert a proper influence in all Jewish activities that they be conducted in the Jewish spirit.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE BROTHERHOODS

Org. 1923. Office: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Fifth Biennial Convention, June 18–21, 1933, Chicago, Ill.
Societies, 120.
Purpose: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To co-operate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Tenth Biennial Assembly, June 18–22, 1933, Chicago, Ill.
Societies, 346.
Purpose: To bring the Sisterhoods of the country into closer co-operation and association with one another; To quicken the religious consciousness of Israel by stimulating spiritual and educational activity; To co-operate with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in the execution of its aims and purposes; To espouse such religious causes as are particularly the work of Jewish women.
The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Extension, Scholarships, Union Museum, Uniongrams, and State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Blind and Young Folk’s Temple Leagues, I. M. Wise Memorial, Programs.

NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER
Org. June 12, 1907. OFFICE: West 19th Ave., at Julian St., Denver, Colo.
Annual Convention, May 28–31, 1933, Denver, Colo.
Auxiliary Societies, 15. Members, 59,000.
PURPOSE: To shelter children of tuberculous parents, who come to Denver seeking restoration of health.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Fin. Sec., Louis Stern; Treas., Samuel Isaacson; all of Denver, Colo.; National Exec. Dir., Wm. R. Blumenthal, 612 Flatiron Bldg., N. Y. C.; New York Committee: Hon. Chairman, Mitchell May; Chairman, Aron Steuer; Vice-Chairman, Aaron Shapiro; Treas., B. W. Weinberger; Sec., Jacob Gerstein.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER
PURPOSE: To maintain a free, national, non-sectarian sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis.
Contributors, 125,000 Individuals; 75 Federations; 200 Lodges and Societies. Capacity, 253; buildings, 16. Collected (1931–1932) $281,166.56.
Patients treated to July 1, 1932: In hospital, 7,250; through Out-patients department, 11,500.

NATIONAL LEGAL FRATERNITY LAMBDA ALPHA PHI
Org. 1919. OFFICE: 1000 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Newark, N. J.
Annual Convention, Aug., 1932, Newark, N. J.
Next Annual Convention, July, 1933, Newark, N. J.
Members, 400.
PURPOSE: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.
OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Nathan Herbsman, N. Y. C.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Isadore J. Levy, Newark, N. J.; Gerald
Kolba, Newark, N. J.; Herman W. Kaufman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, N. Y. C.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Historian, Sidney Jacobi, N. Y. C.

NU BETA EPSILON FRATERNITY
Next Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1933.
Members, 450.
PURPOSE: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at accredited Law Schools.
OFFICERS: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, Max Richmond Kargman; Past Vice-Grand Chancellor, Harvey Cousens; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Earl Susman; Grand Scribe, Ben. W. Goldman; Grand Master of Rolls, I. H. Naiman; Grand Master of Exchequer, Leonard J. Kassel; Grand Marshal, Jess M. Hadesman; Grand Historian, Eugene A. Delson.

OMICRON ALPHA TAU FRATERNITY
Org. 1912. Office: 1060 Broad, Newark, N. J.
Annual Convention, Dec. 24-27, 1932.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1933, Milwaukee, Wis.
Chapters, 14. Members, 1,500.
PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Harold Rosen, N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe, Benjamin B. H. Greenwood, 1060 Broad, Newark, N. J.; Grand Bursar, Nathan Perselay, Newark, N. J.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Twenty-seventh Convention, Aug. 22, 1926, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 10,587. Lodges, 68.
OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, I. Liederman, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Fishman, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

ORDER SONS OF ZION
Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 26, 1933, Long Branch N. J.
Camps, 56. Members, 3,226.
PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.
OFFICERS: Nasi, Joseph Kramer, Newark, N. J.; Segan Rishon,
Harry A. Pine; Segan Sheni, Louis Meyers; Gisbor, Louis Rimsky; Maskir, Jacob I. Kaplan; Counsel, Harry Grayer; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
Officers: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 5 Columbus Circle; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsh; First Deputy Grand Master, Alb. Halle; Grand Sec., Morris Aaronson, N. Y. C.
Grand Trustees: Louis Goldstein; Joseph Sheldon.

THE PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE
Purpose: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and instruct the blind in arts and crafts.

THE PEOPLES' ORT FEDERATION
Org. 1922 (as The American Ort) Office: 220 5th Ave., New York City.
Purpose: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.

PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY, INC.
Purpose: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY


*THE PHI BETA FRATERNITY


Thirteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 25-29, 1932, Stamford, Conn. Members, 2,000. Chapters, 30.

Purpose: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools, for boys meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.


PHI DELTA MU FRATERNITY, INC.


Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1931, New York City.

Members, 325.

Purpose: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.

Officers: Chancellor, Harry Kisver; Vice-Chancellor, Jack Sperling; Chancellor of the Exchequer, Robert C. Grossman; Historian, Arthur S. Bruckman, N. Y. C.; Keeper of the Scrolls, George Levine, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., Murray Sweetgall, Chrysler Bldg., N. Y. C.

PHI EPSILON PI FRATERNITY


Next Convention, Dec. 26-30, 1933, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 3,800.

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PHI LAMBDA KAPPA MEDICAL FRATERNITY

Members, 1,900. Chapters, 37; Alumni Clubs, 13.

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PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY

Twenty-third Annual Convention, Dec. 24-25, 1932, New York City.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 23-25, 1933, Cleveland, O.
Members, 2,500.
Purpose: To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship and good character.

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PHI SIGMA SIGMA SORORITY

Next Biennial Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1933, New York City.
Chapters, 17. Members, 1,500.
Purpose: Belief in the furtherance of higher education, the advancement of womanhood through a close union of congenial friends of high character and intelligence and in a mutuality of philanthropic purpose; encouragement of these qualities in its members.

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PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Next Annual Conclave, December, 1934, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 600. Chapters, 24.
Purpose: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


PROBUS CLUB NATIONAL


Members, 500.

Purpose: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.


PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST


Twenty-eighth Convention, July 30—Aug. 1, 1933, Cincinnati, O. Members, 8,800.


RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AND YESHIVA COLLEGE

Org. 1896. Charter amended 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B. A. and B. S. Office: 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000.

Library: Printed volumes, 30,000, manuscripts, small collection.

Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 136, Teachers' Institute, 107.

Purpose: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B. A. and B. S.

Officers: Hon. Pres., M. S. Margolies; Treas., M. Gottesman; Chairman, Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.

Faculty: Seminary: Pres. and Professor of Codes, B. Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, M. Solovetchik; Instructors of Talmud; B. Aronowitz; A. Burack; J. Kaplan, Ph.D.; L. Levin; R. Mirski; S. Olshevsky; M. Poleyeff; S. Rackovsky; J. Weill; Prof. of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Asst. Prof. of Homiletics, Joseph H. Lookstein; Instructor of Bible, N. Klotz, Ph.D.; Assoc. Prof. of Hebrew
Literature, P. Churgin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, S. Gandz, Ph.D.; Assistant, Joseph Rudman, B.S.

REGISTRAR: Samuel L. Sar.


RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA


RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE


OFFICERS: Pres., Uri Miller, 18th and Chicago, Omaha, Nebr.; Vice-Pres., Milton Rosen, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Treas., Harry Shapiro, Hibbing, Minn.; Sec., Louis Kaufman, Waterloo, Iowa.

*RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE YESHIVA

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC.
Annual Convention, April, 1931.
Purpose: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members and to engage in philanthropic endeavors for the welfare of Sephardic immigrants.
OFFICERS: Pres., Simon S. Nessim; Vice-Pres., Isaac Saltiel; Treas., Daniel De Botton; Fin. Sec., Bension Grottas; Sec., Albert Matarasso; Exec. Clerk, Leon Saady.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY
Twenty-third Annual Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1932, Cincinnati, O.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1933, Chicago, Ill.
Chapters: Undergraduate, 38, Alumni Clubs, 30.
Members, 3,700.
Purpose: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.
OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Rabin; Vice-Pres., Felix J. Jager; Treas., Howard S. Levie; Sec., Samuel Rudner; Consuls, Joseph L. Goldman, Samuel J. Halpren, Joel Korn, Max Shindler.

SIGMA DELTA TAU SORORITY
Next Convention, Dec. 1934.
Chapters, 14. Members, 900.

SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY
Convention, Dec. 27, 1931, New York City.
Members, 700.
Purpose: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal cooperation.
SIGMA OMEGA PSI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916. Office: 29 Broadway (Room 2510), New York City.
Chapters, 20.
Members, 2,000.
Purpose: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.

SIGMA TAU EPSILON FRATERNITY

Members, 495.
Chapters, 7.
Purpose: To instill and inculcate the teachings of the TORAH and JEWISH IDEALS amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.
Officers: Grand Chancellor, Archibald U. Braunfeld, 570–7th Ave., N. Y. C. Grand Vice-Chancellor, Max Stohler; Irving Simon; Grand Exchequer, Max Alan Hubar; Grand Scribe, Samuel Kirschenbaum.

SIGMA TAU PHI

Org. 1917. Office: Secy., 60 E. Main, Newark, Del.
Members, 575.
Purpose: College Fraternity.

SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA

Members, 36.
Purpose: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserv-
ing and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national, congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.

**CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS:** The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Albert Wald; Vice-Pres., Samuel Schulman, Elias Margolis; Treas., Ben. Altheimer; Sec., Israel Goldstein, Sec. to the Board, Jacob B. Pollak, N. Y. C.

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**TAU DELTA PHI FRATERNITY**


Twenty-second Annual Convention, Sept. 2-4, 1933, World’s Fair, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 2,300. Chapters, 21.


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**TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY**


Chapters, 35 Undergraduate; 10 Alumni Clubs, Members, 3,050.

**PURPOSE:** To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.

**OFFICERS:** Consul, Arthur Pite; Vice-Consuls, Herbert T. Singer, and J. Brown Venezky; Quaestor, Irving Golembe; Tribune, Alfred J. Kleinberger; Asst. Tribune and Editor, Tommie Mack; National Auditor, Howard Simon.

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**TAU EPSILON RHO FRATERNITY**

Org. 1919. Office: 102 Engineers Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Annual Convention, Toronto, Can.

Undergraduate Chapters, 10; Graduate Chapters, 6.

Members, 600.

**PURPOSE:** Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.

**OFFICERS:** Supreme Chancellor, Manuel Levine, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Exec. Chancellor, Jerome W. Moss, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, David B. Goodman, Toronto, Can.; Supreme Master of the Rolls, Baruch A. Feldman, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Bursar and Pledgor, George Slesinger, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Historian, Morris Anapolsky, Boston, Mass.; Supreme Scholar, Homer Kripke, Toledo, O.; Members of Supreme Council: George Slesinger, Pittsburgh, Pa.;
UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Thirty-third Council, June 18-22, 1933, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 284 congregations.

Purpose: To encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, Ohio; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.


UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. Office: c/o Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

Thirtieth Convention, Jan. 28-30, 1933, New York City.

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA
Twenty-ninth Annual Convention. May 30—June 1, 1932, Far Rockaway, N. Y.
Next Annual Convention, August, 1933.
Members, 375.
Officers: Hon. Pres., I. Rosenberg; M. S. Margolies, N. Y. C.;
B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; B. Revel, N. Y. C.; Ch. I. Bloch,
Jersey City, N. J.; Pres., L. Silver, Cincinnati, O.; Act. Chairman Vice-
Pres., J. Konvitz, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Ch. F. Epstein, St. Louis,
Mo. (for West); I. Siegel, Jersey City, N. J.; J. Rosen, Passaic, N. J.; M.
Rosen, J. Levinson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; A. S. Pfeffer, N. Y. C.; M. B.
Tomashoff, Bklyn., N. Y.; J. Idelson, N. Y. C.; L. Forer, Holyoke,
Mass.; H. Dachowitz, Bklyn, N. Y.; L. Predmesky, N. Y. C.; Treas.,
Chas., B. Notelovitz, Harrisburg, Pa.; Gen. Sec.; L. Seltzer; Fin. Sec.,
E. Pelchovitz, Bridgeport, Conn.; Chairman Exec. Comm., Sh. Karlinsky,
N. Y. C.

UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS
Purpose: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.
Officers: Pres., David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Solomon
Solis-Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Capt. William Sebag-Montefiore, Mon-
treal, Canada; Samuel Coen, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mathew J. Levy, N. Y.
C.; Sec., Simon S. Nessim.

UNITED JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION
ZOEIRE ZION OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA
Office: 1133 Broadway, New York City.
Convention, Sept. 15–20, 1932, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 5,000.
Purpose: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic
bases, to participate in the labor movement in America, and to maintain
educational institutions for Jewish youth in America.
Officers: General Sec., Meyer L. Brown; Treas., David Pincus,
N. Y. C.

UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"
Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.
Office: 150 W. 85th, New York City.
Eighty-second Annual Convention of the Grand Lodge, Dec. 5–6,
1932, New York City.
Lodges, 35. Members, 11,729.
Publishes a monthly, The Echo, editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.
Officers: (For December, 1932, to December, 1933) Grand Monitress,
Mrs. Henriette N. Prinstein; Pres., Mrs. Rose Deutschberger; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Martha Gould, Mrs. Bertha B. Grad; Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Treas., Mrs. Hermine Breitenfeld; Mentor, Mrs. Bertha Levis; Warden, Mrs. Millie Kohnfelder.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA
Office: 799 Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, Jan. 15, 1933, New York City.
Purpose: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

Officers: Pres., Leo Wolfson; Vice-Pres., Bruno Berk, Abraham Hirsh, Peter Ferester, Julius Klepper, Leon Fischer, H. Haimowitz, Max Schonfeld, Charles Sonnenreich; Treas., Abraham Falick; Sec., Herman Speier.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Twenty-first Annual Convention, May 7-9, 1933, New York City.
Purpose: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.
Founder: Solomon Schechter.


UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY
Org. 1916; Inc. 1917. Office: c/o Augustus S. Dreier, Union Bldg., Plainfield, N. J.

Fifteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 2-5, 1932, Buffalo, N. Y.
Next Annual Convention, Sept., 1-4, 1933, Washington, D. C.
Chapters, 34. Members, 1,832.
Purpose: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.

WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)
Org. April 19, 1924. Office: 186th and Amsterdam Ave.
New York City.

Convention, Jan. 29, 1933, New York City.

Purpose: The uniting of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, amongst students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; assisting in the maintainance of a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.


WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PALESTINE


Annual Meeting, May 4, 1932, New York City.
Members, 1,000.
Branches, 9.

Purpose: To assist the working woman and girls in Palestine by providing them with YWHA's and in other ways.


WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA


Sixteenth Annual Convention, May 7-9, 1933, New York City.

Purpose: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

Founder: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.


WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION FOR THE PIONEER WOMEN OF PALESTINE

Members, 3,500.
Purpose: To help pioneer women's cooperative institutions in Palestine; to train women in agricultural and industrial work; to help establish and maintain nurseries and kindergartens for children of working mothers; to help the Women Workers' Council in Palestine in all its endeavors in the economic, social and political life; to do cultural work among its membership and groups in America, and to help maintain the Jewish Folks Schools of America. Affiliated with the Poale Zion Zeiri Zion Party of America.
Officers: Treas., Leah Brown, 1133 B'way; Sec., Goldie Myerson.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

(Merger of Independent Workmen's Circle of America, Inc., with The Workmen's Circle.)
Thirty-second Convention, May 8, 1932, Boston, Mass.
Members, 75,000.
Purpose: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.
Officers: Pres., J. Weinberg; Treas., A. Seldin; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, June 23-26, 1933, Sharon, Mass.
Number of Circles, 600.
Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Members, 15,000. Societies, 130.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

PURPOSE: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.


YOUNG POALE ZION ALLIANCE

Eleventh Annual Convention, Sept. 2-5, 1932, Syracuse, N. Y.
Next Annual Convention, Sept. 1-4, 1933.
Members, 2,000. Branches, 85.
PURPOSE: Junior Socialist and Zionist education and activities.
OFFICER: Sec., Jacob Katzman.

YOUNG ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Members, 400. Societies, 20.
PURPOSE: To bring the masses of American Jewish Youth into the Zionist ranks; To unify all existing, unaffiliated Zionist Youth bodies; To cooperate with all existing Zionist agencies in the upbuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Commonwealth; The spread of Zionist Education among American Jewish Youth; To do concrete work in and for Palestine.
OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac Imber; Vice-Pres., Milton Selekowitz; Treas., Abraham Kotelchuck; Sec., Joseph Lieb, Rose Levinson, 111 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY

Annual Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1932, Cincinnati, O.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1933, Cleveland, O.
Members, 5,250.
Ranking as the oldest and largest national Jewish intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-four universities and colleges, and graduate clubs in thirty-five of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.
OFFICERS: Sup. Pres., Wm. S. Evans, N. Y. C.; Sup. Vice-Pres., Herbert E. Steiner, N. Y. C.; Walter M. Barnett, Jr., New Orleans, La.; David Tannenbaum, Los Angeles, Cal., and Adrian Eichberg, Chicago, Ill.; Sup. Sec., Nathan E. Jacobs, Omaha, Nebr.; Sup. Treas., James Frank, Jr., Camden, N. J.; Sup. Historian, Herman Willer, St. Louis, Mo.; General Sec., L. D. Dover, 551 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

PUBLICATIONS: The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly and The Confidential Monthly News.
ZIONIST COMMISSION ON EDUCATION AND YOUTH ORGANIZATION

Convention, Feb. 12, 1933, New York City.
Members, 103.

Purpose: To organize Zionist engaged in educational and cultural work around the Z. O. A. with a view to enable them to find expression within the Zionist Movement; to stimulate discussion and development of Zionist ideology in its application to Jewish life; to coordinate activities and to improve the standards of cultural work in existing Zionist units—child, youth and adult—and to create such agencies as may be necessary for this purpose; to carry on Zionist educational activity among groups and institutions not specifically Zionist, with a view to enlist their interest in Palestine to affiliate them with the Zionist movement and to secure their participation in Zionist endeavor; to enlist Zionists—youth and adults—in joint enterprises with non-Zionist groups for the purpose of fostering community consciousness and community organization.

Officers: Ex officio, Morris Rothenberg, N. Y. C.; Chairman, Israel Chipkin, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isaac Imber, 666 W. 188th, N. Y. C.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Thirty-sixth Annual Convention, July 1-4, 1933, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 65,000.

Purpose: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.

Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.

Affiliated Organizations: Young Judaea, Avukah, Junior Hadassah, Youth Zionist Organization.

Publications: The New Palestine, a weekly for members, in English.

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<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Executive</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albany, N. Y.</td>
<td>Albany Jewish Social Service</td>
<td>78 State</td>
<td>Edith M. Sanders, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altoona, Pa.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Altoona</td>
<td>Brushmead Way,</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaiah Scheelene,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Hollidayburg, Pa.</td>
<td>Chairman of the Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities of Atlanta City</td>
<td>318 Capitol Ave., S. E.</td>
<td>Edward M. Kahn, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic City, N. J.</td>
<td>Austin Jewish Federation</td>
<td>138 S. Virginia Ave.</td>
<td>Johanna Kline, Gen. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Tex.</td>
<td>Austin Jewish Federation</td>
<td>2228 Guadalupe</td>
<td>S. H. Baron, Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham, Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>700 N. 18th</td>
<td>Ida Gelders, Soc. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>The Jewish Charities of Chicago</td>
<td>1800 Selden</td>
<td>Samuel A. Goldsmith, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>United Jewish Social Agencies</td>
<td>S. E. Cor. 15th &amp; Central Parkway</td>
<td>Maurice J. Sievers, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>S. E. Cor. 15th &amp; Central Parkway</td>
<td>Maurice J. Sievers, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>The Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>1900 Euclid Ave.</td>
<td>Samuel Goldhamer, Exec. Dir.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Columbus, O.</td>
<td>The Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>1900 Euclid Ave.</td>
<td>Samuel Goldhamer, Exec. Dir.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>555 E. Rich</td>
<td>Rose Sugarman, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas, Tex.</td>
<td>* Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>1817 Pocahontas</td>
<td>E. J. Schanfarber, Pres.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>59 Green</td>
<td>Cecilia K. Arshack, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Independent Federation, not member of Community Chest.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Executive</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ft. Wayne, Ind.</td>
<td>Ft. Wayne Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>1313 W. Wayne</td>
<td>Minnette Baum, Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrisburg, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Harrisburg</td>
<td>1110 N. 3rd</td>
<td>Paul Goldblatt, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston, Tex.</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Association</td>
<td>618½ Milan</td>
<td>Mrs. Miriam Oberdorfer, Sup't</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Indianapolis</td>
<td>17 W. Morris</td>
<td>H. Joseph Hyman, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>1000 Admiral Blvd.</td>
<td>Mrs. Henry Cohen, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lafayette, Ind.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>614 N. 6th</td>
<td>Mrs. Andrew Fried, Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>215 E. Walnut</td>
<td>Mrs. Lula D. Krakaur, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies</td>
<td>608 Goodwyn Inst.</td>
<td>Stella Loewenstein, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>*Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service</td>
<td>840 Andrus Bldg.</td>
<td>Chas. I. Cooper, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile, Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>6 N. Pine</td>
<td>Nell R. Hess, Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery, Ala.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Montgomery</td>
<td>Sayre &amp; Clayton</td>
<td>Rae Pake, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nashville, Tenn.</td>
<td>Nashville Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>712 Union</td>
<td>Herbert Kohn, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York (Brooklyn)</td>
<td>*Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>94 Clinton</td>
<td>Joseph J. Schwartz, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City and State</td>
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<tr>
<td>Newark, N. J.</td>
<td></td>
<td>24 Branford Place</td>
<td>Mrs. Leah Frank Segal, Exec. Dir.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Omaha, Nebr.</td>
<td></td>
<td>724 14th</td>
<td>Harry J. Sapper, Exec. Dir.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td></td>
<td>330 S. 9th</td>
<td>Jacob Billikop, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Societies of Portland Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>15 Fernando</td>
<td>Ludwig B. Bernstein, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td></td>
<td>354 13th</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaac Swett, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td></td>
<td>214 S. 6th</td>
<td>Samuel Hassenbusch, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Diego, Calif.</td>
<td></td>
<td>County Court House</td>
<td>Hannah Myers, Exec. Sec'y</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td></td>
<td>645 A</td>
<td>Ruth Singer, Exec. Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scranton, Pa.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1600 Scott</td>
<td>Hyman Kaplan, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheboygan, Wis.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities Federation of Jewish Social Service Federation for Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies</td>
<td>478 Mills Building</td>
<td>Mrs. Annette K. Saber, Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sioux City, Ia.</td>
<td></td>
<td>440 Wyoming Ave.</td>
<td>Mrs. Jacob Meichowitz, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1024 Michigan Ave.</td>
<td>Samuel Krasnick, Chairman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Toledo</td>
<td>421 Pearl</td>
<td>Rose Lipman, Sup't</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>1012 E. Genesee</td>
<td>Moses Winklestein, Pres.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City and State</td>
<td>Name of Federation</td>
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<td>Executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trenton, N. J.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Trenton</td>
<td>18 S. Stockton</td>
<td>Mrs. Fannie D. Budson, Exec. Dir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tulsa, Okla.</td>
<td>Tulsa Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>416 Wright Building</td>
<td>Mrs. Emil Salomon, Sec'y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utica, N. Y.</td>
<td>Federation for Jewish Social Service</td>
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<td>10 Waverly</td>
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<td>PIONEER WOMAN, THE (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>Suite 710, 1211 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROLETARISSHER GEDANK (Yiddish)</td>
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<tr>
<td>REFORM ADVOCATE</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<td>SCRIBE, THE</td>
<td>3807 Lexington, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<td>SENTINEL</td>
<td>Room 1505, 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1890</td>
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<td>SOUTHERN ISRAELITE</td>
<td>510 Davis Bldg., Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOUTHWESTERN JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>511 S. Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1910</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPRINGFIELD JEWISH RECORD</td>
<td>Glenn Bldg., Suite 301, Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2512 3d, San Diego, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
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<td></td>
<td>113 Munroe, Lynn, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<td></td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston, Mass.</td>
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<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
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<td>SPRINGFIELD JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>105 Bridge, Springfield, Mass.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<td>STARK COUNTY JEWISH NEWS</td>
<td>1315 17th, N. W., Canton, O.</td>
<td>Bi-monthly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEXAS JEWISH HERALD</td>
<td>411½ Fannin, Houston, Texas</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1907</td>
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<td>TOLEDO ISRAELITE</td>
<td>2448 Putnam, Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1914</td>
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<td>UNSER FOLK</td>
<td>799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1914</td>
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<td>UNSER GESUNT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>30 E. 20th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<tr>
<td>VARA, LA (Ladino)</td>
<td>7 Rivington, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td>VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, INC.</td>
<td>514 Brighton Beach Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<td>WECKER, DER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Semi-weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<td>WESTERN JEWISH ADVOCATE</td>
<td>333 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<tr>
<td>WISCONSIN JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>625 N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
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<td>WOMEN'S LEAGUE OUTLOOK</td>
<td>Broadway, N. E. Cor. 122nd, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1930</td>
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<td>YIDDISHE ARBEITER STIMME (Yiddish)</td>
<td>404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1913</td>
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<td>YIDDISHE DERZIEHUNG (Jewish Education)</td>
<td>404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<td>YIDDISHER KAEMPER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
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<td>YOUNG ISRAEL</td>
<td>Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1913</td>
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<td>YOUNG JUDEAN</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1910</td>
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<tr>
<td>Y. P. Z. A. VANGUARD</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<td>ZUKUNFT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1892</td>
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<td>ZUSAMEN</td>
<td>531 Ashford, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1928</td>
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</table>
Jews in the Congress of the United States

Past


Benjamin, Judah Philip, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.


Jonas, Benjamin Franklin, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.


Levy, David. See Yulee, David Levy.


*Died before taking his seat.
ROSENBLOOM, B. L., 1880–. Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.  
SIMON, Joseph, 1851–. Sen. from Ore., 1897–1903.  

PRESENT  
(Members of the Seventy-Third Congress)  
BACHARACH, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915–  
BLOOM, Sol., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–  
CELLER, Emanuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–  
DICKSTEIN, Samuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–  
ELLENBOGEN, Henry, Democrat, Representative, Pittsburgh, 1933–  
KAHN, Florence Prag (Mrs. Julius), Republican, Representative,  
San Francisco, 1925–  
KOPPELMAN, Herman, P., Democrat, Representative, Hartford, 1933–  
FEYSER, Theodore A., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1933–  
SABATH, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907–  
SIROVICH, Wm. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1927–
JEWS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE
OF THE UNITED STATES

The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power, as in the cases of Mordecai M. Noah, Benjamin F. Peixotto and Simon Wolf. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State were consulted.

BELMONT, AUGUST, (1816–1890), New York, Chargé d'Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.

BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, (1876– ), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929–

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, (1877– ), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czecho-Slovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.

ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867– ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to–, 1917.

GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., (1890– ), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929–1933.

HIRSCH, SOLOMON, (1839–1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey May 16, 1889 to 1892.

KAUFMAN, DAVID E., (1883– ), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928–January 9, 1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930–

KORNFELD, JOSEPH S., (1876– ), Toledo, Ohio, Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, (1856– ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.


NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL, (1785–1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813–1816.

OTTERBOURG, MARCUS, (1827–1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1–21, 1867.

PEIXOTTO, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, (1834–1890), San Francisco, Cal., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.


STEINHARDT, LAWRENCE A. (1892– ), New York City, Minister to Sweden, May 4, 1933–

STRAUS, JESSE ISIDOR, (1872– ), New York City, Ambassador to France, 1933–

STRAUS, OSCAR S., (1850–1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900: Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.

JEWS AS GOVERNORS OF STATES

PAST

ALEXANDER, Moses, 1853-1932, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915-1919.

BAMBERGER, Simon, 1847-1926, Governor of Utah, 1917-1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah.)

EMANUEL, David, 1744-1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹

SOLOMON, Edward S., 1836-1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870-1874.

PRESENT

HORNER, Henry, 1878- , elected Governor of Illinois, 1932.

LEHMAN, Herbert H., 1878- , elected Governor of New York, 1932.

MEIER, Julius L., 1874- , elected Governor of Oregon, 1930.

SELIGMAN, Arthur, 1873- , elected Governor of New Mexico, 1930; reelected 1932.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Hühner in Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)