

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES¹

¹ National Organizations organized after July 1, 1932, are not included in this list.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH OF THE B'NAI B'RITH

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 659 Omaha National Bank Bldg., Omaha, Neb.
Ninth Annual International Convention, July 10-12, 1932, Winnipeg, Man., Can.

Chapters, 150. Members, 5,000.

PURPOSE: Mental, moral and physical development of Jewish youth. Inculcation of Jewish ideals.

OFFICERS: Grand Alefgadol, Hyman Goodbinder, Omaha, Neb.; Grand Alefsgan, Ernest Eisenberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Maskir, Alfred Kleinof, Salt Lake City, Utah; Gisbor, Aaron Brenner, Memphis, Tenn.; Shoter, Ben Shragge, Braddock, Pa.; Shoter Katon, Hy. Jackes, Hamilton, Ont.; Sofer, Seymour Sachs, Houston, Tex.; Kohen Gadol, Frank Epstein, Los Angeles, Cal.

ALEXANDER KOHUT MEMORIAL FOUNDATION

Org. 1926. OFFICE: 1185 Park Avenue, New York City.

Annual Meeting, May 4, 1932, New York City.

Number of Branch Societies, 5.

PURPOSE: To promote original research and to publish works bearing upon Jewish literature and related subjects.

OFFICERS: Pres., Hon. Julian W. Mack; Vice-Pres., Alexander Marx; Sec., Julius Bewer; Treas., Albert Tallmer; Exec. Dir., George A. Kohut, 1185 Park Ave.; Counsel, Benjamin Barondess; Exec. Sec. for Europe, Dr. Emil Damask.

ALPHA EPSILON PHI WOMEN'S FRATERNITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 2026 Broadway, New Orleans, La.

Biennial Convention, July 6-10, 1931, Asheville, N. C.

Next Biennial Convention, July, 1933.

Members, 3,000.

PURPOSE: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.

OFFICERS: Dean, Elizabeth Eldridge, San Antonio, Tex.; Sub-Dean, Beatrice Feingold, N. Y. C.; Scribe, and Exec. Sec., Louise W. Wolf, New Orleans, La.; Field Sec., Dorothy Brown, Los Angeles, Cal; Treas., Irma Loeb Cohen, Cleveland, O.; Ritualist, Aline Lazard Roos, New Orleans, La.; Editor Viola Lang Rusnak, Chicago, Ill.; Alumnae Sec.,

Edith Lazarus, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Historian, Ruth Rosenthaler, Cincinnati, O.

ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

Org. 1913. OFFICE: 132 Nassau, New York City.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-29, 1931, Philadelphia, Pa. Nineteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-29, 1932, Atlanta, Ga. Chapters, 21. Alumni Clubs, 12. Members, 2,000.

PURPOSE: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.

OFFICERS: Supreme Master, Lester Harwood Block; Supreme Lieutenant Master, Alexander L. Grossman; Supreme Scribe, J. George Greenberg; Supreme Exchequer, Siemon L. Hamburger; Supreme Historian, Herman Rolnick; Exec. Sec., Robert J. Brown, 132 Nassau.

ALPHA MU SIGMA FRATERNITY

Org. 1914. OFFICE: 327 W. 84th, New York City.

Annual Convention, Dec. 24-28, 1930, New Haven, Conn.

Members, 850.

PURPOSE: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.

OFFICERS: Hon. Grand Prior, Irving H. Fisher, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Prior, Morton M. Grossman; Grand Vice-Prior, Harry Roth; Grand Chancellor of the Exchequer, Milton S. Abramson, N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe, Leon S. Imrey, 124 Remington, New Rochelle, N. Y.; Grand Historian, Marty Landesberg; Chairman Bd. of Trustee Grand Historian, Marty Landesberg; Chairman Bd. of Trustees, Abba A. Orlinger, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALPHA OMEGA FRATERNITY

Org. 1907, Inc., 1909. OFFICE: Secretary, 419 Boylston, Boston, Mass.

Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, Dec. 25-27, 1931, Buffalo, N. Y. Chapters, 25. Alumni Clubs, 9. Members, 2,500.

PURPOSE: To uphold the highest standards of the dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote fraternalism.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Maxwell H. Frost, N. Y. C.; Chancellor Elect, Wm. Ersner, Philadelphia, Pa.; Supreme Scribe, A. M. Flaschner, 419 Boylston, Boston, Mass.; Queastor, J. W. Malkinson, Hartford, Conn.; Editor, Leonard Sidlow, Detroit, Mich.; Historian, Max Soifer, Hartford, Conn.; Marshall, Myron Aisenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Macer, N. B. Scheer, Baltimore, Md.

ALPHA ZETA GAMMA DENTAL FRATERNITY

Org. 1910. OFFICE: 55 E. Washington, Chicago, Ill.

Annual Convention, Feb. 2, 1931, Chicago, Ill.

Next Annual Convention, (World Fair), Chicago, Ill.

Members, 1,721. Chapters, 12.

PURPOSE: For professional and social betterment of members.

OFFICERS: Supreme Grand Master, A. D. Newberger; Supreme Grand Treas., B. Krohn; Supreme Grand Scribe, L. T. Reif; Supreme Grand Fin. Scribe, B. Friedman.

ALPHA ZETA OMEGA

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 3456 W. 117th, Cleveland, O.

Annual Convention, June 27-29, 1931. Cincinnati, O.

Members, 650.

PURPOSE: To promote good-will and friendship amongst Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.

OFFICERS: Directorum, David L. Dyen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sub-Directorum, Hyman Leichtman, Cincinnati, O.; Signare, Milford J. Harris, 3456 W. 117th, Cleveland, O.; Excheque, Roy Scott, 749 Eddy Rd., Cleveland, O.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF DROPSIE COLLEGE

Org. 1924. OFFICE: Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

Annual Meeting, March 6, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 41.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Grayzel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres., William Chomsky, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec.-Treas., Joseph Reider, Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK

Org. 1927. OFFICE: 71 West 47th, New York City.

Annual Meeting, Oct. 28, 1931, New York City.

PURPOSE: To maintain friendly relationships among the members; to maintain cordial relations with the Training School; to support its aims and aid its development; to aid in the maintenance and development of professional standards.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mildred Simon Riemer, N. Y. C.; Eastern Vice-Pres., Jacob Mirviss, New Haven, Conn.; Mid-Western Vice-Pres., Alexander Erlen, Cleveland, O.; Emanuel Berlatzky, Detroit, Mich.; Far-Western Vice-Pres., Hannah Myers, San Antonio, Tex.; Treasurer, Moses W. Beckelman, N. Y. C.; Sec., Esther Davison, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, June 26, 1932, Cape May, N. J.

Members, 200.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene Mannheimer, Des Moines, Ia.; Vice-Pres.,

Max C. Currick, Erie, Pa.; Sec., Frederick I. Rypins, 713 Woodlawn Drive, Greensboro, N. C.; Treas., Philip D. Bookstaber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Historian, Samuel H. Baron, Austin, Tex.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Annual Meeting, March 17, 1932, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joshua L. Goldberg, Astoria, L. I.; Vice-Pres., Lawrence Schwartz, White Plains, N. Y.; Philip Sidney Bernstein, Rochester, N. Y.; Treas., Baruch Braunstein, N. Y. C.; Sec., Morton M. Berman, 40 W. 68th, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH

Org. 1920, Inc., Dec. 20, 1929. OFFICE: N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, New York City

Annual Meeting, December 27, 1931, New York City.

Members, 285; Honorary members, 5.

PURPOSE: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and through such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Cincinnati, O.; Corr. Sec., David S. Blondheim, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.; Rec. Sec., Leo Jung, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF HEBREW TEACHERS COLLEGE OF JERUSALEM

Org. May, 1925. OFFICE: 50 E. 58th, New York City.

PURPOSE: To secure contributions for Hebrew Teachers College of Jerusalem and to advance its purpose in America.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Israel Unterberg; Sec., David de Sola Pool, 99 Central Park West; Exec. Sec., J. Max Weis, N. Y. C.; and Alfred M. Cohen, Alexander M. Dushkin, Harry P. Fierst, Israel Goldstein, George A. Kohut, Arthur M. Lampport, Louis Lipsky, Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Henrietta Szold, Stephen S. Wise.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF THE UNIVERSAL YESHIVAH OF JERUSALEM

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City.

PURPOSE: To secure contributions for the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (Hebrew: "Yeshivah Merkazith Olamith") and to advance its purpose in America.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Rabbi B. L. Levinthal; Treas., Harry Fischel; Sec., S. Cohen-Margolis; and Rabbi M. S. Margolies, Rabbi I. Rosenberg, Rabbi L. Silver, Rabbi A. Teitelbaum, Rabbi Wolf Gold, Joseph Dauber, David Freiberger, Abraham Horowitz, Joseph Polstein, Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, Samuel Rottenberg, Meyer Vessel, Peter Wiernik.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM, PALESTINE

Org. 1925. AMERICAN OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

PURPOSE: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.

OFFICERS: Pres., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Vice-Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Eugene Untermyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Alice R. Emanuel.

OFFICERS OF THE COUNCIL: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, James Marshall, Walter E. Meyer; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman.

American Members of the Board of Governors: Cyrus Adler, Benjamin N. Cardozo, David J. Kaliski, Irving Lehman, Emanuel Libman, Julian W. Mack, Walter E. Meyer, Nathan Ratnoff, Charles J. Rosenbloom, Roger W. Straus, Felix M. Warburg, Stephen S. Wise.

Cooperating Organization: American Jewish Physicians' Committee.
Dir., David Tannenbaum.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; Inc., March 16, 1911. OFFICE: 171 Madison Ave.,
New York City
For report, see p. 277.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

Org. 1920. OFFICE: 122 East 42nd, New York City.

Ninth Session, Oct. 18-19, 1931, Philadelphia, Pa.

Tenth Session, June 25-27, 1932, Washington, D. C.

Delegates, 400.

PURPOSE: To further and promote the full rights of Jews; to safeguard and defend such rights wherever and whenever they are either threatened or violated; and generally to deal with all matters relating to and affecting specific Jewish interests.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Stephen S. Wise; Pres., Bernard S. Deutsch; Vice-Pres., Isidore Apfel, Samuel Kalesky, A. S. Kanengieser, Louis Lipsky, Carl Sherman, Mrs. Archibald Silverman, Israel N. Thurman, Baruch Zuckerman; Chairman Administrative Committee, Nathan D. Perlman; Chairman Executive Committee, Joseph Tenenbaum; Treas., Jacob Leichtman, Ex. Dir., Abraham H. Cohen, 122 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: N. E. Cor. Broadway & 122nd, New York City.
Thirty-eighth Annual Meeting, Nov. 14-15, 1931, New York City.
Members, 450.

Has issued thirty-two volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abraham S. W. Rosenbach, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Richard J. H. Gottheil, Max J. Kohler, N. Taylor Phillips, N. Y. C. Treas., Henry S. Hendricks; Librarian, Edw. D. Coleman; Curator, Leon Huhner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenberg, 116 Nassau, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Abraham A. Neuman, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION

Org. July, 1924. OFFICE: 7 Hanover, New York City.

PURPOSE: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower; and S. E. Lubarsky, Bernard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.

AMERICAN TRUSTEES: Chairman, James N. Rosenberg; Vice-Chairman, James H. Becker; Treas. Paul Baerwald; Cyrus Adler, David A. Brown, Alexander Kahn, Herbert H. Lehman, James Marshall Lewis L. Strauss, Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman.

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 24, 1914. OFFICE: 7 Hanover, New York City.

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.

MAJOR ACTIVITIES: Economic aid and rehabilitation; child-care; medical-sanitary; cultural-religious; vocational training, etc.; directly and in co-operation with affiliated and associated organizations

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Chairman, Paul Baerwald; Vice-Chairman, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Geo. W. Naumburg; Assoc. Treas. Marco F. Hellman; Comptroller, Mrs. H. B. L. Goldstein; Sec., Jos. C. Hyman.

Activities in Eastern and Central Europe, Dir., Dr. Bernard Kahn.
Activities in Russia, Dir., Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE

Org. May 24, 1921. OFFICE: 106 E. 85th, New York City.

Eleventh Annual Meeting, May 23, 1931, New York City.

Members, about 700.

PURPOSE: To build a medical college and hospital in connection with the Hebrew University in Palestine.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Ratnoff; Vice-Pres., Meyer R. Robinson and Albert A. Epstein; Treas., Harry E. Isaacs; Sec., Israel S. Wechsler, N. Y. C.; Chairman, Exec. Comm., Emanuel Libman, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD UNION FOR PRESERVING HEALTH OF JEWS

Org. May 10, 1929. OFFICE: 1919 Madison Ave., New York City.
Annual Convention, Jan. 11, 1931, New York City.

Members, 28.

PURPOSE: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among East European Jews.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Milton J. Rosenau; Vice-Chairman, Emanuel Libman; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub.

AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE, INC.

Org. Aug. 1922; Inc., 1923. OFFICE: 305 Broadway, New York City.

PURPOSE: The educational and religious rehabilitation of the Falasha Jews of Abyssinia.

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chairman, William F. Rosenbaum; Vice-Chairmen, Solomon Foster, Mrs. Nathaniel Levy; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Jacob P. Rudin; Executive Director, Jacques Faitlovitch.

WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE
Org. February 1, 1930.

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairmen, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, Mrs. David E. Goldfarb; Chairman, Mrs. Nathaniel Levy; Vice-Chairmen, Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein, Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Treas., Mrs. Eva Levy; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Geo. Gabriel Klein; Rec. Sec., Mrs. David Kass.

AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY FOR THE YEMENITE JEWS OF JERUSALEM, PALESTINE, INC.

Org. Feb. 3, 1928. OFFICE: 4311 14th Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Members, 1,000.

PURPOSE: To extend assistance to Yemenite Jewish poor and to Yemenite Jewish institutions in Jerusalem, Palestine.

OFFICERS: Treas., David Freiberger; Sec., A. Gabli; Representative, Zedock Al Gabli. Committee: G. Bublick, Mordecai Danzis, Samson Erdberg, Jacob Fischman, David Freiberger, Harry Friedenwald, Jacob Goell, Jos. Solomon Houred, Maximilian Hurwitz, Leo Jung, Max N. Koven, Solomon Lamport, Israel Levinthal, Jos. Lookstein, David de Sola Pool, Israel Rosenberg, Michael Salit, Norman Salit, Juda Seltzer, Elias L. Solomon, Peter Wiernick, Stephen S. Wise.

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FARM SETTLEMENTS IN RUSSIA, INC.

Org. Nov. 13, 1928. OFFICE: 7 Hanover, New York City.

Operative Agency in Russia: American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation (Agro-Joint). Dir., Joseph A. Rosen.

PURPOSE: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosen-

berg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman.

AMERICAN ZION COMMONWEALTH

Org. 1914. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Last Annual Convention, Nov. 8-11, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 6,000.

PURPOSE: Acquisition and sale of Palestinian land and securities.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Freiburger; Vice-Pres., Louis Germain;
Treas., Morris Weinberg; Sec., S. Kobak, N. Y. C.

AVUKAH, AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION

Org. June, 1925. OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 25-27, 1931, Indianapolis, Ind.
Members, 1,250. Chapters, 39.

PURPOSE: To conduct Zionist educational activity in American universities and colleges.

OFFICERS: Pres., Maurice B. Pekarsky, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Sidney Jacobi, N. Y. C.; Solomon Abramov, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Gertrude Hattis, Chicago, Ill.; Rose L. Rosenberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Cyrus Levinthal, N. Y. C.; Sec., H. Rosenblum, N. Y. C.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; Inc., 1891. OFFICE: 233 Broadway, New York City.
Forty-first Annual Meeting, Feb. 7, 1932, New York City.

PURPOSE: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of \$3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.

ACTIVITIES: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C., and the granting of scholarships to agricultural schools. 2. Baron de Hirsch Trade School, N. Y. C., which offers free trade instruction. 3. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 4. The town of Woodbine, N. J., which was founded by it in 1891.

OFFICERS: Pres., S. G. Rosenbaum; Vice-Pres., Arthur H. Sulzberger;
Treas., Simon F. Rothschild; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 25 W. 43rd,
N. Y. C.

B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Oct. 13, 1843. OFFICE: 9 W. 4th, Cincinnati, O.

Thirteenth Quinquennial Convention, April 27-May 1, 1930, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 75,000.

Lodges, 616 (401 in North America, 215 in Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 15 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.;

FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHANS' HOME, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; BOY'S VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.; SOCIAL SERVICE BOYS SUMMER CAMP, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATIONS at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan California, West Virginia, Texas, and Cornell University; Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior Order); NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; MEXICO IMMIGRATION BUREAU; B'NAI B'RITH MAGAZINE; ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE; and numerous other institutions.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Singer, Phila., Pa.; Sec., I. M. Rubinow, Cincinnati, O.

B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATION COMMISSION

Org. 1923. OFFICE: Electric Building, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Foundations, 8.

PURPOSE: The maintenance of foundations devoted to social and religious work among students at the university.

ADMINISTRATORS: Acting Dir., Louis Mann, 4600 S. Parkway, Chicago, Ill.; Fred Bernstein, Alfred M. Cohen, A. B. Freyer, Solomon Goldman, James G. Heller, Edward L. Israel, Nathan Krass, Joseph L. Kun, Edgar C. Levey, David de Sola Pool, Joseph Rosenzweig, I. M. Rubinow, E. J. Schanfarber, Philip L. Seman, Abba Hillel Silver, Morris D. Waldman.

BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 23, 1905. OFFICE: 506-508 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, June 14-16, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.

Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, June 19-21, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 19,120. Lodges, 141.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, A. Sigmund Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Grand Master, Moses N. Helfgott, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Asst. Grand Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., Jacob Edelstein, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH, INC.

Org. April, 1919. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research of New York City, and

Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the New York Foundation, Hofheimer Foundation, Federations of Jewish Philanthropies throughout the country, private contributions, and fees for service.

PURPOSE: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal work in the United States and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world, with a view to improving their programs of social work and to integrating them with general social work activities.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn; Pres., David M. Heyman; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Treas., Walter N. Rothschild; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Ex. Dir., H. L. Lurie.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1899. **OFFICE:** 204 Buford Place, Macon, Ga.

Forty-second Annual Convention, June 17-21, 1931, Lake Wawasee, Ind.

Forty-third Annual Convention, June 21-26, 1932, Cape May, N. J. Members, 325.

Has issued forty-one volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Newfield, Birmingham, Ala.; Vice-Pres., Samuel H. Goldenson, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Treas., Felix A. Levy, Chicago, Ill.; Rec. Sec., Isaac E. Marcuson, Macon, Ga.; Cor. Sec., Harry S. Margolis, St. Paul, Minn.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL AND YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ORGANIZATIONS

Org. 1912. **OFFICE:** 120 Wall, New York City.

Annual Convention, June 19-22, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.

Annual Convention, June 17-20, 1932, Asbury Park, N. J. Members, 8,000.

PURPOSE: To promote traditional Judaism and to further the religious and cultural development of the American Jewish youth.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry G. Fromberg; Vice-Pres., J. David Delman; Esther Garfunkel; Treas., Chas. Levine; Fin. Sec., Sol J. Polansky; Rec. Sec., Gertrude Richter; Ex. Dir., Harry Bluestone.

COUNCIL OF ZEIRE AGUDATH ISRAEL

Org. Sept., 1922. **OFFICE:** 157 Rodney, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Annual convention, Aug., 1931, New York City.

Members, 1,000.

PURPOSE: To organize and unite all "Torah True" Youth in America and to spread Orthodox Judaism among the youth.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac Strahl; Vice-Pres., Gedalia Schorr; Treas., —Kohl; Sec., Michael G. Tress, 214 Rodney, Brooklyn, N. Y.

COUNCIL ON AMERICAN JEWISH STUDENT AFFAIRS

Org. 1925. OFFICE: New York City.

PURPOSE: Advisory body for discussion of problems of interest to Jewish students at American colleges and universities, and presentation of such recommendations as the Council shall deem wise, proper and constructive, educational and otherwise.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harold Riegelman, N. Y. C.; Sec.-Treas., Aaron E. Stein, N. Y. C.

DELTA PHI EPSILON SORORITY

Org. March 17, 1917. OFFICE: 2240 Granville Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Annual Convention, Dec. 24-27, 1931, New York City.

Chapters, 17 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae.

Members, 800.

OFFICERS: Super-Regina, Adelaide I. David, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Regina, Cecelia Lehrman, Denver, Colo.; Treas., Lillian Schachtman, Chicago, Ill.; Rec. Sec., Miriam H. Kletzky, Chicago, Ill.; Alumnae Sec., Esther Aronson, Chicago, Ill.; Scholarship Chairman, Jeannette I. Marx, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Freida Finston, 2240 Granville Ave., Chicago, Ill.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE
LEARNING

Org. 1905. Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds about \$900,000.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 40,042.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Horace Stern; Treas., D. Hays Solis-Cohen; Sec., Lessing J. Rosenwald, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Arthur Bloch, Philadelphia, Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Isaac Gerstley, Howard S. Levy, Simon Miller, A. S. W. Rosenbach, Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia, Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L. Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor Historical Department, and Secretary of the Faculty, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Associate Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich, (Ph. D., Vienna); Associate Professor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor in Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie); Lecturer on Biblical Philology and the History of the Ancient Orient, Ephraim A. Speiser (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D. Dropsie).

THE EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME
OF DENVER, COLO.

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 505 Interstate Trust Building, Denver, Colo.

Home located at 8000 E. Montview Blvd., Denver, Colo.

Members, 55,000. Auxiliaries, 4.

PURPOSE: To care for patients who have been discharged from a Tubercular Sanatorium or Hospital, who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max Bronstine; Vice-Pres., Harry Stern; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, P. O. Box 1768; Treas., Morris Binstock.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN JEWS OF LITHUANIAN DESCENT

Org. Nov., 1928. **OFFICE:** 63 Fifth Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Wm. M. Lewis; Pres., Henry Hurwitz; Vice-Pres., (United States): A. B. Cohen, Edward M. Chase, Alexander Isserman, Meyer Kreeger, Israel Matz, Herman L. Winer; Vice-Pres., (Canada): Lyon Cohen, A. B. Freiman, S. Kronick; Treas., Levi Rokeach; Sec., Mordecai Katz.

FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA

Org. Nov. 1, 1909. **OFFICE:** 154 Nassau, New York City.

Eleventh Convention, May 20, 1931, New York City.

Members, 36,000. Societies, 107.

PURPOSE: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price; Treas., Alexander Altman; Acting Sec., Dorothy Buck, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. 1926. **OFFICE:** 252 E. Broadway, New York City.

PURPOSE: To promote Judaism in America and to help the "Agunoth" in Europe.

ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE: L. Gartenhaus, S. L. Hurwitz, J. M. Maierovich, J. Peimer, B. S. Trainin, J. Twersky; Exec. Sec., Aaron Dym.

FEDERATION OF PALESTINE JEWS

Org. July, 1929. **OFFICE:** 38 Park Row (Room 501) New York City.

Third Annual Convention, June 25-26, 1932, New York City.

Members, 1,350. Branches, 17.

PURPOSE: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.

OFFICERS: Pres., J. M. Charlop; Treas., U. Felshin; Sec., Jacob L. Moinester, 38 Park Row, New York City.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

Org. 1908. **OFFICE:** 225 W. 34th, New York City.

Twenty-third Annual Convention, June 6-7, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.

Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 11-12, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 15,000.

PURPOSE: To cultivate and maintain friendly relations among the *Landmannschaften* in America; to extend assistance to the Jews in Poland; to promote cultural activities among affiliated societies; to extend medical assistance to members.

Publishes a bi-monthly, in Yiddish and English, *Der Verband*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Benjamin Winter; Hon. Vice-Pres., Jacob Gladstone; Vice-Pres., Sol Rosenfeld, Jacob Brown, Geo. I. Fox, Charles Green, Abraham Harris, Herman B. Oberman, Alfred B. Rosenstein, Joseph Tenenbaum; Treas., Benj. Weinberg; Sec., David Trautman; Exec. Dir., Z. Tygel.

GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK

Org. as the Training School for Jewish Social Work, 1925. Name changed to Graduate School for Jewish Social Work, 1932. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

PURPOSE: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish social workers, to provide facilities for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish social work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life. The School is maintained by appropriations from the New York Foundation, the Nathan Hofheimer Foundation, federations of Jewish charities, and private subscriptions.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 5,000.

Sixth Commencement, June 16, 1932. Graduates, 12. Total number of graduates, 86.

Students enrolled, 45.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Board, Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., I. Edwin Goldwasser; Chairman Ex. Com., Felix M. Warburg; Director, Maurice J. Karpf; Asst. Director, Frances N. Harrison, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Billikopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, N. Y. C.; Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Julius Glaser, St. Louis, Mo.; I. Edwin Goldwasser, N. Y. C.; Mrs. S. Herzog, Cleveland, O.; David M. Heyman, N. Y. C.; Sidney Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Irvin F. Lehman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Irving Lehman, Solomon Lowenstein, N. Y. C.; George Mosbacher, Los Angeles, Cal.; Julius Rosenwald,* Chicago, Ill.; William J. Shroder, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. M. C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Fred M. Stein, N. Y. C.; Horace Stern, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. J. Stroock,* Felix M. Warburg, Ralph Wolf, N. Y. C.

FACULTY: President of Faculty and Lecturer in Jewish Social Work Practice and Administration, Maurice J. Karpf, C.E., Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Salo Baron, Ph.D., Pol. Sc.D.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Child Care Agencies, Ludwig B. Bernstein, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Cen-

*Deceased.

ters, Harry L. Glucksman; Assistant Director, The Graduate School for Jewish Social Work and Director of Field Work, Frances N. Harrison, Ph.B.; Lecturer in Statistical Methods and Procedures, Ralph G. Hurlin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish Social and Religious Institutions, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbi, M.A., L.H.D.; Director, Department of Social Research and Lecturer in the Scientific Method and Theory of Social Investigation, Fay B. Karpf, Ph.D.; Director, Department of Social Technology and Lecturer in Social Work Practice and Administration, Samuel C. Kohs, Ph.D.; Research Librarian, Jacob B. Lightman, B.A., LL.B.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Community Centers, E. J. Londow, A.B.; Director, Training District, Clara Rabinowitz, B.S.; Instructor in Yiddish Language and Literature, Mordecai Soltes, Ph.D.; Lecturer in History of Jewish Social Service, Morris D. Waldman, Ph.B.; Research Assistant, George M. D. Wolfe, B. S.; Faculty of the New York School of Social Work.

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Seventeenth Annual Convention, Nov. 9-11, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.

Chapters, 259. Sewing Circles, 900.

Junior Hadassah Groups, 180.

PURPOSE: To promote Jewish institutions and enterprises in Palestine, and to foster Zionist ideals in America.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Henrietta Szold; Pres., Mrs. Edward Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Robert Szold, Pelham, N. Y.; Pearl Franklin, Chicago, Ill., Mrs. Samuel Halprin, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mrs. Henry Harris, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Mrs. S. J. Rosensohn; Sec., Mrs. Moses P. Epstein, N. Y. C.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 425 Lafayette, New York City.

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association, organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, organized 1901.

Twenty-third Annual Meeting, March 20, 1932, New York City.

Contributors, over 100,000.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligible persons from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet

them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abraham Herman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Adolph Copeland, Chicago, Ill.; Harris Poorvu, Boston, Mass.; Aaron Benjamin, N. Y. C.; H. H. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Max Meyerson,* Newark, N. J. Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Nathan Schoenfeld, N. Y. C.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., James Bernstein; General Manager, Isaac L. Asofsky, N. Y. C.

HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE

Org. 1921. OFFICE: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Tenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 7, 1932, Chicago, Ill.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 1928, 12.

Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 31.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1930, 3.

Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 23.

PURPOSE: An Institution for Higher Jewish Learning and the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America, giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers' and Leaders of American Israel.

OFFICERS: Pres., Rabbi Saul Silber; Vice-Pres. Rabbi A. I. Cardon, William Lavin, Samuel Levin; Treas. Max Shulman; Rec. Sec., M. Perlstein; Fin. Sec., Maurice C. Nathanson; Exec. Sec., Rabbi Samuel S. Siegel.

FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE: Rabbi Saul Silber, President of the Faculty and Lecturer in Homiletics; Rabbi Chaim Yitzok Korb, Professor in Talmud and Codes; Rabbi Chaim Regensberg, Rabbi H. Rubinstein, Rabbi Z. Starr, Instructors in Talmud; Dr. Meyer Waxman, Professor in Bible Jewish History and Philosophy; Rabbi A. Shulman, Instructor in Bible Hebrew Grammar and Literature; Mr. S. Seligman, and Mr. A. Solodar, Instructors in Hebrew Grammar and Composition; Rabbi J. Greenberg, Dean and Librarian. Teachers' Department: Mr. S. Seligman, Agodo Bible and Hebrew Grammar; Mr. A. Solodar, Hebrew Grammar Composition and Pedagogy; Mr. J. Brown, Instructor in Talmud. Preparatory Department: Rabbi N. Kaplan, Rabbi N. Bar, and Rabbi N. Sax, Instructors in Talmud; Rabbi M. Schultz, Instructor in Talmud and Elementary Hebrew Grammar; Rabbi A. Shulman, Instructor in Bible and Jewish History; Mr. A. Solodar and Mr. S. Seligman, Instructors in Hebrew and Jewish History.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS (q. v.) until 1926.

Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.

*Deceased.

Fifty-seventh Commencement, May 28, 1932, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1932, 18; whole number of graduates, 349.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Graduates 1932, 28; whole number of graduates, 174.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), President, Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Henry Englander, Ph.D., Professor of Mediaeval Jewish Exegesis; Israel Bettan, D.D., (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt. D. (London), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Samuel S. Cohon, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, Professor of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph.D. (Berlin), Associate Professor of Jewish History; Abraham N. Franzblau, B.S., Associate Professor of Jewish Religious Education; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Assistant Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Assistant Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena), Assistant Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Shalom B. Maximon, Registrar; Lawrence E. B. Kahn, M.A. Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Heinsheimer Fellow; Adolph S. Oko, D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Librarian; Special Instructors, David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Louis A. Lunie, Lecturer on Mental Hygiene and College Psychiatrist; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in Elocution; Clarence C. Abrams, B.S. (Cincinnati), Physical Director; Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892).

HISTADRUTH IVRITH

Org. 1916. Re-org. 1922. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City. Convention, Jan. 30, 1932, New York City Societies, 103. Members, 3,130.

PURPOSE: Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.

OFFICERS: Chairman Exec. Comm., Ch. Tchenowitz; Chairman Adm. Comm., Ab. Goldberg; Treas., Boris Margolin; Dr. Levinson-Lovi.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37-7th, New York City.

Forty-seventh Annual Convention, June 5-7, 1932, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

Members, 93,971. Lodges, 497.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Isador Apfel; First Deputy Grand Master,

Louis B. Siegel; Second Deputy Grand Master, Sam'l Kalasky, Boston, Mass.; Third Deputy Grand Master, A. W. Heller, Philadelphia, Pa.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Harry Schartoff, Newark, N. J.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Jacob W. Schwartz, Chicago, Ill.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, David Ruffkess, Hartford, Conn.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Weingart, St. Louis, Mo.; Eighth Deputy Grand Master, Benj. S. Appelstein, Baltimore, Md.; Ninth Deputy Grand Master, Chas. I. Friedman, Bklyn, N. Y.; Tenth Deputy Grand Master, Julius Kushner, N. Y. C.; Grand Sec., Max L. Hollander; Grand Treas., Wm. Eckman.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 257 W. 93rd, New York City.

Triennial Convention, May 30, 1930, Atlantic City, N. J.

Districts, 2. Lodges, 62. Members, 8,564.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Sturtz; First Deputy Grand Master, Simon M. Goldsmith; Second Deputy Grand Master, Sol Kahn; Third Deputy Grand Master, Max Ogust; Grand Treas., Leo Benjamin; Grand Sec., Isaac G. Simon; Controller, David H. M. Weynberg; Counsel, Maurice B. Blumenthal; Medical Director, Israel L. Feinberg.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Last Annual Convention, June 22, 1930, Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, H. Weiss, 5022 Winthrop Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Ave., Chicago, Ill.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. Dec. 28, 1906. OFFICE: 86 Leverett, Boston, Mass.

Twenty-first Convention, May 29—June 1, 1931, Boston, Mass.

Members, 4,117. Number of Branches, 65.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Sam Wilcon, Brookline, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, David Monosson, Roxbury, Mass.; Treas., Julius Levin, Roxbury, Mass.; Rec. Sec., Nathan Rotberg, Dorchester, Mass.; Gen. Sec., Morris H. Tubiash, Dorchester, Mass.

IOTA ALPHA PI SORORITY

Org. 1902. OFFICE: New York City.

Convention, Dec. 20-25, 1931, New York City.

Chapters in United States and Canada, 711.

PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.

OFFICERS: Dean, Amelie Spiegel Rothschild; Treas., Elva W. Slate, N. Y. C.; Sec., Lucie Schumer, 1439-52nd, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC.

Org. Feb. 12, 1900. OFFICE: 301 E. 14th, New York City.

Thirty-first Annual Meeting, March 14, 1932, New York City.

BRANCH OFFICES: Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Ellenville, N. Y.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.

OFFICERS: Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.

THE JEWISH BRAILLE INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. April 22, 1931. OFFICE: 31 W. 110th, New York City.
Members, 209.

PURPOSE: To compile an authoritative census of the Jewish blind of America and throughout the world; to publish a Braille magazine devoted to Jewish cultural interests, for free distribution among Jewish blind in our country and abroad; to establish and maintain a library for Jewish blind in Braille; to adapt the "moon" system for Yiddish and Hebrew for the benefit of the adult Yiddish-speaking blind; to adapt an international Braille code to be followed by the development of Hebrew literature in Braille; and to provide religious instruction of Jewish blind children at home and at the state schools.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Alexander Kohut; Chairman, Samuel R. Wachtell; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Samson A. Schneider; Exec. Sec., Leopold Dubov, New York City.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. April 29, 1893. OFFICE: 1305 Stephen Girard Bldg., 21 S. 12th,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Forty-fourth Assembly, Dec. 25-28, 1930, St. Louis, Mo.

Members, 4,000.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Louis Wolsey, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellors, Harry W. Ettelson, Memphis, Tenn.; Louis Mann, Chicago, Ill.; Hon. Pres., Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Pres., Arthur A. Fleisher, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Joseph J. Greenberg, Phila., Pa.; Marvin Nathan, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE, AND EX-PATIENTS RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Org. Sept. 28, 1912. OFFICE: 410 Lincoln Bldg., 742 South Hill, Los
Angeles, Cal.

Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Ex-Patients Home at Belvedere, Cal.
Auxiliary Societies, 40. Members, 50,000.

PURPOSE: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and an Ex-Patients Home of 60 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as "quiescent."

OFFICERS: Pres., Lester William Roth; Vice-Pres., Abraham Horwitz, Joseph A. Rosenkranz, Harry Sherr; Fin. Sec., Moses I. De Vor-kin; Treas., Irving H. Hellman; Exec. Dir., Abr. Shohan, Los Angeles, Cal.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Org. Jan. 2, 1904. Inc. June 25, 1904. Denver, Colo.

Contributors, 100,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds.

Auxiliary Societies, 11.

Publishes: *The Halikvah*; and *J. C. R. S. Bulletin*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., I. Rude; H. J. Schwartz; Jos. Durst; Treas., Louis Stern; Sec., Lewis I. Miller; Asst. Sec., Ben Friedland, P. O. Box 537.

JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Org. Oct. 1, 1922. OFFICE: 40 West 68th, New York City.

PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.

Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, \$500,000.

Library—35,000 volumes; 6,500 pamphlets.

Seventh Commencement, June 5, 1932; Graduates, 11; total number of graduates, 58.

Students, 55.

OFFICERS: Pres., Stephen S. Wise; Chairman Bd. of Trustees, Julian W. Mack; Treas., H. M. Kaufman; Asst. Treas., Frederick L. Guggenheimer; Hon. Sec., Nathan Straus, Jr.; Sec., Gertrude Adelstein.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Julian W. Mack, Abram I. Elkus, Mrs. Norman S. Goetz, Sidney E. Goldstein, Richard Gottheil, N. Y. C.; M. E. Greenebaum, Chicago, Ill.; Albert M. Greenfield, Phila., Pa.; Frederick L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; Joseph Hagedorn, Phila., Pa.; Walter S. Hilborn, N. Y. C.; Edmund I. Kaufmann, Washington, D. C.; H. M. Kaufmann, N. Y. C.; Louis Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Geo. A. Kohut, Leon Lauterstein, N. Y. C.; Gerson B. Levi, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph M. Levine, Louis I. Newman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Sol. Rosenbloom, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Nathan Straus, Jr., Joseph Strock, Israel N. Thurman, Samuel Wasserman, Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.

FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Asst. Professor of Hebrew, Harry S. Lewis, M.A. (Cambridge University); Professor of Bible and Semitic Philosophy, Julian J. Obermann, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (University of Cincinnati); Professor of Hebrew and Literature, Nissou Touroff, Ph.D. (Lausanne); Professor of History, Salo Baron, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Assoc. Professor in Hebrew Language and Literature and Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna); Dean and Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia).

INSTRUCTORS: Instructor in Music, Abraham W. Binder; Instructor in Public Speaking, Windsor P. Daggett, Ph.B.; Honorary Instructor in Talmud, Moses Marcus.

LECTURERS: Samson Benderly, B.A. (American University of Beirut); Isaac B. Berkson, M.A., Ph.D. (Columbia); Homiletics, Nathan Krass, B. H. L., Litt. D.; Louis I. Newman, Ph.D. (Columbia).

LIBRARY STAFF: Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Kiev; Clerk, Mary Nover Kiev.

BURSAR: J. X. Cohen, B.S., C.E., Rabbi.

DIRECTOR OF FIELD ACTIVITIES: Morton M. Berman, B.A., M. H. L., Rabbi.

SECRETARY: Gertrude Adelstein, B.A.

JEWISH MENTAL HEALTH SOCIETY

Org. 1925. OFFICE: 9 E. 40th, New York City.

Members, 700.

PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a hospital (Hastings Hillside Hospital) to be devoted to the medical or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Strauss; Vive-Pres., Irving Blumenthal; Treas., Arthur Frankenstein; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 1, 1900. OFFICE: 945 Fox, New York City.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To uplift the profession and give aid to cantors in need and to their families.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Rapaport; Vice-Pres., Ch. Kotilansky; Sec., J. Rolacker; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 404 Fourth Ave., New York City.

Twelfth Biennial Convention, May 17-21, 1930, Montreal, Can.

Branches, 139. Members, 7,615.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer L. Brown; Vice-Pres., I. Applebaum; Treas., Nathan Zvirin; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June, 1888. OFFICE: S. E. Cor. Broad and Spring Garden, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Forty-fourth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 347.

JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. 1905. OFFICE: 302 E. 14th, New York City.

Twenty-sixth Anniversary Meeting, May 18, 1931, New York City.

PURPOSE: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh, Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEATRICAL GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 1560 Broadway, New York City.

Members, 2,000.

PURPOSE: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.

OFFICERS: Pres., William Morris, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Eddie Cantor, Hollywood, Cal.; George Jessel, S. Silverman, N. Y. C.; Treas., Hugo Riesenfeld; Sec., Harry Cooper; Fin. Sec., Fred Block; Field Sec., L. Haskell, 222 W. 83rd, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. NEW BUILDINGS: Broadway to 122nd and 123rd; OLD BUILDING: 531 W. 123rd, New York City.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, \$4,303,790.73 inclusive of Brush Foundation for Teachers' Institute, \$404,925.56; for Library, \$711,612.31. Library: Printed volumes, 105,000; Manuscripts, 7,000.

Thirty-eighth Commencement, June 5, 1932.

Graduates, Seminary, 15. Total number of graduates, Seminary, 269. Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1932, 10.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, 450, Teachers' Institute, Extension Course, 62.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Sol. M. Stroock; Hon. Sec., Henry S. Hendricks; Treas., Arthur Oppenheimer; Assoc. Treas., Lewis L. Strauss, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS (for life): Adolph Lewisohn, Felix M. Warburg, Sol. M. Stroock, Irving Lehman, Israel Unterberg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Henry A. Dix, N. Y. C.; (Term expiring 1933): Max Drob, William Fischman, Lewis L. Strauss, N. Y. C.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md. (Term expiring 1934): William Prager, N. Y. C.; A. J. Freiman (Ottawa, Can.); (Term expiring 1935): Arthur Oppenheimer, Henry S. Hendricks, Isidor S. Morrison, Milton Rubin, N. Y. C.; J. Solis-Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kohn, Los Angeles, Cal.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Sol. M. Stroock, Chairman; Cyrus Adler, Felix M. Warburg.

FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary), William Prager Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL.D. (University of London); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Jacob Hoschander, Ph.D. (Marburg); Associate Professor of Hebrew, Morris D. Levine, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary);

Solomon Schechter Professor of Theology; Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Hazan, M. Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter O. Robinson.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

LIBRARY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA, Incorporated in State of New York, 1924.

OFFICERS OF THE LIBRARY BOARD: Pres., Sol. M. Stroock; Vice-Pres., Cyrus Adler; Hon. Sec., Henry S. Hendricks; Treas., Arthur Oppenheimer; Assoc. Treas., Lewis L. Strauss.

DIRECTORS OF LIBRARY: Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Louis Bamberger, Newark, N. J.; Irving Lehman, Felix M. Warburg, Sol. M. Stroock, Alexander Marx, Frank I. Schechter, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Drob, N. Y. C.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Israel Shapiro, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Assistants in Library, Michael Shapiro, Abraham Duker; Loan Department, Mary Fried; In charge of Museum, Paul Romanoff; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan. Instructors: Morris D. Levine, Joseph Bragin, Paul Chertoff, Zevi Scharfstein, Joshua Ovsay, I. S. Chipkin, Hillel Bavli, Benjamin Silk, S. E. Goldfarb, Samuel Dinin, Morris Schussheim, Abraham Halkin, David W. Pearlman, Simon Pollack, Ari A. Kutai, Reuben Leaf, Judith Kaplan, Simha Rubinstein, Max Slavin, Anna Grossman, Joshua H. Neumann, Miriam Ephraim, Abraham I. Kalb, Jack M. Horden.

COMMITTEE ON TEACHERS' INSTITUTE: Chairman, Sol. M. Stroock, Cyrus Adler, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg.

JEWISH VALOR LEGION

Org. Feb. 1921. OFFICE: 1775 Broadway, New York City.

Membrs, 638.

PURPOSE: Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in Wars of the Republic.

OFFICERS: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, N. Y. C.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1894, Inc. 1920. OFFICE: 18 Tremont, Boston, Mass.

Annual Convention, July 2-5, 1931, Philadelphia, Pa.

Next Annual Convention, Sept. 2-5, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.

Posts, 31. Members, 20,000.

PURPOSE: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.

OFFICERS: Past Commanders-in-Chief, Maurice Simmons, N. Y. C.; Morris J. Mendelsohn, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Julius S. Berg, N. Y. C.; Commander-in-Chief, Harold Seidenberg, Boston, Mass.; Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief, I. Bernard Rotberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief, Paul J. Robin, Worcester, Mass.; Judge Advocate General, Jacob Spira, Cleveland, O.; Surgeon General, Herman J. Ballen, N. Y. C.; Adjutant General, William Berman, Boston, Mass.; Quartermaster General, Benjamin Gladstone, Lynn, Mass.; Chaplain-in-Chief, Rabbi Abraham Nowak, Cleveland, Ohio; Honorary Chaplain-in-Chief, Rabbi Edward Lissman, N. Y. C.; Chief of Staff, Maxwell Cohen, Boston, Mass.; National Liaison Officer, Abraham N. Simons, Boston, Mass.

JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.

Affiliated National Organizations, 15. State and Regional Organizations, 6. Constituent Societies, 254.

PURPOSE: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to co-operate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and disabled veterans and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.

OFFICERS: Pres., Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob K. Newman, N. Y. C.; M. C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Sec., Joseph Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.; Treas., Benjamin J. Buttenwieser, N. Y. C.; Exec. Dir., Harry L. Glucksman.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. OFFICE: 33 Tyler, Rochester, N. Y.

Fifteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1931—Jan. 2, 1932, New York City.

Chapters, 16. Members, 1,600.

PURPOSE: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.

OFFICERS: Pres., Garson Meyer, Rochester, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Milton Greenebaum, Saginaw, Mich.; Treas., Goodman Sarachan, Rochester, N. Y.; Sec., Saul M. Goldstein, N. Y. C.

LAMBDA DELTA BETA FRATERNITY

OFFICE: 1111 Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

OFFICERS: Chancellor Frank H. Feingold; Vice-Chancellor, Nathna

Simon; Bursar, Benjamin Kasner; Master of Scrolls, Jack A. Feingold; Bailiff, Edward I. Gilden.

LEAGUE FOR SAFEGUARDING THE FIXITY OF THE
SABBATH AGAINST POSSIBLE ENCROACHMENT
BY CALENDAR REFORM

Org. 1929. OFFICE: 1459 Lexington Ave., New York City.

Constituent Organizations, 55.

OFFICERS: Pres., Moses Hyamson; Vice-Pres., Sol. Bloom, Bernard Drachman, M. S. Margolies, Albert Ottinger, Abram Simon, Stephen S. Wise; Chairm. of Executive Committee, William Liebermann; Treas., Harry Schneiderman; Sec., Isaac Rosengarten.

LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Org. 1911. OFFICE: Hot Springs, Ark.

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Members, 1,500.

OFFICERS: Pres., A. B. Frey, St. Louis, Mo.; Vice-Pres., J. K. Hexter, Dallas Tex.; Treas., D. Burgauer, Hot Springs, Ark.; Sec., A. B. Rhine, Hot Springs, Ark.; Chairman, Bd. of Managers, M. Klyman, Hot Springs, Ark.

THE MENORAH ASSOCIATION, INC.

Org. Dec. 29, 1929. OFFICE: 63 Fifth Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chairman of the Board, Frederick F. Greenman; Treas., S. W. Straus; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. January 2, 1913.

Societies, 51.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Pres., Theodore H. Gordon; Vice-Pres., L. E. Abremovich, Dorothy C. Adelson, Herzl Friedlaender, Lewis H. Weinstein; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Corr. Sec., Frances Grossel.

MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE

Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.

PURPOSE: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 260 Fifth Ave., New York City. Convention, Oct. 26-28, 1930, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 20,000. Organizations, 298.

PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Meyer Berlin; Pres., Wolf Gold; Vice-Pres., E. Inselbuch; Treas., Max Nadler.

MIZRACHI YOUTH OF AMERICA (MIZRACHI HATZOIR)

Org. May, 1920. OFFICE: 1014 Park-Murray Bldg., New York City. Eleventh Annual Convention, May 27-30, 1932.

Members, 3,500.

PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jews, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, (Torah and Labor).

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Meyer Berlin; Pres., Isidore Epstein; Vice-Pres., Eva Aronson, Max Hagler, Harry Karp; Treas., Benj. L. Hillson; Sec., Jennie Kottler.

MU SIGMA FRATERNITY

Org. 1906, Inc., 1925. OFFICE: 143 W. 96th, New York City.

Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-27, 1931, New York City.

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 24-25, 1932, New York City.

OFFICERS: Grand Lumen, Richard E. Loeb, N. Y. C.; Grand Filium, Saul Sheriff, Portland, Me.; Grand Fiscus, Samuel Peckerman, N. Y. C.; Grand Scriba, Michael Kaplan, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Ossa, Eli Weinberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Ora, Louis H. Stallman, N. Y. C.; Grand Co-ordinator, Harold B. Fischer, Brooklyn, N. Y.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH CENTER EXECUTIVES

Org. 1918. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

Fourteenth Annual Conference, June 4-7, 1932, Asbury Park, N. J.

Members, 150.

PURPOSE: To foster and develop an interest in Jewish Center work and to promote friendly and helpful relations among Jewish Community Center workers.

OFFICERS: Pres., Charles S. Bernheimer, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., M. H. Chaseman, Albany, N. Y.; William Cohen, Brooklyn, N. Y.; William Pinsky, Brockton, Mass.; Flora S. Levine, N. Y. C.; Sec.-Treas., Harry S. Albert, Paterson, N. J.

NATIONAL CANTORS AND MINISTERS LEAGUE

Org. 1928. OFFICE: 42 E. 7th, New York City.

Annual Convention, July 20, 1929, New York City.

Members, 175.

PURPOSE: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Zeidel Rovner; Director, Asher Chassin; Sec., Isadore Schoen; 42 E. 7th; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch. Landman.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Org. 1899 as National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States. OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

Thirty-third Annual Conference, May 12-17, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa. Members, 250. Societies, 450 individuals.

PURPOSE: To discuss the problems of Jewish social work, to promote reforms in its administration and to provide uniformity of action and co-operation in all matters pertaining to the development of Jewish philanthropic and communal activities, without, however, interfering with the local work of any constituent society.

OFFICERS: Pres., I. M. Rubinov, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Kurt Peiser, Detroit, Mich.; Lessing J. Rosenwald, Philadelphia, Pa.; Walter Sondheim, Baltimore, Md.; Sec., George W. Rabinoff, N. Y. C.; Treas., Violet Kittner, Cleveland, O.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON JEWISH EMPLOYMENT

Org. Nov. 30, 1930. TEMPORARY OFFICE: Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O. Second meeting, Jan. 5, 1931.

MEMBERS, 8, National Agencies: American Jewish Committee, American Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith, Emanuel Employment Service, Independent Order of B'rith Abraham, Jewish Welfare Board, National Council of Jewish Women, the United Hebrew Trades.

PURPOSE: To study the position of the Jew in the field of employment in the United States, particularly from the point of view of possible discrimination against Jewish labor on the ground of creed or nationality, to ascertain the facts and to endeavor to improve conditions through educational vocational guidance.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Alfred M. Cohen; Sec., Dr. I. M. Rubinow, Cincinnati, O.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

OFFICE: 71 W. 47th, New York City.

Seventh Annual Conference, May 15-17, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa.

PURPOSE: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.

OFFICERS: Pres., Albert P. Schoolman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Hurwich, Boston, Mass.; Treas., Louis L. Kaplan, Baltimore, Md.; Sec., Samuel Dinin, N. Y. C.; Executive Committee: I. A. Abrams, Pittsburgh, Pa.; S. Benderly, Israel S. Chipkin, N. Y. C.; Wm. Chomsky, Philadelphia, Pa.; Alexander M. Dushkin, Chicago, Ill.; A. H. Friedland, Cleveland, Ohio; Emanuel Gamoran, Jacob S. Golub, Cincinnati, Ohio; Louis Gordon, Minneapolis, Minn.; Leo L. Honor, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Hurwich, Boston, Mass.; Bernard Isaacs, Detroit, Mich.; Louis

L. Kaplan, Baltimore, Md.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Jacob B. Pollak, N. Y. C.; Ben Rosen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Z. H. Scharfstein, Mordecai M. Soltes, N. Y. C. Publishes *Jewish Education*.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept. 1893. OFFICE: 625 Madison Ave., New York City.
Thirteenth Triennial Convention, March, 1932, Detroit, Mich.
Sections, 205, Junior Auxiliaries, 108.

PURPOSE: The National Council of Jewish Women stresses education, peace, legislation, Jewish education, social service and service to the rural Jewish woman. It also extends friendship and guidance to the immigrant woman and girl, meeting them on their arrival at the port of entry, assisting them to their destinations, offering them opportunities for learning the language and the ways of the land, helping them to become citizens, and, through various social agencies, aiding them to adjust themselves to life in the land of their adoption.

OFFICERS: (1932-1935) Pres., Mrs. Arthur Brin, 2566 Lake of Isles Blvd., Minneapolis, Minn.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Sidney M. Cone, Pikesville, Md.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Joseph M. Welt, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Benj. Marvin, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Gerson B. Levi, Chicago, Ill.; Chairman, Exec., Comm., Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman, Exec. Sec., Mrs. Mary G. Schonberg, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc., April 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.
OFFICE: 1701 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thirty-fourth Annual Meeting, Oct. 4, 1931, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Thirty-fourth Annual Graduation, March 20, 1932.

PURPOSE: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings.

OFFICERS: Chairman Board of Trustees, Adolph Eichholz; Pres., Herbert D. Allman; Vice-Pres., Jos. H. Hagedorn; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 1701 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dean, C. L. Goodling, Farm School, Pa.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF JEWISH MEN'S CLUBS

Org. May 20, 1929. OFFICE: Broadway and 122nd, New York City.
Annual Convention, May 16, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.
Societies, 28; Members, 2,800.

PURPOSE: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.

OFFICERS: Pres., Edw. C. Weinrib, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Abr. J. Gellinoff, New York City; Louis J. Haas, Stamford, Conn.; Treas., Louis Soll, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., Theodore Charnas, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS

Org. June 19, 1932. OFFICE: 50 East 42nd, New York City.

Number of Members: 685.

PURPOSE: To maintain the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva; to support the smaller Yeshivas and Talmud Torahs of America; to unite the synagogues in each district in order thereby to improve their own position; to exert a proper influence in all Jewish activities that they be conducted in the Jewish spirit.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., M. S. Margolies, Israel Rosenberg, Bernard Revel, Otto A. Rosalsky, N. Y. C.; Pres., Samuel Levy, N. Y. C.; Exec. Vice-Pres., Harris L. Selig, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Gold, N. Y. C.; Hirsh Manishevitz, Jersey City, N. J.; J. L. Andron, Far Rockaway, L. I., N. Y.; Treas.: Meyer Vesell and Jacob Goddman, N. Y. C.; Chairman, Exec. Comm., Peter Wiernik, N. Y. C.; Exec. Sec., B. L. Rosenbloom, 50 East 42nd St., N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE BROTHERHOODS

Org. 1923. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Fourth Biennial Convention, Jan. 18-21, 1931, Philadelphia, Pa. Societies, 123.

PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To co-operate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.

OFFICERS: Pres., Charles P. Kramer, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Joseph L. Kun, Philadelphia, Pa.; Wilford M. Newman, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Albert C. Weihl, Cincinnati, Ohio; Exec. Sec., George Zepin, Cincinnati, Ohio; Asst. Exec. Sec., Louis I. Egelson, Cincinnati, Ohio; Arthur L. Reinhart, Cincinnati, Ohio.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 1913. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Ninth Biennial Assembly, Jan., 1931, Philadelphia, Pa. Societies, 343.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Extension, Scholarships, Union Museum, Uniongrams, and State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Blind and Young Folk's Temple Leagues, I. M. Wise Memorial, Programs.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Pres., Mrs. Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Henry Nathan, Buffalo, N. Y.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Adolph Rosenberg, Cincinnati, O.; Third Vice-Pres., Mrs. Albert J. May, N. Y. C. Fourth Vice-Pres., Mrs. David Lefkowitz, Dallas, Texas; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Mrs. Jos. M. Herman, Boston, Mass.; Parliamentarian, Mrs. Ben Loewenstein; Exec. Sec., Helen L. Strauss, Cincinnati, O.

NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER

Org. June 12, 1907. OFFICE: West 19th Ave., at Julian St.,
Denver, Colo.

Annual Convention, May 3, 1931, Denver, Colo.

Next Annual Convention, Aug. 7-9, 1932, Denver, Colo.

Auxiliary Societies, 15. Members, 65,000.

PURPOSE: To shelter children of tuberculous parents, who come to Denver seeking restoration of health.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Vice-Pres., Mrs. B. Willens, Mrs. S. Francis, Mrs. M. Lifshutz; Fin. Sec., Louis Stern; Treas., Samuel Isaacson; all of Denver, Colo.; National Exec. Dir., Wm. R. Blumenthal, 907 Flatiron Bldg., N. Y. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.

PURPOSE: To maintain a free, national, non-sectarian sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis.

Contributors, 125,000 Individuals; 75 Federations; 200 Lodges and Societies. Capacity, 350; buildings, 16. Collected (1930-1931) \$352,248.10.

Patients treated to July 1, 1931: In hospital, 7,000; through Out-patients department, 11,000.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Louis D. Beaumont, N. Y. C.; Pres., Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Vice-Pres., Morton May, St. Louis, Mo.; B. Flesher, Denver, Colo.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Harmon August, N. Y. C.; E. J. Schanfarber, Columbus, O.; Treas., Ben. Alheimer; Asst. Treas., Paul Felix Warburg, N. Y. C.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.; National Supervisor, Samuel Schaefer, Denver, Colo.

NATIONAL LEGAL FRATERNITY LAMBDA ALPHA PHI

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 1000 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Newark, N. J.

Annual Convention, Aug., 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.

Next Annual Convention, June, 1932, Newark, N. J.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.

OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Nathan Herbsman, N. Y. C.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Isadore J. Levy, Newark, N. J.; Geald Kolba, Newark, N. J.; Herman W. Kaufman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, N. Y. C.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Historian, Sidney Jacobi, N. Y. C.

NU BETA EPSILON FRATERNITY

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 1701 W. Madison, Chicago, Ill.

Convention, Dec. 26-28, 1931, Chicago, Ill.

Next Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1932.

Members, 420.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited Law Schools.

OFFICERS: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, Harvey K. Cousens; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Earl Susman; Grand Scribe, Max R. Kargman; Grand Master of Rolls, Harry Abrahams; Grand Master of Exchequer, Morris L. Koff; Grand Marshal, Jess M. Hadesman; Grand Historian, Bernard Koff.

OMEGA EPSILON PHI

Org. 1920. OFFICE: 138 E. 36th, New York City.

Annual Convention, Jan. 29-31, 1932, New York City.

Members, 135.

PURPOSE: To further the interests of students of optometry, along academic and professional lines.

OFFICERS: Pres., Sidney Hirschfield, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., F. Vernon Le Mieux, Rockford, Ill.; Sec., Sol. Riven, 403 Georgia Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treas., Marcus Siskind, Little Neck, L. I.; Historian, A. L. Graubart, New York City.

OMICRON ALPHA TAU FRATERNITY

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 1060 Broad, Newark, N. J.

Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1931, New York City.

Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, New York City.

Chapters, 14. Members, 1,400.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Joseph Rubinstein, Buffalo, N. Y.; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Seymour Bernstein, Chicago, Ill.; J. J. Rosenberg, N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe, Benjamin B. H. Greenwood, 1060 Broad, Newark, N. J.; Grand Bursar, Nathan Perselay, Newark, N. J.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 1122 Standard Trust Bldg.,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Twenty-seventh Convention, Aug. 22, 1926, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 10,587. Lodges, 68.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Fishman, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Gottlieb, Buffalo, N. Y.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org. April 19, 1908. OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-third Annual Convention, June 19-20, 1932, Long Branch,
N. J.

Camps, 56. Members, 3,226.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Isaac Allen; Segan Rishon, Harry A. Pine; Segan Sheni, Louis Meyers; Gisbor, Louis Rinsky; Maskir, Jacob I. Kaplan; Counsel, Alazar Kushner; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS

Org. Nov. 15, 1915. OFFICE: 5 Columbus Circle, New York City.

Quinquennial Convention, Oct., 1930, New York City.

Members, 6,100.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 5 Columbus Circle; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsh; First Deputy Grand Master, Alb. Halle; Grand Sec., Morris Aaronson, N. Y. C.

Grand Trustees: Philip Adler; Joseph Sheldon.

ORT RECONSTRUCTION FUND

Organized 1924, and affiliated with the American Ort.

OFFICE: 220 5th Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: To reconstruct the lives of the Jews of Eastern Europe in co-operation with the various national governments, by extending long term credit to the Jews for the purchase of machines and tools of trade; by extending similar credits to relatives in America and elsewhere who wish to help their kin in Eastern Europe by purchasing machines for them; by opening and conducting trade schools for Jews, both young and adult, and helping to place the graduates in permanent positions; and by helping to establish Jewish families on farms and furnishing them, on credit, with the necessary farm machinery and seeds.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn; Pres., Howard S. Cullman; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Hon. Sec., Herman Bernstein; Chairman Exec. Com., Henry Moskowitz.

THE PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE

Org. Feb. 1927. OFFICE: Hotel Ansonia, 74th B'way, New York City.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and instruct the blind in arts and crafts.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; Hon. Treas., Charles Topkis, Wilmington, Del.; Pres., Mrs. Samuel D. Friedman; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Harry Altmark, Mrs. Herman Ettenson, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Mrs. S. L. Kowarsky, Mrs. William Salzman, Mrs. J. Siris; Treas., Mrs. J. Rotkowitz; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Louis Bruenn; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Herman Ostrow; Corr. Sec., Mrs. Nelson Rutenberg; Exec. Chairman, Mrs. Samuel J. Goldstine, Hotel Ansonia, New York City.

THE PEOPLES' ORT FEDERATION

Org. 1922 (as The American Ort) OFFICE: 220 5th Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.

OFFICERS: National Chairman, B. C. Vladeck; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Henry Moskowitz; Vice-Chairmen, Louis B. Boudin, Morris

Berman, Meyer Brown, N. Chanin, Murray Levine, Alexander Kahn; Treas., J. Weinberg; Exec. Sec., Ezekiel Rabinowitz, Exec. Dir., Philip Block.

PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY, INC.

Org. 1914. OFFICE: 710-14th, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 29, 1930—Jan. 1, 1931, Boston, Mass.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 30-31, 1932—Jan. 1-2, 1933. Chapters, 38. Members, 2,318.

PURPOSE: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.

OFFICERS: Pres., Maurice L. Macht, North Arlington, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Joseph Levinson, Chicago, Ill.; Deputy Vice-Pres., Percy Carmel, Hampton, Va.; Ralph Finkelstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Morris Gould, Boston, Mass.; Nathan Greisler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Harry Leviton, Chicago, Ill.; Irvin Siegall, Baltimore, Md.; Sec., Frank Paley, Washington, D. C.; Asst. Sec., Joseph Katzman, Washington, D. C.; Treas., Milford F. Schwartz, Washington, D. C.; Sergeant at Arms, Sam Silverstein, Washington, D. C.; Editor, Emanuel Emroch, Richmond, Va.

PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 67 W. 44th, New York City.

Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1931, Detroit, Mich.

Next Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, New York City.

Members, 23,00. Chapters, 25; Alumni Clubs, 10.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac Marks, Jr., N. Y. C.; Eastern Vice-Pres., Isadore S. Wachs, Philadelphia, Pa.; Western Vice-Pres., Graham Susman, Denver, Colo.; Sec., Harold Baer, N. Y. C.; Treas., David Baumgarten, N. Y. C.; Historian, Harry Kalker, Philadelphia, Pa.; Delegates, Aurel Rosin, Arcadia, Fla.; Maurice M. Sattinger, Los Angeles, Cal.; Louis Winer, Hammond, Ind.; Leonard Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Norman Bierman, St. Louis, Mo.

THE PHI BETA FRATERNITY

Org. 1920. OFFICE: 71-49 Harrow, Forest Hills, L. I.

Thirteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 25-29, 1932, Stamford, Conn.

Members, 2,000. Chapters, 30.

PURPOSE: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools, for boys meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.

OFFICERS: Hon. Grand Superior, Louis L. Shapiro, Lancaster, Pa.; Grand Superior, Harry Perlmutter, Newark, N. J.; 1st Grand Vice-Superior, Frank Weiner, Chicago, Ill.; 2nd Grand Vice-Superior, Marty Gosch, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Secretary, Herman Cipnic, 71-49 Harrow, Forest Hills, L. I.; Grand Bursar, Edward Olderman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Editor, Morris J. Eschay, N. Y. C.; Grand Marshal, David Rice, Newark, N. J.

PHI DELTA MU FRATERNITY, INC.

Org. 1920. OFFICE: 305 Broadway, New York City.
Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1931, New York City.
Members, 325.

PURPOSE: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Harry Kisver; Vice-Chancellor, Jack Sperling; Chancellor of the Exchequer, Robert C. Grossman; Historian, Ralph T. Heymsfeld; Keeper of the Scrolls, Harold Boxer, 305 Broadway; Sec., Benjamin Levine, 1911 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PHI EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

Org. 1904. OFFICE: 520 Lewis Tower, Philadelphia, Pa.
Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1930, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Next Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, New York City.
Members, 3,500.

OFFICERS: Grand Superior, Louis M. Fushan, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Grand Vice-Superior, Jesse Acker, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Treas., Emanuel W. Wirkman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Secretary, Charles H. Fleishman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Members of Grand Council, Eugene G. Zacharias, Atlanta, Ga.; Bertram B. Moss, Chicago, Ill.; Jean Wertheimer, Cincinnati, O.

PHI LAMBDA KAPPA MEDICAL FRATERNITY

Org. 1907. OFFICE: 1941 S. 9th, Philadelphia, Pa.
Convention, Dec. 25-27, 1931, Cleveland, O.
Next Convention, Dec. 30, 1932—Jan. 1, 1933, New York City.
Members, 1,800.

OFFICERS: Grand Superior, J. Allen Yager, N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe, Wm. Steinberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Guardian Exchequer, I. Wm. Gash, Philadelphia, Pa.

PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 10, 1909. OFFICE: 111 W. 46th, New York City.
Twenty-second Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1931, New York City.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 24-25, 1932, New York City.
Members, 2,400.

PURPOSE: To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship, and good character.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Kruger; Vice-Pres., Saul Freedman; Treas., Daniel Levy; Sec., Eli A. Weinstein.

PHI SIGMA SIGMA SORORITY

Org. 1913. OFFICE: 455 Hickory, Waukegan, Ill.
Biennial Convention, 1930. Cincinnati, Ohio.
Next Biennial Convention, July, 1932, Los Angeles, Cal.
Chapters, 22. Members, 2,000.

PURPOSE: To create a spirit of sisterhood among its members; to

promote close friendships; to develop character; to advance justice and to be philanthropic.

OFFICERS: Grand Archon, Belle F. Quitman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Vice-Archon, Natalie K. Abrahamson, Cincinnati, Ohio; National Tribune, Rose J. Lidschin, Waukegan, Ill.; National Bursar, Gertrude A. Berson, Syracuse, N. Y.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. November, 1909. OFFICE: Portland, Ore.

Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-30, 1930. Birmingham, Ala.

Next Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-30, 1932, Washington, D. C.

Members, 600. Chapters, 30.

Purpose: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

OFFICERS: Pres., Rudolph M. Singer, Jr., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Gilmore G. Kahnweiler, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Mortimer Goldsmith, Newark, N. J.; Sec., Moe M. Tonkon, 710 Pittock Blk., Portland, Ore.; Editor, Roy G. Rosenthal, Seattle, Wash.; Historian, Oscar Kind, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.; Chaplain, Philip D. Bookstaber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Senior Counsellor, Irvin M. Shlenker, Monroe, La.; Junior Counsellor, Norman Hirschfield, N. Y. C.; Past Pres., Mervin A. Blach, Birmingham, Ala.

PROBUS CLUB NATIONAL

Org. 1926. OFFICE: Worcester, Mass.

Members, 500.

PURPOSE: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

OFFICERS: Pres., Allen E. Price, Worcester, Mass.; Vice-Pres., Jacob Caplan, New Haven, Conn.; M. J. Josolowitz, Springfield, Mass.; Harry Schwartz, Hartford, Conn.; Treas., Nathan Gruber, Hartford, Conn.; Sec., Harry I. Shapiro, 390 Main, Worcester, Mass.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 406-7-8 Frisco Bldg., 9th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo.

Twenty-seventh Convention, July 26-28, 1931, St. Louis, Mo.

Next Convention, July 30-Aug. 1, 1933, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 8,800.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, A. D. Bearman, Memphis, Tenn.; Vice-Grand Master, B. Frank, Conway, Ark.; Endowment Treas., I. D. Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, H. L. Brody, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AND YESHIVA COLLEGE

Org. 1896. Charter amended 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the

State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B. A. and B. S. OFFICE: 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about \$2,400,000.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, 30,000, manuscripts, small collection.

Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 136, Teachers' Institute, 107.

PURPOSE: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B. A. and B. S.

OFFICERS: Pres., M. S. Margolies; Treas., M. Gottesman; Chairman, Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.

FACULTY: Seminary: Pres. and Professor of Codes, B. Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, M. Soloveitchik; Instructors of Talmud; B. Aronowitz; A. Burack; J. Kaplan, Ph.D.; L. Levin; R. Mirski; S. Olshevsky; M. Poleyeff; S. Rackovsky; J. Weill; Prof. of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Asst. Prof. of Homiletics, Joseph H. Lookstein; Instructor of Bible, N. Klotz, Ph.D.; Assoc. Prof. of Hebrew Literature, P. Churgin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, S. Gandz, Ph.D.; Assistant, Joseph Rudman, B.S.

REGISTRAR: Samuel L. Sar.

FACULTY: Yeshiva College: Pres., B. Revel, Ph.D.; Dean and Prof. of Biology, S. R. Safir, Ph.D.; Instructor in German, B. Drachman, Ph.D.; Asst. in Chemistry, Joseph Glanz, B.S.; Assoc. Prof. of Mathematics, J. Ginsberg, M.A.; Instructor in Chemistry, M. L. Isaacs, Ph.D.; Prof. of Jewish Ethics, Leo Jung, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Physiology, R. Kurzrok, M.D., Ph.D.; Professor of Public Speaking, Erastus Palmer, M.A.; Instructor in Psychology, B. L. Rosenbloom, M.A.; Instructor in Physics, J. R. Silverman, Ph.D.

ASSOCIATED FACULTY: Kenneth F. Damon, M.A., Instructor in Public Speaking, C. C. N. Y.; William J. Farma, M.A., Asst. Prof. in Public Speaking, N. Y. U.; Henry E. Garrett, Ph.D., Asst. Prof. of Psychology, Columbia Univ.; C. F. Horne, Ph.D., Prof. of English, C. C. N. Y.; S. Liptzin, Ph.D., Instructor in German; Alexander Litman, Ph.D., Instructor in Philosophy, Columbia Univ.; Louis W. Max, Ph.D., Asst. Prof. of Psychology, N. Y. U.; Verne McGuffey, Ph.D., Instructor in Education, Jamaica Training College; N. P. Mead, Ph.D.; Professor of History, C. C. N. Y.; Milton Offutt, Ph.D., Instructor in History, C. C. N. Y.; J. Pearl, Ph.D., Asst. Professor of Latin, Brooklyn, C. C. N. Y.; Isadore A. Schwartz, Ph.D., Instructor in French, School of Education, C. C. N. Y.; Joseph T. Shipley, Ph.D., Instructor of English, School of Education, C. C. N. Y.; Louis A. Warsoff, LL.M., Instructor in Government, Brooklyn, C. C. N. Y.

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. July 4, 1901. OFFICE: Broadway and 122nd, New York City.

Thirty-second Annual Convention, May 10-13, 1932, New York City. Members, 201.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Elias

Margolis, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Rec. Sec., Israel M. Goldman, Providence⁴ R. I.; Cor. Sec., H. M. Rosenthal, N. Y. C.; Treas., Louis J. Schwefel, New Rochelle, N. Y.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE

Org. 1925. OFFICE: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Annual Convention, July 19-21, 1931, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 42.

OFFICERS: Pres., Uri Miller, 300 S. 5th, Terre Haute, Ind.; Vice-Pres., Milton Rosen, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Treas., David Rosenbloom, Montgomery, Ala.; Sec., Louis Kaufman, Chicago Heights, Ill.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE YESHIVA

Org. 1921. OFFICE: 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.
Annual Convention, Aug. 10-11, 1931, New York City.
Members, 110.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard Revel; Pres., J. M. Charlop, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., A. D. Burrack, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nachman H. Ebin, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Solomon Reichman, N. Y. C.; Sec., Mordecai A. Stern, 101-117th, Richmond Hill, N. Y.

SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC.

Re-org. 1921. OFFICE: 20 W. 114th, New York City.
Annual Convention, April, 1931.
Members, 900. Branches, 5.

PURPOSE: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members and to engage in philanthropic endeavors for the welfare of Sephardic immigrants.

OFFICERS: Pres., Henry J. Perahia; Vice-Pres., Marius Pilo; Treas., Albert Y. Nathan; Fin. Sec., Bension Grottas; Sec., Hyman M. Nadjari; Exec. Clerk, Leon Saady.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: 260 W. 45th, New York City.
Twenty-second Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1931, New Orleans, La.

Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Chapters: Undergraduate, 38, Alumni Clubs, 30.
Members, 3,600.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Benjamin P. Goldman; Vice-Pres., Samuel Rabin; Treas., Felix J. Jager; Sec., Samuel Rudner; Consuls, Irving Fineman, Joseph L. Goldman, Joel Korn, Howard S. Levie.

SIGMA DELTA TAU SORORITY

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 25 Delham Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
Next Convention, Dec. 1932.
Chapters, 13. Members, 750.

OFFICERS: Pres., Miriam S. Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Leah A. Kartman, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Helen W. Morris, Columbus, Ohio; Sec., Mildred E. Wallens, Buffalo, N. Y.

SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. 1901. **OFFICE:** 294 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Convention, Dec. 27, 1931, New York City.
Members, 700.

PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, I. Perlstein, N. Y. C.; Grand Chaplain, Saul Goodman, Nutley, N. J.; Grand Scribe, Jerome A. Boley, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Treas., M. A. Heckler, N. Y. C.; Grand Historian, Victor Levitz, Plainfield, N. J.

SIGMA OMEGA PSI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916. **OFFICE:** 2 Lafayette (Room 1013), New York City.
Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1931, Boston, Mass.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 25-29, 1932.
Chapters, 20.
Members, 1,725.

PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.

OFFICERS: Grand Superior, David A. Sandman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Vice-Superior, Sidney S. Korn, N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe and Comptroller, Frederick Katz, 2 Lafayette, N. Y. C.; Grand Conclave Rep., Alexander Visnick, Boston, Mass.

SIGMA TAU EPSILON FRATERNITY

Org. 1922. **OFFICE:** 1720 Park Ave., New York City.
Annual Convention, Jan., 1931, New York City.
Members, 470.
Chapters, 8.

PURPOSE: To instill and inculcate the teachings of the Torah and Jewish ideals amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.

OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Chauncey Ingram, 1720 Park Ave., N. Y. C. Grand Vice-Chancellor, William H. Weiss, Grand Exchequer, Archibald Braunfeld; Grand Scribe, Robert Sokol.

SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA

Org. 1925. **OFFICE:** 3 E. 65th, New York City.
Members, 36.

PURPOSE: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national, congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose

of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.

CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

OFFICERS: Pres., Albert D. Wald; Vice-Pres., Samuel Schulman, Elias Margolis; Treas., Ben. Altheimer; Sec., Israel Goldstein, Sec. to the Board, Jacob B. Pollak, N. Y. C.

TAU DELTA PHI FRATERNITY

Org. 1910. OFFICE: 225 Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-first Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1930—Jan. 1, 1931, New York City.

Next Convention, Sept. 1-5, 1933, World's Fair, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 2,000. Chapters, 19.

OFFICERS: Grand Consul, E. Murray Feinberg, N. Y. C.; Vice-Consul, Irvin Lavine, Grand Forks, N. Dak.; Grand Quaestor, Irving Brown, N. Y. C.; Grand Councillor, M. H. Blinken, Yonkers, N. Y.; Grand Scribe, Nathan A. Epstein, N. Y. C.; Editor of *Pyramid*, Leon L. Booth, N. Y. C.; Editor of History, Ben N. Pollack, N. Y. C.

TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY

Org. Oct. 19, 1910, Inc., 1917. OFFICE: 618 W. 113th, New York City. Convention, Dec. 28, 1930—Jan. 1, 1931, Boston, Mass.

Next Convention, Dec. 30, 1932—Jan. 1, 1933, Washington, D. C.

Chapters, 35 Undergraduate; 10 Alumni Clubs, Members, 2,900.

PURPOSE: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.

OFFICERS: Consul, Julius M. Breitenbach; Vice-Consuls, Wm. S. Lipman, Henry Semans, Herbert T. Singer; Quaestor, Irving Golembe; Tribune, Alfred J. Kleinberger; Asst. Tribune, Nathaniel W. Gold; Editor, Geo. H. Bernstein; National Auditor, Howard Simon.

TAU EPSILON RHO FRATERNITY

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 322 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Undergraduate Chapters, 11; Graduate Chapters, 6.

Members, 550.

PURPOSE: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.

OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Manuel Levine, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Exec. Chancellor, Jerome W. Moss, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Benjamin Marcus, Detroit, Mich.; Supreme Master of the Rolls, Baruch A. Feldman, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Bursar and Pledgor, George Slesinger, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Historian, Phineas Wittenberg, Camden, N. J.; Supreme Scholar, Benjamin Waisman, Racine, Wis.; Members of Supreme Council: George Slesinger, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Manuel Levine, Cleveland, O.; Jerome W. Moss, Cleveland,

O.; Baruch A. Feldman, Cleveland, O.; Jack A. Persky, Cleveland, O.; Benjamin Marcus, Detroit, Mich.; Solomon Eisen, Toronto, Canada; Morris Anapolsky, Boston, Mass.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Thirty-third Council, 1933, Savannah, Ga.

Members, 286 congregations.

PURPOSE: To encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, Ohio; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.

Six Departments: I. Executive: Chairman of Exec. Bd., Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Hon. Pres., Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; II. Board of Finance: Chairman, David A. Brown, N. Y. C.; III. Hebrew Union College: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Julian Morgenstern, President, Cincinnati, O.; IV. Department of Synagogue and School Extension Chairman, Board of Managers, Julius W. Freiberg; Dir., George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.; V. National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Pres., Mrs. Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Exec. Sec., Helen L. Strauss, Cincinnati, O.; VI. National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods: Hon. Pres., Roger W. Straus, N. Y. C.; Pres., Charles P. Kramer, N. Y. C.; Exec. Sec., George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1932: Chairman of Exec. Bd., Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Hon. Pres., Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Jacob W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington, D. C.; Sec., George Zepin.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: c/o Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 186th & Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

Twenty-ninth Convention, March 16-18, 1929, New York City.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard Drachman; Julius J. Dukas; M. S. Margolies; H. Pereira Mendes; Pres., Herbert S. Goldstein; Vice-Pres., C. Joshua Epstein, Harry Roggen, N. Y. C.; Samuel Feuerstein, Malden, Mass.; Israel S. Gomborov, Baltimore, Md.; Rabbinical Vice-Pres., Leo Jung; Treas., Arthur I. Levine; Recording Sec., Albert Wald; Financial Sec., Morris Engelman; Corr. Sec., Harry G. Fromberg, Exec. Sec., I. L. Bril, N. Y. C.

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902). OFFICE: 214 E. Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention. May 30-June 1, 1932, Far Rockaway, N. Y.

Members, 375.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., I. Rosenberg; M. S. Margolies, N. Y. C.; B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; B. Revel, N. Y. C.; Ch. I. Bloch, Jersey City, N. J.; Pres., L. Silver, Cincinnati, O.; Act. Chairman Vice-Pres., J. Konvitz, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Ch. F. Epstein, St. Louis, Mo. (for West); I. Siegel, Jersey City, N. J.; J. Rosen, Passaic, N. J.; M. Rosen, J. Levinson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; A. S. Pfeffer, N. Y. C.; M. B. Tomashoff, Bklyn, N. Y.; J. Idelson, N. Y. C.; L. Forer, Holyoke, Mass.; H. Dachowitz, Bklyn, N. Y.; L. Predmesky, N. Y. C.; Treas., Chas. B. Notelovitz, Harrisburg, Pa.; Gen. Sec.; L. Seltzer; Fin. Sec., E. Pelchovitz, Bridgeport, Conn.; Chairman Exec. Comm., Sh. Karlinsky, N. Y. C.

UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS

Org. March 3, 1929. OFFICE: 99 Central Park West, New York City.

PURPOSE: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Solomon Solis-Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Capt. William Sebag-Montefiore, Montreal, Canada; Samuel Coen, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mathew J. Levy, N. Y. C.; Sec., Simon S. Nessim.

UNITED JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION ZEIRE ZION OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Poale Zion, Org. 1905. Zeire Zion, Org. 1921. Re-org. Oct. 1931.

OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.

Amalgamated Convention, Oct. 16-18, 1931, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 5,000.

PURPOSE: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic bases, to participate in the labor movement in America, and to maintain educational institutions for Jewish youth in America.

OFFICERS: General Sec., Meyer L. Brown; Treas., S. Siegel, N. Y. C.

UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"

Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.

OFFICE: 150 W. 85th, New York City.

Eighty-first Annual Convention of the Grand Lodge, Dec. 7-9, 1931, New York City.

Lodges, 35. Members, 12,232.

Publishes a monthly, *The Echo*, editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.

OFFICERS: (For December, 1932, to December, 1933) Grand Monitress, Mrs. Henriette N. Prinstein; Pres., Mrs. Rose Deutschberger; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Martha Gould, Mrs. Bertha B. Grad; Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Treas., Mrs. Hermine Breitenfeld; Mentor, Mrs. Bertha Levis; Warden, Mrs. Millie Kohnfelder.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 799 Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-third Annual Convention, Jan. 10, 1932, New York City.

PURPOSE: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews

in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Leo Wolfson; Pres., A. D. Braham; Vice-Pres., Bruno Berk, Abraham Hirsh, Julius Klepper, Leon Fischer, Abraham Falick, Max Schonfeld, Charles Sonnenreich; Treas., H. Haimowitz; Sec., Herman Speier.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: N. E. Cor. Bway & 122nd, New York City.
Twentieth Annual Convention, May 15-17, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Pres., Louis J. Moss, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg; H. J. Reit, N. Y. C.; Jacob Kohn, Los Angeles, Cal.; H. P. Kopplemann, Hartford, Conn.; Rec. Sec., Sol. Mutterperl, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 624 High, Newark, N. J.; Treas., Israel Silberman, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.

UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916; Inc. 1917. OFFICE: c/o Jos. M. Feinberg, 207 Broad, Elizabeth, N. Y.

Fourteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4-7, 1931, Asbury, Park, N. J.

Next Annual Convention, Sept. 2-5, 1932, Buffalo, N. Y.

Chapters, 33. Members, 1,800.

PURPOSE: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.

OFFICERS: Master Ulp, Joseph M. Feinberg, Elizabeth, N. J.; Deputy Ulp, Augustus S. Dreier, Plainfield, N. J.; Financial Ulp, Edward S. Basch, Lakewood, N. J.; Secretarial Ulp, Leon Podolsky, Philadelphia, Pa.; Executive Board Members: Richard Luria, David Geffner, Samuel A. Feir.

WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)

Org. April 19, 1924. OFFICE: 186th and Amsterdam Ave.
New York City.

PURPOSE: The uniting of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, amongst students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the

circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; maintaining a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein; Hon. Vice-Pres., Mrs. Joseph Mayer Asher, Mrs. Moses Hyamson, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leo Jung, Mrs. Harry Fischel, Mrs. Isidore Freedman, Mrs. Bernard Revel, Mrs. Abraham Levitan; Treas., Mrs. Adolph Schwarcz; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Edwin Kaufman; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Ralph Harte.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PALESTINE

Org. 1927. OFFICE: 7 W. 96th, New York City.

Annual Meeting, May 4, 1932, New York City.

Members, 1,000.

Branches, 9.

PURPOSE: To assist the working woman and girls in Palestine by providing them with YWHA's and in other ways.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Richard Gottheil; Pres., Mrs. William Prince; Vice-Pres., Mrs. A. P. Kaplan, Mrs. D. L. Isaacs, Mrs. Jacob Siegel; Ch. Ex. Bd., Mrs. Charles Hyman; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Leo Kaplan; Exec. Sec., Mrs. I. S. Danziger; Treas., Mrs. Isaac Tumpowsky.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. OFFICE: N. E. Cor. 122nd and Bway,
New York City.

Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 12-17, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

FOUNDER: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Pres., Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Israel Davidson, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Joseph Herzog, N. Y. C.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Morris Lurie, Mrs. Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Jacob Minkin, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. David Kass, N. Y. C.

WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION FOR THE PIONEER WOMEN OF PALESTINE

Org. 1926. OFFICE: Room 1023, 1133 Broadway, New York City.

Third Convention, Oct. 16-19, 1930, Detroit, Mich.

Members, 3,000.

Purpose: To help pioneer women's co-operatives in Palestine; to train women to participate fully in all phases of social and economic

life; to do cultural work among its groups; to help to maintain the Jewish Folk Schools in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Treas., L. Kamenetsky; Sec., Mrs. N. B. Zuckerman, 1133 Broadway.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 East Broadway, New York City.
Thirty-second Convention, May 8, 1932, Boston, Mass.

Members, 75,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., N. Chanin; Treas., Louis Hendin; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Twenty-third Annual Convention, June, 1931, Long Branch, N. J.

Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 23-26, 1932, Long Branch, N. J.

Number of Circles, 600.

PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon S. Lang; Vice-Pres., Isador Levinson, Samuel Cook, Joseph Cuba; Treas., Louis P. Rocker; Exec. Dir., Mrs. A. H. Vixman.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. 1921. OFFICE: Broadway & 122nd, New York City.

Convention, Nov. 27-30, 1931, New York City.

Next Convention, Nov. 24-27, 1932, New York City.

Members, 15,000. Societies, 130.

PURPOSE: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry J. Goebel, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Maxwell J. Mangold, N. Y. C.; Maurice Birnbach, Roxbury, Mass.; Bernard Karmatz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Edw. G. Breslin, Toronto, Can.; Morris A. Weiner, Jackson Heights, L. I.; Treas., Jules Bachman, Bellaire, L. I.; Sec., Mary Cooper, Astoria, L. I.; Exec. Sec., Hattie Clark.

YOUNG POALE ZION

Org. 1915. OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.

Tenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4-7, 1931, Buffalo, N. Y.

Next Annual Convention, Sept. 2-6, 1932, Syracuse, N. Y.

Members, 1,600. Branches, 60.

PURPOSE: Junior Socialist and Zionist education and activities.

OFFICER: Sec., M. Cohen.

ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. OFFICE: 551 Fifth Ave., New York City. Annual Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1931, Boston, Mass. Next Annual Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1932, Cincinnati, O. Members, 5,000.

Ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-four universities and colleges, and graduate clubs in thirty-five of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Sup. Pres., Wm. S. Evans, N. Y. C.; Sup. Vice-Pres., Herbert E. Steiner, N. Y. C.; Sup. Sec., Adrian J. Eichberg, Chicago, Ill.; Sup. Treas., James Frank, Jr., Camden, N. J.; Sup. Historian, Walter H. Bachrach, Cincinnati, O.; General Sec., L. D. Dover, 551 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

PUBLICATIONS: *The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly* and *The Confidential Monthly News*.

 ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. 1897; Re-org. 1918. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City. Thirty-fifth Annual Convention, July 3, 4, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa. Members, 65,000.

PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance. Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.

Affiliated Organizations: Young Judaea, Avukah, Junior Hadassah, Youth Zionist Organization.

Publications: *The New Palestine*, a weekly for members, in English.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Rothenberg, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Robert Szold, N. Y. C.; Judge Wm. M. Lewis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Hon. Elihu D. Stone, Boston, Mass.; Treas. Harry P. Fierst, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Chairman Finance Committee, Louis P. Rocker. Members of Administration: Juliette Benjamin, Ilie Berger, Providence, R. I.; Robert Bernstein, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob M. Braude, Chicago, Ill.; Israel B. Brodie, Charles A. Cowen, Jacob de Haas, Mrs. M. P. Epstein, Benjamin Everts, Holyoke, Mass.; Harry Friedberg, Kansas City, Mo.; Edward P. Friedman, Abraham Goldberg, Mrs. David P. Greenberg, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Mrs. Samuel Halperin, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Max D. Klein, Philadelphia, Pa.; Joseph Kraemer, Newark, N. J.; I. H. Levinthal, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Louis Lipsky, Elias Margolis, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; S. Margoshes, Morris Margulies, Clarence Y. Palitz, Hyman J. Reit, Bernard G. Richards, J. I. Rudavsky, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nelson Rutenberg, Mrs. John D. Safer, Washington, D. C.; Ezra Shapiro, Cleveland, O.; Bernard Shelvin; Simon Shetzer, Detroit, Mich.; Abraham Spicehandler, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Archibald Silverman, Providence, R. I.; Sigmund Thau, Morris Weinberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Stephen S. Wise, Leo Wolfson, Samuel Wurzel, Bridgeport, Conn.; Francis Wyner, Boston, Mass.

LIST OF FEDERATIONS FOR PHILANTHROPIC WORK, 1931

In 1931, a total of 54 communities reported the existence of 55 city federations for the support of philanthropic work;¹ New York City has two such bodies, one for the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx, and the other for Brooklyn. Of the 55 federations, 36, or two-thirds, are members of community chests, while the remaining 19 obtain their revenues directly from the Jewish public.

During 1931, the 55 federations disbursed a total of \$16,302,856. Of this amount \$12,526,989 (76.84%) was disbursed by the 19 independent federations, and \$3,775,867 by the 36 which are members of community chests. In 1931, the 55 federations had a total of 535 constituent societies.

In the following table the independent federations are indicated by an asterisk (*).

¹ For a definition of "federation" as employed in this table, and for further details regarding this type of organization, the reader is referred to *The Communal Organization of the Jews in the United States*, 1927, by H. S. Linfield, American Jewish Committee, 1930, 122-125, 183.

City and State	Name of Federation	Executive	1931 Expenditures	Constituent societies	Non-local societies supported
Akron, O.	Jewish Social Service Federation	Malvyn Wachner	\$36,404	1	11
Albany, N. Y.	Albany Jewish Social Service Committee	Edith M. Sanders	35,893	1	
Altoona, Pa.	*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Altoona	Mrs. Isaiah Scheeline	3,208	8	10
Atlanta, Ga.	Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities	Edw. M. Kahn	36,466	1	
Atlantic City, N. J.	Federation of Jewish Charities of Atlantic City	Miss J. Kline	75,000 ³	16 ³	1
Baltimore, Md.	*Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore	Harry Greenstein	577,784	14	
Birmingham Ala.	Federation of Jewish Charities	Ida Gelders	9,600	5	5
Boston, Mass.	*Associated Jewish Philanthropies	Ben M. Selekman	693,755	16	2
Buffalo, N. Y.	*Jewish Federation of Social Service	Mrs. Charles Bock	153,156	3	18
Chicago, Ill.	*The Jewish Charities of Chicago	Samuel A. Goldsmith	3,000,000	18	4
Cincinnati, O.	United Jewish Social Agencies	Maurice J. Sievers	179,511 ²	14	
Cleveland, O.	The Jewish Welfare Federation	Samuel Goldhamer	847,586 ⁴	20	6
Columbus, O.	Jewish Welfare Federation	Rose Sugarman	34,163	2	11
Dallas, Texas	*Federation for Social Service	George A. Levy	51,675	2	45
Davenport, Ia.	*Tri-City Jewish Charities	Cecelia K. Arshack	5,128	3	12
Dayton, O.	Jewish Federation for Social Service	Jane G. Fisher	18,404	1	18
Detroit, Mich.	Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit	Kurt Peiser	344,810 ²	13 ²	20 ²
Ft. Wayne, Ind.	Ft. Wayne Federation of Jewish Charities	Minette Baum	5,134	1	14
Grand Rapids, Mich.	*United Jewish Welfare Society	M. Louis Fishman	2,870	1	8
Harrisburg, Pa.	*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Harrisburg				
Houston, Texas	United Jewish Welfare Association	Paul Goldblatt	20,894	49	42
Indianapolis, Ind.	Jewish Federation of Indianapolis	Mrs. Miriam Oberdorfer	21,007	1	16
Kansas City, Mo.	United Jewish Charities	H. Joseph Hyman	122,400 ⁴	5	5
Little Rock, Ark.	Federation of Jewish Charities	Mrs. Henry Cohen	97,852	2	4
Los Angeles, Calif.	Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations	Ira E. Sanders	4,000	4 ³	11 ³
Louisville, Ky.	Jewish Welfare Federation	I. Irving Lipsitch	383,339	12	
		Mrs. Lula D. Krakaur	26,758	11	7

*Independent federation.

1 Constituent societies merged in one.

3 1930.

2 1929.

4 Including \$128,255 expended by the Jewish Welfare Fund of Cleveland and \$55,151 expended by the Jewish Welfare Fund of Indianapolis, for local purposes not provided by the community chests of the respective cities, and for non-local purposes. The Jewish Welfare Fund of Cleveland contributed to 13 non-local societies, and the Jewish Welfare Fund of Indianapolis to 72 non-local societies.

City and State	Name of Federation	Executive	1931 Expenditures	Constituent societies	Non-local societies supported
Lynn, Mass.	Lynn Jewish Federated Charities.	G. M. Mendelsohn.	13,096 ³	6 ²	—
Memphis, Tenn.	Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies.	Stella Loewenstein.	24,735	1	6
Milwaukee, Wis.	*Federated Jewish Charities of Milwaukee.	Benjamin Glassberg.	110,452	6	4
Minneapolis, Minn.	*Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service.	Anna F. Skolsky.	36,592	15	49
Mobile, Ala.	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Nell R. Hess.	4,320	3 ²	10 ²
Nashville, Tenn.	Nashville Federation of Jewish Charities.	Herbert Kohn.	10,116	1	11
New Orleans, La.	Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation	David Fichman.	120,503	6	3
New York (Brooklyn) and Bronx)	*Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.	Joseph J. Schwartz.	722,234	24	4
Newark, N. J.	*Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies of New York City.	Solomon Lowenstein.	4,965,653	91	—
Oakland, Calif.	Conference of Jewish Charities of Newark.	Mrs. Leah Frank Segal.	295,480	13	14
Omaha, Nebr.	Oakland Jewish Federation.	Harry J. Sapper.	43,214	1	3
Philadelphia, Pa.	Jewish Community Center and Welfare Federation.	Jacob S. Pearlstein.	58,975	3	26
Pittsburgh, Pa.	*Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia *Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh.	Jacob Billikopf.	1,390,000	52	3
Portland, Ore.	Federated Jewish Charities of Portland.	Ludwig B. Bernstein.	360,650	14	5
Providence, R. I.	Jewish Federation for Social Service.	Mrs. Isaac Swett.	60,532	7	31
St. Joseph, Mo.	*Federated Jewish Charities.	Jacob I. Cohen.	145,000 ³	5 ²	—
St. Louis, Mo.	*Jewish Federation of St. Louis.	Samuel Hassenbusch.	8,500 ²	1	9
San Antonio, Tex.	*Jewish Social Service Federation.	Ferdinand S. Bach.	372,261	13	9
San Diego, Calif.	Federated Jewish Aid.	Hannah Hirshberg.	20,438	1	20
San Francisco, Calif.	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Mrs. A. Neuman.	6,735	4	1
Scranton, Pa.	The Jewish Federation.	Hyman Kaplan.	433,351	6	2
Sioux City, Ia.	Federation of Jewish Social Service.	Mrs. Jacob Mechloutz.	34,684	7 ²	15
Syracuse, N. Y.	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Rose Lipman.	17,444	1	22
Toledo, O.	Jewish Federation of Toledo.	Moses Winkelstein.	49,025	12	3
Trenton, N. J.	*Jewish Federation of Trenton.	Joseph A. Woolf.	35,000 ³	1	13 ³
Utica, N. Y.	Federation for Jewish Social Service.	Mrs. Fannie D. Budson	31,739	7	20
Washington, D. C.	Jewish Welfare Federation of Washington.	Mrs. H. Rockovitz.	7,400	3	6
Worcester, Mass.	United Jewish Charities.	Oscar Leonard.	119,426 ²	6 ²	—
		Anna B. Seder.	19,340	1	3

LIST OF PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES

(Note: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

NAME	ADDRESS	Time of Publication	Estab-lished
AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH TRIBUNE.....	71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1879
AMERICAN ISRAELITE.....	202 Odd Fellows Temple, Cincinnati, O.	Weekly	1854
AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD, THE.....	711 Palace Building, Minneapolis, Minn.	Weekly	1912
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK.....	S. E. cor. Broad and Spring Garden, Phila., Pa.	Annual	1899
AMERIKANER FAMILIEN MAGAZIN UN GAZETTE (Yiddish).....	77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1902
BETAR MONTHLY.....	32 Union Square, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1931
B'NAI B'RITH MAGAZINE.....	70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.	Monthly	1886
B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER AND CALIFORNIA JEWISH REVIEW.....	124 W. 4th, Los Angeles, Cal.	Weekly	1897
BRONX JEWISH CHRONICLE.....	406 E. 149th, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1929
BROOKLINER YIDDISCHE STIMME.....	305 Washington, Brooklyn, N. Y.	Weekly	1929
BROOKLYN JEWISH EXAMINER.....	186 Joralemon, Brooklyn, N. Y.	Weekly	1929
BUFFALO JEWISH REVIEW.....	417 Delaware Av., Buffalo, N. Y.	Weekly	1917
CALIFORNIA JEWISH BULLETIN.....	2721 West, Oakland, Cal.	Weekly	1930
CALIFORNIA JEWISH VOICE.....	2413 Brooklyn Av., Los Angeles, Cal.	Weekly	1922
CHICAGO.....	1133 S. Homan Av., Chicago, Ill.	Monthly	1931
CHICAGO ISRAELITE.....	116 S. Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.	Weekly	1885
CHICAGO JEWISH CHRONICLE.....	201 N. Wells, Chicago, Ill.	Weekly	1918
CONNECTICUT HEBREW RECORD.....	113 Munroe, Lynn, Mass.	Semi-Weekly	1922

NAME	ADDRESS	Time of Publication	Estab-lished
CURRENT JEWISH RECORD, THE	460 W. 34th, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1931
DAILY JEWISH COURIER (Yiddish)	1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill.	Daily	1887
DAY, THE (Yiddish)	183 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Daily	1914
DETROIT JEWISH CHRONICLE	525 Woodward Av., Detroit, Mich.	Weekly	1914
DETROIT JEWISH GUIDE (Der Vegveiser) (Yiddish)	150 W. Larned, Detroit, Mich.	Weekly	1930
EMANU-EL AND JEWISH JOURNAL	220 Bush, San Francisco, Cal.	Weekly	1932
EVERY FRIDAY	902 American Bldg., 430 Reading Rd., Cincinnati, O.	Weekly	1927
FEDER, DIE (Yiddish)	220 E. 11th, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1919
FREIE ARBEITER STIMME (Yiddish)	185 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1899
HADOAR (Hebrew)	111 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1921
HAMMER, DER (Yiddish)	35 E. 12th, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1926
HAPARDES (Hebrew)	1504 S. Turner Av., Chicago, Ill.	Monthly	1927
HARTFORD JEWISH LEDGER	P. O. Box 1107, Hartford, Conn.	Monthly	1929
HASID'S INDEX TO PERIODICALS AND BOOKLIST	509 5th Av., New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1932
HEBREW PHYSICIAN, THE, (Harofeh Haibri) (Hebrew)	983 Park Av., New York, N. Y.	Annual	1926
HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL	Cincinnati, O.	Annual	1924
HEBREW WATCHMAN	266 Vance Ave., Memphis, Tenn.	Weekly	1925
HUDSON JEWISH NEWS (Yiddish and English)	92 Montgomery, Jersey City, N. J.	Semi-Weekly	1920
INDIANA JEWISH CHRONICLE	833 Meyer-Kiser Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.	Weekly	1921
INTERMOUNTAIN JEWISH NEWS	1840 California, Denver, Colo.	Weekly	1915
JERSEY VOICE (Yiddish and English)	10 W. 23d, Bayonne, N. J.	Weekly	1927
JEWISH ADVOCATE	251 Causeway St., Boston, Mass.	Semi-Weekly	1900

NAME	ADDRESS	Time of Publication	Established
JEWISH BRAILLE REVIEW	31 W. 110th, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1931
JEWISH CENTER	71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.	Quarterly	1922
JEWISH CHRONICLE	190 Badger Av., Newark, N. J.	Weekly	1921
JEWISH CHRONICLE, THE	538 Dexter-Horton Bldg., Seattle, Wash.	Weekly	1932
JEWISH CIVIC LEADER	390 Main, Worcester, Mass.	Weekly	1925
JEWISH CRITERION	1208 Clark Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.	Weekly	1899
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN	125 E. 46th, New York, N. Y.	Daily	1924
JEWISH DAILY FORWARD (Yiddish)	175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Daily	1897
JEWISH EDUCATION	1800 Selden, Chicago, Ill.	Quarterly	1929
JEWISH EXPOSITION	Room 728, Public Ledger Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.	Weekly	1887
JEWISH FARMER, THE (Yiddish and English)	301 E. 14th, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1908
JEWISH FORUM, THE	363 7th Av., New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1917
JEWISH HERALD	116 Orange, Providence, R. I.	Weekly	1929
JEWISH INDEPENDENT	731 Bolivar Rd., Cleveland, O.	Weekly	1906
JEWISH INDEPENDENT	286 5th Av., New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1930
JEWISH ELORIDIAN	P. O. Box 2973, Miami, Fla.	Weekly	1928
JEWISH LAYMAN	Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.	Monthly	1926
JEWISH LEADER (Der Fihrer) (Yiddish and English)	602 Investment Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.	Weekly	1887
JEWISH LEDGER	City Savings Bank Bldg., Albany, N. Y.	Weekly	1931
JEWISH LEDGER	Atlantic Co. Trust Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.	Weekly	1931
JEWISH LEDGER	938 Lafayette, New Orleans, La.	Weekly	1895
JEWISH LEDGER	57 Mortimer, Rochester, N. Y.	Weekly	1924
JEWISH LEDGER	211 Denison Bldg., Syracuse, N. Y.	Weekly	1932

NAME	ADDRESS	Time of Publication	Established
JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL AND JEWISH DAILY NEWS (Yiddish).....	77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.	Daily	1885
JEWISH POST.....	136 Washington, Paterson, N. J.	Weekly	1928
JEWISH PRESS.....	490 Brandeis Theater Building, Omaha, Neb.	Weekly	1921
JEWISH PRESS AND MILWAUKEE WOCHENBLATT (Yiddish and English).....	1714 N. 12th, Milwaukee, Wis.	Weekly	1915
JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW.....	S. E. cor. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.	Quarterly	1909
JEWISH RECORD.....	80 Broad, Elizabeth, N. J.	Weekly	1930
JEWISH RECORD (Yiddish).....	1714 Chestnut, St. Louis, Mo.	Weekly	1913
JEWISH REVIEW.....	906 Union Trust Bldg., Providence, R. I.	Weekly	1920
JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER.....	1150 W. 3d, Cleveland, O.	Weekly	1888
JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE QUARTERLY.....	71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.	Quarterly	1924
JEWISH STANDARD.....	Jersey City, N. J.	Weekly	1931
JEWISH TIMES.....	1015 Lexington Bldg., Baltimore, Md.	Weekly	1919
JEWISH TRANSCRIPT, THE.....	1616 8th Av., Seattle, Wash.	Weekly	1924
JEWISH TRIBUNE, THE.....	653 Main Av., Passaic, N. J.	Weekly	1931
JEWISH UNITY.....	402 Ralston Bldg., Miami, Fla.	Weekly	1927
JEWISH VOICE (Yiddish and English).....	239 Halsey, Newark, N. J.	Weekly	1924
JEWISH WORKERS' VOICE.....	404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.	Bi-monthly	1914
JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish).....	12600 Superior Av., Cleveland, O.	Daily	1907
JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish).....	223 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.	Daily	1914
KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE.....	304 W. 10th, Kansas City, Mo.	Weekly	1920
KINDER JOURNAL (Yiddish).....	133 2d Av., New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1920
LITERARY MONTHLY (Yiddish).....	182 2d Av., New York, N. Y.	Bi-monthly	1931
MENORAH JOURNAL.....	63 5th Av., New York, N. Y.	Quarterly	1915

NAME	ADDRESS	Time of Publication	Established
MILWAUKEE JEWISH VOICE (Yiddish and English).....	2469 W. Lisbon Av., Milwaukee, Wis.	Weekly	1930
MODERN VIEW, THE.....	210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo.	Weekly	1900
MORNING FREIHEIT (Yiddish).....	50 E. 13th, New York, N. Y.	Daily	1922
NATIONAL JEWISH LEDGER.....	836 Tower Bldg., Washington, D. C.	Weekly	1930
NEW HAVEN JEWISH LEDGER.....	902 Chapel, New Haven, Conn.	Monthly	1930
NEW PALESTINE.....	111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1921
OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE.....	305 Schultz Bldg., Columbus, O.	Weekly	1921
OFKUM (Yiddish).....	161 Grand, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1926
OPINION.....	114 E. 32d, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1931
OUR SCHOOL (Yiddish).....	175 E. B'way, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1931
OUTLOOK.....	B'way, N. E. Cor. 122nd, New York, N. Y.	Bi-Monthly	1930
PHILADELPHIA JEWISH TIMES.....	403 North American Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.	Weekly	1925
PIONEER WOMAN, THE (Yiddish and English).....	1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Bi-Monthly	1926
PROLETARIŠHER GEDANK (Yiddish).....	3807 Lexington, Chicago, Ill.	Monthly	1924
REFORM ADVOCATE.....	Room 1302, 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.	Weekly	1890
SCRIBE.....	510 Davis Bldg., Portland, Ore.	Weekly	1919
SENTINEL.....	511 S. Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.	Weekly	1910
SOUTHERN ISRAELITE.....	Glen Bldg., Suite 301, Atlanta, Ga.	Bi-Monthly	1926
SOUTHWESTERN JEWISH REVIEW.....	2512 3d, San Diego, Cal.	Weekly	1924
SPRINGFIELD HEBREW RECORD.....	113 Munroe, Lynn, Mass.	Semi-weekly	1922
SPRINGFIELD JEWISH LEDGER.....	105 Bridge, Springfield, Mass.	Monthly	1929
STARK COUNTY JEWISH NEWS.....	1315 17th, N. W., Canton, O.	Bi-monthly	1921
TEXAS JEWISH HERALD.....	411½ Fannin, Houston, Texas	Weekly	1907
TOLEDO ISRAELITE.....	2448 Putnam, Toledo, O.	Monthly	1914

NAME	ADDRESS	Time of Publication	Established
UNSER FOLK.....	799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1931
VARA, LA (Ladino).....	7 Rivington, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1922
VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, INC.	514 Brighton Beach Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.	Weekly	1932
WECKER, DER (Yiddish).....	175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Semi-weekly	1921
WESTCHESTER JEWISH REVIEW.....	406 E. 149th, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1929
WESTERN JEWISH ADVOCATE.....	408 Railroad Bldg., Denver, Colo.	Monthly	1929
WISCONSIN JEWISH CHRONICLE.....	625 N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wis.	Weekly	1920
YIDDISHE ARBEITER STIMME (Yiddish) ..	404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.	Bi-Monthly	1913
YIDDISHE DERZIEHUNG (Jewish Education).....	404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1932
YIDDISHER, KAEMPER (Yiddish).....	1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1920
YIDISH (Yiddish).....	130 E. 17th, New York, N. Y.	Weekly	1932
YOUNG ISRAEL.....	Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.	Monthly	1913
YOUNG JUDEAN.....	111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1910
YUGNT.....	1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1931
ZUKUNFT (Yiddish).....	175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.	Monthly	1892
ZUSAMEN.....	531 Ashford, Brooklyn, N. Y.	Quarterly	1928

JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

- ANSORGE, MARTIN C., 1882- . Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1922.
BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
BERGER, VICTOR, 1860-1929. Rep. from Wis., 1911-1913, 1923-1929.
CANTOR, JACOB A., 1854-1920. Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
COHEN, WILLIAM W., 1874- . Rep. from N. Y., 1927-1929.
EINSTEIN, EDWIN, 1842-1906. Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847-1922. Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
FISCHER, ISRAEL F., 1858- . Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
FRANK, NATHAN, 1852-1930. Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., 1856-1929. Rep. from N. Y., 1901-1915, 1919-
1921.
GOLDZIER, JULIUS, 1854-1925. Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867- . Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
HART, EMANUEL B., 1809-1897. Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, 1832-1891. Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
JACOBSTEIN, MEYER, 1880- . Rep. from N. Y., 1923-1929.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
KAHN, JULIUS, 1861-1924. Rep. from Cal., 1889-1902, 1905-1924.
KRAUSS, MILTON, 1866- . Rep. from Ill., 1917-1922.
LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869- . Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, 1808-1860. Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE, 1852-1924. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901,
1911-1915.
LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859- . Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
LONDON, MEYER, 1871-1926. Rep. from N. Y., 1915-1917, 1921-1923.
*MARX, SAMUEL, 1867-1922. Rep. from N. Y., 1922.
MAY, MITCHELL, 1871- . Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
MEYER, ADOLPH, 1842-1908. Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
MORSE, LEOPOLD, 1831-1892. Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885, 1887-1889.
PERLMAN, NATHAN D., 1887- . Rep. from N. Y., 1920-1927.

*Died before taking his seat.

- PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, 1811-1884. Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
 PHILLIPS, PHILIP, 1807-1884. Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
 PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-1911. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
 RAYNER, ISADOR, 1850-1912. Rep. from Md., 1887-1895. Sen. from Md., 1905-1912.
 ROSENBLUM, B. L., 1880- . Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.
 ROSSDALE, ALBERT B., 1878- . Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1922.
 SIEGEL, ISAAC, 1880- . Rep. from N. Y., 1915-1922.
 SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851- . Sen. from Ore., 1897-1903.
 STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-1912. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
 STROUSE, MYER, 1825-1878. Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
 VOLK, LESTER DAVID, 1884- . Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1923.
 WOLF, HARRY B., 1880- . Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
 YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845. Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(MEMBERS OF THE SEVENTY-SECOND CONGRESS)

- BACHARACH, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
 BLOOM, SOL., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
 CELLER, EMANUEL, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
 DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
 GOLDER, BENJAMIN M., Republican, Representative, Philadelphia, 1925-
 KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG (MRS. JULIUS), Republican, Representative,
 San Francisco, 1925-
 SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
 SIROVICH, WM. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1927-

JEWISH AMBASSADORS AND MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power, as in the cases of Mordecai M. Noah, Benjamin F. Peixotto and Simon Wolf. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State were consulted.

- BELMONT, AUGUST, (1816-1890), New York, Chargé d'Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.
- BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, (1876-), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929-
- EINSTEIN, LEWIS, (1877-), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czecho-Slovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.
- ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867-), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to-, 1917.
- GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., (1890-), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929-
- HIRSCH, SOLOMON, (1839-1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey May 16, 1889 to 1892.
- KAUFMAN, DAVID E., (1883-), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928-January 9, 1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930-
- KORNFELD, JOSEPH S., (1876-), Toledo, Ohio, Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.
- MORGENTHAU, HENRY, (1856-), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.
- MORRIS, IRA NELSON, (1875-), Chicago, Ill., Minister to Sweden, July 13, 1914 to April 15, 1923.
- NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL, (1785-1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813-1816.
- OTTERBOURG, MARCUS, (1827-1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1-21, 1867.
- PEIXOTTO, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, (1834-1890), San Francisco, Cal., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.
- RATSHESKY, A. C., (1864-), Boston, Mass., Minister to Czecho-Slovakia, January 1930-June 1932. Resigned.
- STRAUS, OSCAR S., (1850-1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900: Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.
- WOLF, SIMON, (1836-1923), Washington, D. C., Agent and Consul General to Egypt, June 30, 1881- , 1882.

JEWISH JUDGES OF UNITED STATES AND STATE COURTS

Following is a list of Jews who have served, or are now serving, as judges in the courts of the United States, or of the various states. This does not include persons who have been, or are, judges of county, city, or municipal courts. In the compilation of this list, such authorities as the Jewish Encyclopedia, Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, the American Jewish Year Book, and Who's Who in American Jewry were consulted.

A. UNITED STATES COURTS

Supreme Court

- BRANDEIS, LOUIS D. (1856-), Boston, Mass., appointed 1916.
CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N. (1870-), New York City, appointed 1932.

Circuit Courts

- ALSCHULER, SAMUEL J. (1859-), Chicago, Ill., appointed 1915.
MACK, JULIAN W. (1866-), Chicago, Ill., appointed 1910.
MAYER, JULIUS M. (1865-1925), New York City, appointed 1912.
SIMONS, CHARLES C. (1876-), Detroit, Mich., appointed 1932.

District Courts

- ADLER, SIMON L. (1867-), Rochester, N. Y., appointed 1927.
BONDY, WILLIAM (1871-), New York City, appointed 1923.
FORMAN, PHILIP (1896-), Trenton, N. J., appointed 1932.
GALSTON, CLARENCE G. (1876-), New York City, appointed 1929.
HOLLZER, HARRY A. (1880-), Los Angeles, Cal., appointed 1931.
MOSCOWITZ, GROVER M. (1886-), New York City, appointed 1925.
SIMONS, CHARLES C. (1876-), Detroit, Mich., 1923-1932.
SULZBACHER, LOUIS (1842-1915), Kansas City, Mo., appointed Judge of Supreme Court of Porto Rico 1900, U. S. District Court Indian Territory 1904, resigned 1909.
TRIEBER, JACOB (1853-1927), Little Rock, Ark., appointed 1900, reappointed 1903.
WOLF, ADOLF GRANT (1869-), Washington, D. C., associate Justice of Supreme Court of Porto Rico, appointed 1904.

Customs Court

- FISCHER, ISRAEL F. (1858-), New York City, appointed 1899; presiding judge since 1909. retired 1932.

B. STATE COURTS

Arkansas

FRAUENTHAL, SAMUEL, (1864-) , Supreme Court, appointed 1909-1913.

California

LYONS, HENRY A., (1810-1872), San Francisco, Supreme Court, elected 1849-1852, Chief Justice 1852.

HEYDENFELDT, SOLOMON, (1816-1890), San Francisco, Supreme Court, 1852-1857.

SLOSS, MARCUS C., (1869-) , San Francisco, Supreme Court, appointed and elected 1906, reelected 1910, resigned 1919.

Illinois

FRIEND, HUGO M. (1882-) , Chicago. Appellate Court, appointed 1930.

MACK, JULIAN W., (1866-) , Chicago, Appellate Court, appointed 1909-1911.

STEIN, PHILIP, (1844-1922), Chicago, Appellate Court, appointed 1903-1905, Chief Justice 1905-1922.

Iowa

SALINGER, BEN. I., (1861-1931), Carroll, Supreme Court, 1915-1921.

Louisiana

MOISE, EDWIN WARREN, (1811-1868), New Orleans, appointed Judge Confederate State Court 1861-1865.

DINKELSPIEL, MAX, (1844-1927), , Court of Appeals, appointed 1913-1922.

Massachusetts

LOURIE, DAVID A., (1878-1930), Boston, Superior Court, appointed 1924-1930.

PINANSKI, ABRAHAM, (1887-) , Boston, Superior Court, appointed 1930-

Michigan

BUTZEL, HENRY M., (1871-) , Detroit, Supreme Court, appointed 1929 Chief Justice 1930, reelected 1931.

New Jersey

KALISCH, SAMUEL, (1851-1930), Newark, Supreme Court, appointed 1911 reelected 1918 and 1925-1930.

*New York**Court of Appeals*

- CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., (1870-), New York City, appointed Acting Judge Court of Appeals 1914, appointed Judge, 1917, elected 1917, elected Chief Justice 1926.
- ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867-), New York City, appointed 1919, resigned 1920.
- LEHMAN, IRVING, (1876-), New York City, elected 1924.

Supreme Court

- BIJUR, NATHAN, (1862-1930), New York City, 1909-1930.
- CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., (1870-), New York City, 1913-1914.
- COHN, ALBERT, (1885-), New York City, 1929- .
- ERLANGER, MITCHELL L., (1857-), New York City, 1906-1927, retired.
- FRANKENTHALER, ALFRED, (1881-), New York City, 1926- .
- GIBBS, LOUIS D., (1880-1929), New York City, 1924-1929.
- GOLDSMITH, IRVING I., (1881-), Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1927-1930, resigned.
- GREENBAUM, SAMUEL, (1854-1930), New York City, 1914- , Appellate Division, appointed 1920, resigned 1923.
- HARRIS, SAMUEL J. (1877-), Buffalo, N. Y., 1924- .
- HIRSCHBERG, MICHAEL HENRY, (1847-), N. Y., Newburgh, 1896-1917, presiding justice 1904-1917, retired.
- LAZANSKY, EDWARD, (1872-), New York City, 1917- .
- LEHMAN, IRVING, (1876-), New York City, 1908-1922.
- LEVENTRITT, DAVID, (1845-1926), New York City, 1898-1908.
- LEVY, AARON J., (1881-), New York City, 1923- .
- LEWIS, HARRY E., (1880-), New York City, 1922- .
- MAY, MITCHELL, (1870-), New York City, 1922- .
- MILLER, JULIUS, (1880-), New York City, 1930- .
- NEWBERGER, JOSEPH E. (1853-1931), New York City, 1905-1923, retired.
- PLATZEK, M. WARLEY, (1854-1932), New York City, 1907-1924, retired.
- PROSKAUER, JOSEPH M., (1877-), New York City, 1923-1930, resigned.
- ROSENMAN, SAMUEL I. (1896-), New York City, 1932- .
- SHERMAN, HENRY L., (1870-), New York City, 1927- .
- SHIENTAG, BERNHARD, (1887-), New York City, 1929- .
- UNTERMAYER, IRWIN, (1886-), New York City, 1929- .
- WASSERVOGEL, ISIDOR, (1875-), New York City, 1920- .

Pennsylvania

- COHEN, JOSIAH, (1840-1930), Pittsburgh, Court of Common Pleas, 1907-1930.
- KUN, JOSEPH L., (1882-), Philadelphia, Court of Common Pleas, 1927- .
- STERN, HORACE, (1878-), Philadelphia, Court of Common Pleas, 1920- , presiding judge, 1924- .
- SULZBERGER, MAYER, (1843-1923), Philadelphia, Court of Common Pleas, 1895-1915, presiding judge 1904-1915; retired.

Rhode Island

- HAHN, J. JEROME, (1868-), Providence, Supreme Court, 1931-

JEWISH GOVERNORS

PAST

ALEXANDER, MOSES, 1853–1932, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915–1919.

BAMBERGER, SIMON, 1847–1926, Governor of Utah, 1917–1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah.)

EMANUEL, DAVID, 1744–1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹

SOLOMON, EDWARD S., 1836–1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870–1874.

PRESENT

MEIER, JULIUS L., 1874– , elected Governor of Oregon, 1930.

SELIGMAN, ARTHUR, 1873– , elected Governor of New Mexico, 1930.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Hühner in *Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society*, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)

JEWES WHO HAVE WON THE NOBEL PRIZE

- ASSER, TOBIAS MICHAEL CAREL, born, April 28, 1838, Amsterdam, Netherlands; died, July 29, 1913, The Hague; awarded prize in 1911 for peace propaganda of long standing.
- BARANY, ROBERT, born, April 22, 1876, Vienna, Austria; awarded prize in medicine, 1914, for researches on physiology and pathology of the auditory canal.
- BERGSON, HENRI, born, October 18, 1859, Paris, France; awarded prize in literature in 1927, for philosophical writings.
- EHRlich, PAUL, born, May 14, 1854, Strehlen, Silesia, Germany; died, August 20, 1925, Homburg (v. d. H.), awarded prize in medicine, 1908, for researches in trypan-red for sterilization.
- EINSTEIN, ALBERT, born, May 14, 1879, Ulm, Wuerttemberg, Germany; awarded prize in physics in 1921, for researches in astro-physics.
- FRANCK, JAMES, born, August 26, 1882, Hamburg, Germany; awarded prize in physics, 1925, for researches in theories of atoms.
- FRIED, ALFRED H., born, November 11, 1864, Vienna, Austria; died, May 5, 1921, Vienna; awarded prize in 1911, for comprehensive peace propaganda.
- HABER, FRITZ, born, December 9, 1868, Breslau, Germany; awarded prize in Chemistry, 1918, for researches in the synthesis of ammonia.
- HERTZ, GUSTAV, born, July 22, 1887, Hamburg, Germany; awarded prize in physics, 1925, for researches in theories of electrons.
- LANDSTEINER, KARL, born, June 14, 1868, Vienna, Austria; awarded prize in medicine, 1930, for discoveries in classifying different types of human blood.
- LIPPMANN, GABRIEL, born, August 16, 1845, Hallerich, Luxemburg; died, July 13, 1921; awarded prize in physics, 1908, for researches in color photography.
- MEYERHOFF, OTTO, born, April 12, 1884, Hannover, Germany; awarded prize in medicine, 1922, for researches in the transformation of energy in the muscles.
- MICHELSON, ALBERT ABRAHAM, born, December 19, 1852, Strelno, Prussia; died, May 9, 1931, Pasadena, Cal.; awarded prize in physics, 1907, for researches with spectroscopy and interferometer.

WALLACH, OTTO, born, March 27, 1847, Koenigsberg, East Prussia, Germany; awarded prize in chemistry, 1910, for researches in essential oils and terpenes.

WILLSTAETTER, RICHARD, born, August 13, 1872, Carlsruhe, Baden; awarded prize in chemistry, 1915, for researches in alkaloids (atropin and cocaine), aniline dyes and vegetable coloring matters.