JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

1 National Organizations organized after July 1, 1932, are not included in this list.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH OF THE B'NAI B'RHIT
Chapters, 150. Members, 5,000.
Purpose: Mental, moral and physical development of Jewish youth. Inculcation of Jewish ideals.

ALEXANDER KOHUT MEMORIAL FOUNDATION
Org. 1926. Office: 1185 Park Avenue, New York City.
Annual Meeting, May 4, 1932, New York City.
Number of Branch Societies, 5.
Purpose: To promote original research and to publish works bearing upon Jewish literature and related subjects.
Officers: Pres., Hon. Julian W. Mack; Vice-Pres., Alexander Marx; Sec., Julius Bewer; Treas., Albert Tallmer; Exec. Dir., George A. Kohut, 1185 Park Ave.; Counsel, Benjamin Barondess; Exec. Sec. for Europe, Dr. Emil Damask.

ALPHA EPSILON PHI WOMEN'S FRATERNITY
Biennial Convention, July 6–10, 1931, Asheville, N. C.
Next Biennial Convention, July, 1933.
Members, 3,000.
Purpose: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.
Officers: Dean, Elizabeth Eldridge, San Antonio, Tex.; Sub-Dean, Beatrice Feingold, N. Y. C.; Scribe, and Exec. Sec., Louise W. Wolf, New Orleans, La.; Field Sec., Dorothy Brown, Los Angeles, Cal; Treas., Irma Loeb Cohen, Cleveland, O.; Ritualist, Aline Lazard Roos, New Orleans, La.; Editor Viola Lang Rusnak, Chicago, Ill.; Alumnae Sec.,
Edith Lazarus, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Historian, Ruth Rosenthaler, Cincinnati, O.

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**ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY**


Nineteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26–29, 1932, Atlanta, Ga.


Purpose: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.

Officers: Supreme Master, Lester Harwood Block; Supreme Lieutenant Master, Alexander L. Grossman; Supreme Scribe, J. George Greenberg; Supreme Exchequer, Siemon L. Hamburger; Supreme Historian, Herman Rolnick; Exec. Sec., Robert J. Brown, 132 Nassau.

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**ALPHA MU SIGMA FRATERNITY**


Members, 850.

Purpose: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideas which gave origin to its existence.


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**ALPHA OMEGA FRATERNITY**


Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, Dec. 25–27, 1931, Buffalo, N. Y.


Purpose: To uphold the highest standards of the dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote fraternalism.


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**ALPHA ZETA GAMMA DENTAL FRATERNITY**


Annual Convention, Feb. 2, 1931, Chicago, Ill.

Next Annual Convention, (World Fair), Chicago, Ill.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Members, 1,721. Chapters, 12.

PURPOSE: For professional and social betterment of members.
OFFICERS: Supreme Grand Master, A. D. Newberger; Supreme Grand Treas., B. Krohn; Supreme Grand Scribe, L. T. Reif; Supreme Grand Fin. Scribe, B. Friedman.

ALPHA ZETA OMEGA
Org. 1919. OFFICE: 3456 W. 117th, Cleveland, O.
Annual Convention, June 27-29, 1931. Cincinnati, O.
Members, 650.
PURPOSE: To promote good-will and friendship amongst Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.
OFFICERS: Directorum, David L. Dyen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sub. Directorum, Hyman Leichtman, Cincinnati, O.; Signare, Milford J. Harris, 3456 W. 117th, Cleveland, O.; Excheque, Roy Scott, 749 Eddy Rd., Cleveland, O.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF DROPSIE COLLEGE
Annual Meeting, March 6, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 41.
PURPOSE: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK
For JEWISH SOCIAL WORK
Org. 1927. OFFICE: 71 West 47th, New York City.
PURPOSE: To maintain friendly relationships among the members; to maintain cordial relations with the Training School; to support its aims and aid its development; to aid in the maintenance and development of professional standards.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
Annual Meeting, June 26, 1932, Cape May, N. J.
Members, 200.
PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.
OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene Mannheimer, Des Moines, Ia.; Vice-Pres.,
Max C. Curriekk, Erie, Pa.; Sec., Frederick I. Rypins, 713 Woodlawn Drive, Greensboro, N. C.; Treas., Philip D. Bookstaber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Historian, Samuel H. Baron, Austin, Tex.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

Annual Meeting, March 17, 1932, New York City.


AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH


Annual Meeting, December 27, 1931, New York City.

Members, 285; Honorary members, 5.

PURPOSE: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and through such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.


AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF HEBREW TEACHERS COLLEGE OF JERUSALEM


PURPOSE: To secure contributions for Hebrew Teachers College of Jerusalem and to advance its purpose in America.


AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF THE UNIVERSAL YESHIVAH OF JERUSALEM

Org. 1924. Office: 38 Park Row, New York City.

PURPOSE: To secure contributions for the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (Hebrew: “Yeshivah Merkazith Olamith”) and to advance its purpose in America.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

OFFICERS: Chairman, Rabbi B. L. Levinthal; Treas., Harry Fischel; Sec., S. Cohen-Margolis; and Rabbi M. S. Margolies, Rabbi I. Rosenberg, Rabbi L. Silver, Rabbi A. Teitelbaum, Rabbi Wolf Gold, Joseph Dauber, David Freiberger, Abraham Horowitz, Joseph Polstein, Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, Samuel Rottenberg, Meyer Vessel, Peter Wiernik.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY;
JERUSALEM, PALESTINE

PURPOSE: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.
OFFICERS: Pres., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Vice-Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Eugene Untermyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Alice R. Emanuel.

OFFICERS OF THE COUNCIL: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, James Marshall, Walter E. Meyer; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman.
Cooperating Organization: American Jewish Physicians' Committee.
Dir., David Tannenbaum.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

For report, see p. 277.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

Tenth Session, June 25-27, 1932, Washington, D. C.
Delegates, 400.
PURPOSE: To further and promote the full rights of Jews; to safeguard and defend such rights wherever and whenever they are either threatened or violated; and generally to deal with all matters relating to and affecting specific Jewish interests.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Members, 450.
Has issued thirty-two volumes of publications and an index to publications 1–20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, N. Y. C.


AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION

PURPOSE: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower; and S. E. Lubarsky, Bernard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.


AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.

MAJOR ACTIVITIES: Economic aid and rehabilitation; child-care; medical-sanitary; cultural-religious; vocational training, etc.; directly and in co-operation with affiliated and associated organizations

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Chairman, Paul Baerwald; Vice-Chairman, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Geo. W. Naumburg; Assoc. Treas. Marco F. Hellman; Comptroller, Mrs. H. B. L. Goldstein; Sec., Jos. C. Hyman.

Activities in Eastern and Central Europe, Dir., Dr. Bernard Kahn. Activities in Russia, Dir., Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE

Eleventh Annual Meeting, May 23, 1931, New York City.

Members, about 700.

PURPOSE: To build a medical college and hospital in connection with the Hebrew University in Palestine.

AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD UNION FOR PRESERVING HEALTH OF JEWS


Purpose: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among East European Jews.

Officers: Chairman, Milton J. Rosenau; Vice-Chairman, Emanuel Libman; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub.

AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE, INC.


Officers: Hon. Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chairman, William F. Rosenbaum; Vice-Chairmen, Solomon Foster, Mrs. Nathaniel Levy; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Jacob P. Rudin; Executive Director, Jacques Faitlovitch.

WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE

Org. February 1, 1930.

Officers: Hon. Chairmen, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, Mrs. David E. Goldfarb; Chairman, Mrs. Nathaniel Levy; Vice-Chairmen, Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein, Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Treas., Mrs. Eva Levy; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Geo. Gabriel Klein; Rec. Sec., Mrs. David Kass.

AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY FOR THE YEMENITE JEWS OF JERUSALEM, PALESTINE, INC.


Purpose: To extend assistance to Yemenite Jewish poor and to Yemenite Jewish institutions in Jerusalem, Palestine.


AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FARM SETTLEMENTS IN RUSSIA, INC.


Purpose: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.

Officers: Hon. Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosen-
berg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman.

AMERICAN ZION COMMONWEALTH
Last Annual Convention, Nov. 8-11, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 6,000.
Purpose: Acquisition and sale of Palestinian land and securities.
Officers: Pres., David Freiberger; Vice-Pres., Louis Germain; Treas., Morris Weinberg; Sec., S. Kobak, N. Y. C.

AVUKAH, AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION
Sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 25-27, 1931, Indianapolis, Ind.
Members, 1,250. Chapters, 39.
Purpose: To conduct Zionist educational activity in American universities and colleges.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
Purpose: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of $3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.
Activities: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C., and the granting of scholarships to agricultural schools. 2. Baron de Hirsch Trade School, N. Y. C., which offers free trade instruction. 3. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 4. The town of Woodbine, N. J., which was founded by it in 1891.

B'NAI B'RIITH
Thirteenth Quinquennial Convention, April 27—May 1, 1930, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 75,000.
Lodges, 616 (401 in North America, 215 in Europe, Asia, and Africa).
Districts, 15 (7 in the United States).
Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RIITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.;
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Free Employment Bureau, Chicago, Ill.; Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home, New Orleans, La.; Touro Infirmary, New Orleans, La.; Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y.; Jewish Orphans' Home, Cleveland, O.; B'nai B'rith Free Employment Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Relief Committee, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'nai B'rith Club, San Francisco, Cal.; Home for Jewish Orphans, Los Angeles, Cal.; Immigrant Schools at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; Sabbath Schools, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'nai B'rith Orphanage, at Erie, Pa.; Leo N. Levi Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark.; Boy's Vacation Camp, Chicago, Ill.; Social Service Boys Summer Camp, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan California, West Virginia, Texas, and Cornell University; Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior Order); National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; Mexico Immigration Bureau; B'nai B'rith Magazine; Anti-Defamation League; and numerous other institutions.


B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation Commission


Foundations, 8.

Purpose: The maintenance of foundations devoted to social and religious work among students at the university.


Brith Sholom


Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, June 14–16, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.

Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, June 19–21, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 19,120. Lodges, 141.


Bureau of Jewish Social Research, Inc.


Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research of New York City, and
Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the New York Foundation, Hofheimer Foundation, Federations of Jewish Philanthropies throughout the country, private contributions, and fees for service.

**PURPOSE:** Research into problems of Jewish social and communal work in the United States and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world, with a view to improving their programs of social work and to integrating them with general social work activities.

**OFFICERS:** Hon. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn; Pres., David M. Heyman; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Treas., Walter N. Rothschild; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Ex. Dir., H. L. Lurie.

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**CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS**

Org. July 9, 1899. **Office:** 204 Buford Place, Macon, Ga.

Forty-second Annual Convention, June 17–21, 1931, Lake Wawasee, Ind.

Forty-third Annual Convention, June 21–26, 1932, Cape May, N. J.

Members, 325.

Has issued forty-one volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.


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**COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL AND YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ORGANIZATIONS**

Org. 1912. **Office:** 120 Wall, New York City.

Annual Convention, June 19–22, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.

Annual Convention, June 17–20, 1932, Asbury Park, N. J.

Members, 8,000.

**PURPOSE:** To promote traditional Judaism and to further the religious and cultural development of the American Jewish youth.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Harry G. Fromberg; Vice-Pres., J. David Delman; Esther Garfunkel; Treas., Chas. Levine; Fin. Sec., Sol J. Polansky; Rec. Sec., Gertrude Richter; Ex. Dir., Harry Bluestone.

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**COUNCIL OF ZEIRe AGUDATH ISRAEL**

Org. Sept., 1922. **Office:** 157 Rodney, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Annual convention, Aug., 1931, New York City.

Members, 1,000.

**PURPOSE:** To organize and unite all “Torah True” Youth in America and to spread Orthodox Judaism among the youth.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Isaac Strahl; Vice-Pres., Gedalia Schorr; Treas., —Kohl; Sec., Michael G. Tress, 214 Rodney, Brooklyn, N. Y.
COUNCIL ON AMERICAN JEWISH STUDENT AFFAIRS

PURPOSE: Advisory body for discussion of problems of interest to Jewish students at American colleges and universities, and presentation of such recommendations as the Council shall deem wise, proper and constructive, educational and otherwise.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harold Riegelman, N. Y. C.; Sec.-Treas., Aaron E. Stein, N. Y. C.

DELTA PHI EPSILON SORORITY

Annual Convention, Dec. 24-27, 1931, New York City.

Chapters, 17 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae.

Members, 800.


DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds about $900,000.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 40,042.


FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L. Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor Historical Department, and Secretary of the Faculty, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Associate Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich, (Ph. D., Vienna); Associate Professor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor in Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie); Lecturer on Biblical Philology and the History of the Ancient Orient, Ephraim A. Speiser (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D. Dropsie).

THE EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME OF DENVER, COLO.

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 505 Interstate Trust Building, Denver, Colo.

Home located at 8000 E. Montview Blvd., Denver, Colo.
Members, 55,000. Auxiliaries, 4.

PURPOSE: To care for patients who have been discharged from a Tubercular Sanatorium or Hospital, who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max Bronstine; Vice-Pres., Harry Stern; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, P. O. Box 1768; Treas., Morris Binstock.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN JEWS OF LITHUANIAN DESCENT


PURPOSE: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.


FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA


Eleventh Convention, May 20, 1931, New York City.

Members, 36,000. Societies, 107.

PURPOSE: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price; Treas., Alexander Altman; Acting Sec., Dorothy Buck, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA, INC.


PURPOSE: To promote Judaism in America and to help the “Agunoth” in Europe.


FEDERATION OF PALESTINE JEWS


Third Annual Convention, June 25–26, 1932, New York City.

Members, 1,350. Branches, 17.

PURPOSE: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.

OFFICERS: Pres., J. M. Charlop; Treas., U. Felshin; Sec., Jacob L. Moinester, 38 Park Row, New York City.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA


Twenty-third Annual Convention, June 6–7, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.
Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 11–12, 1932, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 15,000.

PURPOSE: To cultivate and maintain friendly relations among the Landsmannschaften in America; to extend assistance to the Jews in Poland; to promote cultural activities among affiliated societies; to extend medical assistance to members.

Publishes a bi-monthly, in Yiddish and English, Der Verband.

OFFICERS: Pres., Benjamin Winter; Hon. Vice-Pres., Jacob Gladstone; Vice-Pres., Sol Rosenfeld, Jacob Brown, Geo. I. Fox, Charles Green, Abraham Harris, Herman B. Oberman, Alfred B. Rosenstein, Joseph Tenenbaum; Treas., Benj. Weinberg; Sec., David Trautman; Exec. Dir., Z. Tygel.

GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK


PURPOSE: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish social workers, to provide facilities for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish social work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life. The School is maintained by appropriations from the New York Foundation, the Nathan Hofheimer Foundation, federations of Jewish charities, and private subscriptions.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 5,000.

Sixth Commencement, June 16, 1932. Graduates, 12. Total number of graduates, 86.

Students enrolled, 45.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Board, Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., I. Edwin Goldwasser; Chairman Ex. Com., Felix M. Warburg; Director, Maurice J. Karpf; Asst. Director, Frances N. Harrison, N. Y. C.


FACULTY: President of Faculty and Lecturer in Jewish Social Work Practice and Administration, Maurice J. Karpf, C.E., Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Salo Baron, Ph.D., Pol. Sc.D.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Child Care Agencies, Ludwig B. Bernstein, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Cen-

*Deceased.
ters, Harry L. Glucksman; Assistant Director, The Graduate School for Jewish Social Work and Director of Field Work, Frances N. Harrison, Ph.B.; Lecturer in Statistical Methods and Procedures, Ralph G. Hurlin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish Social and Religious Institutions, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbi, M.A., L.H.D.; Director, Department of Social Research and Lecturer in the Scientific Method and Theory of Social Investigation, Fay B. Karpf, Ph.D.; Director, Department of Social Technology and Lecturer in Social Work Practice and Administration, Samuel C. Kohs, Ph.D.; Research Librarian, Jacob B. Lightman, B.A., LL.B.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Jewish Community Centers, E. J. Londow, A.B.; Director, Training District, Clara Rabinowitz, B.S.; Instructor in Yiddish Language and Literature, Mordecai Soltes, Ph.D.; Lecturer in History of Jewish Social Service, Morris D. Waldman, Ph.B.; Research Assistant, George M. D. Wolfe, B. S.; Faculty of the New York School of Social Work.

HADASSAH
THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION
Seventeenth Annual Convention, Nov. 9—11, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.
Chapters, 259. Sewing Circles, 900.
Junior Hadassah Groups, 180.
Purpose: To promote Jewish institutions and enterprises in Palestine, and to foster Zionist ideals in America.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA
Twenty-third Annual Meeting, March 20, 1932, New York City.
Contributors, over 100,000.
Purpose: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.


HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE


Tenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 7, 1932, Chicago, Ill.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 1928, 12.
Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 31.
Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1930, 3.
Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 23.

PURPOSE: An Institution for Higher Jewish Learning and the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America, giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers and Leaders of American Israel.


FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE: Rabbi Saul Silber, President of the Faculty and Lecturer in Homiletics; Rabbi Chaim Yitzok Korb, Professor in Talmud and Codes; Rabbi Chaim Regensberg, Rabbi H. Rubinstein, Rabbi Z. Starr, Instructors in Talmud; Dr. Meyer Waxman, Professor in Bible Jewish History and Philosophy; Rabbi A. Shulman, Instructor in Bible Hebrew Grammar and Literature; Mr. S. Seligman, and Mr. A. Solodar, Instructors in Hebrew Grammar and Composition; Rabbi J. Greenberg, Dean and Librarian. Teachers' Department: Mr. S. Seligman, Agodo Bible and Hebrew Grammar; Mr. A. Solodar, Hebrew Grammar Composition and Pedagogy; Mr. J. Brown, Instructor in Talmud. Preparatory Department: Rabbi N. Kaplan, Rabbi N. Bar, and Rabbi N. Sax, Instructors in Talmud; Rabbi M. Schultz, Instructor in Talmud and Elementary Hebrew Grammar; Rabbi A. Shulman, Instructor in Bible and Jewish History; Mr. A. Solodar and Mr. S. Seligman, Instructors in Hebrew and Jewish History.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS (q. v.) until 1926.

Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.

*Deceased.
Fifty-seventh Commencement, May 28, 1932, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1932, 18; whole number of graduates, 349.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Graduates 1932, 28; whole number of graduates, 174.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), President, Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Henry Englander, Ph.D., Professor of Mediaeval Jewish Exegesis; Israel Bettan, D.D., (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt. D. (London), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Samuel S. Cohon, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, Professor of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph.D. (Berlin), Associate Professor of Jewish History; Abraham N. Franzblau, B.S., Associate Professor of Jewish Religious Education; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Assistant Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Assistant Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena), Assistant Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Shalom B. Maximon, Registrar; Lawrence E. B. Kahn, M.A. Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Heinsheimer Fellow; Adolph S. Oko, D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Librarian; Special Instructors, David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Louis A. Lunie, Lecturer on Mental Hygiene and College Psychiatrist; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in Elocution; Clarence C. Abrams, B.S. (Cincinnati), Physical Director; Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892).

HISTADRUTH IVRITH
Convention, Jan. 30, 1932, New York City
Societies, 103. Members, 3,130.
PURPOSE: Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.
OFFICERS: Chairman Exec. Comm., Ch. Tchenowitz; Chairman Adm. Comm., Ab. Goldberg; Treas., Boris Margolin; Dr. Levinson-Lovi.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM
Forty-seventh Annual Convention, June 5-7, 1932, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Members, 93,971. Lodges, 497.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Isador Apfel; First Deputy Grand Master,

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL
Triennial Convention, May 30, 1930, Atlantic City, N. J.
Districts, 2. Lodges, 62. Members, 8,564.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Sturtz; First Deputy Grand Master, Simon M. Goldsmith; Second Deputy Grand Master, Sol Kahn; Third Deputy Grand Master, Max Ogust; Grand Treas., Leo Benjamin; Grand Sec., Isaac G. Simon; Controller, David H. M. Weynberg; Counsel, Maurice B. Blumenthal; Medical Director, Israel L. Feinberg.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER
Last Annual Convention, June 22, 1930, Chicago, Ill.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, H. Waiss, 5022 Winthrop Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Ave., Chicago, Ill.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.
Twenty-first Convention, May 29—June 1, 1931, Boston, Mass.
Members, 4,117. Number of Branches, 65.

IOTA ALPHA PI SORORITY
Chapters in United States and Canada, 711.
PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.
OFFICERS: Dean, Amelie Spiegel Rothschild; Treas., Elva W. Slate, N. Y. C.; Sec., Lucie Schumer, 1439-52nd, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWSH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC.
Thirty-first Annual Meeting, March 14, 1932, New York City.
BRANCH OFFICES: Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Ellenville, N. Y.
PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.
OFFICERS: Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; 
Treas., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.

THE JEWISH BRAILLE INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC.
Members, 209.
PURPOSE: To compile an authoritative census of the Jewish blind of America and throughout the world; to publish a Braille magazine devoted to Jewish cultural interests, for free distribution among Jewish blind in our country and abroad; to establish and maintain a library for Jewish blind in Braille; to adapt the “moon” system for Yiddish and Hebrew for the benefit of the adult Yiddish-speaking blind; to adapt an international Braille code to be followed by the development of Hebrew literature in Braille; and to provide religious instruction of Jewish blind children at home and at the state schools.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Alexander Kohut; Chairman, Samuel R. Wachtell; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Samson A. Schneider; Exec. Sec., Leopold Dubov, New York City.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY
Forty-fourth Assembly, Dec. 25–28, 1930, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 4,000.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE, AND EX-PATIENTS RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA
Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Ex-Patients Home at Belvedere, Cal.
Auxiliary Societies, 40. Members, 50,000.
PURPOSE: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and an Ex-Patients Home of 60 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as “quiescent.”
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Contributors, 100,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publishes: The Hatikvah; and J. C. R. S. Bulletin.
OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., I. Rude; H. J. Schwartz; Jos. Durst; Treas., Louis Stern; Sec., Lewis I. Miller; Asst. Sec., Ben Friedland, P. O. Box 537.

JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.
Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, $500,000.
Library—35,000 volumes; 6,500 pamphlets.
Seventh Commencement, June 5, 1932; Graduates, 11; total number of graduates, 58.
Students, 55.
FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Asst. Professor of Hebrew, Harry S. Lewis, M.A. (Cambridge University); Professor of Bible and Semitic Philosophy, Julian J. Obermann, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (University of Cincinnati); Professor of Hebrew and Literature, Nisson Touroff, Ph.D. (Lausanne); Professor of History, Salo Baron, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Assoc. Professor in Hebrew Language and Literature and Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna); Dean and Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia).
INSTRUCTORS: Instructor in Music, Abraham W. Binder; Instructor in Public Speaking, Windsor P. Daggett, Ph.B.; Honorary Instructor in Talmud, Moses Marcus.
JEWISH MENTAL HEALTH SOCIETY


Members, 700.

Purpose: To establish and maintain a hospital (Hastings Hillside Hospital) to be devoted to the medical or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

Officers: Pres., Israel Strauss; Vice-Pres., Irving Blumenthal; Treas., Arthur Frankenstein; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 1, 1900. Office: 945 Fox, New York City.

Members, 400.

Purpose: To uplift the profession and give aid to cantors in need and to their families.

Officers: Pres., Jacob Rapaport; Vice-Pres., Ch. Kotilansky; Sec., J. Rolacker; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE OF AMERICA


Twelfth Biennial Convention, May 17-21, 1930, Montreal, Can.

Branches, 139. Members, 7,615.

Purpose: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

Officers: Pres., Meyer L. Brown; Vice-Pres., I. Applebaum; Treas., Nathan Zvirin; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA


For the Report of the Forty-fourth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 347.

JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, INC.


Twenty-sixth Anniversary Meeting, May 18, 1931, New York City.

Purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.
OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEATRICAL GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.
Members, 2,000.
Purpose: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.
Officers: Pres., William Morris, N. Y. C; Vice-Pres., Eddie Cantor, Hollywood, Cal.; George Jessel, S. Silverman, N. Y. C; Treas., Hugo Riesenfeld; Sec., Harry Cooper; Fin. Sec., Fred Block; Field Sec., L. Haskell, 222 W. 83rd, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, $4,303,790.73 inclusive of Brush Foundation for Teachers' Institute, $404,925.56; for Library, $711,612.31. Library: Printed volumes, 105,000; Manuscripts, 7,000.
Thirty-eighth Commencement, June 5, 1932.
Graduates, Seminary, 15. Total number of graduates, Seminary, 269. Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1932, 10.
Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, 450, Teachers' Institute, Extension Course, 62.
Executive Committee: Sol. M. Stroock, Chairman; Cyrus Adler, Felix M. Warburg.
Faculty: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary), William Prager Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL.D. (University of London); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Jacob Hoschander, Ph.D. (Marburg); Associate Professor of Hebrew, Morris D. Levine, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary);
Solomon Schechter Professor of Theology; Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Hazan, M. Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter O. Robinson.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.
SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Israel Shapiro, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Assistants in Library, Michael Shapiro, Abraham Duker; Loan Department, Mary Fried; In charge of Museum, Paul Romanoff; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban.


JEWISH VALOR LEGION
Membrs, 638.
PURPOSE: Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in Wars of the Republic.
OFFICERS: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, N. Y. C.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES
Next Annual Convention, Sept. 2–5, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.
Posts, 31. Members, 20,000.
PURPOSE: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


JEWISH WELFARE BOARD


Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.


PURPOSE: TO stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to co-operate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and disabled veterans and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.


KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. OFFICE: 33 Tyler, Rochester, N. Y.


Chapters, 16. Members, 1,600.

PURPOSE: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.


LAMBDA DELTA BETA FRATERNITY

OFFICE: 1111 Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

OFFICERS: Chancellor Frank H. Feingold; Vice-Chancellor, Nathna
LEAGUE FOR SAFEGUARDING THE FIXITY OF THE SABBATH AGAINST POSSIBLE ENCROACHMENT BY CALENDAR REFORM


Constituent Organizations, 55.


LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Members, 1,500.


THE MENORAH ASSOCIATION, INC.


Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.

Board of Governors: Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chairman of the Board, Frederick F. Greenman; Treas., S. W. Straus; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION


Societies, 51.

Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.


MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE

Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.

Purpose: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.

Officers: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA


Convention, Oct. 26–28, 1930, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 20,000. Organizations, 298.

PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.


MIZRACHI YOUTH OF AMERICA (MIZRACHI HATZOIR)


PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jews, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, (Torah and Labor).


MU SIGMA FRATERNITY


NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH CENTER EXECUTIVES


PURPOSE: To foster and develop an interest in Jewish Center work and to promote friendly and helpful relations among Jewish Community Center workers.


NATIONAL CANTORS AND MINISTERS LEAGUE


PURPOSE: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Zeidel Rovner; Director, Asher Chassin; Sec., Isadore Schoen; 42 E. 7th; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch. Landman.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE


Members, 250. Societies, 450 individuals.

Purpose: To discuss the problems of Jewish social work, to promote reforms in its administration and to provide uniformity of action and co-operation in all matters pertaining to the development of Jewish philanthropic and communal activities, without, however, interfering with the local work of any constituent society.


NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON JEWISH EMPLOYMENT


Second meeting, Jan. 5, 1931.


Purpose: To study the position of the Jew in the field of employment in the United States, particularly from the point of view of possible discrimination against Jewish labor on the ground of creed or nationality, to ascertain the facts and to endeavor to improve conditions through educational vocational guidance.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Alfred M. Cohen; Sec., Dr. I. M. Rubinow, Cincinnati, O.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

Office: 71 W. 47th, New York City.


Purpose: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN
Thirteenth Triennial Convention, March, 1932, Detroit, Mich.
Sections, 205, Junior Auxiliaries, 108.
Purpose: The National Council of Jewish Women stresses education, peace, legislation, Jewish education, social service and service to the rural Jewish woman. It also extends friendship and guidance to the immigrant woman and girl, meeting them on their arrival at the port of entry, assisting them to their destinations, offering them opportunities for learning the language and the ways of the land, helping them to become citizens, and, through various social agencies, aiding them to adjust themselves to life in the land of their adoption.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL
Thirty-fourth Annual Graduation, March 20, 1932.
Purpose: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings.
Officers: Chairman Board of Trustees, Adolph Eichholz; Pres., Herbert D. Allman; Vice-Pres., Jos. H. Hagedorn; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 1701 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dean, C. L. Goodling, Farm School, Pa.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF JEWISH MEN'S CLUBS
Annual Convention, May 16, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.
Societies, 28; Members, 2,800.
Purpose: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.
NATIONAL FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS

Number of Members: 685.

Purpose: To maintain the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva; to support the smaller Yeshivas and Talmud Torahs of America; to unite the synagogues in each district in order thereby to improve their own position; to exert a proper influence in all Jewish activities that they be conducted in the Jewish spirit.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE BROTHERHOODS

Org. 1923. Office: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Societies, 123.

Purpose: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To co-operate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS


Societies, 343.

Purpose: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Extension, Scholarships, Union Museum, Uniongrams, and State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Blind and Young Folk's Temple Leagues, I. M. Wise Memorial, Programs.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER
Org. June 12, 1907. OFFICE: West 19th Ave., at Julian St., Denver, Colo.
Annual Convention, May 3, 1931, Denver, Colo.
Next Annual Convention, Aug. 7–9, 1932, Denver, Colo.
Auxiliary Societies, 15. Members, 65,000.
PURPOSE: To shelter children of tuberculous parents, who come to Denver seeking restoration of health.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Vice-Pres., Mrs. B. Willens, Mrs. S. Francis, Mrs. M. Lifshutz; Fin. Sec., Louis Stern; Treas., Samuel Isaacson; all of Denver, Colo.; National Exec. Dir., Wm. R. Blumenthal, 907 Flatiron Bldg., N. Y. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER
PURPOSE: To maintain a free, national, non-sectarian sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis.
Patients treated to July 1, 1931: In hospital, 7,000; through Out-patients department, 11,000.

NATIONAL LEGAL FRATERNITY LAMBDA ALPHA PHI
Org. 1919. OFFICE: 1000 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Newark, N. J.
Annual Convention, Aug., 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.
Next Annual Convention, June, 1932, Newark, N. J.
Members, 400.
PURPOSE: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.
OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Nathan Herbsman, N. Y. C.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Isadore J. Levy, Newark, N. J.; Geald Kolba, Newark, N. J.; Herman W. Kaufman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, N. Y. C.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Historian, Sidney Jacobi, N. Y. C.

NU BETA EPSILON FRATERNITY
Members, 420.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited Law Schools.

OFFICERS: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, Harvey K. Cousens; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Earl Susman; Grand Scribe, Max R. Kargman; Grand Master of Rolls, Harry Abrahams; Grand Master of Exchequer, Morris L. Koff; Grand Marshal, Jess M. Hadesman; Grand Historian, Bernard Koff.

OMEGA EPSILON PHI


Annual Convention, Jan. 29-31, 1932, New York City.

Members, 135.

PURPOSE: To further the interests of students of optometry, along academic and professional lines.


OMICRON ALPHA TAU FRATERNITY

Org. 1912. Office: 1060 Broad, Newark, N. J.

Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1931, New York City.

Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, New York City.

Chapters, 14. Members, 1,400.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.


ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH


Twenty-seventh Convention, Aug. 22, 1926, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 10,587. Lodges, 68.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Fishman, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Gottlieb, Buffalo, N. Y.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

ORDER SONS OF ZION


Twenty-third Annual Convention, June 19-20, 1932, Long Branch, N. J.

Camps, 56. Members, 3,226.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.
OFFICERS: Nasi, Isaac Allen; Segan Rishon, Harry A. Pine; Segan Sheni, Louis Meyers; Gisbor, Louis Rimsky; Maskir, Jacob I. Kaplan; Counsel, Alazar Kushner; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
Quinquennial Convention, Oct., 1930, New York City.
Members, 6,100.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 5 Columbus Circle; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsh; First Deputy Grand Master, Alb. Halle; Grand Sec., Morris Aaronson, N. Y. C.
Grand Trustees: Philip Adler; Joseph Sheldon.

ORT RECONSTRUCTION FUND
Organized 1924, and affiliated with the American Ort.
Office: 220 5th Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: To reconstruct the lives of the Jews of Eastern Europe in cooperation with the various national governments, by extending long term credit to the Jews for the purchase of machines and tools of trade; by extending similar credits to relatives in America and elsewhere who wish to help their kin in Eastern Europe by purchasing machines for them; by opening and conducting trade schools for Jews, both young and adult, and helping to place the graduates in permanent positions; and by helping to establish Jewish families on farms and furnishing them, on credit, with the necessary farm machinery and seeds.


THE PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE
Members, 400.

PURPOSE: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and instruct the blind in arts and crafts.


THE PEOPLES' ORT FEDERATION
Org. 1922 (as The American Ort) Office: 220 5th Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.

OFFICERS: National Chairman, B. C. Vladeck; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Henry Moskowitz; Vice-Chairmen, Louis B. Boudin, Morris

**PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY, INC.**


Chapters, 38. Members, 2,318.

**PURPOSE:** Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.


**PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY**


Next Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, New York City.

Members, 23,00. Chapters, 25; Alumni Clubs, 10.


**THE PHI BETA FRATERNITY**


Thirteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 25-29, 1932, Stamford, Conn.

Members, 2,000. Chapters, 30.

**PURPOSE:** A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools, for boys meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

PHI DELTA MU FRATERNITY, INC.
Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1931, New York City.
Members, 325.
Purpose: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.
Officers: Chancellor, Harry Kisver; Vice-Chancellor, Jack Sperling; Chancellor of the Exchequer, Robert C. Grossman; Historian, Ralph T. Heymsfeld; Keeper of the Scrolls, Harold Boxer, 305 Broadway; Sec., Benjamin Levine, 111 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PHI EPSILON PI FRATERNITY
Next Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1932, New York City.
Members, 3,500.

PHI LAMBDA KAPPA MEDICAL FRATERNITY
Convention, Dec. 25-27, 1931, Cleveland, O.
Members, 1,800.

PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY
Twenty-second Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1931, New York City.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 24-25, 1932, New York City.
Members, 2,400.
Purpose: To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship, and good character.
Officers: Pres., Joseph Kruger; Vice-Pres., Saul Freedman; Treas., Daniel Levy; Sec., Eli A. Weinstein.

PHI SIGMA SIGMA SORORITY
Biennial Convention, 1930. Cincinnati, Ohio.
Next Biennial Convention, July, 1932, Los Angeles, Cal.
Chapters, 22. Members, 2,000.
Purpose: To create a spirit of sisterhood among its members; to
promote close friendships; to develop character; to advance justice and to be philanthropic.

OFFICERS: Grand Archon, Belle F. Quitman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Vice-Archon, Natalie K. Abrahamson, Cincinnati, Ohio; National Tribune, Rose J. Lidschin, Waukegan, Ill.; National Bursar, Gertrude A. Berson, Syracuse, N. Y.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Next Annual Conclave, Dec. 26–30, 1932, Washington, D. C.
Members, 600. Chapters, 30.
Purpose: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

PROBUS CLUB NATIONAL

Members, 500.
PURPOSE: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Twenty-seventh Convention, July 26–28, 1931, St. Louis, Mo.
Next Convention, July 30—Aug. 1, 1933, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 8,800.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AND YESHIVA COLLEGE

Org. 1896. Charter amended 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the
State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B. A. and B. S. OFFICE: 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000. LIBRARY: Printed volumes, 30,000, manuscripts, small collection. Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 136, Teachers’ Institute, 107.

PURPOSE: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B. A. and B. S.

OFFICERS: Pres., M. S. Margolies; Treas., M. Gottesman; Chairman, Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.

FACULTY: Seminary: Pres. and Professor of Codes, B. Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, M. Soloveitchik; Instructors of Talmud; B. Aronowitz; A. Burack; J. Kaplan, Ph.D.; L. Levin; R. Mirski; S. Olshevsky; M. Poleyeff; S. Rackovsky; J. Weill; Prof. of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Asst. Prof. of Homiletics, Joseph H. Lookstein; Instructor of Bible, N. Klotz, Ph.D.; Assoc. Prof. of Hebrew Literature, P. Churgin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, S. Gandz, Ph.D.; Assistant, Joseph Rudman, B.S.

REGISTRAR: Samuel L. Sar.

Faculty: Yeshiva College: Pres., B. Revel, Ph.D.; Dean and Prof. of Biology, S. R. Safir, Ph.D.; Instructor in German, B. Drachman, Ph.D.; Asst. in Chemistry, Joseph Glanz, B.S.; Assoc. Prof. of Mathematics, J. Ginsberg, M.A.; Instructor in Chemistry, M. L. Isaacs, Ph.D.; Prof. of Jewish Ethics, Leo Jung, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Physiology, R. Kurzrok, M.D., Ph.D.; Professor of Public Speaking, Erastus Palmer, M.A.; Instructor in Psychology, B. L. Rosenbloom, M.A.; Instructor in Physics, J. R. Silverman, Ph.D.


RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA


OFFICERS: Pres., Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Elias

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE

Annual Convention, July 19–21, 1931, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 42.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE YESHIVA

Annual Convention, Aug. 10–11, 1931, New York City.
Members, 110.

SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC.

Annual Convention, April, 1931.
Purpose: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members and to engage in philanthropic endeavors for the welfare of Sephardic immigrants.
Officers: Pres., Henry J. Perahia; Vice-Pres., Marius Pilo; Treas., Albert Y. Nathan; Fin. Sec., Bension Grottas; Sec., Hyman M. Nadjari; Exec. Clerk, Leon Saady.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29–31, 1932, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Chapters: Undergraduate, 38, Alumni Clubs, 30.
Members, 3,600.
Purpose: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.

SIGMA DELTA TAU SORORITY

Next Convention, Dec. 1932.
Chapters, 13. Members, 750.
SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY

Convention, Dec. 27, 1931, New York City.
Members, 700.
PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.


SIGMA OMEGA PSI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916. Office: 2 Lafayette (Room 1013), New York City.
Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1931, Boston, Mass.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 25-29, 1932.
Chapters, 20.
Members, 1,725.
PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.


SIGMA TAU EPSILON FRATERNITY

Annual Convention, Jan., 1931, New York City.
Members, 470.
Chapters, 8.
PURPOSE: To instill and inculcate the teachings of the Torah and Jewish ideals amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.


SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA

Members, 36.
PURPOSE: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national, congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose
of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.

Constituent Organizations: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

Officers: Pres., Albert D. Wald; Vice-Pres., Samuel Schulman, Elias Margolis; Treas., Ben. Altheimer; Sec., Israel Goldstein, Sec. to the Board, Jacob B. Pollak, N. Y. C.

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TAU DELTA PHI FRATERNITY

Next Convention, Sept. 1-5, 1933, World's Fair, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 2,000. Chapters, 19.

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TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY

Chapters, 35 Undergraduate; 10 Alumni Clubs, Members, 2,900.
Purpose: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.
Officers: Consul, Julius M. Breitenbach; Vice-Consuls, Wm. S. Lipman, Henry Semans, Herbert T. Singer; Quaestor, Irving Golemb; Tribune, Alfred J. Kleinberger; Asst. Tribune, Nathaniel W. Gold; Editor, Geo. H. Bernstein; National Auditor, Howard Simon.

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TAU EPSILON RHO FRATERNITY

Undergraduate Chapters, 11; Graduate Chapters, 6.
Members, 550.
Purpose: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.
Officers: Supreme Chancellor, Manuel Levine, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Exec. Chancellor, Jerome W. Moss, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Benjamin Marcus, Detroit, Mich.; Supreme Master of the Rolls, Baruch A. Feldman, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Bursar and Pledgor, George Slesinger, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Historian, Phineas Wittenberg, Camden, N. J.; Supreme Scholar, Benjamin Waisman, Racine, Wis.; Members of Supreme Council: George Slesinger, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Manuel Levine, Cleveland, O.; Jerome W. Moss, Cleveland,
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

O.; Baruch A. Feldman, Cleveland, O.; Jack A. Persky, Cleveland, O.; Benjamin Marcus, Detroit, Mich.; Solomon Eisen, Toronto, Canada; Morris Anapolsky, Boston, Mass.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Thirty-third Council, 1933, Savannah, Ga.

Members, 286 congregations.

Purpose: To encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, Ohio; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.


UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA


Twenty-ninth Convention, March 16–18, 1929, New York City.


UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA


Twenty-ninth Annual Convention. May 30—June 1, 1932, Far Rockaway, N. Y.

UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS


UNITED JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION
ZEIRE ZION OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA


PURPOSE: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic bases, to participate in the labor movement in America, and to maintain educational institutions for Jewish youth in America.

OFFICERS: General Sec., Meyer L. Brown; Treas., S. Siegel, N. Y. C.

UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"

Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.

Office: 150 W. 85th, New York City.


Publishes a monthly, The Echo, editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.

OFFICERS: (For December, 1932, to December, 1933) Grand Monitress, Mrs. Henriette N. Prinstein; Pres., Mrs. Rose Deutschberger; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Martha Gould, Mrs. Bertha B. Grad; Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Treas., Mrs. Hermine Breitenfeld; Mentor, Mrs. Bertha Levis; Warden, Mrs. Millie Kohnfelder.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Office: 799 Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-third Annual Convention, Jan. 10, 1932, New York City.

PURPOSE: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews
in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Leo Wolfson; Pres., A. D. Braham; Vice-Pres., Bruno Berk, Abraham Hirsh, Julius Klepper, Leon Fischer, Abraham Falick, Max Schonfeld, Charles Sonnenreich; Treas., H. Haimowitz; Sec., Herman Speier.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA
Twentieth Annual Convention, May 15-17, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.
PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.
FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY
Org. 1916; Inc. 1917. OFFICE: c/o Jos. M. Feinberg, 207 Broad, Elizabeth, N. Y.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4-7, 1931, Asbury, Park, N. J.
Next Annual Convention, Sept. 2-5, 1932, Buffalo, N. Y.
Chapters, 33. Members, 1,800.
PURPOSE: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.

WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA
(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)
Org. April 19, 1924. OFFICE: 186th and Amsterdam Ave.
New York City.
PURPOSE: The uniting of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, amongst students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the
circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organ-
ization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing
scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva
of America; maintaining a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein; Hon. Vice-Pres., Mrs.
Joseph Mayer Asher, Mrs. Moses Hyamson, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips,
Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leo Jung, Mrs. Harry Fischel, Mrs. Isidore Freedman,
Mrs. Bernard Revel, Mrs. Abraham Levitan; Treas., Mrs. Adolph
Schwarcz; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Edwin Kaufman; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Ralph
Harte.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PALESTINE


Annual Meeting, May 4, 1932, New York City.

Members, 1,000.

Branches, 9.

PURPOSE: To assist the working woman and girls in Palestine by
providing them with YWHA's and in other ways.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Richard Gottheil; Pres., Mrs. William
Prince; Vice-Pres., Mrs. A. P. Kaplan, Mrs. D. L. Isaacs, Mrs. Jacob
Siegel; Ch. Ex. Bd., Mrs. Charles Hyman; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Leo Kaplan;
Exec. Sec., Mrs. I. S. Danziger; Treas., Mrs. Isaac Tumpowsky.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE
OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. Office: N. E. Cor. 122nd and Bway,
New York City.

Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 12–17, 1932, Atlantic City, N. J.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish
education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish
sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary
laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally
strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

FOUNDER: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Pres.,
Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila-
delphia, Pa.; Mrs. Israel Davidson, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago,
Ill.; Mrs. Joseph Herzog, N. Y. C.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Mrs.
Morris Lurie, Mrs. Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Elias L.
Solomon, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Jacob Minkin, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec.,
Mrs. David Kass, N. Y. C.

WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION FOR THE PIONEER WOMEN
OF PALESTINE


Members, 3,000.

Purpose: To help pioneer women's co-operatives in Palestine; to
train women to participate fully in all phases of social and economic
life; to do cultural work among its groups; to help to maintain the
Jewish Folk Schools in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Treas., L. Kamenetsky; Sec., Mrs. N. B. Zuckerman,
1133 Broadway.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Thirty-second Convention, May 8, 1932, Boston, Mass.
Members, 75,000.
PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.
OFFICERS: Pres., N. Chanin; Treas., Louis Hendin; Sec., Joseph
Baskin.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Twenty-third Annual Convention, June, 1931, Long Branch, N. J.
Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 23–26, 1932, Long Branch,
N. J.
Number of Circles, 600.
PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental,
moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote
Jewish culture and ideals.
OFFICERS: Pres., Leon S. Lang; Vice-Pres., Isador Levinson, Samuel
Cook, Joseph Cuba; Treas., Louis P. Rocker; Exec. Dir., Mrs. A. H.
Vixman.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE
OF AMERICA

Org. 1921. OFFICE: Broadway & 122nd, New York City.
Convention, Nov. 27–30, 1931, New York City.
Next Convention, Nov. 24–27, 1932, New York City.
Members, 15,000. Societies, 130.
PURPOSE: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism
and to the Synagogue.
OFFICERS: Pres., Harry J. Goebel, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Pres.,
Maxwell J. Mangold, N. Y. C.; Maurice Birnbach, Roxbury, Mass.;
Morris A. Weiner, Jackson Heights, L. I.; Treas., Jules Bachman,
Bellaire, L. I.; Sec., Mary Cooper, Astoria, L. I.; Exec. Sec., Hattie
Clark.

YOUNG POALE ZION

Org. 1915. OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.
Tenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4–7, 1931, Buffalo, N. Y.
Next Annual Convention, Sept. 2–6, 1932, Syracuse, N. Y.
Members, 1,600. Branches, 60.
PURPOSE: Junior Socialist and Zionist education and activities.
OFFICER: Sec., M. Cohen.
ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY

Next Annual Convention, Dec. 28–31, 1932, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 5,000.
Ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-four universities and colleges, and graduate clubs in thirty-five of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.
PUBLICATIONS: The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly and The Confidential Monthly News.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Members, 65,000.
PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.
Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.
Affiliated Organizations: Young Judaeas, Avukah, Junior Hadassah, Youth Zionist Organization.
PUBLICATIONS: The New Palestine, a weekly for members, in English.
LIST OF FEDERATIONS FOR PHILANTHROPIC WORK, 1931

In 1931, a total of 54 communities reported the existence of 55 city federations for the support of philanthropic work;¹ New York City has two such bodies, one for the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx, and the other for Brooklyn. Of the 55 federations, 36, or two-thirds, are members of community chests, while the remaining 19 obtain their revenues directly from the Jewish public.

During 1931, the 55 federations disbursed a total of $16,302,856. Of this amount $12,526,989 (76.84%) was disbursed by the 19 independent federations, and $3,775,867 by the 36 which are members of community chests. In 1931, the 55 federations had a total of 535 constituent societies.

In the following table the independent federations are indicated by an asterisk (*).

¹ For a definition of "federation" as employed in this table, and for further details regarding this type of organization, the reader is referred to The Communal Organization of the Jews in the United States, 1927, by H. S. Linfield, American Jewish Committee, 1930, 122–125, 183.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Executive</th>
<th>1931 Expenditures</th>
<th>Constituent societies</th>
<th>Non-local societies supported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akron, Ohio</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Federation</td>
<td>Malvyn Wachner</td>
<td>$36,404</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albany, N. Y.</td>
<td>Albany Jewish Social Service Committee</td>
<td>Edith M. Sanders</td>
<td>35,893</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altoona, Pa.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Altoona</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaiah Scheeline</td>
<td>3,208</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Edw. M. Kahn</td>
<td>36,466</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic City, N. J.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities of Atlantic City</td>
<td>Miss J. Kline</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore</td>
<td>Harry Greenstein</td>
<td>577,784</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ida Gelders</td>
<td>9,600</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Associated Jewish Philanthropies</td>
<td>Ben M. Seleman</td>
<td>693,755</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffalo, N. Y.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Social Service</td>
<td>Mrs. Charles Bock</td>
<td>153,156</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>The Jewish Charities of Chicago</td>
<td>Samuel A. Goldsmith</td>
<td>3,000,000</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>United Jewish Social Agencies</td>
<td>Maurice J. Sievers</td>
<td>179,511</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>The Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Samuel Goldhamer</td>
<td>847,586</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbus, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Rose Sugarman</td>
<td>34,163</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dallas, Texas</td>
<td>Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>George A. Levy</td>
<td>51,675</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Davenport, Iowa</td>
<td>Tri-City Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Cecelia K. Arshack</td>
<td>5,128</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>Jane G. Fisher</td>
<td>18,404</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ft. Wayne, Ind.</td>
<td>Ft. Wayne Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Minette Baum</td>
<td>5,134</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrisburg, Pa.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Harrisburg</td>
<td>Paul Goldblatt</td>
<td>20,894</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston, Texas</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Association</td>
<td>Mrs. Miriam Oberdorfer</td>
<td>21,007</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Indianapolis</td>
<td>H. Joseph Hyman</td>
<td>122,400</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. Henry Cohen</td>
<td>97,852</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Rock, Ark.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ira E. Sanders</td>
<td>4,000</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Mrs. Lula D. Krakauer</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Independent federation.
1 Constituent societies merged in one.
2 Including $128,255 expended by the Jewish Welfare Fund of Cleveland and $55,151 expended by the Jewish Welfare Fund of Indianapolis, for local purposes not provided by the community chests of the respective cities, and for non-local purposes. The Jewish Welfare Fund of Cleveland contributed to 13 non-local societies, and the Jewish Welfare Fund of Indianapolis to 72 non-local societies.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Executive</th>
<th>1931 Expenditures</th>
<th>Constituent societies</th>
<th>Non-local societies supported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lynn, Mass.</td>
<td>Lynn Jewish Federated Charities</td>
<td>G. M. Mendelsohn</td>
<td>13,096</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies</td>
<td>Stella Loewenstein</td>
<td>24,735</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities of Milwaukee</td>
<td>Benjamin Glassberg</td>
<td>110,452</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service</td>
<td>Anna F. Skolsky</td>
<td>36,592</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>49</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mobile, Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Nell R. Hess</td>
<td>4,320</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nashville, Tenn.</td>
<td>Nashville Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Herbert Kohn</td>
<td>10,116</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation</td>
<td>David Fichman</td>
<td>120,503</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York (Brooklyn)</td>
<td>*Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Joseph J. Schwartz</td>
<td>722,234</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York (Manhattan and Bronx)</td>
<td>*Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies of New York City</td>
<td>Solomon Lowenstein</td>
<td>4,965,653</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Conference of Jewish Charities of Newark</td>
<td>Mrs. Leah Frank Segal</td>
<td>295,480</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oakland, Calif.</td>
<td>Oakland Jewish Federation</td>
<td>Harry J. Sapper</td>
<td>43,214</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Omaha, Nebr.</td>
<td>Jewish Community Center and Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Jacob S. Pearlstien</td>
<td>58,975</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia</td>
<td>Jacob Billikopf</td>
<td>1,390,000</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Ludwig B. Bernstein</td>
<td>360,650</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities of Portland</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaac Swett</td>
<td>60,532</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>Jacob I. Cohen</td>
<td>145,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Joseph, Mo.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Samuel Hassenbusch</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ferdinand S. Bach</td>
<td>372,261</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio, Tex.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Hannah Hirshberg</td>
<td>20,438</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego, Calif.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Aid</td>
<td>Mrs. A. Neuman</td>
<td>6,735</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Hyman Kaplan</td>
<td>433,351</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scranton, Pa.</td>
<td>The Jewish Federation</td>
<td>Mrs. Jacob Mechloutz</td>
<td>34,684</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sioux City, Ia.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Social Service</td>
<td>Rose Lipman</td>
<td>17,444</td>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Moses Winkelstein</td>
<td>49,025</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Toledo</td>
<td>Joseph A. Woolf</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trenton, N. J.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. Fannie D. Hudson</td>
<td>31,739</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utica, N. Y.</td>
<td>Federation for Jewish Social Service</td>
<td>Mrs. H. Rockovitz</td>
<td>7,400</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worcester, Mass.</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Anna B. Seder</td>
<td>19,340</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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# LIST OF PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES

(Nota: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

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<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>Time of Publication</th>
<th>Established</th>
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<tr>
<td>American Hebrew and Jewish Tribune</td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Israelite</td>
<td>202 Odd Fellows Temple, Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1854</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Jewish World, The</td>
<td>711 Palace Building, Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Jewish Year Book</td>
<td>S. E. cor. Broad and Spring Garden, Phila., Pa.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1899</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amerikaner Familien Magazin UN Gazette (Yiddish)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1902</td>
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<tr>
<td>Betar Monthly</td>
<td>32 Union Square, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1931</td>
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<td>B'Nai B'Rith Magazine</td>
<td>70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
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<td>B'Nai B'Rith Messenger and California Jewish Review</td>
<td>124 W. 4th, Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
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<td>Bronx Jewish Chronicle</td>
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<td>CURRENT JEWISH RECORD, THE</td>
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<td>JEWISH POST</td>
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<td>JEWISH PRESS</td>
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<td>Quarterly</td>
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JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

Benjamin, Judah Philip, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
Jonas, Benjamin Franklin, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
Levy, David. See Yulee, David Levy.

* Died before taking his seat.
ROSENTHAL, B. L., 1880–. Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.
SIMON, Joseph, 1851–. Sen. from Ore., 1897–1903.
Volk, Lester David, 1884–. Rep. from N. Y., 1921–1923.

PRESENT
(Members of the Seventy-Second Congress)

BACHARACH, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915–
BLOOM, Sol., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
CELLER, Emanuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
DICKSTEIN, Samuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
GOLDER, Benjamin M., Republican, Representative, Philadelphia, 1925–
KAHN, Florence Prag (Mrs. Julius), Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1925–
SABATH, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907–
SIROVICH, Wm. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1927–
The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power, as in the cases of Mordecai M. Noah, Benjamin F. Peixotto and Simon Wolf. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State were consulted.

Belmont, August, (1816–1890), New York, Chargé d’Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.

Bernstein, Herman, (1876– ), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929–

Einstein, Lewis, (1877– ), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czecho-Slovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.

Elkus, Abram I., (1867– ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to, 1917.

Guggenheim, Harry F., (1890– ), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929–

Hirsch, Solomon, (1839–1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey May 16, 1889 to 1892.

Kaufman, David E., (1883– ), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928–January 9, 1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930–

Kornfeld, Joseph S., (1876– ), Toledo, Ohio, Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.

Morgenthau, Henry, (1856– ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.


Noah, Mordecai Manuel, (1785–1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813–1816.

Otterbourg, Marcus, (1827–1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1–21, 1867.

Peixotto, Benjamin Franklin, (1834–1890), San Francisco, Cal., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.


Straus, Oscar S., (1850–1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900: Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.

JEWS JUDGES
OF UNITED STATES AND STATE COURTS

Following is a list of Jews who have served, or are now serving, as judges in the courts of the United States, or of the various states. This does not include persons who have been, or are, judges of county, city, or municipal courts. In the compilation of this list, such authorities as the Jewish Encyclopedia, Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, the American Jewish Year Book, and Who's Who in American Jewry were consulted.

A. UNITED STATES COURTS

Supreme Court

CARDozo, BENJAMIN N. (1870– ), New York City, appointed 1932.

Circuit Courts

ALSCHULER, SAMUEL J. (1859– ), Chicago, Ill., appointed 1915.
MAYER, JULIUS M. (1865–1925), New York City, appointed 1912.

District Courts

BONDY, WILLIAM (1871– ), New York City, appointed 1923.
FORMAN, PHILIP (1896– ), Trenton, N. J., appointed 1932.
GALSTON, CLARENCE G. (1876– ), New York City, appointed 1929.
HOLLZER, HARRY A. (1880– ), Los Angeles, Cal., appointed 1931.
MOScowitz, grover M. (1886– ), New York City, appointed 1925.
SULzBACHER, LOUIS (1842–1915), Kansas City, Mo., appointed Judge of Supreme Court of Porto Rico 1900, U. S. District Court Indian Territory 1904, resigned 1909.
TRIEBER, JACOB (1853–1927), Little Rock, Ark., appointed 1900, reappointed 1903.
WOLF, ADOLF GRANT (1869– ), Washington, D. C., associate Justice of Supreme Court of Porto Rico, appointed 1904.

Customs Court

FIScHER, ISRAEL F. (1858– ), New York City, appointed 1899; presiding judge since 1909. retired 1932.
JEWISH JUDGES

B. STATE COURTS

Arkansas
Frauenthal, Samuel, (1864– ), Supreme Court, appointed 1909–1913.

California
Heydenfeldt, Solomon, (1816–1890), San Francisco, Supreme Court, 1852–1857.
Sloss, Marcus C., (1869– ), San Francisco, Supreme Court, appointed and elected 1906, reelected 1910, resigned 1919.

Illinois
Friend, Hugo M. (1882–1930), Chicago. Appellate Court, appointed

Iowa

Louisiana
Dinkelspiel, Max, (1844–1927), Court of Appeals, appointed 1913–1922.

Massachusetts
Lourie, David A., (1878–1930), Boston, Superior Court, appointed 1924–1930.
Pinanski, Abraham, (1887–1930–).

Michigan
Butzel, Henry M., (1871– ), Detroit, Supreme Court, appointed 1929 Chief Justice 1930, reelected 1931.

New Jersey
Kalisch, Samuel, (1851–1930), Newark, Supreme Court, appointed 1911 reelected 1918 and 1925–1930.
New York

Court of Appeals

CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., (1870— ), New York City, appointed Acting Judge Court of Appeals 1914, appointed Judge, 1917, elected 1917, elected Chief Justice 1926.

ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867— ), New York City, appointed 1919, resigned 1920.

LEHMAN, IRVING, (1876— ), New York City, elected 1924.

Supreme Court


CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., (1870— ), New York City, 1913–1914.

COHN, ALBERT, (1885— ), New York City, 1929—.


FRANKENTHALER, ALFRED, (1881— ), New York City, 1926–


GREENBAUM, SAMUEL, (1854–1930), New York City, 1914—Appellate Division, appointed 1920, resigned 1923.

HARRIS, SAMUEL J. (1877—), Buffalo, N. Y., 1924—.


LAZANSKY, EDWARD, (1872—), New York City, 1917—.

LEHMAN, IRVING, (1876—), New York City, 1908–1922.

LEVENTRITT, DAVID, (1845–1926), New York City, 1898–1908.

LEVY, AARON J., (1881—), New York City, 1923–.

LEWIS, HARRY E., (1880—), New York City, 1922–.

MAY, MITCHELL, (1870—), New York City, 1922–.

MILLER, JULIUS, (1880—), New York City, 1930–.


PLATZK, M. WARLEY, (1854–1932), New York City, 1907–1924, retired.

PROSKAUER, JOSEPH M., (1877—), New York City, 1923–1930, resigned.

ROSENMAN, SAMUEL I. (1896—), New York City, 1932–.

SHERMAN, HENRY L., (1870—), New York City, 1927–.

SHIENTAG, BERNHARD, (1887—), New York City, 1929–.

UNTERMeyer, IRWIN, (1886—), New York City, 1929–.

WASSERVogEL, ISIDOR, (1875—), New York City, 1920–.
Pennsylvania


Rhode Island

Hahn, J. Jerome, (1868– ), Providence, Supreme Court, 1931–
JEWISH GOVERNORS

PAST

ALEXANDER, Moses, 1853-1932, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915-1919.

BAMBERGER, Simon, 1847-1926, Governor of Utah, 1917-1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah.)

EMANUEL, David, 1744-1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹

SOLOMON, Edward S., 1836-1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870-1874.

PRESENT

MEIER, Julius L., 1874- , elected Governor of Oregon, 1930.

SELIGMAN, Arthur, 1873- , elected Governor of New Mexico, 1930.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Hühner in Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)
JEWS WHO HAVE WON THE NOBEL PRIZE

 Asser, Tobias Michael Carel, born, April 28, 1838, Amsterdam, Netherlands; died, July 29, 1913, The Hague; awarded prize in 1911 for peace propaganda of long standing.

 Barany, Robert, born, April 22, 1876, Vienna, Austria; awarded prize in medicine, 1914, for researches on physiology and pathology of the auditory canal.

 Bergson, Henri, born, October 18, 1859, Paris, France; awarded prize in literature in 1927, for philosophical writings.

 Ehrlich, Paul, born, May 14, 1854, Strehlen, Silesia, Germany; died, August 20, 1925, Homburg (v. d. H.), awarded prize in medicine, 1908, for researches in trypan-red for sterilization.

 Einstein, Albert, born, May 14, 1879, Ulm, Wuerttemberg, Germany; awarded prize in physics in 1921, for researches in astro-physics.

 Franck, James, born, August 26, 1882, Hamburg, Germany; awarded prize in physics, 1925, for researches in theories of atoms.

 Fried, Alfred H., born, November 11, 1864, Vienna, Austria; died, May 5, 1921, Vienna; awarded prize in 1911, for comprehensive peace propaganda.

 Haber, Fritz, born, December 9, 1868, Breslau, Germany; awarded prize in Chemistry, 1918, for researches in the synthesis of ammonia.

 Hertz, Gustav, born, July 22, 1887, Hamburg, Germany; awarded prize in physics, 1925, for researches in theories of electrons.

 Landsteiner, Karl, born, June 14, 1868, Vienna, Austria; awarded prize in medicine, 1930, for discoveries in classifying different types of human blood.

 Lippmann, Gabriel, born, August 16, 1845, Hallerich, Luxemburg; died, July 13, 1921; awarded prize in physics, 1908, for researches in color photography.

 Meyerhoff, Otto, born, April 12, 1884, Hannover, Germany; awarded prize in medicine, 1922, for researches in the transformation of energy in the muscles.

 Michelson, Albert Abraham, born, December 19, 1852, Strelno, Prussia; died, May 9, 1931, Pasadena, Cal.; awarded prize in physics, 1907, for researches with spectroscopy and interferometer.
Wallach, Otto, born, March 27, 1847, Koenigsberg, East Prussia, Germany; awarded prize in chemistry, 1910, for researches in essential oils and terpenes.

Willstaetter, Richard, born, August 13, 1872, Carlsruhe, Baden; awarded prize in chemistry, 1915, for researches in alkaloids (atropin and cocaine), aniline dyes and vegetable coloring matters.