APPENDICES

I. ANNIVERSARIES AND CELEBRATIONS

UNITED STATES


August 9, 1930. New York City: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of the birth of MORRIS WINCHEWSKI, author.


January 4, 1931. Detroit, Mich.: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of founding of TEMPLE BETH EL.


February 6, 1931. Washington, D. C.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of WASHINGTON HEBREW CONGREGATION.


April 26, 1931. New York City: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of the birth of HENRY MORGENTHAU, former ambassador to Turkey, communal worker.

March 1, 1931. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL ANSHE EMETH.


OTHER COUNTRIES

July 16, 1930. Milan, Italy: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of the birth of GRAZIADIO ISAIAH ASCOLI, philologist.

August 14, 1930. Tel Aviv, Palestine: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of the birth of I. H. RAVNITZKY, publisher, editor, author.

September 5, 1930. Königsberg, Germany: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of the birth of EUGEN GOLDSTEIN, physicist.

September 21, 1930. Berlin, Germany: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of the birth of SIMON DUBNOW, historian.

October 9, 1930. London, Great Britain: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of the birth of SIR DANIEL RUFUS ISAACS (LORD READING), former chief justice, viceroy of India, and ambassador to the United States, statesman and communal leader.

November 15, 1930. Berlin, Germany: Celebration of eightieth anniversary of the birth of JACOB TEITEL, Russian communal leader.

December 14, 1930. Frankfurt a.M., Germany: Celebration of
seventieth anniversary of the birth of CAESAR SELIGMANN, teacher and communal leader.

December 15, 1930. Riga, Latvia: Celebration of one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of founding of ALT-NEU SYNAGOGUE.

December 20, 1930. Leningrad, Soviet Russia: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of the birth of JUDAH LEON GORDON, poet and communal leader.

December, 1930. Paris, France: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of the organization of the ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE.


March 15, 1931. Budapest, Hungary: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of the birth of JULIUS FISCHER, Rabbi, professor at the Jewish Rabbinical Seminary, translator, Zionist and communal worker.

March 23, 1931. London, Great Britain: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of JEWS COLLEGE.

April 6, 1931. Tel Aviv, Palestine: Celebration of the seventieth anniversary of the birth of MEYER DIZENGOFF, mayor, Zionist leader.


June 23, 1931. Oxford, Great Britain: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of the birth of ADOLF NEUBAUER, Orientalist and librarian at the Bodleian.

II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS AND ELECTIONS

UNITED STATES

AARON, CHARLES L., Milwaukee, Wis., re-elected Judge, Circuit Court, April 7, 1931.

AARONSON, ISADOR, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

ABRAMSON, LEON, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

ACKERMAN, JOSEPH N., Cleveland, Ohio, elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

ADELBERG, ABRAHAM A., Cedarhurst, L. I., elected Mayor, March 17, 1931.

ALBERT, HERMAN M., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

ALLEN, MAX, Dorchester, Mass., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

ALTERMAN, MEYER, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
ALTMAN, JOSEPH, Atlantic City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

BACHARACH, HARRY, Atlantic City, N. J., re-elected Mayor, July 11, 1930.

BACHARACH, ISAAC, Atlantic City, N. J., re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.


BARNET, SAMUEL, New Bedford, Mass., appointed by Governor, Judge, Bristol County District Court, November 19, 1930.

BEHRENDT, HENRY, Detroit, Mich., elected Sheriff of Wayne County, November 4, 1930.

BENDER, ALBERT M., San Francisco, Cal., made Chevalier of the Crown of Italy, November 24, 1930.

BENJAMIN, ROBERT, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

BERCOVICI, KONRAD, New York City, elected member, Academie Francaise de Science Internationale, April 24, 1931.

BERG, JULIUS S., New York City, re-elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

BERMAN, PAUL, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

BETTMAN, GILBERT, Cincinnati, Ohio, re-elected Attorney General, November 4, 1930.

BILDERSEE, ADELE, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Board of Education, Dean of woman's branch of Brooklyn College, January 20, 1931.

BINDER, LOUIS, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Assembly, November 4, 1930.

BINSTOCK, LOUIS, New Orleans, La., awarded by Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, degree of Doctor of Divinity, May 31, 1931.

BLOOM, SOL, New York City, re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.

BLUM, MARTIN E., Cleveland, Ohio, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

BLUMBERG, ARNOLD M., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

BOAS, FRANZ, New York City, elected President of American Association for Advancement of Science, January 1, 1931.

BROWN, ELMER, Perth Amboy, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

BUNGARD, MAURICE Z., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

BUTZEL, HENRY M., Detroit, Mich., re-elected Judge, State Supreme Court, November 4, 1930.

CAPLAN, JACOB, New Haven, Conn., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., New York City, awarded by Governor, Roosevelt Medal for Distinguished Service, June 23, 1931.

CASSON, ABRAHAM, Roxbury, Mass., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

CELLER, EDWARD, New York City, re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.

COHEN, ALBERT M., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

CROUNSE, J., Omaha, Neb., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.

EDELMAN, LEON, Chicago, Ill., elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 4, 1930.

EINSTEIN, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

FALK, ALEX A., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

FEIGENBAUM, B. J., San Francisco, Cal., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

FELD, A. SPENCER, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

FERBER, EDNA, New York City, awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, Columbia University, June 2, 1931.

FINE, MELVIN L., Baltimore, Md., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

FINKELSTEIN, BERNARD, Dorchester, Mass., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

FLEISHER, MANUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, elected corresponding member of the French Academy of Sciences, division of medicine and surgery, April 27, 1931.

FOREMAN, MILTON J., Chicago, Ill., appointed Lieutenant-general, Illinois National Guard, April 18, 1931.

FRIEND, HUGO M., Chicago, Ill., appointed by Illinois Supreme Court, Judge, Appellate Court of Illinois, October 20, 1930.

FURTH, JACOB, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by American Medical Association, Gold Medal, Class I, for original investigations, June 11, 1931.

GARSON, MURRAY WM., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed special Assistant Secretary of Labor, February 26, 1931.

GETTLEMAN, BERNARD, Milwaukee, Wis., re-elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

GIMBEL, RICHARD, Philadelphia, Pa., promoted Major, United States Reserve Corps, March 26, 1931.

GOLDBERGER, LEO, Perth Amboy, N. J., appointed by Governor, Judge, District Court, of Perth Amboy, January 14, 1931.

GOLDEN, BENJAMIN M., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.

GOLDSTEIN, JONAH J., New York City, appointed by Mayor, Judge, Municipal Court, March 6, 1931.

GOODMAN, MOSES, Ann Harbor, Mich., elected President, American Chemical Society, January 1, 1931.

GOODMAN, ALEXANDER, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
GORFINE, EMANUEL, Baltimore, Md., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

GRADISON, WILLIS D., Cincinnati, Ohio, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

GREENBERG, JOSEPH, Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

GREENSTEIN, ARTHUR L., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

GREENSTEIN, SAMUEL, Woodbine, N. J., re-elected Mayor, November 4, 1930.

GROSSMAN, JOSEPH, Quincy, Mass., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., New York City, awarded by Georgia School of Technology, Atlanta, Ga., honorary degree of Doctor of Science, June 6, 1931.

HAHN, JEROME J., Providence, R. I., appointed by Governor, Judge, State Supreme Court, February 28, 1931.

HARTMANN, MOSES, St. Louis, Mo., re-elected Judge, Circuit Court, November 4, 1930.

HEYMAN, C. I., New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

HOFSTADTER, S. H., New York City, re-elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930; appointed Chairman of Legislative Committee to investigate administration of the City of New York, April 7, 1931.

HOLLZER, HARRY A., Los Angeles, Cal., appointed Judge, United States District Court, Southern California, February 27, 1931.

HORNER, HENRY, Chicago, Ill., re-elected Judge, Probate Court, November 4, 1930.

HYMAN, SOL. A., New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

JAFFE, NATHANIEL E., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

KAHAN, HENRY O., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

KAHN, MRS. FLORENCE PRAG, San Francisco, Cal., re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.

KAHN, LOUIS D., New York City, elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 4, 1930.

KIRKSTEIN, LOUIS E., Boston, Mass., elected President, Board of Trustees of Boston Public Library, May 15, 1931.

KLEINFELD, PHILIP M., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

KOHN, ROBERT D., New York City, re-elected President of American Institute of Architects, April 22, 1931.

KRAMER, SAMUEL E., Cleveland, Ohio, re-elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 4, 1930.

LANDSTEINER, KARL, New York City, awarded Nobel Prize for medicine, October 31, 1930.

LEBSON, ABRAM A., Englewood, N. J., appointed by Governor, Judge, Bergen County Criminal Court, March 25, 1931.

LEHMAN, EUGENE H., Tarrytown, N. Y., elected Mayor, March 17, 1931.
LEHMAN, HERBERT H., New York City, re-elected Lieutenant-Governor of State, November 4, 1930; awarded Gottheil Medal, Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, May 4, 1931.

LEVY, SAMUEL, New York City, elected by Board of Alderman, President of the Borough of Manhattan, January 16, 1931.

LEWIS, HARRY S., New York City, awarded by Jewish Institute of Religion, honorary degree of Doctor of Jewish Theology, May 24, 1931.

LITWIN, DAVID M., Newark, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

LIVINGSTON, JACOB H., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

LOEVINGER, GUSTAVUS, St. Paul, Minn., appointed by Governor, Judge, Ramsey County District Court, March 13, 1931.

LYONS, HARRY, Los Angeles, Cal., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

MACK, ALFRED, Cincinnati, Ohio, elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 4, 1930.

MACK, MRS. WALTER S. Jr., New York City, appointed by Mayor, member, Board of Higher Education and trustee of Hunter College, February 11, 1931.

MANDELBAUM, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

MARINE, DAVID, New York City, awarded by New York Academy of Medicine, gold medal, January 7, 1931.

MAYER, JOSEPH, Belmar, N. J., re-elected Mayor, May 19, 1931.

MAYER, MORRIS J., Cleveland, Ohio, appointed by Governor, Judge, Municipal Court, December, 1930.

MEDALIE, GEORGE Z., New York City, present United States Attorney, Southern District of New York, January 28, 1931.

MEIER, JULIUS L., Portland, Ore., elected Governor, November 4, 1930.

MELNIKER, AARON A., Bayonne, N. J., elected Judge, Hudson County District Court, November 4, 1930.


MEYER, EUGENE, New York City, appointed Governor, Federal Reserve Board, September 5, 1930.

MEYER, HARRY, Butte, Mont., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

MEYER, MAURICE J., Cleveland, Ohio, appointed by Governor, Judge, Municipal Court, December, 1930.

MILLER, JULIUS, New York City, elected Judge, State Supreme Court, November 4, 1930.
MITTLER, BENJAMIN B., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
MORGENTHAU, HENRY, Jr., New York City, appointed by Governor, Commissioner of State Conservation, December 7, 1930.
MOSES, ISAAC, Providence, R. I., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.
NATHAN, LOUIS, Miami Shores, Fla., elected Mayor, December 8, 1930.
NATHANSON, JACOB P., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
NEUSTEIN, IRVING D., New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
OKO, ADOLPH S., Cincinnati, Ohio, awarded by Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, degree of Doctor of Hebrew Laws, May 30, 1931.
PACK, CARL, New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
PARIS, DAVID, New York City, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
POSNER, LOUIS S., New York City, appointed by Mayor, member, Board of Education of City of New York, February 21, 1931.
REICH, JULIUS, North Bergen, N. J., re-elected Mayor, May 19, 1931.
RITTENBERG, SAMUEL, Charleston, S. Car., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
ROEDER, JEHIEL, New York City, elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 4, 1930.
ROOT, MORRIS J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
ROSENSTEIN, FILBERT L., Paterson, N. J., appointed Judge, Second District Court, April 15, 1931.
ROTH, BENJAMIN, Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded by Secretary of War, soldiers' medal for heroism while serving as member of the 1928-1930 Byrd Antarctic Expedition, July 9, 1930.
ROTH, LESTER W., Los Angeles, Cal., appointed by Governor, Judge, Superior Court, March 21, 1931.
RUBIN, BEN, Milwaukee, Wis., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
RUBINER, CHARLES, Detroit, Mich., appointed by Governor, Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 24, 1931.
SABATH, ADOLPH, J., Chicago, Ill., re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.
SALUS, SAMUEL W., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.
SAMBERG, HARRY A., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
SCHACKNO, H. G., New York City, re-elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.
SCHANZER, ALBERT D., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.
SCHENMAN, BENJAMIN I., Los Angeles, Cal., appointed by Governor, Judge, Municipal Court, January 27, 1931.
SCHIFF, MORTIMER L., New York City, elected President, National Council Boy Scouts of America, May 6, 1931.
Schiller, Joseph, Chicago, Ill., elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 4, 1930.

Schoenfeld, Frank, Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Schwartz, Louis, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Schwartz, William, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Schwartzwald, Jacob J., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Schwarz, Leon, Mobile, Ala., elected by City Commission, Mayor and President of City Commission, October 1, 1930.

Seligman, Arthur, Santa Fe, N. Mex., elected Governor, November 4, 1930.


Seman, Philip L., Chicago, Ill., appointed by Governor, Chairman, Committee on Inspection of social service institutions, January 29, 1931.

Shientag, Bernard L., New York City, re-elected Judge, State Supreme Court, November 4, 1930.

Shulman, Mrs. Sadie Lipner, Dorchester, Mass., appointed by Governor, Judge, Municipal Court, December 11, 1930.

Silbert, Joseph H., Cleveland, Ohio, elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Singer, Jacob, Chicago, Ill., appointed lecturer in Liturgy and Music of the Synagogue, Northwestern University, June 10, 1931.

Sirovich, William I., New York City, re-elected to United States House of Representatives, November 4, 1930.

Sobel, Julius, Dorchester, Mass., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.


Solomon, Elias L., New York City, awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, June 8, 1930.

Spann, Max J., Pittsburgh, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Speier, Herman, New York City, awarded by Roumanian Government, medal of the Order of the Roumanian Star, March 9, 1931.

Stein, Benjamin, Paterson, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Steingut, Irwin, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Stuever, Alfred L., Cleveland, Ohio, appointed by Governor, Judge, Municipal Court, December 24, 1930.

Straus, Jesse Isidor, New York City, awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, by University of Georgia, Athens, Ga., June 17, 1931.

Streit, Saul S., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

Stroock, Moses J., New York City, re-elected Chairman, Board of Higher Education of the City of New York, October, 1930.
STROOCK, SOLOMON M., New York City, awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, Jewish Institute of Religion, May 24, 1931; awarded by Columbia University, university medal in recognition of achievements since graduation, June 2, 1931.

SUGARMAN, GEORGE, Chicago, Ill., appointed by Mayor, President, Chicago Civil Service Commission, March 20, 1931.

SYKES, PHILIP L., Baltimore, Md., re-elected Judge, Orphans' Court, November 4, 1930.

TAHL, HERMAN J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

TAUSSIG, FRANCES, New York City, elected President of the American Association of Social Workers, June 12, 1930.

ULIN, MAX, Dorchester, Mass., elected to State Senate, November 4, 1930.

ULLMAN, JOSEPH H., New Haven, Conn., elected President, Board of Fire Commissioners, February 4, 1931.

WALDMAN, HENRY J., Elizabeth, N. J., appointed by Governor, Judge, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court of Union County, April 15, 1931.

WARBURG, FELIX M., New York City, awarded Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity Gottheil medal in recognition of greatest service to American Judaism, May 10, 1930; elected President, American Association for Adult Education, May 21, 1931.

WARBURG, PAUL M., New York City, awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, by Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal., April 13, 1931.

WEINSTEIN, MAXWELL, sergeant, Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded by United States Congress, Medal for Valor, April 21, 1931.

WEISBERG, A. LESTER, New York City, awarded bronze medal by Carnegie Hero Fund Commission, January 28, 1931.

WISE, R. S., Passaic, N. J., re-elected to State Assembly, November 4, 1930.

WITKIN, MARTIN, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

WOLF, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member, Board of Judges, Court of Common Pleas, December 5, 1930.

WOLFF, ALVIN A., St. Louis, Mo., elected to State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

WOLMAN, PAUL C., Baltimore, Md., elected Commander-in-Chief, Veterans of Foreign Wars, September 5, 1930.

OTHER COUNTRIES

BICKART-SEE, Paris, France, appointed Commander of the Legion of Honor, January 22, 1931.

BLUM, PAUL, Strasbourg, France, appointed Officer of the Legion of Honor, January 22, 1931.

BLUMENTHAL, HERMAN, Berlin, Germany, awarded State Medal by Academy of Arts, December 24, 1930.

BODENHEIMER, FRITZ, Jerusalem, Palestine, appointed Visiting Professor, University of Minnesota, spring 1931, February 25, 1931.

BRILL, SAMUEL, Paris, France, awarded by Emperor of Abyssinia, Order of Negus Negesti, December 11, 1930.

Burton, Montague, London, created Knight, on occasion of 66th birthday of King, June 3, 1931.

Cepilli, Giacamo, Trieste, Italy, made Officer of Order of the Legion of Honor, January 27, 1931.

Citroen, Andre, Paris, France, made Officer of Legion of Honor, January 30, 1931.

Cohn, Georg, Copenhagen, Denmark, chosen by United States and Polish Governments, Joint Commissioner on the Treaty of Arbitration and Conciliation between the United States and Poland, December 6, 1930.

Croll, David Arnold, Windsor, Canada, elected Mayor, December 2, 1930.

Da Fano, Alessandro, Rome, Italy, awarded Order of the Grand Officiale, June 17, 1931.

Eichelbaum, Samuel, Buenos Aires, Argentine, awarded by municipality, annual prize for play "Senorita," May 15, 1931.

Einstein, Albert, Berlin, Germany, awarded by Oxford University, London, honorary degree of Doctor of Science, May 23, 1931.

Enriques, Federigo, Rome, Italy, elected honorary member, Royal Academy of Science, Stockholm, April 22, 1931.

Feibusch, Hans, Berlin, Germany, awarded State Medal by Academy of Arts, December 24, 1930.

Frankfurter, Solomon, Vienna, Austria, awarded by President, silver medal of the Austrian Republic for achievements in education, May 11, 1931.

Freud, Sigmund, Vienna, Austria, awarded by City of Frankfort a. M., Germany, Goethe prize—1930, August 28, 1930.


Gonsenheimer, Kurt, Berlin, Germany, awarded by King of Italy, medal for bravery, June 11, 1931.

Gottlieb, Joshua, Warsaw, Poland, awarded by Government, decoration marking 12th anniversary of Polish independence, November 10, 1930.


Haimoff, Joseph, Dupnitzza, Bulgaria, awarded by King, decoration of Officer's Cross for achievements in social welfare, June 4, 1930.

Hartogh, M. de, Amsterdam, Netherlands, made by King of Belgium, Officer of the Order of the Cross, February 16, 1931.

Hoofien, Sigfried, Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded Order of the British Empire by King on occasion of 66th birthday, June 3, 1931.

Horowitz, Aaron, Cornwall, Canada, re-elected Mayor, December 2, 1930.

Hyamson, Albert, Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded Order of the British Empire by King on occasion of 66th birthday, June 3, 1931.

Isaacs, Sir Isaac Alfred, Melbourne, Australia, appointed Governor-General of Australia, December 2, 1930.
KLAFFERN, CECELIA, Lemberg, Poland, awarded by Government, decoration marking 12th anniversary of Polish independence, November 10, 1930.

KLOTZ, LUCIEN, Paris, France, made commander of Legion of Honor, June 4, 1931.

KRONFELD, ROBERT, Vienna, Austria, awarded by International Aviation League, International Flier's Trophy, 1929, November 17, 1930.


LIMBURG, J., Amsterdam, Netherlands, made Grand Officer of the Order of Nassau, April 27, 1931.

LOEWE, FRITZ, Berlin, Germany, elected leader, German Greenland Expedition, June 7, 1931.

LUDWIG, EMIL, Berlin, Germany, awarded by Rutger's University, New Brunswick, N. J., honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, June 5, 1931.

MARK, JACOB, Cernauti, Roumania, awarded by King, Order of the Roumanian Star, September 30, 1930.

MAY, PAUL, Brussels, Belgium, appointed Ambassador to the United States, December 6, 1930.

MAYOR, RENE, Paris, France, appointed Officer of the Legion of Honor, June 12, 1931.

MEYER, LEON, Havre, France, appointed Under-Secretary of Commerce, December 13, 1930.

MINKOWSKY, Warsaw, Poland, elected President, State Export Institute, July 10, 1930.

MOSCOVITSCH, LUCA, Sofia, Bulgaria, awarded by King, decoration of Officer's Cross for achievements in social welfare, June 4, 1930.


NAHUM, CHAIM, Cairo, Egypt, appointed by King, member of Senate, June 13, 1931.


NUSSBAUM, THOMAS, Prague, Czecho-Slovakia, appointed to State Supreme Court, May 29, 1931.

ORNSTEIN, LEONARD SALOMON, Amsterdam, Netherlands, elected Rector, University of Utrecht, June 27, 1931.

OTTOLENGHI, CHIEF RABBI, Venice, Italy, made Commander, Order of the Crown of Italy, January 5, 1931.

PONTREMOLI, M., Rome, Italy, appointed Admiral, January 28, 1931.

PUGLIESE, UMBERTO, Rome, Italy, appointed Chief of naval construction and Commander of the Marine Corps, March 14, 1931.

RAVENNA, FELICE, Rome, Italy, appointed by Government, Royal Commissioner of Italian Jewish communities, March 18, 1931.

ROSENBAUM, SAMSON, Jerusalem, Palestine, awarded by Lithuanian Government, Order of Gedimin, September 16, 1930.

ROSMARIN, HENRY, Lemberg, Poland, elected Sejm deputy, November 17, 1930.

ROTHSCHILD, BARON ROBERT DE, Paris, France, appointed Officer of the Legion of Honor, January 30, 1931.
Rothstein, Theodor, Moscow, Soviet Russia, appointed to State Academy of Sciences, November 26, 1930.

Sassoon, Siegfried, London, awarded by Royal Society of Literature, A. C. Benson medal, February 18, 1931.

Schulsinger, Joseph, Brussels, Belgium, awarded State prize for literature—1931, for play Le Septenaire, May 29, 1931.

Seligman, Charles Gabriel, London, awarded by Asiatic Society of Bengal, the Annandale memorial medal for research in anthropology of Asia, February 7, 1931.

Seligmann, Caesar, Frankfurt, a. M., Germany, awarded by Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Law, May 30, 1931.

Simon, Leon, London, appointed Director, Department of Telegraph and Telephone, January 1, 1931.

Sommerstein, Lemberg, Poland, elected to Seim, November 17, 1930.

Starkenstein, Emil, Prague, Czechoslovakia, elected rector, German University at Prague, May 12, 1931.

Steinberg, Joseph, Cracow, Poland, awarded by Government decoration marking 12th anniversary of Polish independence, November 10, 1930.

Steinhaus, Hugo, Lwow, Poland, appointed Dean, Department of Mathematics, University of Lwow, June 25, 1931.

Steinkopf, Max, Winnipeg, Canada, awarded by Czechoslovakian Government, Order of the White Lion, January 28, 1931.

Stern, Jacques, Paris, France, appointed by Prime Minister, Under-Secretary of the Navy, December 24, 1930.

Tagliacozzo, Pio, Rome, Italy, appointed Commissioner for the Jewish community of Rome, March 19, 1931.

Thon, Osias, Cracow, Poland, re-elected to Sejm, November 17, 1930.

III. SPECIAL BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

UNITED STATES

Cowen, William, New York City, bequeaths residuary estate estimated at $100,000 to Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in memory of parents, to be known as Newman and Rachel Cowen Memorial Trust, January 29, 1931.

Davidow, Myer, Scranton, Pa., don. $100,000 for erection of a building to house Jewish charities of the city, March 10, 1931.

Epstein, Mrs. Paulina, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $100,000 for establishment of hospital or orphan asylum, to bear husband's name, in which dietary laws shall be observed, August 8, 1930.

Falk, Leon and Mrs. Marjorie Falk Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa., don. $325,000 for Falk elementary school to be conducted in conjunction with the University of Pittsburgh School of Education, June 24, 1931.

Feist, Leo, New York City, bequeaths $100,000 for Leo Feist Charities Trust for prompt and temporary relief of needy persons, February 5, 1931.

Frank, Nathan, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $50,000 to Temple Shagare Emeth for erection of a memorial chapel; $50,000 to Jewish Federation
of Charities, and $25,000 to the St. Louis Community Fund, April 9, 1931.

Friedenberg, Mone S., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $100,000 to the University of Pennsylvania and residue (conditionally) to Jewish Welfare Society of Philadelphia for erection of a memorial to parents, Samuel M. and Esther Friedenberg, April 9, 1931.

Friedenwald, Leo W., Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $300,000 for memorial fund for the support of Associated Jewish Charities, Sinai Hospital, Jewish Children's Society, Jewish Educational Alliance, Hebrew Free Burial Society, Jewish Home for Consumptives, Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home, Hebrew Home for Incurables, Hebrew Educational Society, Baltimore Talmud Torah Society, and 6 other Jewish and 3 non-Jewish societies, in memory of himself and wife, August 30, 1930.

Friedman, Michael, New York City, bequeaths $60,000 to Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Montefiore Hospital, and Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, in equal parts; $10,000 to Temple Emanu El; $80,000 to four non-Jewish charities; collection of paintings, tapestries and other art objects to the Metropolitan Museum of Art, and residue of estate to trustees for distribution among charitable institutions, April 6, 1931.

Fuchs, Emil, New York City, bequeaths $194,977 and collection of works of art to Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, May 30, 1931.

Galland, Julius, Spokane, Wash., bequeaths $97,500 to Temple Emanu El, $37,790 to Keneseth Israel Temple, $275 to two other Jewish charities, and $96,463 to non-Jewish charities, October 25, 1930.

Guggenheim, Daniel, New York City, don. $100,000 to Clark University, Worcester, Mass., for exploration of the atmosphere at high altitudes, July 9, 1930; bequeaths $1,500,000 to the Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Foundation and $475,000 to the Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics, October 4, 1930.

Hallgarten, Albert N., New York City, bequeaths $10,000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital, $50,000 to establish Albert N. Hallgarten Corporation for free musical education for needy persons, and $110,000 to non-Jewish charities, January 26, 1931.

Hart, Harry, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $130,000 to charity, February 25, 1931.

Hayman, Minnie, New York City, bequeaths $721,956 to Montefiore Home, New York City, North Woods Sanitarium, Saranac, N. Y., and Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York City, in equal parts; $20,000 to Ethical Culture School for scholarships, and $15,000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, October 17, 1930.

Heinsheimer, Alfred M., New York City, bequeaths $5,113,573 to New York Foundation, $1,000,000 to Hospital for Joint Diseases, $500,000 for its convalescent home and $142,000 to other charities, February 2, 1931.

Hendricks, Harmon W., New York City, bequeaths $250,000 to the Museum of the American Indian, $60,000 to the United Hebrew Charities, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Sheltering and Guardian Society, and Congregation Shearith Israel, June 29, 1931.

Kirstein, Louis E., Boston, Mass., don. to City of Boston, Edward
E. Kirstein branch library, valued at $200,000, in memory of father, February 3, 1931.

KUPPENHEIMER, ALBERT, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $50,000 to Jewish Charities of Chicago, $20,000 to Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans, $5,000 to National Jewish Consumptive Hospital at Denver, Colo., $5,000 to Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Los Angeles, Cal., $50,000 to Visiting Nurses' Association of Chicago, $60,000 to other non-Jewish charities, and residue to the University of Chicago endowment fund for medical research ($1,500,000) and to the Michael Reese Hospital ($750,000), June 23, 1931.

LEBLANG, JOSEPH, New York City, bequeaths $100,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies in New York City; $50,000 to establish Joe Leblang Fund for twenty years, income to be distributed among charities; $25,000 to Jewish Education Association, for loan fund; $25,000 to Lebanon Hospital, $50,000 to the Jewish Theatrical Guild, and $40,000 to non-Jewish charities, April 24, 1931.

LEFFMAN, HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $200,000 to charity, January 9, 1930.

LEITH, ARTHUR B., New York City, bequeaths (conditionally) $100,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies of New York City, January, 1931.

LITTMAN, HERMAN, New York City, bequeaths (conditionally) estate of $360,296 to 12 Jewish and 5 non-Jewish organizations, August 12, 1930.

MEINHARD, MORTON H., New York City, bequeaths $125,000 to Hebrew Orphan Asylum, $10,000 to Hebrew Technical Institute for Boys, $500,000 to the Henry Meinhard Memorial Settlement, $350,000 to Rosa Meinhard Home, and $24,000 to 15 other organizations, April 24, 1931.

MEISELMAN, MORRIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., bequeaths $179,000 to Jewish charities, September 17, 1930.

PAM, MAX, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $150,000 to Michael Reese Hospital for Max Pam Metabolic Unit to investigate diseases of metabolism, July 26, 1930.

ROSENBACH, A. S. W., Philadelphia, Pa., two gifts, collection of 5,500 American Jewish historical books, pamphlets, and documents valued at $150,000 to the American Jewish Historical Society of America, in memory of mother, Isabella H. Rosenbach, October 19, 1930—and $20,000 to the University of Pennsylvania, to establish Fellowships in Bibliography, November 9, 1930.

ROSENBERG, MAX L., San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $1,000,000 to establish the Rosenberg Foundation for charitable and educational purposes, June 19, 1931.

ROSENWALD (JULIUS) FOUNDATION, Chicago, Ill., donates $105,000 to Mental Hygiene Institute of the Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., for 6 years; $15,000 to the Interstate Bureau; $15,000 to Survey Graphic for 3 years; and $7,500 to New York State Department of Labor for experiments in public employment agency work, October 1, 1930.

ROSENWALD, MR. AND MRS. LESSING J., Philadelphia, Pa., give $100,000 to Committee for unemployment relief of Philadelphia, campaign for $5,000,000, February 12, 1931.
SACHS, MRS. ALICE GOLDSCHMIDT, New York City, bequeaths $100,000 for charitable purposes, to be designated by executors, April 17, 1930.

SALOMON, WILLIAM and HELEN N., New York City, bequeath $75,000 to the Educational Alliance, New York City, $25,000 to the United Hebrew Charities, $10,000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital, and $10,00 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

SAVADA, ABRAHAM, New York City, bequeaths $100,000 to Jewish charities, December 29, 1930.

SCHIFF, MORTIMER L., New York City, bequeaths $500,000 to Federation for for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies of New York City; $100,000 to Henry Street Settlement, Jewish Welfare Board, Library of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents; $20,000 to Hebrew Free Loan Society; $100,000 to Boy Scouts of America; $100,000 to Amherst College and to the New York Zoological Society; and $165,000 to other non-Jewish organizations, June 14, 1931.

SCHWAB, SIDNEY, New York City, bequeaths $925,476 to Sidney Schwab Estate Foundation for charitable purposes, June 17, 1931.

SELLING, BEN, Portland, Ore., bequeaths $100,000 to establish Ben Selling Perpetual Scholarship Loan Fund for loans to needy students at college, university or normal school in the State of Oregon, or at any rabbinical college in the United States, January 22, 1931.

STONE, NAT, Milwaukee, Wis., bequeaths (conditionally) $250,000 to establish, ten years after his death, a foundation for charitable and educational purposes, January 28, 1931.

STRAUS, SIMON W., New York City, bequeaths $100,000 to Jewish charities to be designated by widow, September 22, 1930.

WARBURG, FELIX M., New York City, gives $50,000 to the American Palestine Campaign, March 19, 1931, and $50,000 to American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, May 8, 1931.

WINBURN, JESSE, New York City, bequeaths $25,000 to the Brotherhood of Temple Emanu El, and $165,000 to non-Jewish organizations, June 24, 1931.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ABRAHAMS, MRS. FANNIE, London, Great Britain, bequeaths £7,080 to Jewish charity, October 3, 1930.

BERG, MRS. CAROLINE, London, Great Britain, bequeaths £2,600 to Jewish charities, £1,900 to non-Jewish charities, and £350 (conditionally) to Jewish and non-Jewish charities, May 15, 1931.

BLANK, ARISTIDE, Bucharest, Roumania, presents palace to Roumanian Government for the reception of foreign representatives in memory of father, Mauricius Blank, December 27, 1930.

BROUDE, ISAAC, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, establishes fund of £5,000 for local Jewish charities, £500 for non-Jewish local charities; £1,000 to Zionist institutions in Palestine, and to Jewish charities in Lithuania, June 5, 1931.

MEURTHE, SUZANNE DEUTSCH DE LA, Paris, France, gives 2,500,000 francs ($100,000) and a house to Maison des Cieles (Hospital), June 4, 1931.
Haffkine, Waldemar Mordecai Wolff, Paris, France, bequeaths estate of 1,500,000 Swiss francs ($290,000) to establish Haffkine Foundation for the Support of Yeshiboth, foundation to be administered jointly by Bank Vadoise, Lausanne, and the Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden, Berlin, December 10, 1930.

Lucas, Frederick Louis, London, Great Britain, bequeaths £2,200 to Jewish charities, £25,000 and home for Heen Lucas hostel for gentle- men, £11,250 to other charities and residue to University of Cambridge British Museum, and museums of art, February 27, 1931.

Messa, Selim Menahem, Aden, gives 50,000 Rupees to the Selim School for girls, for a new building, January 9, 1931.

IV. NECROLOGY

UNITED STATES

Alexander, Jacob, pioneer settler in Texas, Civil War veteran, Laredo, Texas, aged 92, August 26, 1930.

Auerbach, Isaac, dramatist, New York City, aged 68, January, 1931.

Behar, Nissim A., social worker, communal leader, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 83, January 1, 1931.

Belasco, David, playwright and theatrical producer, New York City, aged 76, May 15, 1931.

Berkowitz, Samuel, merchant, organizer of Independent Order Brith Sholom, former grand master, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 68, November 5, 1930.

Berman, Benjamin N., former grand master of Independent Order Brith Sholom, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 63, October 20, 1930.

Bloch, Max, tenor, Metropolitan Opera, New York City, at Dusseldorf, Germany, aged 40, August 19, 1930.


Cohen, Aaron, retired grain merchant, former president Federation of Jewish Philanthropy, civic and communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 70, April 1, 1931.

Cole, Louis M., communal and civic worker, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 60, September 28, 1930.


Davis, Mrs. Leah H., founder of Gold Star Mothers' Association, San Francisco, Cal., aged 50, October 9, 1930.

Dinkelspiel, Henry G. W., attorney, former member, State Legislature, civic and communal leader, San Francisco, Cal., aged 64, April 20, 1931.

Dolitzki, Menahem Mendel, teacher, poet, novelist, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 78, February 22, 1931.

Eckmann, Max, former member of State Assembly and communal worker, New York City, aged 80, June 22, 1931.
ELLISBERG, SAMUEL, physician, communal leader, New York City, aged 59, May 20, 1931.
ELSAS, LOUIS J., manufacturer, captain, World War, communal worker, Atlanta, Ga., aged 51, March 23, 1931.
ESKOLSKY, JACOB, rabbi, author, New York City, aged 55, February 7, 1931.
EZEKIEL, HENRY CLAY, merchant, Civil War veteran, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 85, September 18, 1930.
FARBER, RUDOLPH, rabbi, Chicago, Ill., aged 65, August 11, 1930.
FATMAN, MORRIS, manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 73, September 26, 1930.
FINE, ISRAEL, merchant and Hebrew poet, Baltimore, Md., aged 83, November 23, 1930.
FLEISCHMANN, SIMON, attorney, former chairman, City Council, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 71, August 31, 1930.
FRACHTENBERG, LEO J., social worker, former assistant United States Commissioner of Immigration, lieutenant-colonel, World War, Chicago, Ill., at Waterloo, Iowa, aged 47, November 25, 1930.
FRANK, ISAAC W., engineer, manufacturer, communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 76, December 2, 1930.
FRANK, NATHAN, lawyer, founder and former owner of St. Louis Star, former member of Congress, civic and communal leader, St. Louis, Mo., aged 79, April 5, 1931.
FRANKEL, MORDECAI DAVID (Rabbi of Promishlian), hasidic Rabbi, New York City, at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., aged 58, August 17, 1930.
FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL, merchant, art collector, civic and communal worker, New York City, April 7, 1931.
FURTH, EMANUEL, lawyer, former member State Legislature, author, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 74, March 17, 1931.
GIMBEL, ISAAC, pioneer merchant and communal worker, Port Chester, N. Y., aged 74, April 11, 1931.
GOLDENSON, ABRAHAM BEHR, rabbi and author, St. Louis, Mo., aged 60, February 7, 1931.
GREENBAUM, SAMUEL, former judge, State Supreme Court, and communal worker, New York City, at Larchmont, N. Y., aged 76, August 26, 1930.
GUGGENHEIM, DANIEL, industrialist, founder of Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Foundation, communal worker, New York City, aged 74, September 28, 1930.
HARRIS, CHARLES K., song writer and music publisher, New York City, aged 65, December 22, 1930.
ISAACS, MARTIN J., Judge, Cook County Superior Court, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 59, January 5, 1931.
JACHES, PHILIP, communal worker, New York City, aged 80, August 26, 1930.
JACOBY, MORRIS, real estate operator, former member State Legislature, civic and communal worker, New York City, aged 73, August 24, 1930.
JAFFA, JOSEPH S., attorney, instructor, Colorado School of Mines, Denver, Colo., aged 60, September 13, 1930.
JAFFA, MYER EDWARD, professor emeritus, University of California, Berkeley, Cal., aged 73, June 29, 1931.
Kitsee, Isidor, inventor, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 87, April 26, 1931.
Leblang, Joseph, theatrical producer and communal worker, New York City, aged 57, April 17, 1931.
Levy, Isaiah, rabbi, New York City, aged 50, October 28, 1930.
Liebman, Walter H., lawyer and former member, State Assembly, New York City, aged 56, January 2, 1931.
Lipp, Samuel I., attorney, former member of State Legislature, Cincinnati, Ohio, aged 37, August 21, 1930.
Lissner, Meyer, lawyer and civic worker, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 59, July 28, 1930.
Lowenstein, J., major, newspaper man, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., at Terre Haute, Ind., aged 69, March 20, 1931.
Mann, Louis, playwright, actor, New York City, aged 65, February 15, 1931.
Marcus, Joseph, member, State Legislature, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 47, October 25, 1930.
Mears, Otto, contractor, Civil War veteran, Indian Commissioner, member of first State Legislature, Denver, Colo., aged 91, June 25, 1931.
Meinhard, Morton H., manufacturer, communal worker and philanthropist, New York City, at sea, aged 58, April 15, 1931.
Meyer, Edwin F., lawyer, financier, and communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 65, January 12, 1931.
Michelson, Albert A., former professor at the University of Chicago, Nobel prize winner, Pasadena, Cal., aged 79, May 9, 1931.
Mintz, Moses, physician, publisher, communal worker, New York City, aged 71, September 3, 1930.
Moses, Lionel, architect, former assistant general manager of United States Housing Corporation, New York City, aged 61, February 19, 1931.
Moss, Michael L., dentist, professor of oral surgery at New York University, New York City, aged 72, March 15, 1931.
Pines, Joseph, retired manufacturer and banker, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 57, September 20, 1930.
Rayevsky, Charles, physician, labor leader, Liberty, N. Y., aged 64, December 22, 1930.
Reis, Jacob, former member, State Senate, Kingston, N. Y., aged 83, July 28, 1930.
Revitch, Chaim Lipman, rabbi, Wilmington, Del., aged 65, September 1, 1930.
Rosenau, Mrs. Myra Frank, civic and communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 53, November 6, 1930.
Rosenbaum, Morris, banker, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 82, February 9, 1931.
Rosenfeld, Sydney, dramatist and author, New York City, aged 75, June 13, 1931.
Rosenkranz, Elias V., Judge, Superior Court, communal worker, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 42, November 17, 1930.
Rosentretter, Adolph, rabbi, St. Louis, Mo., aged 71, April 16, 1930.

Sandler, Jacob Koppel, musician, composer, New York City, aged 78, February 23, 1931.

Schiff, Mortimer L., banker, philanthropist, civic and communal leader, New York City, aged 54, June 4, 1931.


Schinasi, Leon, manufacturer, communal worker, New York City, at Juan Iles Pins, France, aged 40, August 19, 1930.


Schwarz, Joseph, physician, former professor, University of Alabama, captain, World War, Mobile, Ala., aged 52, March 13, 1931.

Seldner, Rudolph, manufacturer, founder (together with sisters) of Amalie Seldner Home for Jewish Girls, communal worker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 58, May 11, 1930.

Selling, Benjamin, Portland, Ore., aged 78, January 15, 1931 (see pp. 135-154).

Silverman, Joseph, rabbi, communal leader, former president, Central Conference of American Rabbis, New York City, aged 70, July 26, 1930.

Stiefel, Herman, lawyer, former Grand Master Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, civic worker, New York City, aged 80, July 3, 1930.

Stone, Nat, merchant, communal and civic leader, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 64, January 20, 1931.

Straus, Nathan, retired merchant, philanthropist and communal and Zionist leader, New York City, aged 83, January 12, 1931. (See pp. 135-154.)

Straus, S. W., banker, communal worker, New York City, aged 64, September 7, 1930.

Sufrin, Solomon, former assemblyman, communal leader, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 49, April 2, 1931.

Sulzberger, Joseph E., retired manufacturer, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 89, January 5, 1931.

Swig, Louis, former judge, District Court, civic and communal worker, Taunton, Mass., aged 49, May 13, 1931.

Voorsanger, Abraham W., founder, editor, and publisher of Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal., aged 70, November 19, 1930.

Weinstein, L. J., Professor of Metallurgy, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., in New York City, aged 49, May 14, 1930.

Weissberger, Charles H., physician, author, New York City, aged 71, February 16, 1931.

Wise, Nathan, painter and inventor, Mt. Vernon, N. Y., aged 52, August 19, 1930.

Wolf, Albert, banker and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 62, February 16, 1931.


Zametkin, Mrs. Adella Keen, journalist, labor leader, New York City, aged 68, May 19, 1931.
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ZEISLER, SIGMUND, lawyer, former lecturer at Northwestern University, civic worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 71, June 4, 1931.
ZEITLIN, LEO, musician, composer of Jewish folk songs, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 38, July 8, 1930.

OTHER COUNTRIES

APELBAUM, MORRIS, painter, theatrical decorator, Katovitz, Poland, aged 44, January 3, 1931.
AUERBACH, MENAHEM N., rabbi, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 71, August 30, 1930.
BAERWALD, ALEX, architect, instructor at Jewish Technical Institute, Haifa, at Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 53, October 27, 1930.
BANETH, EDUARD, professor, College for the Science of Judaism, Berlin, Germany, aged 75, August 8, 1930.
BARMAN, SIMON (SAMUEL ZIRINSKY), banker, communal worker, Brussels, Belgium, aged 48, December 20, 1930.
BAUMINGER, ISAAC, former senator, communal leader, Crakau, Poland, aged 63, December 5, 1930.
BEDJARANO, CHAIM, Chief Rabbi, author, Istanbul, Turkey, aged 85, March 23, 1931.
BERNHEIM, LOUIS, Lt. General, inspector general of infantry, Commander first army corps during World War, Brussels, Belgium, in Paris, France, aged 70, February 13, 1931.
BOGOSAVSKI, M., engineer, professor at Institute for Communications, Leningrad, Soviet Russia, aged 71, October 8, 1930.
BRAUN, SAMUEL SOLOMON (Rabbi of Lukov), rabbi, author, Warsaw, Poland, aged 65, December 15, 1930.
BRESLER, ALTER, translator, writer, Warsaw, Poland, aged 64, June 25, 1930.
CARNIOL, DAVID, engineer and communal leader, Bucharest, Roumania, February 26, 1931.
CASPARY, EUGEN, communal leader, Berlin, Germany, aged 67, February 8, 1931.
COHEN, SOLOMON, Chief Rabbi, Nimes, France, aged 77, January 11, 1931.
DIAMOND, HERMAN, lawyer, member in Seim, labor leader, Lemberg, Poland, aged 71, February 25, 1931.
DESSAU, HERMAN, Professor of Ancient History, University of Berlin, editor, author and communal worker, Berlin, Germany, aged 75, April 15, 1931.
DREYFUSS, ROBERT, physician, professor, University of Strassbourg, communal worker, Frankfort, a. M., Germany, aged 65, May 13, 1931.
EISENBERG, W., printer, founder of Yiddishe Zeitung, communal worker, Clara, Entre Rios, Argentine, aged 72, September 26, 1930.
EISENSTEIN, KARL, former member of Seim, communal leader, Warsaw, Poland, aged 56, December 1, 1930.
EULENBERG, Salomon, lawyer, communal leader, Budapest, Hungary, aged 78, August 17, 1930.

FANO, Giulio, physiologist, former member of Senate, and communal worker, Mantua, Italy, aged 59, October 1, 1930.

FEIFERT, Israel Mordecai, merchant, journalist, author, communal and Zionist worker, Capetown, Union of South Africa, aged 80, February 1, 1931.

FINKEL, Ludwig, professor, University of Lemberg, Lemberg, Poland, aged 72, October 27, 1930.

FRANCO, Meyer, rabbi, Hebron, Palestine, aged 65, October 19, 1930.

FUCHS, Ernest, oculist, professor at University of Vienna, author, Vienna, Austria, aged 78, November 21, 1930.

GEFEN, W. Hirsh, physician and communal worker, Kowno, Lithuania, aged 44, October 6, 1930.

GOLDSMITH, Eugen, director, Astro-physical department, Potsdam Observatory, author, Berlin, Germany, aged 80, December 29, 1930.


GUGGENHEIM, Camille, Judge, Federal Supreme Court, Berne, Switzerland, aged 36, September 30, 1930.

HAAS, Ludwig, member of Reichstag, captain, World War, statesman, Karlsruhe, Germany, aged 55, August 2, 1930.

HAFIFKINE, Waldemar Mordecai Wolff, former Assistant Professor of Physiology at University of Geneva, bacteriologist, discoverer of inoculation for cholera, author, Paris, France, at Lausanne, Switzerland, aged 70, October 27, 1930.

HAMBURSKI, Emanuel, editor, Lodzer Togblat, communal worker, Lodz, Poland, aged 60, June 13, 1931.

HOLLANDER, Felix, playwright, journalist, novelist, Berlin, Germany, aged 63, May 30, 1931.

HOROVITZ, Joseph, Professor of Semitics, University of Frankfort, author, Frankfort a. M., Germany, aged 57, February 6, 1931.

HULDSCHINER, Richard, physician, author, Innsbruck, Austria, aged 61, May 29, 1931.

JACOBSOHN, Moses, rabbi, Hamburg, Germany, aged 77, November 17, 1930.

JESSEL, Solomon, Crimean War veteran, London, Great Britain, aged 98, April 5, 1931.


KANTOROVITZ, Samuel S., author, Warsaw, Poland, aged 62, January 18, 1931.

KATZENELLENBOGEN, David Tubiah, rabbi, communal leader, author, Leningrad, Soviet Russia, aged 81, December 30, 1930.

KATZENELSON, Jacob Benjamin (pseud. Ben-Yemini), Hebrew and Yiddish writer, Lodz, Poland, aged 75, November 26, 1930.

KELLER, Hermann, physician, author, Rheinfelden, Switzerland, aged 72, June 30, 1930.

KIRSCHBRAUN, Elijah, jewelry dealer, former member of Sejm, communal leader, Warasw, Poland, aged 49, February 22, 1931.

KORNFELD, NICOLAI, lawyer, author, Warsaw, Poland, aged 75, February 6, 1931.

KRASNOSIELSKI, CHAIM, dentist, journalist, author, Vilna, Poland, aged 50, February 23, 1931.

KRAUSZ, JACOB, journalist and editor, communal worker, Vienna, Austria, aged 64, September 1, 1930.

KRAUT, A., minister, Newcastle-on-Tyne, aged 54, February 20, 1931.

KREISER, DAVID, rabbi and dean of talmudic school at Kletzk, Poland, in New York City, aged 48, January 5, 1931.

KROLL, LEON, lawyer, former professor of law, University of Harbin, associated with Kerensky government of Russia, Paris, France, aged 68, January 4, 1931.

KROSHKIN, VLADIMIR YOACHIMOVITCH, rabbi, civic and communal leader, Cetatea Alba, Roumania, aged 93, June 12, 1929.

LACHS, ISAAC, dramatist and journalist, Paris, France, aged 40, September 8, 1930.


LOEWY, JOSEF, engineer, communal leader, Vienna, Austria, March 25, 1931.

LOURIE, ASHER GERSHON, rabbi, Ripin, Poland, aged 82, May 3, 1931.

MAZLIAH, NISSIM, lawyer, former member of Parliament, Istanbul, Turkey, at Beyrout, Syria, aged 53, March 26, 1931.

MENKES, HERMANN, editor Neue Wiener Journal, author, Vienna, Austria, age 62, June 11, 1931.

MEYERSON, ARIAH LEIB, rabbi, Liskowo, Poland, January 29, 1931.

MINKOWSKI, MORITZ, painter, Buenos Aires, Argentine, aged 49, November 22, 1930.

MINKOWSKI, OSCAR, Professor of Medicine, University of Breslau, author, in Berlin, Germany, aged 73, June 18, 1931.

MEYER, SIR MANASSAH, K.B.E., and G.O.M., importer, civic and communal leader, Singapore, Strait Settlements, aged 84, July 1, 1930.

MOND, ALFRED MORITZ (Lord Melchett), industrialist, financier, former Minister of Health, civic, communal and Zionist leader, London, aged 63, December 27, 1930.

MUTNIK, ABRAHAM (pseud. Glieb), labor leader, Berlin, Germany, aged 62, September 10, 1930.

NOERDLINGER, KARL, lawyer and communal leader, Stuttgart, Germany, aged 63, March 15, 1931.

NORSA, DRONIGIO, journalist, editor, Illustrazione Italiana, author, Milan, Italy, aged 83, April 2, 1931.

NOZIÈRE, FERNAND (Weil), dramatist and journalist, Passy, France, aged 57, March 25, 1931.

PASCIN, JULES (JULIUS PINCAS), painter, Paris, France, aged 45, June 5, 1930.

PASMANIK, DANIEL, physician, writer, Zionist leader, Paris, France, aged 61, July 5, 1930.

PISTINER, JACOB, physician, member of Parliament, labor leader, writer, Czernowitz, Roumania, aged 49, August 24, 1930.

POLLAK, ILLÉS, lawyer, former president, National Bar Association, author, Budapest, Hungary, aged 78, October 3, 1930.
PRUSZANSKI, CHAIM, publisher of Yiddish daily Moment, communal worker, Warsaw, Poland, aged 61, October 19, 1930.
RABBINOVITCH, FISHEL, rabbi, Kreizburg, Latvia, November 28, 1930.
RABINOWITZ, HAYIM, rabbi, dean rabbinical college at Telz, Telz, at Kono, Lithuania, aged 70, October 30, 1930.
ROSENBAUM, THERESA, teacher, communal worker, Warsaw, Poland, aged 61, March 22, 1931.
ROSENBERG, MARC, former professor, technical high school, author, Karlsruhe, at Baden-Baden, Germany, aged 80, September 10, 1930.
ROTHSCHILD, THERESE JAMES DE, baroness, communal worker, Paris, France, aged 91, April 9, 1931.
RUBENSTEIN, LOUIS, alderman, communal worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 68, January 3, 1931.
SANTILLANA, DAVID DIAZ DE, professor of Moslem Law, University of Rome, Rome, Italy, aged 75, March, 1931.
SCHWARZ, ADOLF, rabbi, rector, Jewish Theological Seminary, author, Vienna, Austria, aged 84, February 13, 1931.
SEagal, BENJAMIN WOLF, physician, author, Vienna, Austria, at Pistyan, aged 64, March 13, 1931.
SHAPIRO, ISAAC, journalist, translator, author, Warsaw, Poland, aged 67, February 15, 1931.
SILBERSTEIN, JOSHUA, rabbi, author, Vasz, Czecho-Slovakia, aged 73, August 8, 1930.
SIMCHOWITZ, SASCHA, dramatist, editor, Berlin, Germany, at Cologne, aged 66, October 30, 1930.
SIMON, GERSHON, merchants and communal leader, Berlin, Germany, aged 72, February 6, 1931.
SLIOSBERG, ISAAC, musician, composer, Warsaw, Poland, aged 53, November 5, 1930.
SOKOLOWSKI, MOSCHE, dean, Talmudical school of Brest Litovsk, author, Brest Litovsk, Poland, aged 65, January 8, 1931.
TIKFINSKY, ABRAHAM, former Dean of Talmudical College at Mir, Minsk, Russia, aged 76, January 8, 1931.
TWERSKI, JACOB JOSEPH (Rabbi of Stanislau) hasidic rabbi, Vienna, Austria, aged 58, May 1, 1931.
UJvari, PETER, journalist and author, Budapest, Hungary, aged 61, January 15, 1931.
WAGENAAR, LION, rabbi, principal, Jewish Rabbinical Seminary, communal worker, Amsterdam, Netherlands, aged 74, June 13, 1930.
WEISBROD, DAVID, Zionist worker, author, Tel Aviv, Palestine, aged 60, September 9, 1930.
WEISL, FRANZ VON, lawyer, author, Vienna, Austria, aged 74, June 24, 1931.
Weis selberg er, Sal o von, lawyer, former Mayor of Czernowitz, former member of Parliament, Czernowitz, in Vienna, Austria, aged 64, March 20, 1931.


Zagorodsky, Israel Chaim, journalist, former co-editor of Hasef irah, author, Warsaw, Poland, aged 67, February 5, 1931.

Zitron, Samuel Judah, journalist, author, Wilno, Poland, aged 70 November 8, 1930.

Zwick, Sussie, rabbi Ung. Hradiste, Czecho-Slovakia, aged 59, August 8, 1930.