

# STATISTICS OF JEWS - 1929

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## INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The present article on Statistics of Jews—1929, deals, as did those in former years, with Jewish population statistics and Jewish immigration statistics, and a supplement to the article gives abstracts of recent official censuses of Jews. Statistics of the Jews in the United States are given in detail, chiefly on the basis of the writer's study published in 1929<sup>1</sup>; and those of other parts of the world are given by continents, regions and countries. The pages dealing with Jewish immigration include statistics of Jewish immigration to the United States, Palestine, Canada, Argentine; and for the first time a table is given of Jewish immigration in Brazil.

In the supplement, the reader will find detailed abstracts of the statistical data of Jews, as brought out in recent official censuses of the following countries: Danzig, Germany, Hungary, Irish Free State, Latvia, and Lithuania. There is also a note on the Jews of Northern Ireland on the basis of the official census of that part of the British Empire of 1926. On page 230 the reader will find a list giving the number of Jews of each country in the world, arranged in alphabetical order of the country.

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## A. THE JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES

According to the estimates prepared at the end of 1927, a total of 4,228,000 Jews reside in the United States. The Jewish inhabitants live in every state of the Union and are widely distributed, within the states. Of the total number of Jews, 4,058,000 live in 871 primary communities, each one having 1 congregation or more, and the remaining 151,000 Jews reside in places without forming permanent congregations. These subordinate communities are found in as many as 1,691 urban places and in 7,235 rural incorporated places and rural incorporated districts, about evenly divided. Of the 871 Jewish primary communities, 85 are rural.

The proportion of Jews to the total population varies between 16.67% in the state of New York and 0.21% in the state of Idaho. As for the communities, the Jews constitute 11.11% in cities of 100,000 or over; 3.11% in cities of 100,000 to 25,000; and between 1.82% and 0.82% in other places.<sup>1</sup>

The number of Jews in the Outlying Possessions of the United States is very small.<sup>2</sup>

Decennial estimates are available of the number of Jews in the country, beginning with 1897. Previous to that date a careful estimate was made as of 1877. The earliest estimate of the number of Jews in the country is said to be that of Mordecai M. Noah in 1818, who claimed that there were at that time 3,000 Jews in the country. In 1848, M. A. Berk estimated the number of Jews as 50,000. The table below gives a summary of the estimate of 1877 and of the decennial estimates, 1897, 1907, 1917, and 1927.

<sup>1</sup> For a detailed analysis of the Jewish population in the United States and its growth during the past fifty years, the reader is referred to the author's *The Jews in the United States, 1927. Their Number and Distribution*, American Jewish Committee, New York, 1929.

<sup>2</sup> 500 in Alaska (1917), 75 in Hawaii (1926); 25 in Panama Canal Zone (1926); 500 in Philippine Islands (1927); 200 in Porto Rico (1917), and 70 in Virgin Islands (1923).

TABLE I

## THE JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES

State	Total 1930	Jews 1927	P. C. of Jews of Total in 1927	Distribution of Jews
UNITED STATES . . . . .	122,000,000	4,228,029	3.58	100.00
Alabama . . . . .	2,644,477	12,891	0.50	.30
Arizona . . . . .	421,641	1,455	0.32	.03
Arkansas . . . . .	1,853,981	8,850	0.46	.21
California . . . . .	5,642,282	123,284	2.78	2.91
Colorado . . . . .	1,033,156	20,321	1.89	.48
Connecticut . . . . .	1,602,263	91,538	5.59	2.16
Delaware . . . . .	236,858	5,310	2.18	.12
District of Columbia . . . . .	552,000 <sup>1</sup>	16,000	2.96	.38
Florida . . . . .	1,465,969	13,402	0.98	.32
Georgia . . . . .	2,902,127	23,179	0.73	.55
Idaho . . . . .	437,440	1,141	0.21	.03
Illinois . . . . .	7,630,283	345,980	4.74	8.18
Indiana . . . . .	3,225,418	27,244	0.86	.64
Iowa . . . . .	2,467,900	16,404	0.68	.39
Kansas . . . . .	1,822,518	7,792	0.59	.18
Kentucky . . . . .	2,603,031	19,533	0.77	.46
Louisiana . . . . .	2,098,876	16,432	0.85	.39
Maine . . . . .	799,662	8,480	1.07	.20
Maryland . . . . .	1,625,279	70,871	4.44	1.67
Massachusetts . . . . .	4,364,972	225,634	5.32	5.33
Michigan . . . . .	4,818,371	89,462	1.99	2.11
Minnesota . . . . .	2,558,265	43,197	1.61	1.02
Mississippi . . . . .	2,007,743	6,420	0.36	.15
Missouri . . . . .	3,619,176	80,687	2.30	1.91
Montana . . . . .	533,519	1,578	0.22	0.37
Nebraska . . . . .	1,386,679	14,209	1.02	.33
Nevada . . . . .	90,559	264	0.34	.01
New Hampshire . . . . .	463,746	2,779	0.61	.06
New Jersey . . . . .	3,821,000 <sup>1</sup>	225,306	6.01	5.33
New Mexico . . . . .	418,932	1,052	0.27	.02
New York . . . . .	12,609,555	1,903,890	16.67	45.03
North Carolina . . . . .	3,165,146	8,252	0.28	.20
North Dakota . . . . .	681,273	2,749	0.43	.06
Ohio . . . . .	6,629,373	173,976	2.59	4.11
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,388,955	7,823	0.33	.18
Oregon . . . . .	951,790	13,075	1.47	.31
Pennsylvania . . . . .	9,854,000 <sup>1</sup>	404,979	4.16	9.58
Rhode Island . . . . .	687,020	25,003	3.56	.60
South Carolina . . . . .	1,732,271	6,851	0.37	.16
South Dakota . . . . .	691,008	1,584	0.23	.03
Tennessee . . . . .	2,609,637	22,532	0.91	.53
Texas . . . . .	5,810,683	46,648	0.86	1.10
Utah . . . . .	502,640	2,857	0.55	.06
Vermont . . . . .	359,092	2,036	0.58	.05
Virginia . . . . .	2,418,075	25,656	1.01	.60
Washington . . . . .	1,557,540	14,698	0.94	.35
West Virginia . . . . .	1,728,510	7,471	0.44	.17
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,000,388	35,935	1.23	.85
Wyoming . . . . .	224,693	1,319	0.55	.03

<sup>1</sup> In 1927.

TABLE II

NUMBER OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES, NUMBER OF JEWS, AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACES, 1927

Class of Place	Number of Jewish Communities	Number of Jews	Per Cent of Total Population
Urban Places of 100,000 or over....	68	3,553,600	11.11
Urban Places of 100,000-25,000....	219	378,862	3.11
Urban Places of 25,000-10,000....	433	111,742	1.82 <sup>1</sup>
Urban Places of 10,000- 5,000....	636	41,855	0.95
Urban Places of 5,000- 2,500....	1,121	32,370	0.82
Rural Incorporated Places of 2,500 or less.....	3,943	43,513	1.37
Rural Unincorporated Territory....	3,292	66,087	1.76

TABLE III

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL COMMUNITIES AND THEIR SUBORDINATE COMMUNITIES, BY SIZE OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES, 1927

	Number of Communities	Number of Jews	Distribution of Communities
United States.....	9,712	4,228,029	100.00
Principal Communities.....	871	4,077,042	9.00
Subordinate Communities.....	8,841	150,987	91.00
Average Number of Subordinate Communities for one Principal Community.....	10		
Principal Urban Communities.....	786	4,058,365	90.00
Principal Rural Communities.....	85	18,677	10.00
500,000 or over.....	1	1,765,000	1.00
500,000-100,000.....	2	595,000	1.00
100,000- 50,000.....	8	551,000	1.00
50,000- 20,000.....	12	282,800	1.00
20,000- 8,000.....	33	362,410	3.00
8,000- 2,000.....	72	265,810	8.00
2,000- 500.....	165	153,410	19.00
500- 100.....	330	72,552	38.00
Less than 100 Jews.....	163	10,383	18.00

TABLE IV  
 JEWS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, BY BOROUGHS

Borough	Total Population 1930	Jews 1927	Per Cent of Jews to total in 1927	Distribution of Jews, 1927
Bronx.....	1,266,732	420,000	45.28	23.80
Brooklyn.....	2,596,154	797,000	35.02	45.15
Manhattan.....	1,856,588	465,000	25.71	26.35
Queens.....	1,078,357	75,800	9.33	4.29
Richmond.....	157,253	7,200	4.90	.41
Total.....	6,955,084	1,765,000 <sup>1</sup>	29.56	100.00

<sup>1</sup> In 1917, the total number of Jews was estimated at 1,503,000, and in 1920, 1,643,012, distributed as follows: Bronx—211,000 in 1917 and 278,169 in 1920; Brooklyn—568,000 in 1917 and 604,380 in 1920; Manhattan—696,000 in 1917 and 657,101 in 1920; Queens—23,000 in 1917 and 86,194 in 1920; Richmond—5,000 in 1917 and 17,168 in 1920; total—1,503,000 in 1917 and 1,643,012 in 1920.

TABLE V  
 JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1877-1927

Year	Total Population	Jews	P. C.	Increase				
				Inter- val	Total		Jews	P. C.
					Number	P. C.	Number	
1877...	43,661,968	229,087	0.52					
1897...	72,106,120	937,800	1.31	20 yrs.	28,444,152	65.15	708,713	309.36
1907...	88,787,058	1,776,885	2.	10 yrs.	16,680,938	23.13	839,085	89.47
1917...	103,690,473	3,388,951	3.27	10 yrs.	14,853,415	16.73	1,612,066	90.72
1927...	118,140,645	4,228,029	3.58	10 yrs.	14,500,172	13.99	839,078	24.76



TABLE VI

A LIST OF CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVING 1,000 JEWS OR MORE

City	Total Population 1930	Jews*	City	Total Population 1930	Jews*
Akron, Ohio.....	253,653	7,500	Galveston, Texas....	51,939	1,100 <sup>14</sup>
Albany, N. Y.....	119,500	9,000	Gary, Ind.....	97,420	2,200
Allentown, Pa.....	92,052	1,960	Gloversville, N. Y....	22,842	1,500
Altoona, Pa.....	81,503	1,500	Grand Rapids, Mich.	168,234	1,780
Asbury Park, N. J..	13,975	1,387			
Atlanta, Ga.....	353,722	12,000 <sup>1</sup>	Hammond, Ind.....	54,104	1,200
Atlantic City, N. J..	65,748	12,160	Harrisburg, Pa.....	80,284	5,000
			Hartford, Conn.....	161,224	27,000
Baltimore, Md.....	789,921	68,000	Haverhill, Mass.....	48,687	3,385
Bangor, Maine.....	28,701	1,500	Hazleton, Pa.....	39,078	1,000
Bayonne, N. J.....	85,822	12,150	Highland Park,		
Beaumont, Texas...	57,483	1,150	Mich.....	52,817	1,765
Bethlehem, Pa.....	58,257	1,500	Hoboken, N. J.....	56,523	2,780
Beverly, Mass.....	24,985	1,000	Holyoke, Mass.....	56,555	2,000
Binghamton, N. Y...	76,601	2,500	Homestead, Pa.....	21,669	1,100
Birmingham, Ala...	257,657	4,500 <sup>2</sup>	Houston, Texas.....	289,438	12,000 <sup>1</sup>
Bloomfield, N. J....	37,245	1,400	Huntington, W. Va..	75,575	1,200 <sup>2</sup>
Boston, Mass.....	783,451	90,000			
Braddock, Pa.....	19,301	2,000	Indianapolis, Ind....	362,527	10,000
Bridgeport, Conn...	147,206	13,000	Irvington, N. J.....	56,110	2,000 <sup>1</sup>
Brockton, Mass.....	63,695	4,000			
Brookline, Mass.....	47,437	7,500	Jacksonville, Fla...	129,682	3,700 <sup>1</sup>
Buffalo, N. Y.....	572,217	20,000	Jersey City, N. J....	316,914	18,000
			Johnstown, Pa.....	66,886	1,000
Cambridge, Mass....	113,650	5,200			
Camden, N. J.....	117,172	7,700	Kansas City, Kans...	122,327	2,500
Canton, Ohio.....	105,524	3,800 <sup>1</sup>	Kansas City, Mo....	392,640	22,000
Charleston, S. C....	62,123	2,500 <sup>1</sup>	Kingston, N. Y.....	28,186	1,750
Charleston, W. Va...	60,411	1,250 <sup>2</sup>			
Chattanooga, Tenn.	119,539	3,385	Lancaster, Pa.....	60,596	1,500
Chelsea, Mass.....	44,827	20,000	Lawrence, Mass.....	84,949	3,775
Chester, Pa.....	58,350	2,125	Lincoln, Nebr.....	75,919	1,050
Chicago, Ill.....	3,373,753	325,000	Linden, N. J.....	21,111	1,800
Cincinnati, Ohio...	449,331	23,500	Little Rock, Ark....	81,624	3,000
Cleveland, Ohio.....	901,482	85,000	Long Beach, Calif...	141,390	1,750
Cleveland Heights,			Long Branch, N. J..	13,677	3,000
Ohio.....	50,123	8,000	Los Angeles, Calif...	1,231,730	65,000
Columbus, Ohio.....	289,056	8,500	Louisville, Ky.....	307,808	12,500
			Lowell, Mass.....	100,050	2,700
Dallas, Texas.....	260,397	8,000 <sup>2</sup>	Lynbrook, N. Y.....	11,971	1,000
Dayton, Ohio.....	200,225	4,900	Lynn, Mass.....	102,327	9,000
Denver, Colo.....	287,644	17,000			
Des Moines, Iowa...	142,469	4,500 <sup>2</sup>	McKeesport, Pa....	54,443	5,000
Detroit, Mich.....	1,564,397	75,000	Madison, Wis.....	57,815	1,000
Duluth, Minn.....	101,231	4,000 <sup>1</sup>	Malden, Mass.....	58,483	12,500 <sup>1</sup>
			Mason City, Iowa...	23,703	1,501
East Orange, N. J...	67,344	2,000	Memphis, Tenn.....	252,049	10,000
Easton, Pa.....	34,382	1,500	Meriden, Conn.....	38,452	1,750
East St. Louis, Ill...	74,024	2,750	Miami, Fla.....	110,025	2,650 <sup>4</sup>
Elizabeth, N. J.....	114,551	9,500 <sup>7</sup>	Milwaukee, Wis....	568,962	25,000
Elmira, N. Y.....	47,381	1,500	Minneapolis, Minn...	462,611	22,000
El Paso, Texas.....	101,975	2,400	Montgomery, Ala...	65,801	1,250 <sup>2</sup>
Erie, Pa.....	115,875	1,586 <sup>2</sup>	Monticello, N. Y....	3,447	1,200
Evansville, Ind....	103,151	1,800	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	60,869	10,000 <sup>1</sup>
Fall River, Mass....	114,348	5,500	Nashville, Tenn.....	147,045	2,800 <sup>1</sup>
Fallsburg town, N.Y.	3,825	1,060	New Bedford, Mass..	112,804	3,970
Flint, Mich.....	156,422	1,100	New Britain, Conn...	67,843	3,000
Fort Wayne, Ind....	115,121	1,800	New Brunswick, N.J.	34,273	6,500 <sup>3</sup>
Fort Worth, Texas..	160,892	2,100	New Haven, Conn...	162,650	22,500

\* Unless otherwise indicated, the figure for the number of Jews is as of the end of 1927.

TABLE VI (Cont.)

City	Total Population 1930	Jews	City	Total Population 1930	Jews
New London, Conn.	27,827	1,600	St. Paul, Minn.	270,883	13,500
New Orleans, La.	455,792	9,000	Salem, Mass.	43,287	2,400
New Rochelle, N. Y.	54,055	5,500 <sup>2</sup>	Salt Lake City, Utah	140,058	2,000
New York, N. Y.	5,970,800	1,765,000	San Antonio, Texas.	254,562	6,000 <sup>2</sup>
Newark, N. J.	439,506	65,000	San Diego, Cal.	147,897	2,000
Newburgh, N. Y.	31,240	1,735	San Francisco, Cal.	625,974	35,000
Newport News, Va.	34,285	1,750	Savannah, Ga.	87,714	3,800
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	75,306	1,000	Schenectady, N. Y.	99,850	3,800 <sup>1</sup>
Norfolk, Va.	127,808	6,500 <sup>1</sup>	Scranton, Pa.	143,428	9,000 <sup>8</sup>
Norwalk, Conn.	35,961	2,000	Seattle, Wash.	363,134	12,000 <sup>2</sup>
Norwich, Conn.	32,103	1,200	Shreveport, La.	76,659	2,000
Oak Park Village, Ill.	63,819	1,600	Sioux City, Iowa	79,031	3,150
Oakland, Cal.	284,213	6,000 <sup>5</sup>	Somerville, Mass.	103,604	2,500
Oklahoma City, Okla.	182,845	1,250	South Bend, Ind.	103,694	3,000
Omaha, Neb.	214,175	11,000 <sup>8</sup>	South Orange, N. J.	13,729	1,000
Orange, N. J.	34,958	1,000	Spokane, Wash.	115,514	1,350
Pasadena, Cal.	75,875	1,400	Springfield, Mass.	149,861	12,100
Passaic, N. J.	63,108	9,000	Stamford, Conn.	56,532	5,600
Paterson, N. J.	138,267	22,300	Stockton, Cal.	47,690	1,150
Peabody, Mass.	21,244	1,400	Superior, Wis.	36,087	1,050
Peekskill, N. Y.	17,439	1,000	Syracuse, N. Y.	207,007	14,000
Pensacola, Fla.	31,455	1,200	Tacoma, Wash.	106,837	1,000
Peoria, Ill.	104,788	1,500	Terre Haute, Ind.	62,543	1,000
Perth Amboy, N. J.	43,953	4,500	Toledo, Ohio	290,787	12,000 <sup>2</sup>
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,035,900	270,000	Trenton, N. J.	122,610	11,000 <sup>11</sup>
Pittsburgh, Pa.	644,795	53,000	Troy, N. Y.	72,350	2,500
Pittsfield, Mass.	49,578	2,100	Tulsa, Okla.	141,281	1,400 <sup>1</sup>
Plainfield, N. J.	34,405	2,100 <sup>9</sup>	Union, N. J.	58,588	4,000 <sup>12</sup>
Portland, Me.	70,452	3,500	Uniontown, Pa.	19,368	1,100
Portland, Ore.	299,122	11,000 <sup>1</sup>	Utica, N. Y.	102,633	5,000
Portsmouth, Va.	45,353	2,180	Waco, Texas.	52,825	1,500
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	40,123	1,850	Washington, D. C.	485,716	16,000
Providence, R. I.	251,029	21,000	Waterbury, Conn.	101,107	5,300
Pueblo, Colo.	50,102	1,200	Waukegan, Ill.	33,434	1,000
Quincy, Mass.	71,965	1,650	West Hoboken, N. J.	43,343	1,320
Reading, Pa.	110,289	2,500	West New York, N. J.	36,941	2,410
Revere, Mass.	37,705	8,000	White Plains, N. Y.	35,604	1,700
Richmond, Va.	182,883	8,000 <sup>10</sup>	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	86,507	5,500
Rochester, N. Y.	325,019	33,000 <sup>2</sup>	Wilmington, Del.	104,941	5,000 <sup>13</sup>
Rock Island, Ill.	39,245	1,675	Wintthrop, Mass.	16,968	2,000
Sacramento, Cal.	93,685	1,100	Woodbine, N. J.	2,164	1,100 <sup>1</sup>
St. Joseph, Mo.	79,226	3,500	Worcester, Mass.	196,395	13,000
St. Louis, Mo.	817,334	5,000	Yonkers, N. Y.	135,123	7,000
			Youngstown, Ohio.	170,004	8,500 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> 1929, local est.      <sup>2</sup> 1930, local est.      <sup>3</sup> 1927, Jewish Welfare Board.

<sup>4</sup> 2,400 in 1930, local est.      <sup>5</sup> 5,000 in 1930, local est.      <sup>6</sup> 8,000 in 1929, local est.

<sup>7</sup> 7,500 in 1930, Jewish Welfare Board.

<sup>8</sup> 10,000 in 1929, Bureau of Jewish Social Research.

<sup>9</sup> 1,200 in 1929, Bureau of Jewish Social Research.

<sup>10</sup> 6,500 in 1930, local est.

<sup>11</sup> 7,500 in 1929, Jewish Welfare Board and Bureau of Jewish Social Research; 10,000 in 1930, local est.

<sup>12</sup> 3,200 in 1928, Jewish Welfare Board.

<sup>13</sup> 4,000 in 1928, Bureau of Jewish Social Research.

<sup>14</sup> 1930 local census, under supervision of Rabbi Dr. Henry Cohen.

## B. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD

The total number of Jews in the world is here estimated at 15,050,000. Of that number, 7,114,000 reside in a group of adjacent countries located in the center of the continent of Europe, which region may be designated as the "Jewish" Central Europe. This region includes Poland, Danzig, Lithuania, Latvia; Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, Hungary; Roumania, Russia (Crimea, Ukraine, and White Russia). In this region the Jews constitute over 6% of the total population. Over 4,380,000 live in North America and the West Indies, where the Jews constitute nearly 3% of the total population. Over 300,000 Jews live in Palestine and the surrounding countries of Arabia, Iraq, and Syria, constituting over 2% of the total population of that region. 400,000 Jews reside in the Arab-speaking countries of North Africa, namely, Tangiers, Morocco, Algeria, Tunis, Libya, and Egypt; in this region the Jews form nearly 1.5% of the total population. In addition to these regions, the proportion of Jews to the total population is considerable in the southeastern portion of Europe, namely, Greece and European Turkey (2.44%); in the southernmost country of the continent of Africa, namely, the Union of South Africa, where the Jews constitute nearly 1% of the total population and over 4% of the white population in that country; and in the southernmost country of the American continent, namely, Argentine, where the Jews constitute nearly 2% of the total.

In all other regions the Jews constitute less than 1% of the total population. Of the latter, nearly 1,500,000 reside in western and southern Europe; 500,000, in northern and eastern Europe (Russia and the Baltic countries); and nearly 25,000 reside in Australia and New Zealand, constituting a little over 0.5% among the European peoples in Europe and nearly 0.33% among the white countries of Australia. Nearly 225,000 Jews reside among the peoples of Asia Minor, and central and northern Asia; and only about 125,000 Jews reside among the peoples of eastern and southern Asia (Japan, China, India and Nether India), in Central Africa, Oceania, and Central and Southern America, exclusive of the Argentine Republic; and the proportion of Jews to non-Jews in those countries is very small. There are 50,000 Falashas, it is claimed, in Abyssinia.

Of the total number of 15,043,788 Jews in the world, 9,290,017 reside in Europe, 542,609 in Africa, 568,585 in Asia, 24,783 in Australasia, and 4,617,794 in America. Thus, nearly 62% live in Europe, 30.70% in America, 3.78% in Asia, 3.61% in Africa, and 0.1% in Australasia.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> It should be borne in mind that the figures for the number of Jews arrived at on the basis of a religious or nationality census, are minima. This is partly due to the fact that there is sometimes a tendency on the part of census enumerators to minimize the number of persons of a minority religion or nationality, and partly because some Jews report their nationality as that of the majority population, or decline to answer the question as to religion or nationality. For example, in the last census of Czechoslovakia as many as 724,507 persons refused to give their religious affiliation. The number of Jews for that country given in this article does not include the possible number of Jews among those that refused to give their religious affiliation.

TABLE VII

## JEWS OF AMERICA, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population*	Yr. <sup>5</sup>	Jewish Population*	Yr. <sup>5</sup>	Per Cent
ALL COUNTRIES.....	225,991,535		4,617,794		2.04
North America and West Indies	159,158,680		4,381,241		2.75
United States (Continental)...	125,000,000	1930	4,228,029 <sup>c</sup>	1927	
Alaska.....	55,000	1920	500	1917	
Canada.....	9,786,800	1929	126,196 <sup>c</sup>	1921	
Mexico.....	14,899,905	1927	16,000 <sup>2</sup>	1927	0.11
Cuba.....	3,579,507	1928	8,200	1925	
Curacao.....	65,727	1929	566	1929	0.86
Dominican Republic.....	897,405 <sup>c</sup>	1921	55 <sup>c</sup>	1921	0.01
Haiti.....	2,300,200	1927	150	1929	
Jamaica.....	974,742	1929	1,250 <sup>c</sup>	1921	
Porto Rico.....	1,543,043 <sup>c</sup>	1930	200	1917	
Virgin Islands.....	26,051 <sup>c</sup>	1917	70	1923	
Panama Canal Zone.....	30,300	1929	25	1926	
South and Central America....	66,832,855		236,553		0.35
Argentina.....	10,646,814	1928	200,000	1924	
Brazil.....	39,103,856	1928	30,000	1927	
Chile.....	4,364,395	1929	2,000 <sup>3</sup>	1924	
Guiana (British).....	307,784	1928	1,786	1925	
Panama.....	442,522	1923	750	1926	
Paraguay.....	836,360	1928	400 <sup>4</sup>	1924	
Peru.....	6,147,000	1927	300	1927	0.01
Surinam.....	148,960	1929	756	1929	0.51
Uruguay.....	1,808,286	1929	150	1910	
Venezuela.....	3,026,878	1926	411 <sup>c</sup>	1894	

\* The letter "c" following a figure indicates that it is based on a census.

<sup>1</sup> Including 10,000 Oriental Jews and 6,000 European Jews.

<sup>2</sup> Including 2,700 Sephardic and 5,500 Ashkenazic Jews.

<sup>3</sup> Number of Jews residing at Santiago, Valparaiso, Concepcion and Temuco.

<sup>4</sup> Number of Jews residing at Villarrica, Borche, Cabaliero, Ipcarai, Caifunto and Encarnasion.

<sup>5</sup> January 1, specifically in the case estimates for 1930, 1929, 1928.

TABLE VIII  
JEWS OF EUROPE, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jewish Population	Yr. <sup>7</sup>	Per Cent
ALL COUNTRIES . . . . .	483,460,339		9,290,017		1.92
Central Europe . . . . .	117,257,095		7,114,018		6.07
Austria . . . . .	6,686,575	1928	250,000	1923	
Crimea <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	706,757c	1926	45,926c	1926	6.50
Czecho-Slovakia . . . . .	14,535,429	1929	354,342	1921	
Danzig . . . . .	383,995c	1924	9,239c	1924	2.41
Hungary . . . . .	8,603,922	1929	476,860	1928	
Latvia . . . . .	1,895,016c	1929	95,675c	1925	
Lithuania . . . . .	2,340,038	1930	155,125c <sup>1</sup>	1923	
Poland . . . . .	30,408,247	1929	2,845,364	1921	
Roumania . . . . .	17,694,189	1927	900,000 <sup>2</sup>	1925	
White Russia <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,982,623c	1926	407,059c	1926	8.17
Ukraine <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	29,020,304c	1926	1,574,428c	1926	5.43
Western and Southern Europe . . . . .	271,253,511		1,668,416		0.62
Belgium . . . . .	7,995,558	1929	44,000	1921	
Bulgaria . . . . .	5,478,741	1929	43,209c	1926	
Cyprus . . . . .	310,715c	1921	195c	1921	0.79
Denmark . . . . .	3,434,555c	1925	5,947	1921	
France . . . . .	40,743,851c	1926	220,000c	1926	0.54
Germany . . . . .	62,348,782c	1925	564,379c	1925	0.91
Gibraltar . . . . .	16,931	1929	1,123c <sup>5</sup>	1920	
Great Britain and Northern Ireland . . . . .	45,754,000	1929	300,000	1929	0.66
Greece . . . . .	6,204,684c	1928	125,000	1925	
Irish Free State . . . . .	2,971,992c	1926	3,686c	1926	0.12
Italy . . . . .	41,169,000	1929	50,000	1924	
Luxemburg . . . . .	237,191	1927	1,771	1927	0.75
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	230,618	1929	35	1920	
Netherlands . . . . .	7,730,577	1929	150,000 <sup>6</sup>	1925	
Portugal . . . . .	6,032,991c	1920	1,000	1921	
Saar Basin . . . . .	770,030c	1927	4,554	1926	
Serb-Croat-Slovene State . . . . .	12,017,323c	1921	72,946c	1921	0.61
Spain . . . . .	22,601,753	1929	4,000	1920	
Switzerland . . . . .	4,018,500	1928	20,979	1920	
Turkey (Europe) . . . . .	1,185,719c	1927	55,592c	1927	4.69
Northern Europe . . . . .	94,949,733		507,583		0.53
Esthonia . . . . .	1,116,553	1929	4,566c	1922	
Finland . . . . .	3,611,791	1929	1,745	1928	
Norway . . . . .	2,810,592	1929	1,457c	1920	
Russia (R. S. F. S. R., exclusive of Crimea) . . . . .	81,305,607c	1926	493,346c	1926	0.61
Sweden . . . . .	6,105,190	1929	6,469c	1920	

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of the number of Jews in the district of Memel of 141,274 inhabitants on January 1, 1925.

<sup>2</sup> Religious census of 1918 returned 9,696,714 as belonging to the Orthodox Church; 1,456,147, Greek Orthodox; 1,482,391, Roman Catholics; 1,344,970, Protestants; 44,087, Mohammedans; 17,586, Armenians; 834,344, Jews; total, 14,876,789, leaving 2,516,360 unaccounted for.

<sup>3</sup> Autonomous republic of Russia (R. S. F. S. R.).

<sup>4</sup> Constituent republic of Russia (U. S. S. R.).

<sup>5</sup> The ecclesiastical returns of the four synagogues of the city.

<sup>6</sup> The returns of the 1920 census give 121,167 Jews, exclusive of the possible number Jews among the 533,714 enumerated as of "no religion" and 1,010 as of "unknown religion."

<sup>7</sup> See footnote 5 to Table VII.

TABLE IX

## JEWS OF AFRICA, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr. <sup>15</sup>	Jewish Population	Yr. <sup>15</sup>	Per Cent.
ALL COUNTRIES.....	68,413,567		542,609		0.79
Northern Part (Arabic- Speaking Countries).....	29,075,568		418,550		1.44
Algeria.....	6,063,496 <sup>c</sup>	1926	100,000	1926	1.65
Egypt.....	14,213,364	1927	63,550	1927	0.45
Libya <sup>11</sup> .....	765,000 <sup>1</sup>	1921	43,000 <sup>1</sup>	1921	5.62
Morocco (French).....	4,894,000	1926	117,000 <sup>2</sup>	1926	2.39
Morocco (Spanish).....	1,000,000	1929	15,000 <sup>3</sup>	1929	1.50
Tangier Zone.....	80,000	1929	15,000 <sup>4</sup>	1929	23.08
Tunis.....	2,059,708 <sup>c</sup>	1926	65,000 <sup>5</sup>	1926	3.10
Southern Part (Black Africa)...	39,337,999		124,059		0.32
Abyssinia.....	10,000,000	1929	50,000 <sup>14</sup>	1922	
Congo (Belgian).....	8,700,000 <sup>6</sup>	1929	177	1923	
Kenya.....	2,891,691 <sup>7</sup>	1928	100	1924	
Northern Rhodesia.....	1,269,508 <sup>8</sup>	1928	110	1921	
Portuguese East Africa.....	3,514,612 <sup>9</sup>	1927	100	1923	
Southern Rhodesia.....	1,032,703 <sup>10</sup>	1929	1,546	1926	
South-West Africa.....	258,905 <sup>11</sup>	1926	200	1925	
Tanganyika (German East Africa).....	4,742,000 <sup>12</sup>	1928	10	1923	
Union of South Africa.....	6,928,580 <sup>13</sup>	1921	71,816	1926	

<sup>1</sup> 571,000 in Tripolitania in 1921 with 40,000 Jews, and 195,000 in Cyrenaica in 1926 with 2,997 Jews in the town of Benghazi.

<sup>2</sup> Including 107,512 native Jews (census) and 10,000 European Jews (estimate),

<sup>3</sup> The number of Jews residing at Alcazar, Arzila, Larache, and Tetuan.

<sup>4</sup> Only those living in the city of Tangier.

<sup>5</sup> The census of 1926 returned 54,243 native Jews.

<sup>6</sup> Including 23,276 whites in 1928.

<sup>7</sup> Including 23,086 Europeans and Arabs.

<sup>8</sup> Including 7,536 Europeans in December 1928.

<sup>9</sup> Including 35,570 non-natives.

<sup>10</sup> Including 47,663 Europeans.

<sup>11</sup> Including 24,115 Europeans.

<sup>12</sup> Including 5,808 Europeans.

<sup>13</sup> Including 1,676,660 Europeans in 1926.

<sup>14</sup> Falashas.

<sup>15</sup> See footnote 5 to Table VII.

TABLE X  
JEWS OF ASIA, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

	Gen. Population	Yr. <sup>9</sup>	Jewish Population	Yr. <sup>9</sup>	Per Cent
ALL COUNTRIES.....	932,735,710		572,055		0.06
Palestine and Neighboring Countries.....	13,622,827		312,505		2.27
Palestine.....	939,400 <sup>8</sup>	1930	161,270	1930	17.79
Arabia.....	7,000,000	1929	25,000		
Aden and Perim.....	54,923c	1921	3,747c	1911	
Iraq.....	2,849,282c	1920	87,488c	1920	3.10
Syria and Lebanon.....	2,831,622	1929	35,000 <sup>1</sup>	1922	
Asia Minor, Central and Northern Asia.....	60,256,459		222,919		0.37
Afghanistan.....	8,000,000	1929	5,000	1929	0.06
Persia.....	9,000,000	1929	40,000	1929	0.44
Russia (R. S. F. S. R.) in Asia <sup>2</sup>	18,845,621c	1926	49,571c	1926	0.26
Transcaucasian Republic <sup>7</sup> .....	5,850,692c	1926	62,194c	1926	1.06
Turkmenistan <sup>3</sup> .....	827,400c	1926	2,040c	1926	0.25
Turkey (in Asia).....	12,462,551c	1927	26,280c	1927	0.21
Uzbekistan <sup>3</sup> .....	5,270,195c	1926	37,834c	1926	0.72
Eastern and Southern Asia....	858,856,424		36,631		0.004
British Malaya.....	3,358,054c <sup>4</sup>	1921	703c	1921	0.02
China.....	451,842,000	1928	12,000 <sup>6</sup>	1921	
Hong Kong.....	1,075,690	1927	150	1921	
India (States and Agencies)....	318,942,480c	1921	21,778c	1921	0.01
Indo-China (French).....	20,700,000	1926	1,000 <sup>6</sup>	1924	
Japan.....	62,938,200	1929	1,000	1922	

<sup>1</sup> The census of 1922 returned 16,145 Jews, exclusive of the possible number among the 71,566 enumerated as "aliens," 50,000 "recent immigrants from Turkey," and 350,000 classed as "nomads."

<sup>2</sup> Including the Far Eastern Region, Yakutsk Republic, Buriat-Mongul Republic, Siberian Region, and the autonomous republic of Kirghizia.

<sup>3</sup> Constituent republic of Russia (U. S. S. R.).

<sup>4</sup> Including 14,954 Europeans.

<sup>5</sup> The number of Jews residing at Chang-Blung, Dairen (Baluy), Haitar, Harbin, Kiarta Hankow, Shanghai, and Tientsin.

<sup>6</sup> The number of Jews residing at Haiphong, Hanoi, Saigon and Tourane.

<sup>7</sup> A constituent republic of Russia (U. S. S. R.), and the republic includes Armenia<sup>1</sup> Azerbaidjan, and Georgia.

<sup>8</sup> Including nomad Beduins estimated at 103,000 in 1922.

<sup>9</sup> See footnote 5 to Table VII.

TABLE XI  
JEWS OF AUSTRALASIA, BY COUNTRIES

Countries	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jewish Population	Yr.	Per Cent
All Countries.....	19,951,188		24,783		0.12
Australia.....	6,373,219	1929	21,615c	1921	
Hawaii.....	311,900	1928	77	1926	
New Zealand.....	1,344,469c	1926	2,591c	1926	0.19
Philippine Islands.....	11,921,600	1928	500	1917	

Of the two tables that follow, the first is intended to give a complete list of countries and the number of Jews in each one, and the other is a table giving the number of Jews in important cities in the world.

TABLE XII  
A LIST OF COUNTRIES AND THEIR JEWISH POPULATIONS

Name of Country	Number of Jews	Name of Country	Number of Jews
Abyssinia . . . . .	50,000	Luxemburg . . . . .	1,771
Aden and Perim . . . . .	3,747	Malta . . . . .	35
Afghanistan . . . . .	5,000	Mexico . . . . .	16,000
Alaska . . . . .	500	Morocco (French) . . . . .	117,000
Algeria . . . . .	100,000	Morocco (Spanish) . . . . .	15,000
Arabia . . . . .	25,000	Netherlands . . . . .	150,000
Argentina . . . . .	200,000	New Zealand . . . . .	2,591
Australia . . . . .	21,615	Norway . . . . .	1,457
Austria . . . . .	250,000	Palestine . . . . .	161,270
Belgium . . . . .	44,000	Panama . . . . .	750
Brazil . . . . .	30,000	Panama Canal Zone . . . . .	25
British Empire . . . . .	720,540	Paraguay . . . . .	400
British Malaya . . . . .	703	Persia . . . . .	40,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	43,209	Peru . . . . .	300
Canada . . . . .	126,196	Philippine Islands . . . . .	500
Chile . . . . .	2,000	Poland . . . . .	2,845,364
China . . . . .	12,000	Porto Rico . . . . .	200
Congo (Belgian) . . . . .	177	Portugal . . . . .	1,000
Crimea . . . . .	45,926	Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	100
Cuba . . . . .	8,200	Rhodesia (Northern) . . . . .	110
Curacao . . . . .	565	Rhodesia (Southern) . . . . .	1,546
Cyprus . . . . .	195	Roumania . . . . .	900,000
Czecho-Slovakia . . . . .	354,342	Russia (R. S. F. S. R.)	
Danzig . . . . .	9,239	in Asia . . . . .	49,571
Denmark . . . . .	5,947	Russia (R. S. F. S. R.)	
Dominican Republic . . . . .	55	in Europe . . . . .	539,272
Egypt . . . . .	63,550	Russia (U. S. S. R.) . . . . .	2,672,398
Esthonia . . . . .	4,566	Saar Basin . . . . .	4,554
Finland . . . . .	1,745	Serb-Croat-Slovene	
France . . . . .	220,000	State . . . . .	72,946
France and Possessions . . . . .	538,000	S. W. Africa . . . . .	200
Germany . . . . .	564,379	Spain . . . . .	4,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	1,123	Surinam (Dutch Guiana) . . . . .	756
Great Britain and		Syria and Lebanon . . . . .	35,000
Northern Ireland . . . . .	300,000	Sweden . . . . .	6,469
Great Britain and		Switzerland . . . . .	20,979
Dominions . . . . .	525,949	Tanganyika . . . . .	10
Greece . . . . .	125,000	Tangier Zone . . . . .	15,000
Guiana (British) . . . . .	1,786	Trans-Caucasian Rep. . . . .	62,194
Haiti . . . . .	150	Tunisia . . . . .	65,000
Hawaii . . . . .	77	Turkmenistan . . . . .	2,040
Hong Kong . . . . .	150	Turkey in Asia . . . . .	26,280
Hungary . . . . .	476,860	Turkey in Europe . . . . .	55,592
India . . . . .	21,778	Ukraine . . . . .	1,574,428
Indo-China (French) . . . . .	1,000	Union of South Africa . . . . .	71,816
Iraq . . . . .	87,488	United States (Contin'l) . . . . .	4,228,029
Irish Free State . . . . .	3,686	United States and	
Italy . . . . .	50,000	Possessions . . . . .	4,229,401
Jamaica . . . . .	1,250	Uruguay . . . . .	150
Japan . . . . .	1,000	Uzbekistan Republic . . . . .	37,834
Kenya . . . . .	100	Venezuela . . . . .	411
Latvia . . . . .	95,675	Virgin Islands . . . . .	70
Libya . . . . .	43,000	White Russia . . . . .	407,059
Lithuania . . . . .	155,125		



TABLE XIII  
LIST OF IMPORTANT CITIES AND THEIR JEWISH POPULATION

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jewish Population	Yr.	Per Cent
Alexandria	450,000	1920	29,207	1920	6.5
Algiers	206,595	1921	15,943c.	1921	7.7
Amsterdam	647,427c.	1920	67,249c.	1920	10.4
Antwerp	334,000	1921	22,000e.	1921	6.5
Bagdad	250,000c.	1920	50,000c.	1920	20.0
Brussels	685,000	1921	20,000e.	1921	2.9
Budapest	925,724c.	1920	217,545c.	1920	23.5
Cairo	795,000	1920	24,885	1920	3.1
Copenhagen	561,344	1921	5,875c.	1921	1.04
Cracow	183,706	1921	45,192	1921	24.6
Czernowitz	91,852c.	1919	43,555c.	1919	47.4
Haifa	24,469	1922	17,500	1928	
Jaffa	47,709c.	1922	7,000	1928	
Jerusalem	62,578	1922	53,500	1928	
Johannesburg	288,131	1921	22,335c.	1921	7.75
Kiev	272,573	1923	128,141	1923	47.
Kovno	91,302c.		24,691c.		27.04
Lwow	219,388	1921	76,854	1921	35.
Leningrad	1,018,630	1923	52,370	1923	5.14
Lodz	452,079	1921	155,860	1921	34.5
Minsk	152,587	1917	67,599	1917	44.3
Montreal	618,506	1921	42,817	1921	6.9
Moscow	1,424,854	1923	86,171	1923	6.04
Prague	676,657c.	1921	31,751c.	1921	4.69
Rabat	30,953c.	1921	3,004c.	1921	9.7
Riga	181,443c.	1920	39,443c.		
Rome	600,000		11,000	1922	
Safed	8,760c.	1922	2,986c.	1922	34.1
Sofia	175,681	1926	20,895	1926	11.89
Tallinn (Revel)			1,929c.	1922	
Tel aviv			38,500c.	1928	
Tiberias	6,950c.	1922	4,427c.	1922	63.7
Toronto	521,893	1921	34,619	1921	6.6
Tripoli	64,759c.	1918	12,951c.	1918	20.0
Tunis	79,175c.	1921	19,029c.	1921	24.0
Vienna	1,856,780c.	1923	201,513c.	1923	10.8
Varsaw	936,046c.	1921	309,165c.	1921	33.
Winnipeg	179,087	1921	14,449	1921	8.1

<sup>1</sup> For cities in the United States, see pp. 223-224.

## C. JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES

During the year ended June 30, 1929, 12,479 Jews were admitted to the country, 840 more than during the past year, and during the six months ended December 31, 1929, for which period statistics are available, 6,578 Jews were admitted to the country. The number of Jews who departed was insignificant, namely, 189 during the year ended June 30, 1929, and 181 during the six months ended December 31, 1929. The net increase through immigration was thus 12,290 (5.84% of the total) during the year ended June 30, 1929, and 6,397 (5.91% of the total) during the six months ended December 31, 1929<sup>1</sup>.

For the first time since 1925, the percentage of Jews debarred from entering the country was smaller during the eighteen months period, than the percentage of the total number debarred. Thus, during 1928-1929, of the number of Jews admitted, 4.89% were refused admission as against 6.48% of the total number of persons refused admission, and during the six months ended December 31, 1929, only 1.96% of Jews were debarred as against 3.06% of the total debarred.

Only 153 Jews were deported during the fiscal year of 1928-1929, and only 81 during the six months ended December 31, 1929. That is to say, compared with the net increase of Jewish immigrants during the fiscal year 1928-1929, the number deported was only 1.25%, and during the six months ended December 31, 1929, only 1.27% as against 6.13% and 7.67% respectively for the total number of immigrants deported.

Of the 12,479 Jews admitted during the year ended June 30, 1929, a total of 8,562 (including 5,906 from Poland) came from a group of adjacent countries in the center of Europe<sup>2</sup>, 2059 came from American countries, chiefly Canada; 1,001 came from countries of Western and Northern Europe, chiefly Great Britain, Germany, and France; 550 came from Palestine; 106 from the Balkan countries, and 201 from other countries. In the case of the countries of the "Jewish"

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 to Table XIV.

<sup>2</sup> Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, Hungary, Roumania, Russia.

Central Europe<sup>1</sup>, the Jewish immigrants constituted 44.33% of the total number of immigrants admitted from those countries.

During the year ended June 30, 1929, the Jewish immigrants admitted were destined for every state in the Union, but chiefly New York, Illinois, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Massachusetts, Ohio, and California. These eight states were given as the destination of 11,592 of the Jewish immigrants admitted to the country of a total of 12,479.

Of the total number of immigrants admitted during the year ended June 30, 1929, 5,157 were males and 7,322 were females (41.33% and 58.67%), over against 50.82% and 49.18% respectively for the total number of immigrants admitted to the country. The Jewish immigration differed also in the matter of age distribution. Of the total number of Jewish immigrants, 29.35% were children under 16, 52.47% were persons between 16 and 44, and 18.18% 45 years and over; as against 17.14%, 74.37%, and 8.49%, respectively, for the total number of immigrants. The family character of Jewish immigration to the United States is also evident from the fact that, of the total number of Jewish immigrants, 96.17% came to join relatives, as against 77.53% for the total number of immigrants.

Little is known statistically of the early waves of Jewish immigration to the United States, the immigration of Portuguese and Spanish Jews, and of German Jews. We are in possession of statistics beginning with 1881, and the data we have bear on the following: (1) the number of Jews who were admitted at the ports of the City of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, during 1881—1898; (2) the number of Jews who were admitted to the country at all ports between 1899—1907; and (3) the number of Jews who were admitted as well as those who departed from 1908 onwards.

It will thus be noted that there is no data bearing on the number of Jews that entered the country at ports other than New York, Philadelphia, or Baltimore between 1881 and 1898, and there is no data on Jewish departures between 1881 and 1907, as prior to the latter date the United States government did not keep statistics of departures. But during 1908—1914, for which period we have data on the depar-

ture of Jews, the percentage of Jewish departures to Jewish admissions was 7.14%<sup>1</sup>. We may, therefore, perhaps assume that the percentages were similar during the period between 1899—1907. We may also perhaps assume that during 1899—1907 the Jewish departures equalled the number of Jewish admissions through ports other than New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore. If these assumptions be correct, then the number of Jewish immigrants to the United States during 1881—1929 may be estimated at 2,314,668 as follows<sup>2</sup>:

1881—1898.....	533,478
1899—1907.....	770,036
1908—1929.....	1,011,154
Total.....	<u>2,314,668</u>

<sup>1</sup> During the years of the World War as well as during the years since the operation of the quota law, the per cent of Jewish departures to Jewish admissions varies between 0.5% in 1924 to nearly 19% in 1918, but the per cent of Jewish departures between 1915—1929 taken as a whole is 1.65% of the total admissions during that period, and the per cent of Jewish departures during the entire period between 1908—1929 is 5.03% which percentages are close to the one of 7.14% for the seven years between 1908—1914 of "free" immigration.

<sup>2</sup> See Table XVIII.

TABLE XIV

JEWISH IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, DEPARTED, DEBARRED, AND DEPORTED,  
JULY 1, 1928—JUNE 30, 1929, AND JULY-DECEMBER, 1929.

	July 1928—June, 1929			July—December, 1929		
	Total	Jews	Per Cent	Total	Jews	Per Cent
Admissions.....	279,678	12,479	4.46	136,970	6,578	4.80
Departures.....	69,203	189 <sup>1</sup>	0.27	28,647	181	0.63
Increase.....	210,475	12,290	5.84	108,323	6,397	5.91
Debarred.....	18,127	610	3.37	4,189	129	3.08
Deported.....	12,908	153	1.19	8,309	81	0.97

<sup>1</sup> Of these, 31 went to Canada, 13 to China, 16 to Great Britain, 37 to Palestine, 40 to Poland, and 52 went to Armenia, Australia, Austria, Brazil, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Danzig, Denmark, Egypt, France, Germany, Hungary, India, Italy, Lithuania, Norway, Persia, Roumania, Russia, Switzerland, Other Africa, Other Asia, Other Central America, other South America.

TABLE XV

JEWISH IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, AGE, AND PERSONS JOINED<sup>1</sup>  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1929

	Number		Distribution	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
Immigrants Admitted....	279,678	12,479	100.00	100.00
AGE				
Under 16.....	47,935	3,663	17.14	29.35
16—44.....	207,990	6,548	74.37	52.47
45 and over.....	23,753	2,268	8.49	18.18
SEX				
Males.....	142,132	5,157	50.82	41.33
Females.....	137,546	7,322	49.18	58.67
PERSONS JOINED				
Relatives.....	216,839	12,001	77.53	96.17
Friends.....	28,490	200	10.19	1.60
None.....	34,349	278	12.28	2.23

TABLE XVI

DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS ON THE BASIS OF THEIR  
DESTINATION, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1929

States	Total	Jews	Per Cent	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
California.....	17,330	210	1.21	6.20	1.68
Connecticut.....	5,776	121	2.10	2.06	0.97
Illinois.....	18,530	819	4.42	6.62	6.57
Massachusetts.....	19,138	353	1.84	6.84	2.83
Michigan.....	25,248	608	2.39	9.03	4.87
Maryland.....	948	111	11.71	0.34	0.89
New Jersey.....	16,213	550	3.39	5.80	4.41
New York.....	87,362	8,086	9.26	31.24	64.80
Ohio.....	8,087	319	3.95	2.89	2.56
Pennsylvania.....	15,658	656	4.19	5.60	5.26
Other states, territories, and possessions.....	65,388	644 <sup>1</sup>	0.99	23.38	5.16
Total.....	279,678	12,479	4.46	100.00	100.00

<sup>1</sup> The 644 Jews went to the following states: Alabama (9), Arizona (2), Colorado (7), Delaware (5), District of Columbia (42), Florida (18), Georgia (22), Idaho (2), Indiana (29), Iowa (15), Kansas (4), Kentucky (15), Louisiana (6), Maine (11), Minnesota (42), Mississippi (22), Missouri (92), Montana (8), Nebraska (8), Nevada (2), New Hampshire (14), New Mexico (2), North Carolina (8), North Dakota (9), Oklahoma (2), Oregon (9), Rhode Island (26), South Carolina (1), South Dakota (1), Tennessee (9), Texas (63), Utah (7), Vermont (7), Virginia (22), Washington (44), West Virginia (6), and Wisconsin (55).

TABLE XVII

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS, YEAR ENDED  
JUNE 30, 1929

States	Total	Jews	Per Cent	Distribution	
				Total	Jews
<b>JEWISH CENTRAL EUROPE</b>					
Austria .....	1,256	146	11.63	0.45	1.17
Czecho-Slovakia .....	4,411	245	5.55	1.58	1.96
Hungary .....	1,045	225	21.53	0.38	1.80
Latvia .....	334	224	67.07	0.12	1.80
Lithuania .....	625	307	49.12	0.22	2.46
Poland .....	9,002	5,906	65.61	3.22	47.33
Roumania .....	1,707	841	49.27	0.61	6.74
Russia .....	934	668	71.52	0.33	5.35
Total .....	19,314	8,562	44.36	6.91	68.31
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>					
Belgium .....	669	70	10.46	0.24	0.56
France .....	4,428	121	2.73	1.58	0.97
Germany .....	46,751	235	0.50	16.72	1.88
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ...	23,576	519	2.20	8.43	4.16
Turkey in Europe .....	231	79	34.20	0.08	0.63
<b>ASIA</b>					
Palestine .....	600	550	91.67	0.21	4.41
China .....	1,446	75	5.19	0.52	0.60
<b>AMERICA</b>					
Canada .....	64,440	1,629	2.53	23.04	13.05
Cuba .....	3,026	187	6.18	1.08	1.50
Mexico .....	40,154	128	0.32	14.36	1.03
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES<sup>1</sup></b>					
.....	75,043	324	0.43	26.83	2.60
Grand Total .....	279,678	12,479	4.46	100.00	100.00

<sup>1</sup> The other countries which accounted for 324 Jewish immigrants to the United States during the year ended June 30, 1929, included the following: Africa (49), Australia (2), Brazil (14), British Honduras (1), Bulgaria (4), Denmark (3), Esthonia (13), Free City of Danzig (7), Greece (14), India (1), Irish Free State (10), Italy (16), Japan (1), Jugo-Slavia (9), Netherlands (21), Norway (2), Other Asia (15), Other Central America (8), Other Europe (6), Other South America (92), Persia (3), Sweden (1), Switzerland (24), Syria (4), Turkey in Asia (1).

TABLE XVIII  
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1881-1929

Period	Admissions			Departures			Net Increase		
	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total	Total	Jews	P. C. to Admissions	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total
1881-1898	8,173,890							533,478 <sup>1</sup>	
1899-1907	6,974,447	829,244	11.89		59,208 <sup>2</sup>	33.55	7.14	770,036 <sup>2</sup>	
1908-1924	10,656,636	1,008,586	9.46	3,574,974	52,294	25.82	5.18	956,292	13.50
1925-1929 <sup>3</sup>	1,520,910	56,160	3.69	389,746	1,298	2.31		54,862	4.85
1881-1929	27,325,883							2,314,668	

<sup>1</sup> Admission at the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated. See preceding page.

<sup>3</sup> Under the quota law of 1924.

TABLE XIX  
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1908-1929

Year	Admissions			Departures			Net Increase		
	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total	Total	Jews	P. C. to Admissions	Total	Jews	P. C. Jews to Total
1908	782,870	103,387	13.2	395,073	7,702	50.46	387,797	95,685	24.2
1909	751,786	57,551	7.6	225,802	6,105	30.	525,984	51,446	9.7
1910	1,041,570	84,260	8.1	202,436	5,689	19.43	839,134	78,571	9.3
1911	878,587	91,223	10.4	295,666	6,401	33.67	582,921	84,822	14.5
1912	838,172	80,523	9.6	333,262	7,418	39.76	504,910	73,177	14.4
1913	1,197,892	101,330	8.5	308,190	6,697	25.7	889,702	94,633	10.6
1914	1,218,480	138,051	11.3	303,338	6,826	24.89	915,142	131,225	14.3
1915	326,700	26,497	8.1	204,074	1,524	62.46	122,626	24,973	20.3
1916	298,826	15,108	5.1	129,765	1,199	43.42	169,061	14,909	8.8
1917	295,403	17,342	5.8	66,277	329	22.43	229,126	17,013	7.
1918	110,618	3,627	3.	94,585	687	85.51	16,033	2,940	18.3
1919	141,132	3,055	2.6	123,522	373	87.51	17,610	2,682	15.2
1920	430,001	14,292	3.3	288,315	358	67.05	141,686	13,934	9.8
1921	805,228	119,036	14.7	247,718	483	30.76	557,510	118,553	21.2
1922	309,556	53,524	17.3	198,712	830	64.2	110,844	52,694	47.5
1923	522,919	49,719	9.5	81,450	413	15.57	441,469	49,306	11.16
1924	706,896	49,989	7.	76,789	260	10.8	630,107	49,729	7.89
1925	294,314	10,292	3.5	92,728	291	31.51	201,586	10,001	5.
1926	304,488	10,267	3.3	76,992	341	25.2	227,496	9,926	4.3
1927	335,175	11,483	3.4	73,366	224	21.8	261,809	11,259	4.3
1928	307,255	11,639	3.8	77,457	253	25.21	229,798	11,386	4.95
1929	279,678	12,479	4.46	69,203	189	24.74	210,475	12,290	5.84
Totals	12,177,546	1,064,746	8.74	3,964,720	53,592	32.55	8,212,826	1,011,154	12.31



TABLE XX

JEWISH IMMIGRANTS REJECTED ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION AND  
THOSE DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER  
ADMISSION, 1899-1929

Year	Debarred				Deported			
	Number		Per Cent to Admission		Number		Per Cent to Net Increase	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
1899-1910.....	116,255	10,785	1.2	1.0	12,177	1,303	—	—
1911.....	22,349	1,999	2.5	2.1	2,788	209	.5	.2
1912.....	16,057	1,064	1.9	1.3	2,456	191	.4	.2
1913.....	19,938	1,224	1.6	1.2	3,461	253	.4	.2
1914.....	33,041	2,506	2.7	1.9	4,137	317	.4	.2
1915.....	24,111	1,398	7.3	5.2	2,670	68	2.1	.2
1916.....	18,867	949	6.3	6.2	2,906	79	1.8	.5
1917.....	16,028	607	5.4	3.5	1,918	46	.9	.3
1918.....	7,297	222	6.5	6.0	796	27	4.9	.9
1919.....	8,626	199	6.1	6.5	3,102	17	17.6	.7
1920.....	11,795	268	2.7	1.8	2,762	53	1.9	.4
1921.....	13,779	1,195	1.7	1.0	4,517	134	.8	.1
1922.....	13,731	1,256	4.4	2.3	4,345	214	3.9	.4
1923.....	20,619	1,455	3.9	2.9	3,661	99	.82	.02
1924.....	30,284	1,754	4.3	3.5	4,294	113	.68	.2
1925.....	25,390	1,137	8.6	11.1	9,495	250	4.7	2.5
1926.....	20,550	871	6.7	8.4	10,904	175	4.7	1.7
1927.....	19,755	1,090	5.9	9.4	11,662	184	4.4	1.6
1928.....	18,839	898	6.1	7.7	11,625	213	5.1	1.9
1929.....	18,127	610	6.48	4.89	12,908	153	6.13	1.25
Total 1899-1929	475,438	31,487	2.48	1.66	112,584	4,098		
Total 1911-1929					100,407	2,795	1.55	.36

## D. JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BRAZIL, AND ARGENTINE

During the year ended March 31, 1929, a total of 3,848 Jews entered Canada (including 547 from the United States), constituting 2.29% of the total immigration to that country during that year. Among the Jewish immigrants, females slightly outnumbered males (47.56% males and 52.44% females); almost three-quarters (72.14%) were 18 years or over. Of the total number of immigrants admitted, males far outnumbered females, there being 67.95% males and 32.05% females; the proportion of adults was greater than among the Jewish immigrants, 80.62% being 18 years of age or over.

Over 22% of the Jewish immigrants admitted were mechanics; 15%, female domestic servants; 13%, traders; nearly 9%, farmers; and a little over 8%, laborers. This occupational distribution varied greatly from that of the other immigrants, where the farming class constituted over 55%.

The Jewish immigrants were destined for every province of the dominion, but more than 80% were bound for the three provinces of Ontario (41%), Quebec (34%), and Manitoba (13%). Of the total number of immigrants, almost two-thirds were bound for the same provinces, but almost one-half of those (34%) were going to Manitoba, while 28% were going to Ontario, and only 11% to Quebec.

During 1901 to 1929, a total of 112,694 Jews entered Canada, constituting 2.03% of the total number of immigrants that entered the dominion during those years.

During 1928, a total of 4,055 Jewish immigrants were admitted to Brazil, constituting 4.94%. From 1925 to 1928, a total of 15,752 Jews were admitted to the country, constituting 4.04% of the total number of persons admitted.

During 1928, a total of 6,812 Jewish immigrants entered Argentine, constituting 5.28% of the total number of immigrants admitted to the country during that year. During the period of 16 years of 1913-1928, a total of 77,699 Jews entered the country, constituting 4.38% of the number of persons admitted.

TABLE XXI  
JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA,  
BY SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION, AND DESTINATION, 1929

	Number		Distribution	
	Total	Jews	Total	Jews
Total .....	167,722	3,848		
Via Ocean Port .....	137,162	3,301	81.78	85.78
From United States .....	30,560	547	18.22	14.22
SEX				
Males .....	113,969	1,830	67.95	47.56
Females .....	53,753	2,018	32.05	52.44
AGE				
Under 18 years .....	135,223	2,776	80.62	72.14
18 yrs. or over .....	32,499	1,072	19.38	27.86
OCCUPATIONS				
Farmers .....	93,204	335	55.57	8.71
Laborers .....	8,607	318	5.13	8.26
Mechanics .....	11,448	866	6.83	22.51
Traders .....	7,147	501	4.26	13.02
Female Domestic Servants ..	16,241	587	9.68	15.25
Other Classes .....	31,075	1,241	18.53	32.25
Destinations				
Quebec .....	18,659	1,328	11.13	34.51
Ontario .....	47,656	1,606	28.41	41.73
Manitoba .....	57,651	518	34.37	13.46
Saskatchewan .....	14,789	182	8.82	4.73
Alberta .....	16,243	118	9.68	3.07
British Columbia .....	8,627	61	5.14	1.58
Nova Scotia .....	1,828	17	1.09	0.44
New Brunswick .....	2,106	11	1.26	0.29
Prince Edward Island .....	129	6	0.08	0.16
Territories and Unspecified ..	34	1	0.02	0.03

TABLE XXII  
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, 1901-1929

Year	Total	Jews	Per Cent Jews to Total	Year	Total	Jews	Per Cent Jews to Total
1901	49,149	2,765	5.6	1916	48,537	65	.1
1902	67,379	1,015	1.5	1917	75,374	136	.1
1903	128,364	2,066	1.6	1918	79,074	32	.04
1904	130,331	3,727	2.8	1919	57,702	22	.04
1905	146,266	7,715	5.2	1920	117,336	116	.09
1906	189,064	7,127	3.8	1921	148,477	2,763	1.9
1907	124,667	6,584	5.2	1922	89,999	8,404 <sup>1</sup>	9.3
1908	262,469	7,712	2.9	1923	72,887	2,793 <sup>1</sup>	3.8
1909	146,908	1,636	1.1	1924	148,560	4,255	2.8
1910	208,794	3,182	1.5	1925	111,362	4,459	4.
1911	311,084	5,146	1.6	1926	96,064	4,014	4.18
1912	354,237	5,322	1.5	1927	143,991	4,863	3.38
1913	402,432	7,387	1.8	1928	151,597	4,766	3.14
1914	384,878	11,252	2.9	1929	167,722	3,848	2.29
1915	144,789	3,107	2.1				
				Total	5,559,493	112,694	2.03

<sup>1</sup> The figures for the Jews entering Canada during 1901-1925 are exclusive of those who entered from the United States.

TABLE XXIII

## SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO BRAZIL, 1925-1928

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Jews <sup>2</sup>	P. C.
1925.....	84,883	2,624	3.09
1926.....	121,569	3,906	3.21
1927.....	101,568	5,167	5.09
1928.....	82,061	4,055	4.94
Total.....	390,081	15,752	4.04

<sup>1</sup> Communicated by the Consul General of Brazil in New York City.

<sup>2</sup> Communicated by Hicem.

TABLE XXIV

## SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO ARGENTINE, 1913-1928

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Jews	P. C.
1913.....	285,215	10,860	3.81
1914-1918.....	225,365	4,845 <sup>3</sup>	2.15
1919.....	41,299	280	0.68
1920.....	87,032	2,071	2.38 <sub>5</sub>
1921.....	98,086	4,095 <sup>2</sup>	4.18
1922.....	129,263	7,198 <sup>2</sup>	5.57
1923.....	195,063	13,701 <sup>2</sup>	7.02
1924.....	159,939	7,799 <sup>2</sup>	4.88
1925.....	125,366	6,920 <sup>2</sup>	5.52
1926.....	135,011	7,534 <sup>2</sup>	5.58
1927.....	161,548	5,584 <sup>2</sup>	3.46
1928.....	129,047	6,812 <sup>2</sup>	5.28
Total.....	1,772,234	77,699	4.38

<sup>1</sup> *Revista*, Buenos Aires, Sept. 1929.

<sup>2</sup> Communicated by Ica.

<sup>3</sup> The figure includes 3,693 admitted during 1914; 606, during 1915; 324, during 1916; 90, during 1917 (slightly incomplete); and 132 during 1918 (slightly incomplete)—communicated by Ica.

## E. JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE

During 1929, a total of 5,249 Jews entered and 1,746 departed from Palestine, leaving a net immigration of 3,503 persons. During the same time, 1,317 non-Jews were admitted to the country and 1,089 departed, leaving a net immigration of 228. This was the first year since 1924 that the number of non-Jewish immigrants exceeded the number of emigrants.

Of the total number of Jewish immigrants, over two-thirds (68.30%) were persons coming to employment and their dependents, and almost one-sixth (16.27%) were dependents of residents already in Palestine; almost one-eighth (12.10%) belonged to Category A, i. e., were persons with capital, or assured income or maintenance, and their dependents; and 3.28% belonged to Category C, i. e., were persons with capital of less than £500, and their dependents. Only three of the 205 persons, admitted under exemption from the provisions of the immigration ordinance, were Jews.

The distribution of the non-Jewish immigrants was notably different from that of the Jewish newcomers. A little over one-third (37.43%) were persons coming to employment and their dependents, and a little over one-eighth (13.74%) were dependents of residents; the proportion of those in Category A (29.01%) was more than double that of the proportion of Jews in that Category (12.01%); a large proportion (15.34%) of the non-Jewish immigrants were exempt from the provisions of the immigration ordinance.

There was also a considerable difference in the sex groupings, as between Jews and non-Jews. Of the Jewish immigrants admitted, 46.73% were men, 36.90% women and 16.37% children, as compared with 54%, 31%, and 15% for the non-Jewish immigrants.

Jews constituted almost two-thirds (61.59%) of the total number of emigrants in 1929. Of the Jews who departed during that year, nearly 60% were settlers who came to the country subsequent to June 1920, and 40% were residents of the country previous to that date. Of the non-Jews, the respective percentages were 18% settlers and 82% residents.

During the year, 130 persons were refused admission.

In 1929, the monthly immigration of the Jews averaged 437. The largest number (1,086) was admitted in October and the smallest number (195) during May. The monthly average for non-Jews was 110; the largest number (209) was admitted during September and the smallest number (54), during August. The average monthly number of Jews who emigrated was 145 (58 residents and 87 settlers), and of non-Jews, 91 (74 residents and 17 settlers). An average of 11 persons monthly was refused admission.

From the date of the British occupation of Palestine, December 9, 1917, to the end of 1929, a total of 104,000 entered the country; and the yearly number varied between 33,801 in 1925 and 2,178 in 1928. The number of Jews that departed between December 9, 1917, and the end of 1921, was small. But during the period of 1922 to 1929, a total of 25,500 Jews emigrated, or 29.96% of the total number of Jews admitted. The yearly emigration of Jews varied between 1,503 in 1922 and 7,365 in 1926; and the percentage of Jewish emigration to Jewish immigration varied between 6.36% in 1925 and 99.54% in 1928. The net immigration of Jews during 1922-1929 was 59,636. One year, 1927, shows a decrease of 2,358 Jews, but all other years witnessed an increase of Jewish immigration over emigration, varying between 10 in 1928 and 31,650 in 1925. A total of 6,400 non-Jews were admitted to the country during 1922-1929, and an additional small number between December 8, 1917 and May 31, 1921, for which period no statistics of non-Jews were kept; and during 1922-1929, a total of 11,350 departed, leaving a net decrease of over 5,000. During 1922-1929, an average of 7% of the yearly immigration was non-Jewish, the yearly percentage varying between 2.42% in 1925, and 29.42% in 1928. The yearly immigration of non-Jews varied between 284 in 1922 and 1,317 in 1929, and the yearly emigration, between 474 in 1924 and 2,064 in 1926.

TABLE XXV

## SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE, 1929

	Number	Distribution
Immigrants Admitted .....	6,566	100.00
Jews .....	5,249	79.94
Men .....	2,453	46.73
Women .....	1,937	36.90
Children .....	859	16.37
Persons of means or of assured income and their dependents (Cat. A.) .....	635	12.10
Persons with capital of less than £500 and their dependents (Cat. B.) .....	172	3.28
Persons coming to employment and their dependents (Cat. C.) .....	3,585	68.29
Dependents on residents of Palestine (Cat. D.) .....	854	16.27
Persons exempt from provisions of immigration ordinance (Cat. K.) .....	3	.06
Non-Jews .....	1,317	20.06
Men .....	711	53.99
Women .....	410	31.13
Children .....	196	14.88
Persons of means or assured income and their dependents (Cat. A.) .....	382	29.01
Persons with capital of less than £500 and their dependents (Cat. B.) .....	59	4.48
Persons coming to employment and their dependents (Cat. C.) .....	493	37.43
Dependents on residents of Palestine (Cat. D.) .....	181	13.74
Persons exempt from provisions of immigration ordinance (Cat. K.) .....	202	15.34
Emigrants Departed .....	2,835	100.00
Jews .....	1,746	61.59
Residents previous to 1920 .....	701	40.15
Settlers subsequent to 1920 .....	1,045	59.85
Non-Jews .....	1,089	38.41
Residents previous to 1920 .....	890	81.73
Settlers previous to 1920 .....	199	18.27
Net immigration .....	3,731	100.00
Jews .....	3,503	93.89
Non-Jews .....	228	6.11
Refused Admission .....	130	

TABLE XXVI  
 JEWISH IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO PALESTINE, BY CATEGORIES, 1929

Categories	Number										Distribution	
	Jews					Non-Jews					Jews	Non-Jews
	Total	Men	Wo- men	Chil- dren	Total	Men	Wo- men	Chil- dren				
Total.....	6,566	2,453	1,937	859	1,317	711	410	196	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
CATEGORY A	1,017	280	197	158	382	207	102	73	12.10	29.01	29.01	29.01
i. Persons in possession of not less than £500.....	228	183	24	...	21	18	3	...	32.60	5.50	5.50	5.50
ii. Skilled artisans in possession of not less than £250.....	5	4	....	...	1	1	...	...	.63	.26	.26	.26
iii. Persons of assured income of not less than £60 per annum.....	101	34	35	14	18	5	11	2	13.07	4.71	4.71	4.71
iv. Orphans coming to institutions.....	16	1	....	9	6	...	...	6	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57
v. Persons of religious occupation.....	249	5	....	...	244	162	79	3	.79	63.88	63.88	63.88
vi. Students coming to schools and colleges.....	145	45	9	17	74	21	2	51	11.18	19.37	19.37	19.37
A 2. Dependents of persons in foregoing categories.....	273	8	129	118	18	...	7	11	40.16	4.71	4.71	4.71
CATEGORY B	231	79	46	47	59	29	10	20	3.28	4.48	4.48	4.48
B. Persons with capital of less than £500.....	106	73	3	...	30	29	1	...	44.19	50.85	50.85	50.85
B 2. Dependents of the foregoing.....	125	6	43	47	29	...	9	20	55.81	49.15	49.15	49.15
CATEGORY C	4,078	1,956	1,184	445	493	274	185	34	68.30	37.43	37.43	37.43
C. Persons coming to employment.....	3,043	1,948	692	...	403	273	128	2	73.64	81.74	81.74	81.74
C 2. Dependents of the foregoing.....	1,035	8	492	445	90	1	57	32	26.36	18.26	18.26	18.26
CATEGORY D	1,035	137	509	208	181	12	104	65	16.27	13.74	13.74	13.74
Dependents of residents of Palestine	1,035	137	509	208	181	12	104	65	16.27	13.74	13.74	13.74
CATEGORY K	205	1	1	1	202	189	9	4	.05	15.34	15.34	15.34
Persons exempted from provisions by the immigration ordinance.....	205	1	1	1	202	189	9	4	.05	15.34	15.34	15.34



TABLE XXVII

JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE AND JEWISH EMIGRATION,  
BY MONTHS, 1929

Month	Immigration			Emigration						Refused Admis- sion
	Total	Jews	Non- Jews	Residents			Settlers			
				Total	Jews	Non- Jews	Total	Jews	Non- Jews	
Total.....	6,566	5,249	1,317	1,591	701	890	1,244	1,045	199	130
January.....	481	352	129	97	24	73	76	65	11	13
February.....	483	378	105	66	41	25	80	63	17	5
March.....	452	373	79	131	69	62	105	86	19	8
April.....	417	322	95	107	23	84	65	47	18	17
May.....	263	195	68	132	76	56	121	108	13	18
June.....	282	205	77	123	62	61	131	117	14	20
July.....	438	333	105	145	73	72	136	109	27	10
August.....	319	265	54	113	61	52	104	90	14	1
September.....	812	603	209	138	36	102	116	94	22	9
October.....	1,277	1,086	191	207	70	137	153	134	19	9
November.....	730	620	110	214	99	115	84	71	13	16
December.....	612	517	95	118	67	51	73	61	12	4
Average.....	547	437	110	133	58	74	104	87	17	11

TABLE XXVIII  
SUMMARY OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE, 1917-1929

YEAR	Immigration			Emigration			Net Increase or Decrease			P. C. Jewish Immigrants Total	Jewish Emigrants Per 1000 Immigrants
	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews		
Dec. 9, 1917 to May 1921 . . . . .	14,101	14,101	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
June to Dec. 1921 . . . . .	4,861	4,784	77	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1922 . . . . .	8,128	7,844	284	2,939	1,503	1,436	5,189	6,341	-1,152 <sup>1</sup>	96.51	19
1923 . . . . .	7,991	7,421	570	4,947	3,466	1,481	3,044	3,955	-911 <sup>1</sup>	92.87	46
1924 . . . . .	13,553	12,856	697	2,511	2,037	474	11,042	10,819	223	94.86	15
1925 . . . . .	34,641	33,801	840	4,100	2,151	1,949	30,541	31,650	-1,109 <sup>1</sup>	97.58	6
1926 . . . . .	13,910	13,081	829	9,429	7,365	2,064	4,481	5,716	-1,235 <sup>1</sup>	94.04	56
1927 . . . . .	3,595	2,713	882	6,978	5,071	1,907	-3,383 <sup>1</sup>	-2,358 <sup>1</sup>	-1,025 <sup>1</sup>	75.47	186
1928 . . . . .	3,086	2,178	908	3,122	2,168	954	36 <sup>1</sup>	10	-46 <sup>1</sup>	70.58	99
1929 . . . . .	6,566	5,249	1,317	2,835	1,746	1,089	3,731	3,503	228	79.94	33
1922-1929 . . . . .	91,470	85,143	6,327	36,861	25,507	11,354	54,609	59,636	-5,027 <sup>1</sup>	93.08	300
1917-1929 . . . . .	110,432	104,028	6,404							94.20	

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

\* Figures not available.