

## JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

An asterisk (\*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

### ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

Org. May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

### AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West,  
New York City

For report, see pp. 362-406.

### AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City

Twenty-sixth Annual Meeting, Feb. 11-12, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Members, 390.

Has issued twenty-six volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Richard J. H. Gottheil; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenberg, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Chas. J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, N. Y. C.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Max J. Kohler, L. Napoleon Levy, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex-officio, as past President of the Society.

### AMERICAN UNION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS

Org. 1916. OFFICE: 44 7th, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Dec. 30, 1917, New York City.

PURPOSE: To further, defend, and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation, and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation, and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Pres., Pierre A. Siegelstein; Vice-Pres., M. Y. Belber; A. B. Goldenberg; Z. Petreanu; Treas., Sam Schwartz; Sec., Edw. Herbert; Jos. E. Braunstein; A. L. Kalman.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leo Wolfson; Vice-Chairman, Louis Diamant; Vice-Pres., C. Berkowitz, Cuba; J. Eaton, Rhode Island; C. Edelstein, Massachusetts; Isidor Escann, Maryland; Reuben Pink, Wash-

ington, D. C.; Sam Ghinsberg, California; A. Glickman, Illinois; D. Goldin, Michigan; A. Greenberg, Connecticut; Chas. Juster, Minnesota; H. M. Kaiserman, Canada; Oscar Leonard, Missouri; W. Markovich, Indiana; Jacques Nadler, Alabama; Jac. Rosenberg, Florida; Louis E. Stegelstein, Ohio; Paul R. Silberman, New Jersey.

### BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Twenty-seventh Annual Meeting, Feb. 3, 1918, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, Woodbine, N. J., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.
- II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C., offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco, and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.
- III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.
- IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes.
- V. RELIEF WORK. Through subsidized societies in Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 104 E. 25th; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Simon F. Rothschild; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Bjur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretzki, Herbert H. Lehman, S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; S. S. Fleisher, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.

GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

### CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1908. OFFICE: 77 Delancey, New York City

Eighth Annual Meeting, May 14, 1917, New York City.

Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., Sol. Baum; Vice-Pres., A. Gann, S. Lipsky; Sec., A. Auerbach, Joseph Salzman, 312 E. 72d; Treas., A. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: N. Abramson, N. Cantor, A. Frachtenberg, S. Grafman, S. Lipitz, N. Metzoff, J. Rappaport, S. Salzberg, S. Singer.

### CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1899. OFFICE: Euclid Ave. Temple, Cleveland, O.

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, June 28–July 4, 1918, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 251.

Has issued twenty-eight volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; a special Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

OFFICERS, 1918-19: Hon. Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rec. Sec., Abram Hirschberg, Chicago, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD, 1918-19: Edw. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Gotthard Deutsch, Cincinnati, Ohio; Wm. Fineshriber, Memphis, Tenn.; G. G. Fox, Fort Worth, Tex.; Ephraim Frisch, N. Y. C.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Max Merritt, Evansville, Ind.; Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; William

Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Jacob Singer, Lincoln, Neb.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.

### COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

Eighth Triennial Convention, Nov., 1917, Chicago, Ill.

Sections, 91; Junior Auxiliaries, 31.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Junior Auxiliaries, Civic and Communal Affairs, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Legislation, Sub-Committee on Blind, Welfare of Jewish Deaf, Social Hygiene, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with office in New York City, 242 E. Bway. Chairman, Helen Winkler.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections are engaged in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Janet Simons Harris (Mrs. Nath.), 114 South Av., Bradford, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Rose Brenner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Sara Messing Stern (Mrs. Leon), Terre Haute, Ind.; Rec. Sec., Grace Goldstein, Dallas, Tex.; Ex. Sec., Mrs. Ernestine B. Dreyfus, 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

DIRECTORS: (1914-1920) Mrs. Richard D. Bakrow, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. F. A. Johnson, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. D. E. Levy, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. B. E. Pollak, N. Y. C.; (1917-1923) Mrs. Leo H. Hertz, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs. Clarence E. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Leopold Metzger, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Leo Schwartz, Nashville, Tenn.; Mrs. Wm. D. Sporborg, Portchester, N. Y.

### COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

Org. Nov., 1913. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West, New York City

First Triennial Convention, Nov. 10-12, 1916, New York City.

Societies, 372.

PURPOSE: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF MANAGERS: I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass.; Harry Fischel, Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Isaac Hassler, Phila., Pa.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Jacob Newman, New Orleans, La.; Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPTROLLER: Miss H. B. Lowenstein, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Samson Benderly, I. Edwin Goldwasser, M. M. Kaplan, J. L. Magnes, all of N. Y. C.

## DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds May, 1918, amount to \$838,340.34.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 18,300.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Oscar B. Teller; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, A. S. W. Rosenbach, Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

## EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org. Apl. 22, 1912. OFFICE: 1093 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Twelfth Semi-annual Assembly, Apl. 28-29, 1918, New York City.

Members, 46.

PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Silverman; Vice-Pres., Rudolph Grossman; Treas., Joseph Gorfinkel; Sec., Benj. Tintner, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Rudolph Grossman, Maurice H. Harris, Nathan Krass, Clifton H. Levy, Alexander Lyons, F. de Sola Mendes, Isaac S. Moses, Max Raisin, Max Reichler, Stephen S. Wise, all of Greater New York; Marius Ranson, Paterson, N. J.

## EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 336 Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twenty-second Annual Meeting; July 8, 1917, Cleveland, O.

Members, 2124.

OFFICERS: Pres., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Jacob Furth, Mo.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Eugene E. Wolf, Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members

of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; David Alexander, Toledo, O.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Block, Cleveland, O.; Isidore Freiberger, Cleveland, O.; Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit, Mich.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Eugene Halle, Cleveland, O.; Clarence J. Hays, Cleveland, O.; D. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Sigmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; J. Kobacker, Toledo, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Mrs. David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Charles Mayer, Lincoln, Neb.; Mrs. L. S. Musliner, Detroit, Mich.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Frank Rosenblatt, St. Joseph, Mo.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, O.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Alex. Stern, Fargo, N. Dak.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Emil Straus, Cleveland, O.; Carl Vetsburg, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Wm. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

### FEDERATED ZIONIST SOCIETIES OF THE MIDDLE WEST (MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. Oct. 25, 1898. OFFICE: 1212 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

Twenty-first Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1917-Jan. 3, 1918, Chicago, Ill. Societies, 116.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Max Shulman; Vice-Pres., H. M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; I. S. Sheinfeld, Milwaukee, Wis.; Treas., B. Horwich; Sec., S. A. Hoffman, 1212 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.; Chairman Executive Committee, Leon Zolotkoff, Chicago, Ill.

### FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org. 1897. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Twenty-first Annual Convention, June 23-27, 1918, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Number of Sheckel-payers, 120,000. Members, 30,069.

Societies, 233; Camps of Order Sons of Zion, 90; Gates of Order Knights of Zion, 93; Hadassah Chapters, 61. Senior Young Judaea, 96; Intercollegiate Zionist Societies, 25.

The Federation issues the *Maccabæan*, a monthly, in English; *Dos Yiddishe Folk*, a weekly, in Yiddish; and *Young Judean*.

For Officers and Executive Committee, see Zionist Organization of America.

### FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, Dec. 9-12, 1917, New York City.

Members, 1235.

Societies, 42.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Ely Greenblatt, Botsford, Conn.; Vice-Pres., Solomon Grudin, Hightstown, N. J.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 174 Second Av.; Treas., A. M. Kuntz, Iselin, N. J.

**DIRECTORS:** Paul Abelson, N. Y. C.; J. H. Aronowitz, Hebron, Conn.; Jacob Benenson, Napanoch, N. Y.; Joseph Cohen, Woodbine, N. J.; Samuel Friedman, Attleboro, Mass.; Philip Goldstein, Monticello, N. Y.; Morris Guller, Nassau, N. Y.; Samuel Hein, N. Y. C.; Benj. London, Colchester Conn.; Louis Rosenblatt, Glenwild, N. Y.; Sam'l Schindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Morris Seidman, Landsdale, Pa.; Jacob Weiner, Ellenville, N. Y.; Isidor D. Wolf, Woodridge, N. Y.; Maurice Wolf, Perrineville, N. J.

### FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Fourth Annual Meeting, June, 1917, New York City.

Societies, 32.

**PURPOSE:** Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Joseph Hakim, Sabatai Menachem, Jacques Varon; Treas., Albert Benadaba; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.

**ADVISORY BOARD:** Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, N. Y. C.

### FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 42 7th, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 5, 1915, New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

**PURPOSE:** To aid Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

**OFFICERS:** Hon. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th; Pres., Charles I. Fleck; Vice-Pres., Moritz Graubard, Max Rubinger, and Herman Speier; Treas., B. Carneol; Sec., J. E. Braunstein, N. Y. C.

**TRUSTEES:** L. Eckstein, L. Nussinoff, and Wm. Schreiber.

**DIRECTORS:** H. Altbach, Mrs. S. Berkovitz, H. Birnbaum, H. Bookstaber, I. Braunstein, L. Eckstein, P. Ferester, Mrs. M. Fichman, Zig. Fichman, Chas. I. Fleck, M. B. Friedman, Mrs. C. Glassberg, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, C. Goldenthal, William Goodman, Harry Greenberg, Ph. Jaeger, A. Kindler, R. Koerner, E. Koffler, Joseph Koffler, Mrs. E. Kramer, S. Kramer, Max Marcus, M. Markowitz, B. Milberg, L. Nussinoff, J. Pocker, Mrs. S. Rosenthal, N. Rosenzweig, Chas. Rubinger, Max Rubinger, A. Schaffner, M. Schoenfeld, Sam Schwartz, Sigmund Schwartz, B. E. Siegelstein, Leonard A. Snitkin, S. Solomonidi, H. Speier, B. Stein, N. Vladinger, J. Weitzner.

### FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 185 Forsyth, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, May 27-28, 1916, New York City.

Members, 20,000.

Branches, 40.

**PURPOSE:** To aid Roumanian Jews in Roumania; local charity activities; and to participate in all movements of Jewish National character. Maintains Jewish Home for Convalescents at Grand View, on the Hudson, N. Y.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Louis Weiss, Nathan Seigel, Rose Markowitz, Mrs. Clara Bereano; Treas., Michael Baumann; Ex. Sec., Chas. L. Ornstein.

**TRUSTEES:** Isaac Aberman, Jacob Ballenberg, Isaac Korman, Louis Naiderman, and Max Ornstein.

## HADASSAH

## THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, June 24-27, 1918, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Chapters, 61.PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propa-  
ganda; in Palestine, to establish a system of District Visiting Nursing.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Mrs. A. H. Fromenson, Mrs. H. B. Lefkowitz, Lotta  
Levensohn, Jessie E. Sampter, Mrs. Jacob Sobel, Nelle Straus, Henrietta  
Szold, Mrs. Emil Weinheim, Mrs. Charles Zunser.

## HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Tenth Annual Conclave, Dec. 28-30, 1917, St. Louis, Mo.

Members, 350.

Chapters, 22.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Aaron M. Weitzenhoffer, Blackwell, Okla.;  
Council Prophet, Myron H. Morreau, Cleveland, O.; Council Scribe, Jack  
Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Council Installer, Rudolph W. Loeb, Atlanta, Ga.;  
Council Historian, Milton Rosenau, Philadelphia, Pa.; Council Editor,  
Milton Heidenheim, New Orleans, La.HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY  
OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association, organized  
Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, organized 1901.

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, Mch. 14, 1918, New York City.

Members, 76,033.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the  
various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary as-  
sistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their  
settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pur-  
suits, to prevent ineligible immigrants from immigrating to the United States, to foster  
American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history  
and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable  
immigration.OFFICERS: Pres., John L. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Isaac Heller,  
Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Louis Edward Levy, Philadelphia,  
Pa.; Max Meyerson, Jersey City, N. J.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.;  
Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal.;  
Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon Sec., Jacob Massel; General Manager,  
Jacob R. Fain, N. Y. C.BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bern-  
stein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, Joseph E. Eron, Harry Fischel,  
Isaac Friedkin, Adolph Held, Isaac Heller, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Ph.  
Jaches, Alexander Kahn, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Leon Kamaiky, Aaron J. Levy,  
Louis Edward Levy, H. Linetzky, A. Lubarsky, Joseph S. Marcus, H. Mas-  
liansky, Samuel Mason, Jacob Massel, Max Meyerson, Leon H. Moisseiff,  
M. H. Phillips, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarasohn,

Leo S. Schwabacher, Bernard Semmel, B. Shelvin, Israel Silberstein, Harry K. Wolf.

*For Baltimore, Md.:* Benjamin Beck, M. Henry Goldstone, Adolph Kres.

*For Boston, Mass.:* M. Alman, Samuel Kabatznik, Harris Poorvu.

*For Philadelphia, Pa.:* Jacob Ginsburg, Andrew Kaas, Howard S. Levy.

*For San Francisco, Cal.:* I. J. Aschheim, Martin A. Meyer, M. Spiegelman.

*For Seattle, Wash.:* Nathan Eckstein, Julius C. Lang, Henry C. Pickard.

## HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 321)

### HISTADRUT IBRITH

Org. May 21, 1916. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Apl. 28, 1918, New York City.

Members, 1300.

Societies, 32.

PURPOSE: Hebrew culture and revival of language.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. Levin; Pres., Reuben Brainin; Treas., A. Lubarsky; Sec., M. Bernstein, 2933 W. 27th, Coney Island, N. Y.; N. Kamenetzky, 1269 Fifth Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Bavli, M. Bernstein, Reuben Brainin, A. Friedland, I. Frishberg, I. Ginsburg, Ab. Goldberg, S. Goldenberg, M. Halevi, S. Levin, B. Mossensohn, D. Persky, Z. Sharfstein, M. Sheinkin, B. Shelvin, N. Slousch, K. Whiteman.

### INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Tenth Quinquennial Convention, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Cal.

Members, 40,083.

Lodges, 442 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich. and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa., and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alex. B., Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Jacob Singer, Phila., Pa.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Sol. Ehrmann, Vienna, Austria; J. Niego, Constantinople, Turkey.

DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 44. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Eastern Canada. Sec., B. M. Kaplan, 2307 Broadway, N. Y. C.



II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 45. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 38. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Edward Hemple, Transportation Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 35. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Ascheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 21. Territory: Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., Edwin H. Levy, P. O. Box 5, Richmond, Va.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 51. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 85. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., M. M. Goldman, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.

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### INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Thirty-second Annual Convention, May 26, 1918, New York City.

Members, 200,000.

Lodges, 753.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 217 Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Silverstein, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Bluestone, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., M. L. Hollander, 37 7th; Grand Treas., David Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Adolph Teitlebaum; Counsel to the Order, Leopold Moskovitz.

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### INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 23, 1905. OFFICE: 512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fourteenth Convention, June 9, 1918, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 54,360.

Lodges, 371.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus; Grand Master, Louis S. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, Sol. Adolph, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis M. Grant, Providence, R. I.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Weinblatt, Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Herman P. Koppelman, Hartford, Conn.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, Max Epstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, R. L. Halpern, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Assistant Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum; Endowment Treas., Harry Sacks; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, Phila., Pa.

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### INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.

Triennial Convention, May 23, 1915, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members (Jan. 1, 1918), 7176.

Lodges, 80.

Districts, 2.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Benjamin H. Wasserman, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.; Chairman Committee on Death Benefit Claims, Samuel Sturtz.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:** M. Angelo Elias, Joseph I. Hartenstein, Jacob A. Hirschman, Henry Lipsky, Benjamin Nagelschmidt, Mayer D. Rosenbach, Henry V. Rothschild, Edward Schulhof, Henry E. Stern, Herman Stiefel, Samuel Strasburger, Emil Tausig, Morris A. Weinberg.

**DISTRICTS:** I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

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### INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Org. Dec. 23, 1877. OFFICE: 953 Third Av., New York City

Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, Feb. 17, 1918, New York City.

Members, 742. Underwritten by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. Lodges, 18.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, Julius Gumpert; First Deputy Grand Master, Myer L. Seixas, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin; Grand Treas., Theodore Katz, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Abraham Frankel; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, Joseph Marmorstein; Chairman on Appeals, Leopold Fuchs; Counsel to the Order, M. Angelo Elias, N. Y. C.

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### \*INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. May 29, 1913. OFFICE: 47 Mt. Vernon, Boston, Mass.

Fourth Annual Convention, June 17-19, 1917, Boston, Mass.

Members, 5000.

Lodges, 50.

**PURPOSE:** Fraternity and Disability Benefits.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, Henry H. Levenson, Boston, Mass.; First Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Rosenberg, Boston, Mass.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Maurice Kronik; Third Deputy Grand Master, Harry Rubin; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Berman; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Max Freedman; Grand Treas., Joseph Kirshen; Grand Sec., Robt. Silverman, Boston, Mass.

**DIRECTORS:** Tobias Berman, Harry Cohen, Louis Ellenbogen, Joseph L. Rogers, Jacob Sperber.

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### INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

Org. Apl. 21, 1846. OFFICE: 317 W. 139th, New York City

One hundred and twenty-seventh Semi-Annual, or sixty-eighth Annual Session of the Grand Lodge, May 28, 1918, New York City.

Members, 6000.

Lodges, 21.

Publishes a monthly, *The Echo*. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

**OFFICERS** (for May, 1917 to May, 1919): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Flora H. Fisch; Grand Pres., Mrs. Emma Schlesinger; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher, 317 W. 139th; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Warden, Mrs. Juliet B. Howard.

### INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fourth Biennial Convention, Aug. 20, 1916, Buffalo, N. Y.  
Members (Jan. 1, 1917), 17,924.

Lodges, 148.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Levy, 526 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Grand Masters: Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; S. Nosovitzky, Detroit, Mich.; M. Sack, Phila., Pa.; H. Lyons, Los Angeles, Cal.; First Deputy Grand Master, H. M. Barnett, Chicago, Ill.; Second Deputy Grand Master, D. Steiner, Youngstown, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., Jacob Schwartz; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counsellor, Wm. A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, Dr. S. Stul, Chicago, Ill.

### INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. Dec. 28, 1906. OFFICE: 9 Cambridge, Boston, Mass.

First Annual Convention, May 28-30, 1917, Brockton, Mass.  
Members, 5609.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Morris Rosen, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Louis Hyson, Revere, Mass.; Treas., Hyman Guberman, Maplewood, Mass.; Rec.-Sec., Morris H. Lublash, Boston, Mass.; General Sec., Sam'l. Egdall, Malden, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel Albert, Boston, Mass.; Sam'l. Malkiel, Dorchester, Mass.; Aaron Moldow, Alston, Mass.; Morris Ossen, Everett, Mass.; Samuel Osipaw, Lynn, Mass.; Jacob Simes, Boston, Mass.; Sam'l. Weisberg, Dorchester, Mass.

### INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 23, 1917, New York City.  
Agencies, 245.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bljur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

ASSISTANT MANAGER: Isidore Frank.

### INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: 600 Madison Av., New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec., 1917, New York City.  
Members, 4000.  
Societies, 62.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement in American Universities of Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., Louis I. Newman, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Moses Barron, University of Minnesota; Hyman J. Ettlinger, University of Texas; Clara Goldberg, University of Iowa; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reiss, N. Y. C.

### INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA (MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. June 24, 1915. OFFICE: 2554 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Fourth Annual Convention, June 25, 1918.  
Societies, 30.

PURPOSE: To study and promote the Zionist movement, to organize the Jewish student body of America on the basis of Jewish national consciousness; to participate actively in all Zionist enterprises.

OFFICERS: Pres., Norman Winestine, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Aaron Schaffer, Jonas Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Benj. Rosen, N. Y. C.; Sarah C. Pitkowsky, N. Y. C.; Sec., A. B. Baroway, Baltimore, Md.

GOVERNING COUNCIL: The Officers, and David S. Blondheim, Baltimore, Md.; Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Horace M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.

### JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA

Org. Aug. 21, 1916. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Members, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote constructive scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Executive Committee, Bernard Revel, 9-11 Montgomery; Treas., E. D. Friedman, 74 E. 91st.; Sec., Solomon T. H. Hurwitz, 217 E. 69th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Georges Bacarat, Bernard Drachman, J. D. Eisenstein, N. Y. C.; Nathan Isaacs, 3305 Burnet Av., Cincinnati, O.; Henry Keller, N. Y. C.; David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Meyer Waxman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

### JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Eighteenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 13, 1918, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers.

Publishes *The Jewish Farmer*, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 4489, to 3691 farmers, amounting to \$2,539,545.50; organized 19 credit unions, the first co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental

in the organization of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America with 58 constituent farmers' associations and a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1917: Farm loans, 389, to 442 farmers, amounting to \$209,453.73; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1917), \$995,085.47; loans to credit unions, 21, amounting to \$20,500; farm labor positions secured, 1529; scholarships granted, 14.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob G. Lipman, New Brunswick, N. J.

GENERAL MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

### JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, 2 Pinehurst Av., N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

MANAGING DIRECTOR: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haifa, Palestine.

### JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 1305 Stephen Girard Bldg., 21 S. 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-sixth Annual Assembly, Dec. 22-27, 1916, New Orleans, La. Members, 5000.

Correspondence Students, 344.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Oscar Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Henry Castleburg, Baltimore, Md.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Phila., Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Goldbaum, Phila., Pa.; Julius M. Goldenberg, Washington, D. C.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; David J. Loeb, Mrs. Max Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; Eugene Reefer, Kansas City, Mo.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Corrine B. Arnold, Jacob Gimbel, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; George W. Oaks, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Isaac Landman, Ventnor, N. J.; Eugene H. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

### JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Org. Sept. 28, 1912. OFFICE: 207 S. Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.

Fifth Annual Convention, Jan. 6, 1918, Los Angeles, Cal.

Members, 10,000.

Auxiliary Societies, 4.

PURPOSE: Sanitorium for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Forer, 1422 Van Ness Av., Vice-Pres., J. Tobinsky, 834 E. 20th.; Sec., S. Raskin, 1626 Champlain Terrace; Treas., Irving H. Hellman, Hellman Bank, all of Los Angeles, Cal.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Abrahamson, M. J. Abramson, J. Cantor, B. Citrin, H. Citrin, B. Cohen, G. Evans, B. Forer, all of Los Angeles; B. Hatte, San Francisco; A. Horwitz, H. Kaplan, B. Meyer, L. A. Pertson, S. Raskin, J. A. Rosenkranz, A. Shapiro, J. Tobinsky, all of Los Angeles.

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### JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Fourteenth Annual Meeting, May 25-26, 1918, Chicago, Ill.

Contributors, 100,000. Income, 1917, \$174,284. Capacity, 160 beds.

Auxiliary Societies, 11.

Publishes *The Sanatorium*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., David Gross, I. Rude, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky; Treas., Nathan Striker; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraelly, I. Finesilver, H. H. Frumess, Ben Grimes, David Gross, Philip Hillkowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky, Goodman Levin, Max D. Neusteter, Louis Robinson, I. Rude, H. J. Schwartz, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, Nathan Striker, Adolph Zederbaum, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; and Sol Schelinsky, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

NEW YORK OFFICE: Manager, I. Spector, 230 Grand.

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### JEWISH MINISTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. Mch., 1917. OFFICE: 74 E. 118th, New York City

First Annual Convention, Dec. 4-5, 1917, New York City.

Members, 65.

OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Yudelowitz, 13 Otisfield, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Pres., Bernard Drachman, Moses Hyamson, M. A. Kaplan; Treas., B. Pearce, 118 W. 112th; Sec., S. L. Hurowitz, 66 W. 118th, all of New York City; Chairman of the Executive, S. Buchler, Bklyn., N. Y.

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### JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Annual Conference, Nov. 29, 1917, Trenton, N. J.

Fifth Annual Convention, Je. 19, 1918, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 5200.

Branches, 109.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac A. Hurwitch; Vice-Pres., Joshua Gordon; Treas., David L'inski; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 83 Delancey, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and I. Berkenblith, I. Feder, Ph. Gingold, D. Herlich, Robert Merlis, M. Mosheritzky, R. Plattrot, Samuel Siegel, I. Tickman.

### JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: 1201 N. Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Thirtieth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 409, *et seq.*

### JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Library: Printed volumes, 53,980; Manuscripts, 1810.

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.

Twenty-fifth Commencement, June 2, 1918.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1918, 13.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 119.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 152.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Sol. M. Stroock; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; (term expiring 1920) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Irving Lehman, Simon M. Roeder, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; and David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructors, W. P. Kotkov, Ph. D., and Morris D. Levine; Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Sidney Breuer.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 34 Stuyvesant Place. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 120 E. 93d. Instructors: Israel Friedlaender; Elias L. Solomon; Morris D. Levine; Joseph Bragin; Assistant Instructors: Leo Honor; Simon Ginzberg. Special Committee: Sol. M. Stroock, Chairman; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Samuel Greenbaum, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Felix M. Warburg, Cyrus Adler.

### ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. July 4, 1901

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, June 17-18, 1918, New York City.  
Members, 90.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Lichter, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Cor. Sec., Samuel Fredman, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Paul Chertoff, N. Y. C.; Max Drob, Buffalo, N. Y.; Herbert S. Goldstein, N. Y. C.; Benj. L. Grossman, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Hevesh, Chicago, Ill.; Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Chas. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Eugene Kohn, Balto., Md.; Morris Levine, N. Y. C.; I. H. Levinthal, Bklyn., N. Y.; Herman Lissauer, San Francisco, Cal.; Jacob S. Minkin, N. Y. C.; Abr. Nowak, Boston, Mass.

### JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 149 Fifth Av., New York City

Affiliated Organization: 14.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Vice-Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Walter E. Sachs; Sec., Chester J. Teller, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Henry J. Bernheim, Abram I. Elkus, I. Edwin Goldwasser, Maurice H. Harris, Chas. Hartman, Louis E. Kristein, Irving Lehman, Julian W. Mack, M. S. Margolies, Louis Marshall, D. de Sola Pool, Wm. Rosenau, Joseph Rosenzweig, Bernard Semel, Mortimer L. Schiff, Israel Unterberg.

### KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. OFFICE: 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.

First Annual Convention, June 16-17, 1917, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 150.

Chapters, 9.

PURPOSE: An avowedly Jewish Greek-letter college brotherhood, laying particular stress on Jewishness.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathaniel L. Sanow, 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Marcus D. H. Schön, Roxbury, Mass.; Treas., Myer Miller, Rochester, N. Y.; Sec., Harry S. Mackler, 978 Union Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel J. Baril, Dover, N. J.; Joshua Bernhardt, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Keesing, N. Y. C.; Joseph A. Lazarus, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Moskowitz, Rochester, N. Y.; Abraham B. Solomon, Buffalo, N. Y.

### THE MIZRAHI OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 86 Orchard, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, May 3-7, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa.

Organizations, 159.

Members, 18,000.

PURPOSE: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.



OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer Berlin; Treas., Ch. Garfiel, S. Wilner, J. I. Bluestone, N. Y.; Sec., J. L. Fishman, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; T. Braver, Akron, O.; G. Bublick, N. Y. C.; N. H. Ebin, Buffalo, N. Y.; E. Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; Wolf Gold, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. Gordon, Toronto, Can.; E. Inselbuch, Bklyn., N. Y.; E. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; M. Z. Margolies, New York City; H. Monaschwitz, Cincinnati, O.; T. Redelheim, N. Y. C.; S. Silber, Chicago, Ill.

## NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1899. OFFICE: 809-10 Neave Building, Cincinnati, O.

Tenth Biennial Convention, May 12-15, 1918, Kansas City, Mo.

Members, 179 Societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Fred Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; David Benjamin, Kansas City, Mo.; Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Boris D. Bogen, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Louis M. Cahn, Chicago, Ill.; Aaron Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Chas. Friend, Milwaukee, Wis.; I. Edwin Goldwasser, N. Y. C.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Louis B. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Minnie F. Low, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

## NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.  
OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Twentieth Annual Meeting, Oct. 7, 1917, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Seventeenth Annual Graduation, Feb. 22, 1918.

Number of Graduates, 1918, 12.

Whole number of graduates, 232.

Members, 2500.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsh; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: Bernhard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: H. D. Allman, Henry Bronner, David Burpee, Harry Felix, Morris Fleishman, Daniel Gimbel, Leo H. Heimerdinger, James G. Heller, J. H. Hinein, Bernard Kohn, Manfred R. Krauskopf, Louis Nusbäum, Eugene M. Stern, George Wheeler, John Zimmerman.

HONORARY TRUSTEES: (for ten years) H. Blumenthal, A. Eichholz, S. Friedberger, H. B. Hirsh, A. Israel, A. M. Klein, M. A. Kaufmann, Leon Merz, B. Selig, I. H. Silverman, J. N. Snellenberg.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max A. Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Geo. M. Alexander, Boise, Idaho; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; Melvin Behrends, Washington, D. C.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; H. S. Binswanger, Richmond, Va.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; M. J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Friedheim, Rock Hill, S. C.; Milton D. Greenbaum, Baltimore, Md.; A. Hirschheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Alfred E. Kalter, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Landman, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Morris Stern, San Antonio, Tex.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.; Morris Well, Lincoln, Nebr.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.; Maurice Wertheim, N. Y. C.

## NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: 62 Duttonhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Second Biennial Meeting, Jan. 16-18, 1917, Baltimore, Md.  
Societies, 178.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, and War Emergency.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Mmes. Israel Aaron, Buffalo, N. Y.; Max J. Brandenburger, Bklyn., N. Y.; Edgar M. Cahn, New Orleans, La.; Chas. Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; B. M. Engelhard, Chicago, Ill.; Dan Frank, Boston, Mass.; Charles Freund, Paul L. Godchaux, New Orleans, La.; Leon Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Albert J. Johnson, New Haven, Conn.; Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Nathan J. Miller, N. Y. C.; Sol. Moses, Cleveland, O.; H. Oppenheimer, Baltimore, Md.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; B. H. Printz, Youngstown, O.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Robert F. Skutch, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Harry H. Sternberger, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Welt, Detroit, Mich.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; James Witkowsky, Chicago, Ill.; Leo Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

## NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, Jan. 13, 1918, New York City.

Members, 20,000.

Patients treated, April 1, 1917, 3222.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.; Vice-Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; David May, St. Louis, Mo.; Harmon August, N. Y. C.; Treas., Ben. Altheimer, New York, N. Y.; Sec. Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and N. L. Dauby, Cleveland, O.; B. Flesher, Denver, Colo.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Louis D. Shoenberg, New York, N. Y.; Charles H. Studin, N. Y. C.

## NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org. Mch. 5, 1911. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the sea-ports of the United States.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders; Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.

MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

## NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org. July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers, put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnoses Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechshlager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concors, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; L. Poliakoff, Newark, N. J.; Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. B. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

## ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Forty-fourth Convention, June 10-14, 1917, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 58,000.

Lodges, 365.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris M. Green, 306 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Martin, Rochester, N. Y.; Third Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treas., Barnet Friedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

## ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 311-312 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twentieth Convention, Feb. 27, 1916, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 16,000.

Lodges, 85.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, D. B. Steuer, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Goldfinger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs.

## ORDER SONS OF ZION

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, June 30-July 2, 1917, New Haven, Conn.

Members, 7000.

Camps, 101.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.

**OFFICERS:** Nasi, Jacob S. Strahl; Segan Rishon, Joshua Sprayregen; Segan Sheni, Max Perlman; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor; Counsel, Ph. I. Schick; Chief Medical Examiner, S. Neuman.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:** H. Abramowitz, M. Bloomberg, L. Elitzik, N. Elkin, Ph. Gladstone, Abr. Goldberg, Em. Goldsmith, A. Isserman, Louis J. Jakovey, S. Markowitch, S. J. Nathanson, Abr. Price, Jacob Promboim, V. Schwarz, S. Shulman, Samuel Weinstein.

### PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1908

Seventh Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-31, 1917, New Orleans, La.  
Members, 350.

**PURPOSE:** To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Louis B. Levi, Evansville, Ind.; Vice-Pres., Wallace Spigel, Richmond, Va.; Treas., Henry Stern, 233 Royal, New Orleans, La.; Sec., Julien Caheen, c/o Caheen Bros., Birmingham, Ala.; Editor-in-chief, Arthur S. Friedman, 1020 Downing, Denver, Colo.; Historian, Bert B. Hene, 3029 Davenport, Omaha, Neb.; Chaplain, Edward A. Ramer, 219 W. Evergreen, San Antonio, Tex.

### PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 406-7-8 Frisco Bldg., 9th and Olive,  
St. Louis, Mo.

Twentieth Annual Convention, Aug. 5-7, 1917, Detroit, Mich.  
Members, 20,599.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, Abe Levy, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Louis Rosenberg, Chicago, Ill.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Chas. Goldberg, Baltimore, Md.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, Meyer Wechsler, Kansas City, Mo.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Michael Sack, Phila., Pa.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, I. Beck, Union Hill, N. J.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, Michael Schwartz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Eighth Vice-Grand Master, Jacob Zuckerman, Cleveland, O.; Ninth Vice-Grand Master, S. D. Frey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Frank Dubinsky, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Sam Feldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Sam Micon, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, M. I. De Vorkin, St. Louis, Mo.

### PROVISIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR GENERAL ZIONIST AFFAIRS

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

### RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 9-11 Montgomery, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, about \$50,000.  
Library: Printed volumes, 9000; manuscripts, small collection.  
Commencement, 1917 (Adar 21).

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 25.

**PURPOSE:** To train rabbis and teachers.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., B. Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Fischel; Treas., Nathan Roggen; Sec., L. Lipnik.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:** Chairman, Jacob Hecht, L. Altshule, J. D. Cohen, M. Gottesman, Nathan Lamport, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, H. Robinson, J. S. Schiff, S. R. Travis, Samuel Wilner.

## SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: 370 W. 120th, New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, Dec. 29-30, 1917, New York City.  
Members, 600.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 15; Alumni, 4.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Michael E. Reitzenberg; Treas., Louis Lichtenstein;  
Sec., Harry Schindler, Bklyn.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and A. Irvine Covell, Louis Y. Gaberman,  
Samuel Ginsburg, Irving J. Sands, Meyer Stone.

## \*SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.

Seventh Annual Conclave, Oklahoma City, Okla.

Members, 125.

Chapters, 10.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Helen Elsinger, St. Paul, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Mildred  
Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga.; Sec., Hazel Degen, 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha,  
Nebr.; Treas., Bertha Brooks, Louisville, Ky.

## UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fifth Council, Jan. 16, 1917, Baltimore, Md.

Twenty-sixth Council will meet Mch., 1919, Boston, Mass.

Members, 202 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freilberg,  
Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College; Pres., Board of Governors,  
Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., College, Kaufman Kohler. III.  
Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward  
Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagog and School  
Extension, Chairman, Charles Shohl; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.;

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1917-1918: Pres., J. Walter Freilberg, Cincinnati,  
O.; Vice-Pres., Chas., Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Harry Cutler, Providence,  
R. I.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.;

Jesse W. Lienthal, San Francisco, Cal.; Sec., George Zepin, Duttonhofer  
Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; N. Henry Beckman, Cincinnati, O.; Fred E. Bruml,  
Cleveland, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David W. Edelman, Los  
Angeles, Cal.; Gustave A. Efrogmson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Goldberg,  
Detroit, Mich.; Simeon M. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago,  
Ill.; Max Landauer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Albert L. Levi, Brooklyn, N. Y.;

Lipman Levy, Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.;

Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; Jacob R. Morse, Boston, Mass.; Emil  
Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein,  
Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom,  
Cincinnati, O.; Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington, D. C.; Simon W.  
Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Louis Schlesinger,  
Newark, N. J.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Schoen, Atlanta, Ga.;

Sigmund Sichel, Portland, Ore.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel  
Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Herman Wile,  
Buffalo, N. Y.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1918-1919:  
Marcus Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Samuel Ach, Cincinnati, O.; A. G. Becker,  
Chicago, Ill.; Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Oscar Berman, Cincin-

nati, O.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Felix Kahn, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jos. Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Simon Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Murray Seansongood, Cincinnati, O.; Jos. Silverman, New York, N. Y.; Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1918: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Henry Hanaw, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Marcus Jacobl, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Stern, Washington, D. C.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; Henry Wangenheim, San Francisco, Cal.; M. H. Wascowitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Morris S. Westheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Eli Winkler, Cincinnati, O.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOG AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: George Zepin, Director; Jacob D. Schwarz, Louis I. Egelson, Assistants to Director, 62 Duttonhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Joseph J. Corn, N. Y. C.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustav A. Efrogmson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Dantel B. Freedman, N. Y. C.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Fredertck L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel H. Levi, N. Y. C.; Max B. Mav, Cincinnati, O.; Julius M. Mayer, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max L. Schallek, N. Y. C.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Otto Irving Wise, San Francisco, Cal.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Amount of invested funds: \$312,550; Real Estate, low valuation, \$250,000. Volumes in Library, 35,000; Pamphlets in Library, 10,000. *Faculty*: Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Göttingen),

Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehof, B. A., Asst. Professor of Bible and Rabbinic Texts.

*Special Instructors:* Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Phillipson, D. D., LL. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

*Corresponding Members of the Faculty:* Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912).

*Library Staff:* Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; David B. Wolfe, Cataloguer.

#### ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, July 2, 1917, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 176.

**PURPOSE:** To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Isaac L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Treas., Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo, N. Y.; Historian, Edgar F. Magnin, Los Angeles, Cal.; Curator of Archives, Henry Englander, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Solomon B. Freehof, Cincinnati, O.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:** (For two years) Chas. J. Freund, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Leonard J. Rothstein, Alexander, La.; (for one year) Abram Hirschberg, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Witt, Little Rock, Ark.

**ADVISORY BOARD OF HEBREW UNION COLLEGE:** (For two years) Chas. A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; (for one year) Marcus Salzman, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

#### UNION OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. Feb., 1917. OFFICE: 116 Nassau, New York City

Societies, 7.

**OFFICERS:** Chairman, P. I. Siegelstein; Vice-Chairman, Sol. Neumann; Treas., A. D. Katcher; Sec., Jos. Seff.

**COMMITTEE:** Samuel Bettelheim, Jacob Carlinger, Joseph Gedalecia, Leo Lerner.

#### UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Eighth Convention, May 30-31, 1915, New York City.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Moses Hyamson, M. Z. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, 20 Exchange Pl., N. Y. C.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:** A. M. Ashinsky, Plttsburgh, Pa.; Louis Borgenicht, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O.; Julius J. Dukas, C. J. Epstein, Harry Fischel, Henry Glass, S. H. Glick, Herbert S. Goldstein, M. Gottesman, Jacob M. Guedalia, N. Y. C.; S. Halpern, Hoboken, N. J.; Philip Jaches, N. Y. C.; J. D. Jurman, Boston, Mass.; Phillip Klein, Abr. Krumbain, M. Boas Lande, N. Y. C.; J. Levinson, Albany, N. Y.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; H. Mandelbaum, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Henry S. Morais, Bensonhurst, L. I.; J. Neulander, Yonkers, N. Y.; David de Sola Pool, Nathan Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.; G. S. Roth, Bklyn., N. Y.; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

## UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902). OFFICE: 121 Canal, New York City  
Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 13-15, 1917, New York City.  
Members, 120.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 207 E. Bway., N. Y. C.; Second Hon. Pres., Ph. Klein, 137 W. 119th, N. Y. C.; Third Hon. Pres., B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa.; Fourth Hon. Pres., T. Rosenberg, Jersey City, N. J.; Pres., M. Z. Margolies, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., D. Ginzburg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Treas., L. Silber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the United States, Isaac Siegel, Bayonne, N. J.

## UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, June 16-17, 1918, New York City.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Charles H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Rec. Sec., Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 45 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N. J.; Treas., Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.; Supervising Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; William Levy, Baltimore, Md.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Wm. S. Rich, Newark, N. J.; Herman H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Salit, Bklyn., N. Y.; Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Herman Spivak, Chicago, Ill.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE  
OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

First Annual Convention, June 16-17, 1918, New York City.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women, by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Samuel I. Hyman, N. Y. C.; Sec., Mrs. Jacob S. Minkin.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Mrs. L. D. Abrams, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Hetty Behrend, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Max Drob, Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. J. Eisenberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edward Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Julius Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Rose A. Herzog, N. Y. C.; Mrs. M. M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Hillel Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Arthur Lampport, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Simon Oppenheimer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Cecil B. Ruskay, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Michael Salit, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Samuel Schimmel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Jacob Sobel, N. Y. C.; Mrs. A. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Elias Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, N. Y. C.



## YOUNG JUDAEA

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA)

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, June 28-July 2, 1918, Long Branch, N. J.

Number of Circles, 612.

PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Chas. A. Cowen; Sec., Samuel J. Borowsky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Samuel Benjamin, Paul Chertoff, Samuel M. Cohen, Edith Grossman, Eugene Kohn, Sylvan H. Kohn, Harry S. Mednets, Emanuel Neumann, Joshua H. Neumann, Fay Rutchik, David Schneeberg, Joseph E. Silverstein, Esther Zalkind.

ADVISORY BOARD: Israel Friedlaender, Chairman; Joseph Barondess, Meyer Berlin, Mrs. Joseph Fels, Harry Friedenwald, S. T. H. Hurwitz, Sarah Kussy, Louis Lipsky, Hirsch Masliansky, Bernard Reuel, Isaac Rosengarten, Jessie E. Sampter, Max Shulman, Henrietta Szold, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Stephen S. Wise.

## Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; inc. 1907. OFFICE: (Supreme Council) 127 W. 88th,  
New York City

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 27-29, 1917, New York City.

Members, 2000.

Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.); Richard J. H. Gottheil; Vice-Nasi, A. Maurice Levine; Sopher (Sec.), Benj. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; Gisbar (Treas.), David Seifman, Rose Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Historian, A. H. Kallet, Syracuse, N. Y.; Sec. of Supreme Council, Chas. J. Weil, Montgomery, Ala.

## ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. 1918. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Louis D. Brandeis, Washington, D. C.; Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Treas., E. W. Lewin-Epstein; Asst. Treas., Louis Robison; Exec. Sec., Jacob de Haas; Sec., of Organization, Louis Lipsky; Sec. of Education, Henrietta Szold; Comptroller, Robt. D. Kesselman, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and S. Abel, N. Y. C.; David W. Amram, Phila., Pa.; M. L. Avner, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Reuben Brainin, N. Y. C.; Israel B. Brodie, Baltimore, Md.; Chas. W. Cowen, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Allan Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Mary Fels, N. Y. C.; Felix Frankfurter, Washington, D. C.; L. A. Freed, San Antonio, Tex.; Israel Friedlaender, N. Y. C.; Abr. Goldberg, N. Y. C.; L. I. Goldberg, Norfolk, Va.; George Gordon, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. R. Gottheil, N. Y. C.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; H. M. Kallen, N. Y. C.; Harry Kaplan, Cleveland, O.; Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kohn, Newark, N. J.; Zebi H. Masliansky, N. Y. C.; Eugene Mayer, Jr., N. Y. C.; Martin Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abr. A. Neuman, Phila., Pa.; Ilugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; Benj. Robalsky, Boston, Mass.; Bernard G. Richards, N. Y. C.; Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.; Morris Rothenberg, N. Y. C.; Wm. Sanber, Green Bay, Wis.; Jessie E. Sampter, N. Y. C.; David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; Joshua

Sprayregen, N. Y. C.; Jacob S. Strahl, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.; Max Shulman, Chicago, Ill.; Robert Szold, Washington, D. C.

CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: Federated Zionist Societies of the Middle West; Hadassah; Intercollegiate Zionist Association of America; Order Sons of Zion; Young Judaea; Zionist Society of Engineers.

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### ZIONIST SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA)

Org. June 25, 1917. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Members, 135.

PURPOSE: To utilize the technical knowledge and training of Jewish Engineers and Scientists: (a) to make a survey of the natural resources of Palestine; (b) to plan and aid the upbuilding of Palestine along scientific lines; (c) to project and develop the possible industries in Palestine.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Leon S. Moisseiff, 69 Wall, N. Y. C.; Pres., Geo. A. Lubarsky, 69 Wall, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., I. Herbst, 3138 W. 15th, Chicago, Ill.; Boris Kazmann, 93 E. Van Buren, Battle Creek, Mich.; Benj. M. Halpern, c/o Worthington Machinery Works, Cudahy, Wis.; I. J. Stander, 118 E. 28th, N. Y. C.; Treas., E. N. Mohl, 3d Av. & 6th; Sec., Perez W. Etkes, c/o P. S. C., 49 Lafayette, N. Y. C.; and M. A. Drucker, c/o P. S. C., 49 Lafayette, N. Y. C.

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## LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S.

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1917
Akron, Ohio .....	130,000	2,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Malvyn Wachner, Sec., 235 Akron Savings & Loan Bldg.	\$3,078.63
Atlanta, Ga. ....	200,000	10,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Alex Dittler, Sec., P. O. 349	*15,000.00
Baltimore, Md. ....	607,000	60,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	Louis H. Levin, Sec., 411 W. Fayette.	128,177.72
Birmingham, Ala. ....	200,000	3,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	David T. Feidelson, 114 N. 18th.	3,594.65
Boston, Mass. ....	792,000	77,500	Federated Jewish Charities....	Morris D. Waldman, Supt....	200,000.00
Buffalo, N. Y. ....	480,000	20,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	Cecil B. Wiener, 456 Jef- erson.	24,464.98
Chicago, Ill. ....	2,572,000	225,000	Associated Jewish Charities (Reformed). Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities.	Marcy I. Berger, 1800 Selden.	*750,000.00
Cincinnati, Ohio .....	450,000	25,000	United Jewish Charities .....	Max Shulman, 720 W. 12th.	*139,239.49
Cleveland, Ohio .....	765,000	100,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Maurice B. Hexter, Supt....	10,403.74
Columbus, Ohio .....	204,567	9,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	E. M. Baker, 1529 Guardian Bldg.	149,095.21
Dallas, Texas .....	135,000	8,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	H. Jos. Hyman, Sec., 333 Columbus Savings & Trust Bldg.	11,912.27
Dayton, Ohio .....	135,000	4,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Louis Kleinman, Sec., 310 Andrews Bldg.	3,616.45
Des Moines, Ia. ....	105,652	3,200	Federated Jewish Charities....	Rebecca R. Yassenoff, Sec., 104 S. Brown.	4,410.00
Detroit, Mich. ....	841,500	50,000	United Jewish Philanthropies... United Jewish Charities....	Mrs. A. H. Brown, Sec..... Jos. Brody, Sec.....	11 months 4,500.00 9,338.10
Ft. Wayne, Ind. ....	80,000	1,650	Federation of Jewish Charities	Bianche J. Hart, Supt., 239 E. High.	45,185.21
Hartford, Conn. ....	107,000	16,000	United Jewish Charities.....	A. L. Weinstein, Sec., Hamilton House.	1,500.00
Hot Springs, Ark. ....	16,334	309	Federation of Jewish Charities	Chas. W. Margold, Supt., 91 Pleasant.	*10,000.00
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	300,900	10,000	Jewish Federation .....	Arthur H. Katz, Sec., 428 Central Av.	*750.00
Kansas City, Mo. ....	300,000	12,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Jacob Billikopf, Supt., Ad- miral Blvd. & Harrison Street.	*21,000.00
Lexington, Ky. ....	35,000	385	Federation of Jewish Charities	Simon Wolf, Pres., Wash- ington, D. C.	787.45

FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S. 327

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1917
Little Rock, Ark.....	60,000	1,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	Rabbi Louis Witt, Sec.....	3,158.45
Louisville, Ky. ....	265,000	9,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Chas. Strull, Sec., 529 S. 1st	41,807.76
Memphis, Tenn. ....	150,000	7,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	S. L. Lee, Sec., 64 S. Front	*11,122.00
Milwaukee, Wis. ....	450,000	20,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	I. Rubenstein, Supt. ....	80,136.16
Minneapolis, Minn. ....	370,000	15,000	Associated Jewish Charities....	Julia I. Felsenthal, Supt....	19,764.49
Mobile, Ala. ....	60,000	2,200	Federation of Jewish Charities	Nell R. Hess, Sec., Tri-	*2,800.00
Montgomery, Ala. ....	50,000	1,650	United Hebrew Charities .....	bune Annex.	
Nashville, Tenn. ....	140,000	3,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Julius Goldman, Supt., 1205	61,313.79
New Orleans, La. ....	400,000	8,000	Jewish Charitable and Educa-	St. Charles Av.	
New York, N. Y. ....	6,700,000	1,500,000	Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.	Max Abelman, Sec., 12 Gra-	196,812.89
Brooklyn .....					
Manhattan and Bronx.....			Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies	I. Edwin Goldwasser, 114 I. Fifth Ave.	2,558,199.01
Omaha, Neb. ....	210,000	10,000	Associated Jewish Charities....	Carl C. Kotleman, Sec., 2522 Chicago.	10,889.04
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	1,785,000	200,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Maurice E. Stern, Director.	*225,000.00
Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	601,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Philan-	Minnie Affelder, Sec., 601	85,402.39
			thropies.	Washington Trust Co. Bldg.	
St. Joseph, Mo.....	85,000	3,300	Federated Jewish Charities....		103,765.55
St. Louis, Mo.....	867,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	B. Greensfelder, Sec., 716	
			Jewish Charities .....	Railway Exchange Bldg.	*14,000.00
St. Paul, Minn.....	290,000	10,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Helen Grodinsky, Supt.....	
San Francisco, Cal....	580,000	30,000	Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic and Educational Societies of Syracuse.	Martin H. Levy, Sec., .....	*215,227.51
Syracuse, N. Y. ....	145,237	12,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Jacques Rieur, Supt., 222 Cedar.	*35,000.00
Toledo, Ohio .....	250,000	7,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	Joe H. Ringold, 520 State..	8,721.38
Youngstown, Ohio ....	125,237	5,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	M. Guggenheim, Pres., 201 Federal Bldg.	Ret. 2,500.00 and 3,000.00

\* These societies reported income, not expenditure.