# STATISTICS OF JEWS

# A. POPULATION

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the Statesman's Year Book for 1913, the English Jewish Year Book for 5673-74, The Jewish Encyclopedia, Jüdische Statistik, and the Alliance Israélite Universelle and the Jewish Colonization Association reports.

The total number of Jews in the world may be estimated at 12,000,000.

I. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD

NUMBER OF JEWS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRIES

Country	Year1	Total Population <sup>2</sup>	Jewish Population	Per ct. of total
EUROPE				
Austria-Hungary	1910	51,109,471	2,258,262	4.42
Austria	1910	28,324,940	1,313,687	4.64
Hungary	1910	20,886,487	932,406	4.46
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1910	1,898,044	12,169	.64
Belgium	1910	7,423,784	<sup>3</sup> 15,000	.20
Bulgaria	1910	4,337,516	37,656	.87
Crete	1911	342,151	487	.14
Denmark	1911	2,775,076	5,146	.19
France	1911	39,601,509	3 100,000	.25
Germany	1910	64,925,993	615,021	.95
Greece	1907	2,631,952	6,127	.23
Italy	1901	32,475,253	35,617	.11
Luxemburg	1910	259,891	1,270	.49
Nether lands	1910	5,945,155	106,309	1.79
Norway	1910	2,391,782	1,045	.04
Portugal	1900	5,423,132	481	.01
Roumania	1900	5,956,690	269,015	4.52
Russian Empire 4	1897	125,640,021	<sup>5</sup> 5,215,805	4.15
Servia	1910	2,911,701	5,729	.20
Spain	1910	19,588,688	14,000	.02
Sweden	1900	5,136,441	3,912	.08
Switzerland	1910	3,711,971	19,023	.51
Turkey	1904	8,000,000	3 188,900	2.38
United Kingdom	1911	45,369,090	<sup>8</sup> <b>245</b> ,000	.56
Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta	1911	6 528,009	7 1,470	.24

# NUMBER OF JEWS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRIES (Continued)

Country	Year 1	Total Population <sup>2</sup>	Jewish Population	Per ct. of total
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	1911	7,204,838	75,681	1.05
Cuba	1910	2,220,278	34,000	.18
Jamaica	1911	831,383	984	.12
1exico	1911	15,063,207	8,972	.06
Jnited States	1910	91,972,266	32,043,762	2.22
SOUTH AMERICA				
Argentine Republic	1911	7,171,910	3 55,000	.76
Brazil	1900	17,318,556	33,000	.02
Outch Guiana (Surinam)	1910	86,233	933	1.08
Curação	1910	54,469	670	1.23
eru	189 <b>6</b>	4,609,999	499	.01
enezuela	1894	2,743,841	411	.01
Uruguay	1910	1,177,560	150	.01
∆81A <sup>4</sup>				
Aden	1911	46,165	3,747	8.12
Afghanistan		5,900,000	3 18,135	.31
Outch East Indies (Java, Maduro, etc.)	<b>1</b> 90 <b>5</b>	38,000,000	8,605	.02
Hong Kong	1911	366,145	1 150	.0
India	1911	315,132,537	20,980	.0
Persia	1904	9,500,000	3 49,500 8 78,000	22.29
Palestine	1904 1904	350,000	8177,500	22.2
Turkey in Asia (other than Palestine)	1904	20,650,000	177,500	.00
AFRICA				
Abyssinia			36,500	
Algeria	1906	5,231,850	64,645	1.2
Egypt	1907	11,287,359	38,635	.3
Morocco	1904	5,000,000	3110,000	2.2
<u> Fripoli</u>	1904	530,000	9 18,660	3.5
runis	1904	1,923,217	3 108,000 1 50	5.6
East African Protectorate	1911	424,000	31.500	.01
Rhodesia Union of South Africa	1911 1911	568,573	46,769	.7
Union of South Africa	1911	5,973,394	40,709	."
Australia	1911	4,455,005	17,287	.3
New Zealand	1911	1,008,468	2,128	.2

<sup>1</sup> Year for Jewish population. In a number of cases the data for the total population are of later date.

<sup>2</sup> Taken from Statesman's Year Book, 1913.

9 Partly estimated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Estimated. For Asia, Africa, and South America the estimates are from the reports of the Alliance Israelite Universelle or of the Jewish Colonization Association. <sup>4</sup> For Russia in Asia the number is 105,257.

For Russia in Asia the lumber is 103,257.

Also 12,894 Karaites. For 1908 a calculation of the Jewish population is 6,045,690 (Z. f. D. und s. D. J., July-Aug., 1911).

Respectively, 274,108; 25,367; 228,534.

Respectively, 110; 1,300; 60.

Ruppin's estimate, 85,000 and 155,000 respectively for 1908.

#### JEWS IN RUSSIA

#### (Census, 1897)

European Russia	<sup>1</sup> 3,789,448	Siberia	
Poland	1,321,100	Central Asia	13,682
Caucasus	56,783	Total	5,215,805

### JEWS IN BRITISH EMPIRE

# (Estimates and Census, 1911)

# Total, 416,500

EUROPE		ASIA	
Great Britain Ireland Cyprus, Gibraltar,		Aden	3,747 20,980
Malta	1,470	Straits Settlement.	680
AMERICA		AFRICA	
Canada		Union of South Africa	46,769
Jamaica	984	Rhodesia East African Protecto-	1,500
does	50	rate	50

#### AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

Australia						17,287
New Zealand						

# JEWS IN CANADA

PROVINCE	1891	1901	1911
Alberta British Columbia Manitoba New Brunswick	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 277 \\ 743 \\ 73 \end{array}$	17 543 1,514 395	1,486 1,265 10,741 1,021
Nova Scotia Ontario Prince Edward Is Quebec	2,501 $2,703$	$449 \\ 5,337 \\ 17 \\ 7.607$	1,360 27,015 38 30,648
Saskatchewan Yukon Northwest Territories.	73	198 54	2,066 41
Total	6,414	16,131	75,681

 $<sup>^1\,\</sup>rm Of$  these, 3,578,227 are found in the fiftcen government provinces of the Pale of Settlement, where they constitute over 11 per cent of the total population.

# II. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

#### ESTIMATES OF JEWISH POPULATION

The census of the population of the United States takes no account of religious affiliation. Hence there are no authoritative figures for the Jewish population. All statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

# ESTIMATES OF THE JEWISH POPULATION

#### MADE AT VARIOUS TIMES

Year	Authority	Number
1818	Mordecai M. Noah	3,00
1824	Solomon Etting	6,00
1826	Isaac C. Harby	
1840	The American Almanac	15,00
1848	M. A. Berk	50,0
1880	Wm. B. Hackenburg	230,2
1888	Isaac Markens	400,0
1897	David Sulzberger	937,8
1905	The Jewish Encyclopedia	1,508,4
1907	AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK	1,777,1
1910	AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK	2,043.7

The figure for 1910 is based on the increase in the population of fifty cities (see p. 427) shown by a comparison of their estimated population in 1907 and 1910. The data used are the figures reported in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668, and estimates obtained by the Industrial Removal Office in 1910. For the fifty cities, the increase during the period was 37,220, or 15 per cent. Assuming a similar growth for the entire country, the population would have increased from 1,777,185, in 1907, to 2,043,762, in 1910.

#### DISTRIBUTION

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the Jewish Encyclopedia, vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the Directory of Jewish Organizations in the United States compiled for the American Jewish Year Book 5668 (p. 432).

# ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION BY STATES

STATES	1905	1907
Alabama	7,000	7,000
Alaska	• • • •	
Arizona		500
Arkansas	3,085	3,085
California	28,000	42,000
Colorado	5,800	6,500
Connecticut	8,500	22,000
Delaware	1,500	1,600
District of Columbia	3,500	5,100
Florida	3,000	3,000
Georgia	7,000	9,300
Hawaiian Islands	100	100
Idaho	300	300
Illinois	100,000	110,000
Indiana	25,000	12,000
Iowa	5,000	6,000 1,500
Kansas	3,000	10,000
Kentucky	$12,000 \\ 12.000$	12,000
Louisiana	5.000	5,000
	26,500	41,000
	60,000	90,000
Massachusetts	16,000	16,000
Minnesota	13,000	13,000
Mississippi	3.000	3,300
Missouri	50,000	52,000
Montana	2,500	1,500
Nebraska	3.800	6,500
Nevada	300	300
New Hampshire	1,000	1,000
New Jersey	40,000	70,000
New Mexico	800	800
New York	820,000	905,000
North Carolina	6,000	1,500
North Dakota		1,000
Ohio	50,000	85,000
Oklahoma		1,000
Oregon	6,000	6,000
Pennsylvania	115,000	150,000
Philippine Islands		100
Porto Rico		100
Rhode Island	1,500	12,000
South Carolina	2,500	2,500
South Dakota	250	300
Tennessee	7,000	10,000
Texas	17,500	16,000
Utah	1,000	1,000
Vermont	700 15 000	1,000
Virginia	$15,000 \\ 2,800$	10,000 5,500
Washington	1,500	1,500
West Virginia	15,000	15,000
	•	300
Wyoming	<del></del>	
	1,508,435	1,777,185

## ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION FOR SPECIFIED CITIES, 1910

The Industrial Removal Office made an estimate in 1910 of the Jewish population in fifty cities as follows: Akron, O., 1,400; Atlanta, Ga., 4,200; Augusta, Ga., 600; Buffalo, N. Y., 14,000; Canton, O., 1,000; Charleston, S. C., 1,500; Chattanoga, Tenn., 600; Chester, Pa., 500; Cincinnati, O., 28,000; Cleveland, O., 45,000; Colorado Springs, Colo., 400; Columbus, O., 4,200; Davenport, Ia., 350; Dayton, O., 3,500; Denver, Colo., 8,000; Des Moines, Ia., 3500; Detroit, Mich., 14,000; Erie, Pa., 600; Evansville, Ind., 900; Fort Wayne, Ind., 500; Grand Rapids, Mich., 400; Harrisburg, Pa., 1,700; Indianapolis, Ind., 7,000; Jacksonville, Fla., 1,000; Joplin, Mo., 175; Kalamazoo, Mich., 400; Kansas City, Mo., 8,000; La Crosse, Wis., 200; Leavenworth, Kan., 400; Lincoln, Neb., 1,000; Lynchburg, Va., 250; Madison, Wis., 200; Minneapolis, Minn., 6,500; Montgomery, Ala., 1,500; Norfolk, Va., 3,200; Omaha, Neb., 6,500; Portland, Ore., 5,500; Quincy, Ill., 150; Rochester, N. Y., 12,000; St. Joseph, Mo., 2,500; St. Louis, Mo., 45,000; Salt Lake City, Utah, 900; San Francisco, Calif., 30,000; Seattle, Wash., 4,500; Sioux City, Ia., 1,200; Spokane, Wash., 1,400; Syracuse, N. Y., 9,000; Toledo, O., 3,500; Topeka, Kan., 225; Zanesville, O., 250; total, 287,100.

# ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION NEW YORK CITY, 1911

The estimated population of New York City, January 1, 1912, was 900,000, according to a calculation by Dr. Joseph Jacobs in the Jewish Communal Directory, 1912, pp. 3-12. The estimated distribution is as follows:

Manhattan and The Bronx	,
Brooklyn	
Staten Island	4,500
Greater New York, total	900,000

# B. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

#### I. UNITED STATES

Complete data on immigration of Jews to the United States are not available. A race classification was not adopted by the immigration authorities before 1898. Earlier figures for the number of Jews arriving in the United States were compiled by private agencies. Until recently, these were kept only at the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore. The data available for Baltimore do not date back beyond 1891. For New York and Philadelphia they begin in 1881. For the period beginning 1898 more

complete statistics are available for immigrants admitted in the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration.

Figures for immigration before 1908 did not take account of those returning to their old homes. Since 1908, such statistics have been published by the Government. It is thus possible to obtain figures showing the net immigration.

In the Thirteenth Census, an inquiry was made into the mother tongue of the foreign-born in the United States. Up to the present, the information has been published only for those coming from Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Russia. The data for immigrants in the United States from these countries who reported Yiddish or Hebrew as their mother tongue is reproduced below. Though imperfect, the figures are interesting as indicating some approximation to the number of foreign-born Jews in the United States. They are further a valuable index to the distribution of the Jews in the United States. The total number in 1910 reporting Yiddish and Hebrew as their mother tongue is 990,587.

WHITE PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, AND RUSSIA, GIVING YIDDISH AND HEBREW AS MOTHER TONGUE, 1910 \*

Geographic Division	Country of Origin							
deographic presson	Germany	Austria	Hungary	Russia	Total			
New England	805	3,179	351	97,292	101,627			
Middle Atlantic	4,215	113,961	16,842	560,549	695,567			
East North Central	1,740	5,241	2,265	100,782	110,028			
West North Central	365	694	211	30,880	32,150			
South Atlantic	305	488	74	24,498	25,365			
East South Central	69	183 !	24	4,602	4,878			
West South Central	91	252	12	4,023	4,378			
Mountain	64	173	45	4,807	5,089			
Pacific	256	417	72	10,760	11,505			
United States	7,910	124,588	19,896	838,193	990,587			

<sup>\*</sup> Abstract of the Thirteenth Census, table 4, p. 193.

For the purpose of reference, there is reproduced here a table showing the immigration through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore for the period 1881-1900. This does not represent, strictly speaking, the entire Jewish immigration to the United States, but the number arriving through other ports is comparatively small. The total number for this period of twenty years is approximately 600,000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Jewish Encyclopedia (art. "America"), vol. 2, p. 506. The figures are corrected for Philadelphia according to figures given in AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5662, p. 158.

# STATISTICS OF JEWS

# JEWISH IMMIGRATION, 1881-1900, THROUGH THE PORTS OF NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, AND BALTIMORE

Year	Number Admitted	Year	Number Admitted
1881-84 1885	19,611 29,658 27,468 31,363 23,962 34,303	1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 * 1900 *	22,108 32,077 28,118 20,684 27,409 16,021
1892	,	Total	599,315

<sup>\*</sup> To July. Includes, for Philadelphia, the figures to Nov. 1.

The complete statistics of immigration to the United States, as shown by the Commissioner General's reports, are given below for the period 1899-1913. It will be seen that for this period of fifteen years the immigration has been approximately 1,350,000, amounting to 11 per cent of the total immigration.

# Number of Jewish Immigrants and Total Number of Immigrants - Admitted to the United States, 1899-1913

Year†	Jewish Immi- grants	All Immigrants	Year	Jewish Immigrants	All Immi- grants
899 900	37,415 60,764	311,715 448,572	1908 1909	103,387 57,551	782,870 751,786
901	58,098 57,688	487,918 648,743	1910	84,260 91,223	1,041,570 878,587
903 904	76,203 106,236	857,046 812,870	1912 1913	80,595 101,330	838,172 1,197,892
1905 1906 1907	129,910 153,748 149,182	1,026,499 1,100,735 1,285,349	Total.	1,347,590	12,470,324

<sup>†</sup> Year ending June 30.

Since 1908, the number of aliens leaving the United States is given as well as the number admitted. It will be observed that for the six years the total number of Jews returning is forty thousand. Approximately 8 per cent of the Jews admitted left the United

States. This figure contrasts strikingly with the number of immigrants of other nationalities that leave the United States, over 30 per cent.

INCREASE THROUGH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1908-1913

Year*	Number Admitted		Number	Departed	Net Increase	
1 ear	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1908	103,387 57,551 84,260 91,223 80,595 101,330	782,870 751,786 1,041,570 878,587 838,172 1,197,892	7,702 6,105 5,689 6,401 7,418 6,697	395,073 225,802 202,436 295,666 333,262 308,190	95,685 51,446 78,571 84,822 73,177 94,633	387,797 525,984 839,134 582,921 504,910 889,702
Total 1908-1913	518,346	5,490,877	40,012	1,760,429	478,334	3,730,448

<sup>\*</sup> Year ending June 30.

The Jewish immigration since 1881 is approximately 1,850,000. On the basis of the per cent leaving the United States since 1908, the total number departed during this period would be 150,000, leaving a net increase through immigration of 1,700,000.

Of interest in connection with the number of immigrants admitted are the data for those rejected on application for admission and those returned from the United States after admission. The figures are shown in the table below.

IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED

Year <del>t</del>	Number	r Debarred	Number Deported	
	Jews	" Total	Jews	Total
(899–1910	1 999	116,255 22,349 16,057	1,303 209 191	12,177 2,788 2,456
Total 1899–1913	<u> </u>	19,938	1,956	3,461 20,882

<sup>†</sup> Year ending June 30.

During a period of fifteen years, the number of Jews rejected on application for landing was 15,072, or approximately 9 per cent of the total number of immigrants debarred. This is considerably less than the proportion which Jews form of the total immigration for the same period—11 per cent.

For the same period, the number of Jews returned after landing was 1956, or 9 per cent of the total number deported. This, too, is lower than the proportion of Jews in the total immigration.

#### IMMIGRATION 1912-1913

During the year ending June 30, 1913, there were admitted 101,330 Jews. The number departing was 6,697. The net increase through migration was thus 94,633. This number is greater by more than 20,000 than in 1912, and represents the largest immigration in any year since the period 1904-1908. Nevertheless the rate of increase of Jewish immigration is less than the rate of increase in the general immigration movement. It will be observed that since 1908 there has been a marked decline in the number of Jewish immigrants arriving in the United States.

Notable in the year's immigration, as indicative of the effects of the Balkan War, is the large increase in the number of Jews from Turkey. From Turkey in Europe, 813 are recorded as entering through the port of New York alone—a figure exceeded only once (in 1910), and then by the total number of Jewish immigrants arriving at all our ports from Turkey in Europe. Most striking is the immigration from Turkey in Asia. Through the port of New York, 1029 were admitted. This year's immigration is probably double that in any preceding year. It cannot, however, be altogether attributed to the war, for there has been a steady increase in this immigration since 1905.

Below are shown the number of Jewish immigrants for the leading ports, according to the data supplied by the National Jewish Immigration Council. They are not the complete figures for the United States, and should not be compared in detail with the Government figures.

# JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS

#### YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1913

Port	Number of Immigrants
New York. Philadelphia Baltimore. Boston. Galveston  Total, five ports.	5,473 3,593 1,685

# JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

#### YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1913

Country	Port of New York	Total, five ports
Russia Austria-Hungary Roumania Other	52,847 13,711 1,352 * 9,034	70,097 14,389 1,561 9,567
Total	76,944	95,614

<sup>\*</sup>For New York, the other countries of origin given by a considerable number of immigrants are: United Kingdom, 2,720; Germany, 714; Turkey in Asia, 1,029; Turkey in Europe, 813; other Balkan countries (Bulgaria, 23; Greece, 51; Servia, 6), 80; France, 525; South America, 430; Union of South Africa, 208, and Belgium, 132.

Complete data for the 1912-1913 immigration are not yet available. The significant facts descriptive of the immigrants, the

countries of origin and their distribution in the United States, are here reproduced for 1911-1912.

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THERE-FROM BY COUNTRIES. 1912 \*

Country	Number Admitted		Number Departing		Net Increase	
(Origin or Destination)	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants
Austria	8,535 2,222	85,854 93,028 4,169	1,664 457 12	46,137 42,423 1,103	6,871 1,765 105	39,717 50,605 3,066
Belgium France German Empire	117 587 629	8,628 27,788	44 52	3,473 5,785	543 577	5,155 22,008
Roumania	1,512 58,389 760	1,997 162,395 14,481	122 4,448 56	550 34,681 5,926	1,390 53,941 704	1,447 127,714 8,555
United Kingdom Other Europe	4,308 1371	83,027 2237,508	279 3 23	12,162 133,484	4,029 348	70,865 104,024
Total Europe	77,430	718,875	7,157	285,724	70,273	433,151
Turkey in AsiaOther Asia	621 4 <b>4</b> 2	12,788 58,661	28 6 6	1,551 4,380	598 36	11,237 4,281
Total Asia	663	21,449	29	5,931	634	15,518
Africa	218 21	1,009 794	69 7	266 645	149 14	743 149
British North America Central America Mexico	1,896 9 12	55,990 1,242 23,238	55 <b>5</b>	33,506 328 605	1,841 4 12	22,484 914 22,633
Bouth America	318 28	2,989 12,467	96	1,319 4,864	222 28	1,670 7,603
Other Countries	80,595	838,172	7,418	333,262	73,177	504.910

<sup>\*</sup> Year ending June 30.

<sup>\*</sup> Year ending June 30.

¹ Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, 15; Denmark, 74; Greece, 31; Italy, 6; Netherlands, 62; Norway, 16; Portugal, 3; Sweden, 89; Switzerland, 74; other Europe, 1.

² Countries specified in Notc 1.

³ Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, 4; Denmark, 3; Greece, 1; Italy, 1; Netherlands, 6; Norway, 1; Switzerland, 7.

⁴ China, 24; Japan, 8; other Asia, 16.

⁵ Countries specified in Note 4 and India.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> India, 4; other Asia, 2. <sup>7</sup> Includes New Zealand and Tasmania.

The wide range of distribution of the immigrants coming to the United States is indicated in the table below showing the States of destination as given by the immigrants.

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THERE-FROM BY STATES, 1912.

State	Number Admitted		Number Departing		Net Increase	
(Destination or Departure)	Jews	All Immigrants	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants
California	497	28,905	20	7,578	477	21.327
Colorado	171	4,215	14	1,725	157	2,490
Connecticut	1,204	23,227	29	7,437	1,175	15,790
District of Columbia	275	1.685	5	369	270	1,316
Georgia	166	825	3	158	163	667
Illinois	6,070	67,118	314	28,355	5,766	38,76
Indiana	235	7,753	11	4,718	224	3,038
Iowa	367	7,147	8	1,302	359	5,848
Kentucky	143	727	2	210	141	517
Louisiana	122	1,811		538	122	1,27
Maine	148	5,691	3	777	145	4,91
Maryland	1,276	5,413	20	1,422	1,256	3.99
Massachusetts	5,097	70,171	142	15,406	4,955	54,76
Michigan	995	33,559	49	8,161	946	25,39
Minnesota	723	12,149	15	4,987	708	7,16
Missouri	1,020	8,980	68	4,030	952	4,95
Nebraska	283	4,490	9	928	274	3,56
New Jersey	3,392	47,211	209	17,278	3,183	29,93
New York	45,411	239,275	5,842	84,533	39,569	154,74
Ohio	1,876	38,148	78	18,473	1,798	19,67
Oregon	122	4,138	4	1,873	118	2,26
Pennsylvania	8,355	109,625	423	60,528	7,932	49,09
Rhode Island	308	9,795	10	2,779	298	7,01
rennessee	186	797	6	121	180	67
rexas	580	22,885	16	644	564	22,24
Virginia	132	1,510	2	426	180	1,08
Washingtor	168	11,882	12	3,580	156	8,80
Wisconsin	627	14,016	30	4,726	597	9,29
Other states and not specified	<sup>1</sup> 646	55,024	<sup>2</sup> 74	50,200	572	4,82
Total	80,595	838,172	7,418	333,262	73,177	504,91

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ala. 40, Ariz. 5, Ark. 35, Del. 34, Fla. 26, Idaho 3, Kan. 64, Miss. 20, Ment. 6, Nev. 1, N. H. 64, N. Mex. 45, N. C. 22, N. Dak. 69, Okla. 36, P. I. 1, P. R. 3, S. C. 41, S. Dak. 19, Utah 8, Vt. 49, W. Va. 48, Wyo. 7.

<sup>2</sup> Ala. 3, Ark. 1, Del. 3, Kan. 3, Miss. 1, N. H. 1, P. I. 1, S. C. 4, Vt. 1, W. Va. 2, not specified 54.

Other significant details on the character of the immigrants admitted are shown below.

#### SEX OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1912 1

Sex	Jews	All
Male	42,751	529,931
Female	37,844	308,241
Total	80,595	838,172

## AGE OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1912 1

	Jews	All
Under 14	20,091	113,700
14-44	54,927	678,480
45 and over	5,577	45,992
	<del></del>	
Total	80,595	838,172

The larger percentage of women and children among Jewish immigrants is indicative of the permanent and family character of this immigration, an aspect which is emphasized further by the low percentage of Jewish immigrants departing from the United States.

#### II. CANADA

For a period of thirteen years beginning July 1, 1900, the Jewish immigration to Canada was 61,384. The immigration during the past fiscal year, ending March 31, 1913, was 7,387, the largest in any year since 1908.

Below are shown the yearly figures. It will be observed that during this period the Jewish immigration has amounted to approximately 10 per cent of the immigration from all countries exclusive of the United States and the United Kingdom, but less than 2 per cent of the total immigration.

Year ending June 30.

NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO CANADA

Year <sup>1</sup>	Jewish Immi- grants	Total Conti- nental Immi- grants, etc. <sup>2</sup>	All Immigrants
1901	2,765	19,352	49,149
1902	1,015	23,732	67,379
1903	2,066	37,099	128,364
1904	3,727	34,786	130,331
1905	7,715	37,364	146,266
1906	7,127	44,472	189,064
1907 3	6.584	34,217	124,667
1908	7,712	83,975	262,469
1909	1,636	34,175	146,908
1910	3,182	45,206	208,794
1911	5,146	66,620	311,084
1912	5,322	82,406	354,237
1913	7,387	112,881	402,432
Total	61,384	656,285	2,521,144

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal year ended June 30 for 1900-1906; thereafter March 31.

For the twelve months corresponding to the United States fiscal year, July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913, the total immigration to Canada The immigrants from countries other than the was 437,292. United States and the United Kingdom numbered 141,700. Included among these immigrants are 8,290 Jews, approximately 6 per cent of the immigration from Continental Europe, etc., but less than 2 per cent of the total immigration.

The fiscal year ended June 30, 1913, shows a total immigration of Jews to the United States and Canada of approximately 110,000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Excluding immigration from the United States and the United Kingdom.
<sup>3</sup> Nine months ended March 31.