JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLÉ

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION (ITO)

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE inc., Mch. 16, 1911.
For report, see pp. 437-465.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Org., 1892. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City
Twenty-first Annual Meeting, February 11-12, 1913, New York City.
Members, 355.
Has issued twenty volumes of Publications. Maintains a collection of Books, Manuscripts, and Historical Objects in its Room in the Building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.
ARBEITER RING

(THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE)

Org., Sept. 4, 1900. Office: 175 E. Broadway, New York City

Thirteenth Annual Meeting, May 7-11, 1913, Phila., Pa.

Members, 43,302.

Branches, 495.

Officers: Pres., M. Davidoff; Treas., A. Penziner; Sec., Jehiel Weintraub, 175 E. Broadway; Asst. Sec., R. Fingerhood, N. Y. C.

Directors: The Officers, and J. Batt, A. Block, L. Dinnerstein, R. Koopman, M. Mallkin, J. Miller.


BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Inc., 1890. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

I. Baron De Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.

II. Baron De Hirsch Trade School, 221 64th St., N. Y. C., offering instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, and Operating Engineering.

III. Woodbine Land and Improvement Company.

IV. English Education to Immigrants. Day and Evening Classes through branches and subsidized societies.

V. Relief Work. Through branches and subsidized societies.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 440 Lafayette; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Murry Guggenheim; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.


GEN. AGT.: H. L. Sabsovich; Asst. AGT.: B. A. Palitz.

CANTORS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)
Org., June 1, 1908. Office: New York City

Fourth Annual Meeting, March 10, 1913. New York City

Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Cahn; Vice-Pres., H. Neumark and A. Auerbach; Sec., I. Frank, 68 W. 114th; Treas., Ed. Kartschmaroff, 1125 Lexington Av., N. Y. C.


BRANCHES: Chicago, New York City, Philadelphia.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS
Org., July 9, 1889

Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, July 2-7, 1913, Atlantic City, N. J.

Has issued twenty-two volumes of its "Year Book"; the "Union Prayer Book"; the "Union Hymnal"; the "Union Haggadah"; "Prayers for Private Devotion," and various other publications.


COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org., Sept., 1893. Office: 448 Central Park West, New York City

Sixth Triennial Convention, Dec. 12, 1911, Phila., Pa.

Sections, 77; Senior Sections, 57; Junior Sections, 20.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Jewish Juniors, Reciprocity, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections engage in philanthropic, educational, and religious work.


DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING


FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia); Rabbi, Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (Ph. D., Dropsie); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D.). Non-Resident Lecturer: Dr. Adolph Büchner, Principal Jews' College, London. Honorary Fellow: Rabbi Raphael H. Melamed (Jewish Theological Seminary of America). Fellows: Bible, Joseph Medoff (Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania). Rabbinics: Samuel A. Rabinowitz (B. A., Haverford). Cognate Languages: Reverend John Meighan (B. D., Crozer Theological Seminary).
EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org., Apr. 22, 1912. Office: 2 Duane, New York City

Members, 40.

Purpose: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

Officers: Pres., Maurice H. Harris; Vice-Pres., Joseph Silverman; Treas., Isaac S. Moses; Sec., Clifton H. Levy, 2 Duane, N. Y. C.


EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org., 1896. Office: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, July 4, 1912, Cleveland, O.

Members, 1474.


FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org., 1897. Office: 142 Henry, New York City

Sixteenth Annual Convention, June 22-24, 1913, Cincinnati, O.

Number of Shekel-payers, 14,000.

Societies, 102. Camps of Order Sons of Zion, 49. Circles of Young Jewea, 151; Gates of Order Knights of Zion, 28.

The Federation issues leaflets, pamphlets, etc. Also the Maccabees, a monthly, in English, and Dos Yiddishe Folk, a weekly, in Yiddish.


ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: S. Abel, Abram Goldberg, Louis Lipsky, Bernard G. Richards, Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.


FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA


Members, 1080.

Societies, 50.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.


FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org., Mch. 8, 1908. Office: 182 Chrystie, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, June 1-2, 1912, New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

Purpose: To aid the Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

Officers: Hon. Pres., Solomon Schechter; Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th; Vice-Pres., Emil Kohler, Chas. I. Fleck, and Herman Speler; Treas., Meyer Sanft; Sec., Morris Graubard, N. Y. C.


HAI RESH FRATERNITY


Sixth Annual Conclave, Dec. 25, 1912-Jan. 1, 1913, Memphis, Tenn.

Members, 150.


Chapters: Ilm Chapter, St. Joseph, Mo.; Maj Chapter, Kansas City, Mo.; Sar Chapter, St. Louis, Mo.; Hav Chapter, Lincoln, Neb.; A. K. Chapter, Denver, Colo.; Gan Chapter, Milwaukee, Wis.; Wen Chapter, Memphis, Tenn.; Ves Chapter, Omaha, Neb.; Jem Chapter, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Beb Chapter, St. Paul, Minn.; Fil Chapter, Pueblo, Colo.; Vil Chapter, Louisville, Ky.; Tae Chapter, Oklahoma City, Okla.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See pp. 389-390, 390.)

HISTADRUT IBRIT

Org., Feb. 9, 1913. Office: 1004 Boston Road, New York City.

Purpose: The furtherance of Hebrew Culture.

Officers: Treas., Hyman Starr; Sec., Bernard D. Saxe, 1004 Boston Road, N. Y. C.


INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL


Twentieth Annual Convention, Oct. 5-6, 1912, New York City.

Members, 21,000.

Lodges, 160.

Officers: Grand Master, Leonard A. Snitkin, 46 St. Marks Pl., N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Isidor Reis, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Cohen, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Third Deputy Grand Master,
Bernard Bloom, Phila., Pa.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Simon Trepolsky, Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Henry Gottlieb, Newark, N. J.; Grand Treas., Louis Fox, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Sec., Isidore Berman, 190 Bowery (Germany Bank Bldg.), N. Y. C.


INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH


Lodges, 404 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).


INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Org., Feb. 7, 1887. Office: 37 7th, New York City

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, May 25-28, 1913, New York City. Members, 182,000.

Lodges, 684.

Officers: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 292 E. Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Jacob M. Steinberg, 220 Prospect Av., N.Y.C.; Second
INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM


INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM


Ninth Annual Convention, June 1-3, 1913, New York City. Members: 40,618.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.
Members (Jan. 1, 1910), 10,125.
Lodges, 89.
Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av.; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Baer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Louis Frankenthaler; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Henry Lichtig; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.


INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH
Org., Feb. 12, 1890. Office: 78 Second Av., New York City

Twenty-third Annual Convention, April 6, 1913, New York City.
Members, 22,000.
Lodges, 200.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Sam Goldstein, 182 E. 72d, N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Weissman, Stamford, Conn.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Louis Cohn, Baltimore, Md.; Grand Sec., Sigmund Fodor, 78 2d Av.; Grand Treas., Chas. Baruch; Endowment Treas., Alex Wohlgemuth, N. Y. C.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN


Twenty-second Annual Convention, Feb. 3, 1913, New York City.

Members, 10,531.

Lodges, 123.

Officers: Grand Master, Richard Cohn; First Deputy Grand Master, Julius Gumpert, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin; Grand Treas., Peter Munter, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Adolph Salomon, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, Jos. Marmorstein; Chairman on State of Order, J. K. Rose; Chairman on Appeals, M. Levy; Chairman on Laws, Jacob Fetbrandt, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Mutual Guaranty Fund, Hugo Guttman; Counsel to the Order, M. Angelo Ellas, N. Y. C.


INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL


First Annual Convention, June, 1913.

Members, 1800.

Lodges, 12 (in Boston).

Purpose: Fraternity and Disability Benefits.


INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

(Unerhängiger Orden Treue Schwestern)


One Hundred and Twenty-second Semi-Annual, or 63rd Annual, Session of the Grand Lodge, May 20, 1913, New York City.

Members, 4315.

Lodges, 20.

Publishes a monthly, Ordens Echo. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

Officers (for May, 1913, to May, 1914): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Rose Baran; Grand Pres., Mrs. Hulda Lissner; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Flora Fischlowitz; Grand Sec., Mrs. Blanca B. Robitscher; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Marion Northschild; Grand Warden, Emma Schlesinger.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF UNITED HEBREWS


Ninth Annual Convention, June 1, 1913, Boston, Mass.

Members, 6257.

Lodges, 64.

Officers: Grand Master, Max Waldo Cohen; First Deputy Grand Master, Harry Cohen; Second Deputy Grand Master, Louis Harrison; Grand Treasurer, Abraham J. Bennett; Grand Secretary, Louis Davis, 17 W. Dedham; Grand Guide, Nathan Rosenberg; Grand Inner Watch, Harry Gitlin; Grand Outer Watch, Isaac Richkofsky; Chairman on Finance, Abraham J. Cooper; Chairman on Laws, Louis Rosenberg; Chairman on Printing, Albert M. Cohen; Chairman on State of the Order, Hyman Rosman; Chairman on Appeals, Hyman Barish; Chairman on Charity, Jacob Birnbaum; Chairman on Rituals, Nathan Lesbuk, Boston, Mass.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER


Members (Jan. 1, 1913), 17,293.

Lodges, 152.


INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org., 1900. Office: 174 Second Av., New York City

Officers and Board of Directors: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Calif.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.
INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

GENERAL MANAGER: David M. Bressler; ASST. MANAGER: Philip L. Seman.


INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION


Members, 765.
Societies, 18.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals among college men.


ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Isador Becker, Ann Arbor, Mich., Benj. Blumberg, Chicago, Ill., Arthur L. Epstein, Champaign, Ill,


Note: In addition, Menorah Societies exist at Syracuse, Texas, and Tulane Universities.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND COLONIAL ASSOCIATION


Members, 200.

Branches, 2.

Purpose: Settling on farms and mutual aid.

Officers: Pres., B. Brown; Vice-Pres., S. Grishkan; Sec., B. Horowitz, Clarion, via Gunnison, Utah.


JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY


Purpose: The encouragement of agriculture among Jews.

Activities: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to those who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for placing Jewish young men on farms.

Publishes The Jewish Farmer, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors among Jewish farmers; gives free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers, and co-operates with the Jewish Chautauqua Society and the Union of American Hebrew Congregations for the promotion of religious education among the children of the farmers.

Work in 1912: Farm loans, 390, to 465 farmers, amounting to $238,326.86; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1912), $797,503.33; loans to credit unions, 10, amounting to $10,000; laborers placed on farms, 823; scholarships granted, 20.

Officers: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N.Y.C.

Directors: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin and Francis D. Poljak, N.Y.C.

General Manager: Leonard G. Robinson; Asst. Manager: Gabriel Davidson.
JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION


Officers: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Paul M. Warburg; Sec., Henrietta Szold, 528 W. 123d, N. Y. C.


Managing Director: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haila, Palestine.

JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA


Acts as Advisory Board to Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.


General Manager: Nathan D. Kaplan, 1105 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY


Members, 3000.


Circles: Alabama: Demopolis, Eufaula, Mobile, Selma, Tuscaloosa.—Connecticut: Bridgeport.—Florida: Jacksonville, Tampa.—Georgia: Albany, Atlanta, Brunswick, Savannah, West Point.—Illinois: Bloomington, Champaign, Danville.—Indiana: Columbia City, Fort Wayne, Goshen, Indianapolis, Logonier, Marion, Mount Vernon, Terre Haute.—Kentucky: Henderson, Paducah.—Louisiana: Donaldsonville, Lafayette, Natchitoches, New Orleans, Northern City, Shreveport.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massa-
JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES’ RELIEF SOCIETY


Eighth Annual Meeting, November 10-12, 1912, New York City.


Publishes The Sanatorium.


JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org., 1910. Office: 89 Delancey, New York City

Annual Convention, Dec. 28-31, 1912, Albany, N. Y.


Branches, 60.

PURPOSE: Fraternal order.

OFFICERS: Chairman, George Avrunin, 165 E. Broadway, N. Y. C.; Treas., S. Mohel, 9 Rutgers, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 940 E. 180th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: George Avrunin, Jacob Wexler, N. Y. C.; I. Appelbaum, N. Chermont, R. Platrot, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA


For the Report of the Twenty-fifth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 467 et seq.

JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA


Members, 3000.
Branches (of 25 members or more), 36; Groups (of less than 25 members), 18.


SECRETARY: M. Kaz, 276 E. Broadway, N. Y. C.


JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org., 1886. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.
Twentieth Commencement, June 8, 1913.
Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1913, 11.
Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 80.
Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 50.
OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Schechter; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Irving Lehman; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Pres., and Professor of Jewish Theology, Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab. and Harvard); Sabato Morals, Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strasbourg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffe; Associate Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric, Joseph Jacobs, B. A. (Cantab.), Litt. D. (Pennsylvania); Hazan and Instructor in Hazanat, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Grenville Kleiser.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Phillip Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Joseph Jacobs.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Twelfth Annual Meeting, June 25-26, 1912, Tannersville, N. Y.


JUDAIC UNION


Members, 945.

Lodges, 5.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Joseph Ascher, Harry Cohen, Abe Hess, Joseph Rosenberg, Albert Sohms.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH SOCIAL WORKERS
Org., 1908. Office: 174 Second Av., New York City
Fifth Annual Convention, May 29-June 1, 1913, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 200.
Purpose: Exchange of ideas and better personal understanding of
workers.
Officers: Pres., Morris D. Waldman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Blanche J.
Hart, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., Sidney E. Goldstein; Sec., Philip L. Seman,
174 Second Av., N. Y. C.
Executive Committee: Sadie American, N. Y. C.; Boris D. Bogen,
Cincinnati, O.; Julius Goldman, New Orleans, La.; Oscar Leonard, St.
Louis, Mo.; Hattie Rosenstock, Chicago, Ill.; H. L. Sabsovich, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE
UNITED STATES
Seventh Biennial Convention, June 9-12, 1912, Cleveland, O.
Members, 117 Societies.
Officers: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Chas. Eisen-
man, Cleveland, O.; Aaron Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Morris D. Waldman,
N. Y. C.; Sec., Louis H. Levin, 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.; Treas.,
Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.
Executive Committee: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Jacob Billikopf, Kan-
sas City, Mo.; Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; George L. Fox, Fort Worth,
Tex.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Max Herzberg, Phila., Pa., Jacob H. Hol-
lander, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Belle Lindner Israels, N. Y. C.; Julian W.
Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cin-
cinnati, O.
Constituent Societies: Alabama: Mobile, United Hebrew Charities; Mont-
gomery, United Hebrew Charities.—Arkansas: Hot Springs, Hot Springs
Relief Society; Little Rock, Federation of Jewish Charities; Pine Bluff,
Hebrew Relief Association.—California: Los Angeles, Hebrew Benevo-
elent Society; San Francisco, Board of Relief; Stockton, Ladies
Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Colorado: Denver, Jewish Consumptives
Relief Society, Jewish Relief Society, Jewish Social Service Federation,
National Consumptive Hospital.—Connecticut: New Haven, Hebrew
Benevolent Society, Hebrew Charity Society.—Delaware: Wilmington,
Hebrew Charity Association.—District of Columbia: Washington, United
Hebrew Charities.—Florida: Pensacola, Congregation Beth El.—Georgia:
Atlanta, Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Orphans' Home;
Savannah, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Illinois: Chicago, Asso-
ciated Jewish Charities, Bureau of Personal Service, Chicago Women's
Aid, Chicago Women's Loan Assn., Jewish Consumptive Relief Society;
Pearl, Hebrew Relief Association.—Indiana: Evansville, Hebrew Benevo-
elent Society; Indianapolis, The Jewish Federation; South Bend, Temple
Beth El.—Iowa: Des Moines, Federated Jewish Charities; Sioux City,
Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, United Hebrew Charity Association.—Kent-
cucky: Louisville, Congregation Adath Israel, Federation of Jewish
Charities; Paducah, Congregation Temple Israel.—Louisiana: New
Orleans, Association Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, Touro Infir-
mary and Hebrew Benevolent Association; Shreveport, Jewish Relief
Society.—Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Jewish Charities, Hebrew
Benevolent Society, United Hebrew Charities.—Massachusetts: Boston,
Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, Section Council Jewish Women,
United Hebrew Benevolent Society, Dorchester Centre, Leopold Morse
Home and Orphanage.—Michigan: Detroit, Ladies Society for Support
of Widows and Orphans, United Jewish Charities; Kalamazoo, Congre-
gation B'nai Israel.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Aid Society; Minne-
apolis, Associated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society;
St. Paul, Jewish Charities, Jewish Relief Society.—Mississippi: Meridian, Meridian Jewish Orphans’ Home and Benevolent Association; Vicksburg, Associated Jewish Charities; Ladies’ Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Missouri: Kansas City, Hachnasas Orchim; United Jewish Charities; St. Joseph, Federated Jewish Charities; St. Louis, Jewish Charitable and Educational Union.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Jewish Ladies’ Aid Society; Omaha, Associated Jewish Charities.—New Jersey: Newark, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society.—New York: Albany, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Jewish Home Society; Brooklyn, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Federation of Jewish Charities; Buffalo, Federated Jewish Charities; New York City, Baron De Hirsch Fund, Beth Israel Hospital, Council Jewish Women, Educational Alliance, Free Synagogue, Hebrew Free Loan Association, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Hebrew Technical Institute, Home of Daughters of Jacob, Industrial Removal Office; Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, Jewish Protectors’ Ladies’ Fuel and Aid Society. Lena Invalid Aid Society, Miriam Gottlieb Aid Society, Monmouth Home, Roumanian Aid Society, Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association, Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, Shaaray Tefilla Sisterhood, Sisterhood Personal Service, Society for Welfare of Jewish Deaf, Temple Beth El, United Hebrew Charities, Widowed Mothers’ Fund, Young Men’s Hebrew Association, Young Women’s Hebrew Association; Niagara Falls, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Rochester, Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, United Jewish Charities; Syracuse, United Jewish Charities.—Ohio: Cincinnati, United Jewish Charities; Cleveland, Educational League, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Orphan Asylum; Columbus, Jewish Charities; Dayton, Federation of Jewish Charities; Portsmouth, Ladies’ Aid Society; Toledo, Hebrew Ladies’ Benevolent Society; Youngstown, Federated Jewish Charities.—Oregon: Portland, First Hebrew Benevolent Association, Jewish Women’s Benevolent Society.—Pennsylvania: Braddock, Braddock Lodge, No. 516, I. O. B. B.; Lancaster, United Hebrew Charities Association; Philadelphia, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital, Juvenile Aid Society, Orphans’ Guardians, United Hebrew Charities, Young Women’s Union; Pittsburg, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, United Hebrew Relief Association; Scranton, Jewish Ladies’ Relief Society; Wilkes-Barre, Ladies Auxiliary, Young Men’s Hebrew Association.—South Carolina: Charleston, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Tennessee: Memphis, United Hebrew Relief Association; Nashville, Hebrew Relief Society.—Texas: Dallas, Federated Jewish Charities: El Paso, Jewish Relief Society; Fort Worth, Hebrew Relief Society; Gainesville, United Hebrew Congregation; Galveston, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Houston, Beth Israel Benevolent Society, Jewish Women’s Benevolent Association; San Antonio, Montefiore Benevolent Society; Waco, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Jewish Relief Society.—Virginia: Alexandria, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Norfolk, Ladies’ Hebrew Benevolent Society; Richmond, Congregation Beth Ahaba of Richmond, Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm, Hebrew Ladies’ Benevolent Society.—Washington: Seattle, Hebrew Ladies’ Benevolent Society.—West Virginia: Wheeling, United Hebrew Charities.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Hebrew Relief Association, Ladies’ Sanitary and Benevolent Society, Mt. Sinai Hospital.—Montreal, Can.: Baron De Hirsch Institute.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL


Fifteenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 6, 1912, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa. Twelfth Annual Graduation, March 2, 1913
Number of graduates, 1913, 24.
Whole number of graduates, 140.
Members, 1800.

DIRECTOR: J. H. Washburn.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS


Societies, 71.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.


NATIONAL JEWISH FRATERNAL CONGRESS
Org., Apl., 1911. Office: 78 Second Av., New York City

Members (in constituent orders), 600,000.

Officers: Pres., Leon Sanders; Vice-Pres., Samuel Dorf; Treas., S. R. Schultz; Sec., Sigmund Fodor, 78 2d Av., N.Y.C.


NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Thirteenth Annual Meeting, Jan., 1913, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 17,000.

Patients treated, 2177.


Executive Committee: The Officers, and Herman August, Cleveland, O.; William S. Friedman, David S. Lehman, Denver, Colo.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.
UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES 385

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org., Mch. 5, 1911. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

Purpose: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the seaports of the United States.

Officers: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 170 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.; Sec. and Treas., H. L. Sabsovich, 80 Maiden Lane, N. Y. C.


MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bljur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.


NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org., July 30, 1911. Office: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

Purpose: To help worthy wayfarers; to put a check on habitual wanderers, and to prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnosot Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.


ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Org., June 12, 1859. Office: 266 Grand, New York City

Twenty-seventh Biennial Convention, May 11-14, 1913, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 73,109.
Lodges, 385.


ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL
Org., 1860. Office: 342 E. 50th, New York City

Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Feb. 28, 1912, New York City.
Members, 335.
Lodges, 29.
Officers: Pres., Jacob Ankel; Sec. Moses Greenbaum, 342 E. 50th, N. Y. C.
Executive Committee: M. Kreisler, H. Beck, Wm. Bernard, S. Coleman, L. Bauman.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Tenth Biennial Convention, Aug. 18-21, 1912, Columbus, O.
Members, 13,225.
Lodges, 77.
ORDER SONS OF ZION

**OFFICERS:** Supreme Commander, J. H. Marks, Chicago, Ill.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Abramoff, Phila., Pa.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, Isidor Liederman, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Abe Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Max Aranovitz, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs; Supreme Auditor, M. S. Freilberger, Cleveland, O.


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ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION

(WESTERN FEDERATION OF ZIONISTS)


Members, 3400: male, 2900; female, 500.

**Gates, 28.**

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, Max Shulman, 911 Ashland Blk.; Grand Vice-Master, Bernard Horwich; Grand Treas., Jonas Fischer; Grand Sec, Benj. Perlstein, 1400 W. Taylor, Chicago, Ill.

**GATES:** Illinois: Chicago, Maywood.—Indiana: Indiana Harbor, South Bend.—Iowa: Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kansas: Wichita.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Wisconsin: Kenosha, La Crosse, Madison, Marinette, Milwaukee, Racine, Superior.

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ORDER SONS OF ZION

**Org., Apr. 19, 1908. Office:** 142-144 Henry, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, June 8-9, 1913, Hartford, Conn.

Members, 2222.

Camps, 49.

**PURPOSE:** Fraternal and Zionist.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

**OFFICERS:** Nasi, Joseph Barondess; Segan Rishon, Jacob Strahl; Segan Shen, Joshua Sprayregen; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor.


ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA

HEADQUARTERS: Boston, Mass.

Ninth Annual Convention, May 26, 1913.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Hyman; Vice-Pres., Samuel Price and Louis Singer; Grand Treas., A. J. Bennett; Grand Sec., L. Davis; Counsel of the Order, H. Murray Pakulski; Medical Examiner, N. Friedman.


PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org., Jan., 1908. Office: St. Louis, Mo.

Members, 125.

PURPOSE: To promote good fellowship.


PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST


Seventeenth Annual Convention, July 27, 1913, Cleveland, O.

Members, 15,396.


SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY


Members, 132.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 7; Alumni, 1.

PURPOSE: Fraternity for Hebrew College Men.

OFFICERS: Pres., Ira N. Lind, Treas., Isidor E. Finkelstein; Sec., Hyman I. Jacobson, 1 Madison Av., N.Y.C.
UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Edward Frankel, Mayer Grollman, Jacob Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Abram N. Kerner, Washington, D. C.; David D. Levinson, N. Y. C.

CHAPTERS: Alpha, College of the City of New York; Beta, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; Gamma, Columbia University, Delta, Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Epsilon, College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. C.; Zeta, Cornell University Medical College, N. Y. C.; Eta, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.

ALUMNI CHAPTER: The Sigma Alpha Mu Club of New York.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY
Org., 1909. Office: 3538 Tracy Av., Kansas City, Mo.

Fourth Annual Conclave, Omaha, Neb.

Members, 50.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.


 Chapters: Zeta Chapter, St. Joseph, Mo.; Beta Chapter, Kansas City, Mo.; Lambda Chapter, Lincoln, Neb.; Tau Chapter, Louisville, Ky.; Iota Chapter, Omaha, Neb.; Alpha Chapter, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Delta Chapter, Denver, Colo.; Chi Chapter, St. Paul, Minn.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS
Org., 1873. Office: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fourth Council will meet Jan. 19, 1915, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 189 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; II. Hebrew Union College, Pres., Board of Governors, Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, 700 14th, N. W., Washington, D. C.; IV. Board of Managers of Synagogue and School Extension, Chairman, Sol. Fox; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.


HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Faculty: Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Goettingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Associate Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Phillips, D. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912).
UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

CONGREGATIONS: Alabama: Anniston, Beth El; Birmingham, Emanuel; Demopolis, Bene Jeshurun; Mobile, Shaare Shamayim; Montgomery, Kehal Montegomery; Selma, Mishkan Israel.—Arkansas: Camden, Beth El Emeth; Fort Smith, United Hebrew; Helena, Beth El; Little Rock, Bene Israel; Pine Bluff, Anshe Emeth.—California: Los Angeles, Bene Berith; Sacramento, Bene Israel; San Francisco, Emanuel; Stockton, Ryhym Ahoovim.—Colorado: Denver, Emanuel; Trinidad, Aaron.—Connecticut: Hartford, Beth Israel; New Haven, Mishkan Israel; Waterbury, Temple Israel.—Delaware: Wilmington, Beth Emeth.—District of Columbia: Washington, Washington Hebrew.—Florida: Jacksonville, Ahavath Chessed; Pensacola, Beth El; Tampa, Shaare Zedek.—Georgia: Albany, Bene Israel; Atlanta, Hebrew Benevolent; Columbus, Bene Israel; Macon, Beth Israel; Savannah, Mickva Israel.—Illinois: Bloomington, Moses Montefiore; Cairo, Montefoire; Champaign, Champaign and Urbana Hebrew; Chicago, Anshe Maarab, Bene Sholom, Chicago Sinai, Emanuel, Isaiah Temple, North Chicago Hebrew; Danville, Reform; Lincoln, Beth El; Peoria, Anshe Emeth.—Indiana: Evansville, Bene Israel; Fort Wayne, Aachduth Veshalom; Gary, Temple Israel; Indianapolis, Indianapolis Hebrew; Kokomo, Shaare Shamayim; Lafayette, Ahabath Achim; Ligonier, Ahabath Shalom; Madison, Adath Israel; Mount Vernon, Anshe Israel; Muncie, Beth El; Peru, Or Zion; South Bend, Beth El; Terre Haute, Temple Israel; Wabash, Rodef Shalom.—Iowa: Davenport, Bene Israel; Des Moines, Bene Jeshurun; Sioux City, Mt. Sinai.—Kansas: Wichita, Emanuel.—Kentucky: Henderson, Adath Israel; Lexington, Adath Israel; Louisville, Adath Israel; Owensboro, Adath Israel; Paducah, Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Gemillas Hassadim; Baton Rouge, Bene Israel; Monroe, Bene Israel; New Iberia, Gates of Prayer; New Orleans, Gates of Mercy, B'nei Israel; Temple Sinai; Gates of Prayer; Shreveport, Hebrew Zion.—Maryland: Baltimore, Baltimore Hebrew, Har Sinai, Oheb Shalom; Cumberland, Bair Chayim.—Massachusetts: Boston, Adath Israel; Pittsfield, Anshe Amonim.—Michigan: Bay City, Anshe Chessed; Detroit, Beth El; Grand Rapids, Emanuel; Kalamazoo, Bene Israel; Saginaw, Beth El.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Emanuel; St. Paul, Mount Zion Hebrew.—Mississippi: Greenville, Hebrew Union; Greenwood, Beth Israel; Meridian, Beth Israel; Natchez, Bene Israel; Port Gibson, Gelmith Chasadim; Vicksburg, Anshe Chesed.—Missouri: Kansas City, Bene Jehudah; Sedalia, Sedalia Hebrew; Springfield, Temple Israel; St. Joseph, Adath Joseph; St. Louis, Shaare Emeth, Temple Israel.—Montana: Helena, Emanuel.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Bene Jeshurun; Omaha, Israel.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Beth Israel; Newark, Bene Jeshurun; Paterson, Bene Jeshurun.—New York: Albany, Beth Emeth; Binghamton, Hebrew Reform Society; Brooklyn, Congregational Beth Elohim, Temple Beth Elohim, Temple Israel; Buffalo, Temple Beth Zion; New York City, Ahabath Chesed Shaare Hashomayim, Beth El, Rodef Shalom, Temple Emanuel, Temple Israel of Harlem; Niagara Falls, Temple Beth El; Rochester, Berith Kodesh; Syracuse, Society of Concord.—North Carolina: Asheville, Beth ha Tephila; Goldsboro, Oheb Shalom; New Bern, B'nai Sholom; Statesville, Emanuel.—Ohio: Akron, Akron Hebrew; Bellaire, Sons of Israel; Canton, Canton Hebrew; Cincinnati, Bene Israel, Bene Jeshurun, She'irit Israel; Abraham, Achim; Cleveland, Anshe Chesed, Tifereth Israel; Columbus, Bene Israel; Dayton, Bene Jeshurun; East Liverpool, Bene Israel; Hamilton, Bene Israel; Lima, Beth Israel; Piqua, Anshe Emeth; Portsmouth, Bene Abraham; Sandusky, Beth Israel; Springfield, Oheb Zedakah; Toledo, Shomer Emunim; Youngstown, Rodef Shalom; Zanesville, Keneseth Israel.—Oregon: Enid, Emanuel; Oklahoma City, Temple B'nai Israel.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Keneseth Israel; Altoona, Hebrew Reformed; Easton, B'rith Sholom; Erie, Anshe Chesed; Harrisburg, Oheb Shalom; Hazelton, Beth Israel; Ionesdale, Beth Israel; Lancaster, Shaare Shamayim; Meadville, Meadville Hebrew Society; Philadelphia, Keneseth Israel, Rodef Shalom; Pittsburg, Rodef Shalom; Reading, Oheb Sholom; Scranton, Anshe Chesed; Titusville, Bene Zion; Wilkes-Barre, Bene Berith; York, Beth Israel.—Rhode Island: Providence, Sons of Israel and David.—South Carolina:
Columbia, Tree of Life.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Mizpah; Knoxville, Beth El; Memphis, Children of Israel; Nashville, Ohabe Shalom.—Texas: Dallas, Emanuel; El Paso, Mt. Sinai; Fort Worth, Beth El; Gainesville, United Hebrew; Galveston, Bene Israel; Houston, Beth Israel; Marshall, Moses Montefiore; San Antonio, Beth El; Waco, Rodef Shalom.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Bene Israel.—Virginia: Alexandria, Beth El; Norfolk, Oheb Shalom; Petersburg, Rodef Shalom; Richmond, Beth Ahaba.—Washington: Seattle, Temple de Hirsch; Tacoma, Beth Israel.—West Virginia: Charleston, Hebrew Educational Society; Huntington, Oheb Shalom; Wheeling, Leshem Shamaylm.—Wisconsin: La Crosse, Anshe Chesed; Milwaukee, Emanuel.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org., 1906. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio

Members, 135.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of Hebrew Union College.


UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA
Org., June 8, 1898. Office: 99 Central Park W., New York City

Sixth Biennial Convention, June 29, 1913, New York City.


UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA
Org., Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902)

Tenth Annual Convention, July 11, 1912, Boston, Mass.

Members, 120.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org., Feb. 23, 1913. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Purpose: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.


YOUNG JUDAEA


Fifth Annual Convention, June 15, 1913.

Number of Circles, 151.

Purpose: Popularization of Jewish Education and spread of Zionism among the Jewish youth.


Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org., 1898; Inc., 1907. Office: New York City

Fourteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 27-29, 1912, Hotel Astor, New York City.

Members, 1904.

Also known as the Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.


Chapters (in the order of their installation) at: College of the City of New York (N. Y. C.); Long Island Medical College (Brooklyn, N. Y.); Bellevue Medical College (N. Y. C., amalgamated with N. Y. U., 1913); Columbia University (N. Y. C.); New York University (N. Y. C.); University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, Pa.); Cornell University (Ithaca, N. Y.); Boston University (Boston, Mass.); Western Reserve University (Cleveland, O.); Case School of Applied Science (Cleveland, O.); Tulane University (New Orleans, La.); Union University (Schenectady, N. Y.); Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn (Brooklyn, N. Y.); Ohio State University (Columbus, O.); Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Boston, Mass.); Syracuse University (Syracuse, N. Y.); Louisiana State University (Baton Rouge, La.); University of Illinois (Urbana, Ill.); University of Michigan (Ann Arbor, Mich.); Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.); McGill University (Montreal, Can.).

Graduate Chapter: Zeta Beta Tau Club of New York (N. Y. C.).
NEW JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list supplements the DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668 and the additions in those of 5669, 5670, 5671, 5672, and 5673. It enumerates the organizations that have come into existence between July 1, 1912, and June 30, 1913, and it includes also a few organizations inadvertently omitted from the other lists. Juvenile organizations, because of their ephemeral character, have been omitted.

The following abbreviations are employed: CEM. = Cemetery; CHR. = Charity; Cl. = Club; Com. = Community; Co. = Congregation; EDUC. = Educational; M. B. = Mutual Benefit; ZION. = Zionist. An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

ALABAMA

BIRMINGHAM

Cl. *Jewish Fidelity Club.

DOTHAN

Co. *Congregation, Sabbath School, Masonic Hall. Meyer Levine.

MONTGOMERY


ARKANSAS

OSCEOLA


CALIFORNIA

ALAMEDA


LOS ANGELES


SAN FRANCISCO

CHR. *Daughters of David.


*Jewish Civic League.
SAN LEANDRO

EDUC. *Religious School.

SANTA CRUZ

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association, 120 Market. Sec., Israel Mogolski.

COLORADO

DENVER


CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT

CHR. Hebrew Children's Aid Society, Park Av. Temple Vestry Rooms. Sec., Rebecca Meltzer, 1352 Fairfield Av.

CL. *Jewish Big Sister.

DANBURY


HARTFORD

CHR. *Hebrew Orphan Asylum.


MERIDEN

CL. Hasmoneans, Temple Hall. Sec., Leo Glassman, 31 Columbia.

NEW BRITAIN

CHR. Hebrew Free Loan Association.


NEW HAVEN


NEW LONDON


NORWICH

WATERBURY

      *Hebrew Ladies' Orphan Home Society.

EDUC. Waterbury Hebrew Institute, Kingsbury St. Sec., B. Holczer. Rabbi, David B. Swiren, 66 Park Av. Auxiliaries, Waterbury Hebrew School Congregation; Daughters of Beth Israel.

WILLIMANTIC

EDUC. *Hebrew School, Temple St.

DELWARE

WILMINGTON


DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

      Young Men's Hebrew Association, 415 M St., N. W. Sec., Edw. Lewis, 409 M St., N. W.

GEORGIA

ATLANTA


EDUC. *Ahavath Zion Sunday School. Sec., Lena Zion.

AUGUSTA

CHR. Daughters of Israel. Sec., Mrs. A. Green, 1008 Ellis.

SAVANNAH


IDAHO

BOISE CITY


ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

CHR. Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities, 720 W. 12th, Room 21. Sec., H. A. Lipsky, 1214 S. Halsted. Affiliated Societies, Beth Moshav Z'keinim; Marks Nathan Jewish Orphans' Home; Maimonides Hospital; West Side Talmud Torah; North West Side Talmud Torah; Yeshivath Etz Chaim; Lechem Lorevim; Jewish Consumptives Relief Society; West Side Ladies' Charity Society; West Side Gomle Chesed Shel Emeth; North West Side Gomle Chesed Shel Emeth; Hachnosas Orchim.

Cl. *West End Physicians' Club.

Co. *Congregation, Mayflower St.


STERLING

Co. *Congregation.

INDIANA

ANDERSON


EVANSVILLE


FORT WAYNE


GARY


SOUTH BEND

Chr. *Hebrew Relief Sick Benefit Association.

IOWA

DES MOINES


MASON CITY

Co. *Congregation.

KANSAS

WICHITA


KENTUCKY

NEWPORT


Co. *Congregation, 5th and Brighton.

LOUISIANA

ALEXANDRIA

NEW ORLEANS


MAINE

BANGOR

CHR. Hebrew Aid and Sheltering Association. Sec., Moses Brown, 16 Church Lane. Ladies’ Auxiliary.

Co. *B’rith Israel.

EDUC. *Bangor Free Hebrew School Society, York St. Sec., M. Brown.

*Chevra Shas.


PORTLAND

CHR. *Hebrew Charity Association. Sec., Hyman Abramson.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE


EDUC. *Hebrew Collegiate Alliance.

*Society for the Jewish Institute.

FROSTBURG


MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON


*Hebrew Choral Society of Boston. Sec., M. Gordon.


Co. *Anshe Slavita, 18 Minot.

*Shaari Tefila, Otisfield St. (Roxbury). Sec., David Smith.

Tifereth Israel, 6 Wave Way Av. (Winthrop). Sec., I. Sisonsky, 3 Sea Foam Av., Winthrop.


*Hebrew Free School of East Boston.

*Austria Hebrew Marshoe Society, 62 Poplar. Sec., H. Gilbert.
*Greater Boston Cantors' Association.
*Jewish Credit Union.
*Mothers' Protective Association, 43 Leverett.

BRIGHTON

BROCKTON
Chr. *Hebrew Charitable Institution, Bay St. and Old Colony Square. Reorganized. Sec., J. Rosenberg.
Cg. *Brothers of Israel. Rabbi, M. Silverman.

CAMBRIDGE

CAMBRIDGEPORT

CHELSEA

DORCHESTER
*Mishkan Israel, Westville St.

EVERETT
Cg. *Tifereth Israel, Malden St. Sec., Samuel Sindle.

FALL RIVER

FITCHBURG
Cg. *B'nai Israel. Rabbi, Jacob Koblowicz.

GARDNER
Chr. *Hebrew Charitable Society.

HAVERHILL
26
HOLYOKE

HYDE PARK

JAMAICA PLAIN
*Jamaica Plain Hebrew School Association No. 2, 65 Bickford. Sec., Mr. Silkin. Hon. Principal, M. Kaplan.

LAWRENCE

LOWELL

LYNN
Cg. Agudath Israel, 91 Blossom. Org., June 1, 1912. Sec., R. Wasserman, 99 Blossom.
M. B. Hebrew Protective League, 12 West. Sec., Chas. J. Goldman, 36 Market.

MALDEN

MELROSE
Educ. *Hebrew School. Principal, Mr. Sherman.

NEW BEDFORD
Chr. *North End Hebrew Ladies Charity Society. Sec., Mrs. Simon Mechaber.
*Young Women's Hebrew Association, formerly Clover Leaf Club.
Cl. *Jewish Civic Club. Sec., Louis N. Mechaber.
*North End Jewish Club.
*Hebrew Free School, 146 Acushnet Av. Principal, Abram Gordon.
*Young Boys' Hebrew Association.
NEWTON


PEABODY

Chr. *Ladies’ Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. S. Strauss.


PITTSFIELD

Cl. Young Folks’ Hebrew Society, Foresters’ Hall, Ryan Bldg. Sec., Julius L. Levine, 50 Prospect.

PLYMOUTH

EDUC. *Young Men’s Hebrew Association.

QUINCY

EDUC. Young Women’s Hebrew Association, 347 Water. Sec., Celia Edelstein, 59 Newcomb Pl.

REVERE


SPRINGFIELD

Chr. *Home for Aged.


EDUC. *Hebrew Institute of Springfield.

TAUNTON


WESTFIELD

Co. *Ahavas Achim, 34 Summer. Sec., S. Simkowitz.

WORCESTER

Co. *Pride of Israel.


MICHIGAN

DETROIT


GRAND RAPIDS

Cl. *Ida Straus Literary Society.

*Roumanian Jewish Social Club.
HANCOCK

MOUNT CLEMENS
Co. Beth Tefilath Moses, Walnut and Church. Sec., M. Davis, 1 Church.

MINNESOTA
DULUTH

MINNEAPOLIS

ST. PAUL

MISSOURI
KANSAS CITY
Chr. *Jewish Aid Society.

ST. LOUIS

NEBRASKA
OMAHA
Chr. *Daughters of Israel Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Joe Steinberg.
Cl. *Omaha Jewish Dramatic and Literary Club.
Co. *Anshe Colomon.
NEW HAMPSHIRE

CLAREMONT


MANCHESTER


NASHUA

Educ. *Hebrew School, Cross and Tolles.

NEW JERSEY


ATLANTIC CITY


CAMDEN

Chr. *Free Loan Association.

ELIZABETH


HOBOKEN

Educ. Hebrew Alliance for North Hudson, Hebrew Institute, 322 Franklin, Union Hill. Sec., Harry Gorman, Box 149, Weehawken P. O.

*Young Men’s Hebrew League. Sec., Harry Silverstein.

JERSEY CITY

Cl. *Tifereth Israel, 239 5th.


LONG BRANCH


NEW BRUNSWICK


NEWARK


Cl. *Chevra Keneseth Israel Anshe Sfard.

*Society for Jewish Education. Sec., Frieda Mendel, 372 High.
ORANGE

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Jacob A. Neft.

PASSAIC


PATerson

Hebrew Pleasure Club, 133 Governor. Sec., Isadore Morris, 7 Hamburg Av.

PERTH AMBOY

CHR. *Hebrew Home for Aged.

PLAINFIELD

Cl. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Elizabeth Rosenson, 205 Spooner Av.

RIDGEWOOD PARK

CG. *Congregation.

SPOTSWOOD

CG. *Congregation.

TRENTON

CG. *Ahawath Sholom.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Wm. Goldberg.

BUFFALO


COHOES

CHR. *Hebrew Endeavor Society.
CG. *Beth Jacob.
*B'rith Abraham.

ELMIRA

EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.
*Hebrew Institute.

GLENS FALLS

CG. *B'nai Israel, 51 Park.

GLOVERSVILLE

HUNTER

CG. *Congregation.

MOUNT VERNON

EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association.
New York City

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Brooklyn

CHR. *B'n'oth Israel Orphan Asylum. Sec., Mrs. Shmuckler.
*South Side Dispensary Women's Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. S. Brownstein.

CL. *Dorians. Pres., Isidor Dantzinger.
*Jewish Philharmonic Society.
*Jewish Social Club.
*Jewish Youth Society. Sec., Miss C. Eisenberg.
*Nassau County Club. Sec., Leonard Dreyfuss.

CG. *Congregation (Brownsville). Pres., Wm. B. Roth.
*Congregation (East New York), Ashford bet. Blake and Dumont Av. Talmud Torah.
*Agudath Achim Talmud Torah (Bay Ridge), 47th near 3d Av. Sec., J. Kruchkow.

*Wilner Congregation.

Hebrew Historical Society, care of Beth Sholcm House, Bay 24th and 86th St. Sec., Jennie Jaffe, 24 Bay 23d.
*Jewish History Circle.


*Lodzer Young Men's Benevolent Society. Sec., Ph. Lassman.
*Sons of Elizavetgrad. Pres., Jacob Fedelman, 1435 First Av., N. Y. C.
*Williamsburg Relief Association.

Corona


Flushing

CHR. *Woman's Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Sam'l Jarvas.

Great Neck


Huntington

CG. *Congregation.
Jamaica

Long Island City
EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 11 Davis. Sec., David Steiner, 35 Nassau.

Mamaroneck
Co. Sons of Israel. Sec., Louis Epstein, 135 Mamaroneck Av.

Whitestone
Cl. *Jewish Soldiers' Literary Club of Fort Totten.

MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

Cl. Fellowship House, After Care Department for graduates of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, 202 W. 124th. Sec., Viola Manheim, 511 W. 130th.

*Jewish Civic Federation of the Bronx, 1315 Boston Road.

COM. Federation of Orthodox Congregations of Greater New York, 105 E. Bway. Temp. Chairman, Meyer Jarmulowsky. Affiliated Societies: Adath B'nai Israel; Agudath Achim Anshei Kurland; Agudath Chaverim; Ahavath Achim Anshei Ungar; Ahavath Israel of Harlem; Beth Hamedrash Hagadol; Beth Hamedrash Hagadol of Harlem; Beth Hamedrash Hagadon of Bronx; Beth Hakeseth Anshei Beyalestock; Beth Israel; Beth Jacob Anshei Sholom; Chevra Ahavas Zion; Chevra Anshei Sellub; Chevra Kadisha Talmud Torah; Chevra Nevhardek; Chevra Poal Zedek; First Ostner Ohem Sholom; Kahal Adath Jeshurun of Harlem; Kahal Adath Jeshurun and Anshei Lubizt; Kehillath Jeshurun; Nachlah Zevi; Nezach Israel; Ohah Zedek; Ohel Jacob; Orach Chalm; Rabbinner Israel Chayer Radovitz; Tifereth Jerusalem; Yeshibath Torah Chayim of Harlem; Zichron Ephraim.

Jewish Vigilance Committee, 356 Second Av.

Co. *Anshe Emeth (Williamsbridge), 217th near White Plains Rd.
*Beth Hamedrash Hachodesh, 937 E. 167th
Isaiah Temple, N. E. cor. 105th and Amsterdam Av. Sec., Sam'l Beekman, 201 W. 120th. Rabbi, Samuel Greenfield, 26 W. 119th.
*Straus Memorial Temple, 600 W. 181st. Rabbi, Gustav N. Hausmann.

EDUC. Albert Lucas Association, Sec., Nathan Behrln, 106 E. 116th. Auxiliaries, Ambulance Service Society Beth Israel Hospital; Chain of Friendship; Junior Chain of Friendship; Hadassah Emeth; Albert Lucas Club.


Oriental Uptown Talmud Torah, 1 W. 113th. Sec., Morris Behar, 32 W. 100th.


*Yeshiba Torah Wdass of Lida, Russia.

*Young Folks' League of the West End. Sec., Israel M. Lipkin.

Young Israel, 270 E. Bway. Sec., Cecelia Schwartz, 306 Madison.


*Araner Mutual Aid Society. Pres., Louis Slevin, 142 Norfolk.


*Delatitcher Aid and Benevolent Society. Pres., Joseph Platnik, 54 E. 100th.


*Harckover Young Men's Benevolent Association. Pres., David Lada, 75 Orchard.

*Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel. Pres., Maylich Breithbart, 72 Pitt.


*Nahtali Reiter Benevolent Society, Pres., Leopold Haupt.
*Novosellitzer Progressive Young Ladies' and Young Men's Benevolent Association. Pres., Dr. M. Katz, 122 Rivington.
Yiddish Playwrights of America. Sec., Chas. Weinblatt, 320 Bway.

OLEAN

CG. *Congregation, S. 3d St.

POUGHKEEPSIE


CG. *Children of Israel.

ROCHESTER

COM. Hebrew Dietary Association, 26 Gorham. Org., Nov. 15, 1910. Sec., L. Berman, 16 Hanover. Rabbi, Solomon Sadowsky, 21 Leopold. Affiliated. Beth Israel; Beth Hachneseth Hacho'dosh; Beth Hamedrosh Hagodel; Agudath Achim; Anshe Volin; Etz Cheim; Kehillah.
*Hebrew Retail Grocers' Association, 32 Hanover. Sec., A. B. Goldman.

ROME

CG. *Congregation.
CHR. Ladies' Hebrew Auxiliary, 419 W. Dorn. Sec., Lena R. Landsman.
EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.

SCHENECTADY


SYRACUSE


TROY

Ohio] LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

UTICA
EdUC. *Hebrew Free School.

WHITE PLAINS
EdUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 29 Fisher Av. Sec., Abr. R. Ellis, 85 Waller Av.

YONKERS
EdUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, Terrace City Y. M. H. A. Bidg. Sec., Anna Levin.

NORTH CAROLINA
CHARLOTTE
CG. *Hebrew United Brotherhood.

DURHAM

RALEIGH

ROCKY MOUNT
EdUC. *Sabbath School.

NORTH DAKOTA
FARGO
Cl. *Fargo Hebrew Progressive Club.

OHIO
AKRON
*Utopian Club.
CG. *Children of Israel, I. O. O. F. Hall, Kaiser Bldk. Rabbi, Danzig.

ALLIANCE
CG. *Congregation. Sabbath School. Rabbi, Elkin Goldwater.

CINCINNATI
Cl. Jewish Theological Society, University Club, 4th and Broadway. Sec., Jacob Mielziner, 519 Prospect Pl., Avondale.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 415 Clinton. Sec., Clara Ravine, 3212 Reading Rd.

CLEVELAND
Cl. Athenaeum Society, Western Reserve University. Sec., L. J. Kalish, 2423 E. 63rd. Affiliated, Welster Club; Ben Trovato Club.
*Austrian Progressive Society, Hanna's Hall, Woodland Av.

M. B. *Cleveland City Benevolent Association. Sec., A. S. Friedberg, 2423 E. 61st.

ZION. Cleveland Achuzah, No. 1, 2500 E. 55th. Sec., Saul Epstein, 2623 E. 45th.

COLUMBUS
EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Sam Solomon.

SPRINGFIELD
CG. *Congregation

TOLEDO
M. B. Toledo Hebrew Aid Association, 1055 Canton Av. Org., Nov. 27, 1911. Sec., Isidore Wollins, 540 E. Woodruff Av.

OKLAHOMA
ARDMORE
CG. *Congregation

MUSKOGEE
CG. *Congregation

OREGON
PORTLAND

CG. *Tifereth Israel, 1068 E. 18th. Sec., Lewis Sherman. EDUC. *Talmud Torah, Liberty Hall, 2d and Mead. Sec., Scott Sanders.

PENNSYLVANIA
ALLENTOWN
EDUC. *Hebrew Free School

ALTOONA
EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Heaton Bldg. Sec., Nathan Feinberg, 1810 14th Av. Ladies' Auxiliary

BEAVER FALLS
EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association of Beaver Valley. Sec., M. Zaffer, Rochester

BUTLER

CHESTER
CG. *Congregation of Aaron
HAZELTON

EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.

MCKEESPORT

CG. *Congregation.

MOUNT PLEASANT


OAK LANE

CHR. *Jewish Industrial Home, Clarency House.

PHILADELPHIA

*The Orioles. Sec., Morton A. Oppenheimer.

CG. *Adath Zion, 4336 Paul (Frankford).


PITTSBURG


CG. *Congregation.

PITTSTON

EDUC. *Hebrew School.

POTTSTOWN

READING

CL. *Agudas Noshim, 537 N. 8th.

SHENANDOAH

CG. Sons of Jacob, Franey Bldg., Main and Oak. Sec., Louis Cohn, 105 E. Lloyd. Rabbi, S. Nemoltyne, P. O. Box 4.
RHODE ISLAND

NEWPORT


Co. *B'naï Israel.

PAWTUCKET

 PROVIDENCE

Chr. *Daughters of Jacob.

Sec., George Halford, 27 Howell.

*Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Rosalie Ross.

SOUTH CAROLINA

FLORENCE


TENNESSEE

KNOXVILLE

Chr. *Free Loan Society.


MEMPHIS


TEXAS

AUSTIN

Cl. *Menorah Society. Sec., Leah Koen, Austin, Tex.

BEAUMONT


BRYAN


CORPUS CHRISTI

Co. *Congregation and Sunday School.

DALLAS


FORT WORTH


HOUSTON

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS 413

VIRGINIA
RICHMOND

WASHINGTON
SEATTLE

SPOKANE
Cg. *Ahavath Israel, 3d and Madison.

TACOMA
Cg. Ahavath Israel Chevra, 1336 Race Av. Sec., J. B. Giles.

WEST VIRGINIA
FAIRMOUNT
Educ. *Sabbath School of B'na'i B'rith.

WHEELING
Cl. *New Club. Sec., Dr. Wineburger.

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Cg. *Congregation. School.

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