JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1910, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5670-71, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," Jüdische Statistik, and the Alliance Israélite Universelle reports.

THE UNITED STATES

ESTIMATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

The Jewish population was estimated—

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at ................. 3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at ................... 6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at ...................... 6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at ............ 15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at .......................... 50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at ............... 230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at ..................... 400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at ................. 937,800
In 1905 by "The Jewish Encyclopedia" at .... 1,508,435
In 1907 by "The American Jewish Year Book" at ........................................ 1,777,185
In 1910 by "The American Jewish Year Book" at ........................................ 2,044,762

DISTRIBUTION

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the "Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the Directory of Jewish Organizations in the United States compiled for the American Jewish Year Book, 5668 (p. 432).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>7,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Arizona</td>
<td>3,085</td>
<td>3,085</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>28,000</td>
<td>42,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,800</td>
<td>6,500</td>
</tr>
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<td>Colorado</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>22,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
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<td>1,600</td>
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<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>3,500</td>
<td>5,100</td>
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<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>3,000</td>
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<td>Florida</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>9,300</td>
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<td>Georgia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hawaiian Islands</td>
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<td>Idaho</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>110,000</td>
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<td>Indiana</td>
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<td>Iowa</td>
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<td>1,500</td>
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<td>Kansas</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>26,500</td>
<td>41,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>90,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>3,300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>52,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>3,800</td>
<td>6,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nevada</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>70,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>1,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>820,000</td>
<td>965,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>85,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>6,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>115,000</td>
<td>150,000</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>150,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philippine Islands</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porto Rico</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>2,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>300</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>17,500</td>
<td>16,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>1,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>2,800</td>
<td>5,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,508,435</td>
<td>1,777,185</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Industrial Removal Office made an estimate in 1910 of the Jewish population in fifty cities as follows: Akron, O., 1,400;
Atlanta, Ga., 4,200; Augusta, Ga., 600; Buffalo, N. Y., 14,000; Canton, O., 1,000; Charleston, S. C., 1,500; Chattanooga, Tenn., 600; Chester, Pa., 500; Cincinnati, O., 28,000; Cleveland, O., 45,000; Colorado Springs, Colo., 400; Columbus, O., 4,200; Davenport, Ia., 350; Dayton, O., 3,500; Denver, Colo., 8,000; Des Moines, Ia., 3,500; Detroit, Mich., 14,000; Erie, Pa., 600; Evansville, Ind., 900; Fort Wayne, Ind., 500; Grand Rapids, Mich., 400; Harrisburg, Pa., 1,700; Indianapolis, Ind., 7,000; Jacksonville, Fla., 1,000; Joplin, Mo., 175; Kalamazoo, Mich., 400; Kansas City, Mo., 8,000; La Crosse, Wis., 200; Leavenworth, Kan., 400; Lincoln, Neb., 1,000; Lynchburg, Va., 250; Madison, Wis., 200; Minneapolis, Minn., 6,500; Montgomery, Ala., 1,500; Norfolk, Va., 3,200; Omaha, Neb., 6,500; Portland, Ore., 5,500; Quincy, Ill., 150; Rochester, N. Y., 12,000; St. Joseph, Mo., 2,500; St. Louis, Mo., 45,000; Salt Lake City, Utah, 900; San Francisco, Cal., 30,000; Seattle, Wash., 4,500; Sioux City, Ia., 1,200; Syracuse, N. Y., 9,000; Toledo, O., 3,500; Topeka, Kan., 225; Zanesville, O., 250; total, 287,100.

This shows an increase of 37,220 over the figures for the same cities given in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 1868, or not quite 15 per cent. On this basis the Jewish population of the whole of the United States should have increased, since the last estimate, made in 1907, from 1,777,185 to 2,044,762.

IMMIGRATION

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the three principal ports of entry, New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to June 30, 1910, is stated to have been 1,473,167.

The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910, was as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Port of New York</th>
<th>Port of Philadelphia</th>
<th>Port of Baltimore</th>
<th>Port of Boston</th>
<th>Totals for four Ports</th>
<th>Totals General Immigration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Austrians</td>
<td>Roumanians</td>
<td>Russians</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td>Totals at New York</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July..</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>6,030</td>
<td>894</td>
<td>8,155</td>
<td>304</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aug...</td>
<td>863</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>4,669</td>
<td>865</td>
<td>6,528</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept...</td>
<td>909</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>3,925</td>
<td>719</td>
<td>5,557</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct,...</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>1,426</td>
<td>671</td>
<td>2,793</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov...</td>
<td>1,105</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>5,484</td>
<td>918</td>
<td>7,092</td>
<td>643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec...</td>
<td>1,086</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>3,885</td>
<td>639</td>
<td>6,710</td>
<td>714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan...</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>2,689</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>4,179</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb...</td>
<td>673</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>2,352</td>
<td>399</td>
<td>3,371</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar...</td>
<td>778</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>4,019</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>5,417</td>
<td>666</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apr...</td>
<td>690</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>3,711</td>
<td>806</td>
<td>5,317</td>
<td>896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May...</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>1,946</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>3,481</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June...</td>
<td>1,115</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>5,619</td>
<td>1,220</td>
<td>6,841</td>
<td>804</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10,094</td>
<td>1,617</td>
<td>45,846</td>
<td>8,697</td>
<td>66,163</td>
<td>3,896</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 We are indebted to Mr. David M. Bressler, General Manager of the Industrial Removal Office, for the figures of the population of the cities given above.
To the totals given above should be added 1,271, the number who arrived at Galveston, and 5,842, the number who arrived at other ports, making a total Jewish immigration of 84,260.

For the year 1908-9, the Jewish immigration was: New York, 49,024; Philadelphia, 1,789; Baltimore, 2,443; Boston, 955; other ports, 3,340; total, 57,551. From this should be deducted 6,105 emigrating aliens recorded, and a considerable number not recorded. Thus the total increase of the Jewish population by immigration for the year 1908-9 was less than 51,446.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Isles</td>
<td>240,546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australasia</td>
<td>17,106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada and British Columbia</td>
<td>60,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Barbados</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>18,228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibraltar</td>
<td>1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aden</td>
<td>3,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus and Malta</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong and Straits Settlements</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>393,553</td>
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</table>

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>2,044,762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>393,553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia (Falashas)</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina Republic</td>
<td>30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>2,084,591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>36,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China and Japan</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>4,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3,476</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>95,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>64,565</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tunis</td>
<td>62,540</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany 1</td>
<td>607,862</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>8,350</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holland</td>
<td>105,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curacao</td>
<td>1,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Surinam</td>
<td>1,158</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>52,115</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1,200</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>8,972</td>
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<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>109,712</td>
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<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>642</td>
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<tr>
<td>Persia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>498</td>
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<td>Roumania</td>
<td>250,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia 2</td>
<td>6,243,712</td>
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<tr>
<td>Servia</td>
<td>5,729</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>3,912</td>
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<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>12,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey 4</td>
<td>463,686</td>
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<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>38,635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripoli</td>
<td>18,660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crete</td>
<td>1,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkestan and Afghanistan</td>
<td>14,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>12,840,641</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 851,378 in Hungary, 8,213 in Bosnia and Herzegovina.
2 409,501 in Prussia.
3 Census of 1909.
4 78,000 in Palestine.
ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST

A LIST OF ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST
IN THE JEWISH AND IN THE GENERAL PRESS

JULY 1, 1909, TO JUNIE 30, 1910

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Ag.—August.
A. I.—American Israelite.
Ap.—April.
Chaut.—Chautauquan.
D.—December.
E.—Emanuel.
F.—February.
F. R.—Federation Review.
H. S.—Hebrew Standard.
Immig.—Immigration.
Ind.—Independent.
Ja.—January.
J. A.—Jewish Advocate.
J. C.—Jewish Comment.
J. Crit.—Jewish Criterion.
J. E.—Jewish Exponent.
Je.—June.
J. H.—Jewish Herald.
J. I.—Jewish Independent.
J. L.—Jewish Ledger.
Jl.—July.
J. O.—Jewish Outlook.
J. R. & O.—Jewish Review and Observer.
J. Rec.—Jewish Record.
J. S.—Jewish Spectator.
J. T.—Jewish Tribune.
J. V.—Jewish Voice.
Mac.—Maccabæan.
Mr.—March.
M. V.—Modern View.
My.—May.
N.—November.
N. A. R.—North American Review.
O.—October.
R. A.—Reform Advocate.
S.—September.
T.—Temple.

ADLER, SAMUEL. Joseph Stolz. T. D. 24, 09.

E. Ap. 8, 10.—Ten Years of Jewish Farming. A. H. Mr. 11, 10.—What Becomes of Agricultural Students. Letters from Woodbine Graduates. J. E. O. 1, 09.

Ahad Haam. Max Raisin. A. I. N. 4-11, 09.


Arctic Regions, Jews in the. J. S. O. 22, 09.


Babylon, Excavations in. A. H. Ji. 9, 09.


Balkanic Federation, Is a Possible? (What Would It Do for the Jews?) Oscar Leonard. R. A. My. 7, 10.

Barcelona in Jewish History. Max Gruenfeld. A. H. Ag. 20, 09.


Brazil, Jews in. Erasmo Braga. J. L. Ji. 16, 09.


Children, Dependent. Rudolph I. Coffee. A. I. Mr. 17, 10.


Communal Unity in New York, One Year of. J. H. Berkowitz. J. C. Mr. 4, 10.

Cone, Caesar, How a Man Went to Meet His Labor Troubles. T. S. Vance. Ind. Mr. 17, 10.


CORRECTIONAL WORK AMONG JEWISH BOYS AND GIRLS. Boris Bogen. A. H. Ag. 13, 09.


CRIMINALITY, COMPARATIVE, OF NATIVES AND FOREIGN-BORN IN NEW YORK. Mark J. Kütz. F. R. N., 09.


DOMESTIC RELATIONS COURT. Bernard Rabbino. F. R. N., 09.


DROPSIE COLLEGE, AIMS OF. A. H. Mr. 11, 10.—Creating a Jewish College. Cyrus Adler. J. E. Nov. 11, 10.


EDUCATION:  
*Educational Advance in American Jewry.* Israel Cowen.  
*Evening School for Foreigners.* J. R. Fausey.  
*Jewish Education in New York.* Mordecai M. Kaplan.  
*Language as an Asset for Our Foreign Born Citizens.* Survey.  
*Evening School for Foreigners.* J. R. Fausey.  
*Jewish Education in New York.* Mordecai M. Kaplan.  

EDWARD VII AND THE JEWS.  
*Edward VII and the Jews.* J. C. My.  

EGYPT, MODERN, JEWS OF.  
*Egypt, Modern, Jews of.* A. Frumkin.  

EINHORN, DAVID:  
*David Einhorn.* Max Heller.  
*David Einhorn—A Pioneer.* Gerson B. Levi.  
*David Einhorn, the Uncompromising Champion of Reform Judaism.* Kaufmann Kohler.  
*Einhorn's Prayerbook.* Emil G. Hirsch.  
*Extracts from the Inaugural Address of David Einhorn.* Translated by Rabbi C. A. Rubenstein.  
*Personal Recollections of Dr. David Einhorn.* Solomon Lauer.  
*Theology of Einhorn.* Emil G. Hirsch.  

ELLIOTISM AND JUDAISM.  
*Kaufmann Kohler.* J. E. O.  

ELLINGER, MORITZ.  

EMANCIPATION OF THE JEWS IN MODERN TIMES.  
*Horace J. Wolf.* Review.  

EMIGRATION:  
*Causes of Emigration from Greece.* H. P. Fairchild.  
*Russia Tinkering at Emigration.* J. C. F.  

ENGLAND, POSITION OF REFORM JUDAISM IN.  
*Paul Goodman.* J. C. Je.  

"ESTHER," RACINE'S.  
*A. Weiner.* J. C. Mt.  

ETHICS, TEACHING, BY MEANS OF THE PSALMS.  
*David Lefkowitz.* A. I. Ja.  

ETHNOLOGY OF THE JEW.  
*Benj. L. Gordon.* J. E. D.  

EZEKIEL, SIR MOSES:  
*American Sculptor in Rome.* K. H. Wrenshall.  

FICTION, JEWISH, SOME, REVIEWED.  
*Wm. R. Langfeld.* Review.  

FINLAND, JEWS IN.  
*A. H. S.*  

FRATERNITIES, ARE JEWISH, DESIRABLE IN AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES?  
*A. H.* My.  

FREEDOM, SEASON OF OUR [PASSOVER].  

FURTADO, ABRAHAM.  
*I. Leo Sharpman.* J. A. F.  

GALICIA: JEWS IN GALICIA. J. C. My. 13, 10.—JEWS OF GALICIA. A. H. S. 10, 09.


GERMAN JEWS IN CONGRESS. J. C. N. 5, 09.


GIDEON, HENRY L. G. G. Sales. T. S. 3, 09.

GORDIN, JACOB, AS A PLAYRIGHT. Harold Berman. J. C. Jl. 2, 09.


HALEY, FROMENTHAL. B. Horowitz. H. S. S. 3, 09.

HALLEY'S COMET: ITS ORBIT CALCULATED AND DESCRIBED IN TALMUD NINETEEN HUNDRED YEARS AGO. Julius T. Loeb. A. I. D. 2, 09.

HAMBURG JEWISH COMMUNITY. J. C. D. 17, 09.


HEALING ART IN BIBLICAL AND TALMUDICAL TIMES. J. B. Baruch. J. T. O. 1, 09.

HEBRAISM AND CURRENT TENDENCIES IN PHILOSOPHY. H. M. Kallen. A. H. S. 17, 09.


HEBREW OF THE HEBREWS. (J. H. SCHIFF.) Collier's. Ag. 7, 09.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: WHAT IT IS AND WHY IT IS. Julian Morgenstern. A. I. Mt. 3, 10.
HEBREW, WHY DO OUR CHILDREN LEARN, WITHOUT ZEAL? H. Mala-
chofsky. Jewish Daily News. Mr. 20, 10.

Jl. 16, 09.—Heinrich Heine. I. Leo Sharfman. J. A. F. 18,
10.

HELENIZATION OF THE JEWS BETWEEN 334 B. C. AND 70 A. D. G. H.

HERO, Story of a Modern Jewish. Harold Berman. J. C. S. 10,
09.

Herschell, John. B. Horowitz. H. S. Mr. 4, 10.


Hertz, Cornelius. B. Horowitz. H. S. Mr. 18, 10.

Hygiene, International Exhibition, Dresden. J. C. My. 6, 10.

Imber, Naphtali Herz: Death of Naphtali Herz Imber. Louis
Lipsky]. A. H. O. 15, 09.—Naphtali Herz Imber. Rudolph
Coffee. J. Crit. N. 19, 09.—Passing of Naphtali Herz Im-

Insurance Orders, Jewish Fraternal. Joseph Weinberger. F. R.
N., 09-Mt., 10.

Intermarriage: Intermarriage as it Affects the Relation Be-
tween the I. O. B. B. and the Temple. George Fox. B'nai
Brith News. D., 09.—Intermarriages. Samuel Schulman. J.
Rec. N. 19, 09.—Misfortune of Mixed Marriages. Mendel
Silber. J. T. D. 17, 09.—Mixed Marriages. O. Baldwin.
J. R. O. 15-22, 09.—Ought Jew and Gentile be brought into
See also Drama: "House Next Door," "Melting Pot."

Immigration: Black Hand and the Immigrant. Robert Watch-
Ind. Jl. 22, 09., J. Crit. S. 10, 09.—Free Transportation of
Immigrants. Immig. Jl., 09.—Fusing of Races. S. W.
Moore. Immig. O., 09.—Futility of Bringing Jewish Immig-
 rant's to the Southern Cotton Fields. Adelaide Hirshfield.
T. D. 31, 09.—Future Americans—the Ultimate Man. G.
W. Abdian. Immig. N., 09.—Galveston Immigration Move-
ment. Henry Cohen. T. Ja. 21, 10.—Gospel of Despair to
Jewish Immigrants. A. B. C. National Civic Federation Re-
view. Jl., 09.—Hearing of American Jewish Committee,
I. O. B. B. and Board of Delegates Before House Committee
Off., 10.—How Immigrants Solve the Cost of Living. L.
ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST 289

IMMIGRANT GIRL IN CHICAGO. E. Tobenkin. Survey. N. 6, 09.

IMMIGRANT HOMES PROBLEM. E. F. B. J. C. Ag. 20, 09.

IMMIGRANT IN MUNICIPAL POLITICS. A. I. N. 25, 09.


IMMIGRANT JEWISH POPULATION, A SOCIAL SETTLEMENT FOR. Charles S. Bernheimer. A. H. Jl. 16, 09.


IMMIGRATION BUREAU AT GALVESTON. J. T. D. 17, 09.

IMMIGRATION COMMISSION. Wm. S. Bennet. Survey. Mr. 12, 10.

IMMIGRATION COURTS. Albert M. Friedenberg. A. H. Jl. 23, 09.


IMMIGRATION PROBLEM—AN INTERVIEW. M. V. O. 29, 09.

IMMIGRATION IN AMERICA. I. Doig. Jewish Daily News. Mr. 20, 10.

JEWISH IMMIGRATION PROBLEM. PLEA FOR EVEN DISTRIBUTION. Leon Sanders. F. R. F., 10.


NEW CONDITIONS ON ELLIS ISLAND. A. H. Jl. 9, 09.

NEW IMMIGRATION BILL. Falk Harmel. J. C. F. 4, 10.


OUR RESPONSIBILITY FOR IMMIGRANTS AFTER LANDING. Survey. Ap. 9, 10.


PERENNIAL IMMIGRATION QUESTION. Falk Harmel. J. C. Mt. 11, 10.


PRESIDENT'S OPINION OF IMMIGRANTS. J. C. Mr. 4, 10.


PROTECTING IMMIGRANT RIGHTS. A. H. Jl. 23, 09.

PROTEST AGAINST [WILLIAM] WILLIAMS, COMMISSIONER. A. H. S. 10, 09.


REPORT OF UNITED STATES COMMISSION-GENERAL. 09.


—REPORT OF UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION COMMISSION: IMPORT-


IRELAND: JEWISH PIONEERS IN IRELAND. Hannah Berman. J. A. Mr. 18, 10.—JEWISH IN IRELAND. J. T. Mr. 4, 10.—JEWISH IN IRELAND. Haitvack. H. S. N. 26, 09.


ISRAEL'S RESURRECTION. M. V. O. 1-18-22, N. 12, D. 10, 09.

JACOBI, KARL GUSTAV JACOB. B. Horowitz. H. S. Mr. 11, 10.


JERUSALEM, VICINITY OF. Paul Carus. R. A. Je. 18, 10.


JEWISH ACHIEVEMENT. Mendel Silber. M. V. D. 17, 09.


JEWISH PRODIGAL, RETURN OF A. Amos I. Dushaw. J. C. O. 22, 09.

JEWISH QUESTION: GRAPPLING WITH THE PROBLEM. Boris D. Bogen. A. I. D. 23, 09.—IS THERE A JEWISH QUESTION?
ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST 291


Lippmann, Gabriel. B. Horowitz. H. S. F. 11, 10.

Literary (The) Architecture or Art and Myopia. P. M. Wiernik. Jewish Daily News. Mr. 20, 10.
ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST


Marriages with Near of Kin. B. H. Hartogensis. J. E. Mt. 4, 10.


Missions: MISSION WORK OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AMONG THE JEWS, USE OF IMPROPER MEANS IN. Gotthard Deutsch. A. I. Mr. 3, 10.—MISSIONARY PROBLEM. Paul Goodman. J. C. Ag. 6, 09.—MISSIONS TO THE JEWS. F. L. Cohen. J. V. Ag. 13, 09.—OBJECTIONS TO JEWISH MISSIONS ANSWERED. L. Meyer. Mis. R. D.. 09.—STATISTICAL TABLE OF JEWISH MISSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ON DECEMBER 31, 1908. L. Meyer. Mis. R. Ja., 10.—See also Conversion.


OCHS, ADOLPH S.: PROPRIETOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES. Hampton.
Je., 10.

ORATORS (MAGGIDIM) AMONG THE JEWS. H. Mastiansky. Jewish
Daily News. Mr. 20, 10.

ORPHAN ASYLUMS OF THE METROPOLIS. S. Wolfenstein. A. I. Mr.
10, 10.

ORTHODOX INSTITUTIONS, REASONS FOR SEPARATE. Saul Drucker.
J. C. Jl. 2, 09.

ORTHODOXY AND REFORM, JEWISH—IS A RECONCILIATION POSSIBLE?

OUR DUTY TO OUR CITIZENS ABROAD. Francis Burton Harrison.
H. S. Jl. 23, 09.

PALESTINE: ACROSS THE GHOR TO THE LAND OF OG. E. Huntington.
Harper. Ap., 10.—AMERICAN RESEARCH INSTITUTION IN PALESTINE:
THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION AT HAIFA. D. Fairchild.
Science. Mr. 11, 10.—CONDITIONS IN HOLY LAND. J. C. N. 26, 09.—COTTON CULTIVATION IN PALESTINE.
T. Ja. 7, 10.—HOLY LAND. R. Hichens. Cent. D., 09,
F., Ap., 10 (to be cont.).—JEWISH MOVEMENT TO PALESTINE.
A. I. Ja. 27, 10.—PALESTINE FOR THE JEWS. H. F. Ward.
World To-Day. O., 09.—SCIENTIFIC SURVEY OF PALESTINE.
Louis Hussakof. F. R. O., 09.

PASSPORT QUESTION, NATIONAL JEWS AND THE. A. I. Mr. 3, 10.

Patriotism and Denominationalism. J. Silberfeld. H. S. N. 26,
09.

PETRA, THE ROCK-HEWN CITY OF, AN ALL BUT IMPREGNABLE ANCIENT
TOWN. Harold J. Shepstone. R. A. My. 21, 10.

PHILO, BENTWICH ON. Review. Isaac Husik. J. E. My. 20, 10.
"PHILO," BY NORMAN BENTWICH. Max L. Margolis. J. C. Ap. 15,
10.

POOR, FOR THE, SHALL CEASE OUT OF THE LAND. Lee K. Frankel.
J. E. My. 27, 10.

PREJUDICE: A STUDY IN THE PSYCHOLOGY OF BELIEF. W. T. Stace.

PRESS, YIDDISH REVIEW OF THE, IN AMERICA. Philip Krantz. Jew-
ish Daily News. Mr. 20, 10.

Mr. 20, 10.

PROGRESS AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF ONE HUNDRED YEARS. Samuel H.
Church. J. Crit. O. 22, 09.

PROPHETS, POLITICAL IDEAL OF THE. Israel Friedlaender. J. C.
Mr. 11, 10.


Rayner, Isidor. A. I. N. 11, 09.


Rothschild, Mayer A. Madison C. Peters. H. S. Ag. 13-20, 09.


Rubinstein, Anton. Madison C. Peters. H. S. Ag. 6, 09.


Sabbath and the College Student. Samuel L. Meyrowitz. H. S. Ag. 20, 09.


SCHUSTER, ARTHUR. B. Horowitz. H. S. F. 18, 10.


SEMITICS AT UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN. J. C. Jl. 16, 09.

SERAPHIM. A. Smythe-Palmer. Nineteenth Century. O., 09.

SETTLEMENT, JEWISH, IN CINCINNATI. Boris D. Bogen. J. C. D. 17, 09.


SONG OF SONGS, HOW MEN HAVE READ. G. H. Gilbert. R. A. S. 4-11, 09.

SPAIN, JEWS IN WAR WITH. Mark J. Kätz. J. I. D. 24, 09.

STATESMAN, AMERICAN JEW AS. Joel Schoenmann. J. H. F. 17, 10.


SULZBERGER, DAVID. MEMORIAL ADDRESS. Ephraim Lederer. J. E. My. 13, 10.


SUNDAY LAW, RECENT, DECISION. Isaac Hassler. A. I. My. 5, 10.

SUNDAY, SAVING, FOR AMERICA. M. P. Daggett. Delin. Ag., 09.

SUPERSTITION IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. J. R. O. 17, 09.

SYLVESTER, JAMES JOSEPH. B. Horowitz. H. S. Mr. 25, 10.
SYNAGOGUES: Census of Synagogues. H. S. A. H. D. 24, 09.—


gard. H. S. Ag. 27-S. 3, 09.


Tuberculosis, Handling of, Cases Among the Indigent Poor: Cincinnati Method. Boris D. Bogen. A. I. N. 4, 09.—Tal


White Slavery: Jews in White Slave Traffic. T. F. 25, 10.—

Wise, Isaac M. Madison C. Peters. H. S. Ja. 14, 10.—The Mem
ory of. Samuel Schulman. A. I. Mr. 24, 10.

WORMS, TOWN OF, AND ITS JEWISH LEGENDS. Isidore Harris. J. L. My. 13, 10.

YIDDISH ADVERTISEMENTS. Montefiore Bienenstein. A. I. Mr. 31, 10.

YIDDISH THEATRES, ROUND THE. Halitvack. F. R. D., 09.

A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES
JULY 1, 1909, TO JUNE 30, 1910

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been fully drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish Press of the United States have not been noted here. They are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete "List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States," printed on pp. 317-21, and the most important of them are listed on pp. 281-300, under the heading, "A List of Articles of Jewish Interest in the Jewish and in the General Press." Abbreviations as on p. 281.]


APPLEBORNE, L., jt. author. See Jacobs, Joseph.
BECHSTEIN, O. Kieselgur or Infusorial Earth. Sci. Am. S. Ag. 21, 09.
BEER, MAURICE A. Soul of the Phonograph. (Poem.) Cur. Lit. O., 09.
BENMOSCHE, H. Haddassah, the Faithful Jewess. Opera.
BERENSON, BERNARD. Sienese Painter of the Franciscan Legend. New York: John Lane & Co. 10.
BERNSTEIN, BENJAMIN. Life as a Blind Man Sees It. Circle. Ag., 09.
BERNSTEIN, HERMAN. Israel. Ind. Mr. 31, 10.—Translator. The Snow Storm. Drama. Polish of Stanislaus Przbishevski. 10.
BIRNBAUM, MARTIN. Clyde Fitch; a Critical Appreciation. Ind. Jl. 15, 09.
BLOCH, RUDOLF. See Lessing, Bruno, pseud.
BLUMENFELD, RALPH D. Lords and Commons. Outlook. Ja. 8, 10.


Brudno, Ezra. The Secret Indictment. (Play.) 10.—The Tether. 10.


Cohen, Alfred J. See Dale, Alan, pseud.


Cohn, Gustav. Financial Reform in Germany. Yale R. N., 09.


Danenbaum, Roby. College Equal Suffrage League and Its Leader, Francis Squire Potter. World To-day. O., 09.—In Line with the Taxpayer. World To-day. F., 10.

Davidson, Israel. Anti-Christian Polemic of Jonah Rappa; review of Rev. G. S. Belasco's published text. 10.

Davis, Michael Marks, Jr. Experiment with an Outlook. Survey. N. 27, 09.

DEUTSCH, MAURICE. Lesson in Stones. Harp. W. Mr. 19, 10.

DEUTSCH, SOLOMON. Medical German. New York: Wm. R. Jenkins & Co. 10.


DRUCKER, A. P. Zerrubbabel; or the Jews in Persia. A. I. F. 17, 24, 10.

EHRENFELD, R. Atomic Hypothesis. Sci. Am. S. Ag. 21, 09.


FLEXNER, MARY. A Plea for Vocational Training. Survey. Ag. 7, 09.

FLUEGEL, MAURICE. *Exodus, Moses and the Decalogue Legislation; Central Doctrine and Regulative Organum of Mosaism.* Baltimore: Maurice Fluegel & Co. 1900.

FLURSHEIM, MICHAEL. *Economic and Social Problem.* Louisville, Ky.: Jefferson County Medical Society. 1909.


FRIEDENBERG, ALBERT M. *The Latter-day Virtue of the Maxim "Christianity is a Part of Common Law" in American Courts.* R. A. Ja. 15, 1910.


[FRIEDLAENDER, ISRAEL], Editor. *Selections from the Arabic Writings of Maimonides.* Leyden: E. J. Brill, 1909.


GERTZMAN, S. *Poems of the West.* 1909.


GOTTHEIL, RICHARD. Regeneration of Turkey. J. Crit. D. 17, 09.

GOTTSCOLL, AMOS H. Abolished Rites; or, Spiritual, not Ceremonial Worship. Harrisburg, Pa. A. H. Gottschall. 10.


AMERICAN JEWISH BIBLIOGRAPHY 307


HIRSCHENSON, H. Yamim Mi-kedem. 09.


ISAACS, A. S. Work of the Alliance Israélite. Ind. O. 14, 09.


JACOBS, MRS. C. E. See ELLIOTT, EMILIA, pseud.


JACOBS, JANIE. Esther, Queen of Persia. Play. 10.


JACOBY, PROF. Der Erfinder. (Drama.) 09.

JASTROW, JOSEPH. Carnegie Foundation and Its Service Pensions. Science. Mr. 11, 10.—The Unmasking of Palladino. Colliers, My. 14, 10.

KAHN, AMY. Barnes' First Year Book; Silhouette Reader. New York: A. S. Barnes & Co. 10.


Knopp, S. A. *Tuberculosis a Curable and Preventable Disease.* Survey. Ag. 21, 09.


Landau, Leo A. *Big Cinch.* St. Louis. Franklin Co. 10.


Leonard, Oscar. *New Lamps and Old.* (Drama.) 09.


Lippmann, Julie Mathilde. *Easter Blossoms.* (Poem.) Ind. Mr. 24, 10.


Lucas, Albert. Lessons in Judaism. 10.


Marks, Marcus M. Employer and the Labor Union. Ind. Mr. 26, 10.


Merritt, Max K. Burning Question Settled at the North Pole. (Playlet.) 09.


MOSES, MONTBOSE JONAS. Cardboard Play. Ind. F. 17, 10.—Year of the New Theatre. Ind. My. 12, 10.


NATHAN, GEORGE JEAN. Handling the Fool Problem. Harp. W. Mr. 26, 10.—Old-Time Train Gambler. Harp. W. My. 21, 10.

OBENDORF, C. P. Alcoholism in New York and Munich. Survey. Mr. 5, 10.


REICH, ISADORE. The Presentiment. Ten-minute recitation. 10.
Rice, Julia Hyneman (Barnett) (Mrs. Isaac Leopold Rice). For a Safe and Sane Fourth. Forum. Mr., 10.


Salinger, Julius L., M. D. See Jacobi, Abraham, Ed.


Schechter, Mrs. Solomon, jt. author. See Isaacs, Lewis M., and Mrs. S. Schechter.


SILBER, MENDEL. *Jewish Achievement.* Chicago. 10.


SINGER, JACOB. *Probate Cases.* Philadelphia. 09.

SKRAINKA, PHILIP. *St. Louis, Its History and Ideals.* Publ. for American Medical Association Convention. 10.


SOMMERS, CHAS. D. *Winding Way.* Play. 10.


Wolfenstein, S., and Charles Marten. Industrial Education. 10.


A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

JULY 1, 1909, TO JUNE 30, 1910

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5670, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]


See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.


BETH EL TIDINGS.
Published by West Philadelphia Jewish Lyceum.


CHICAGO HEBREW INSTITUTE MESSENGER. Monthly. Chicago, Ill.
First issue November, 1909.
Organ of Chicago Hebrew Institute, Chicago, Ill.

Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.


ENTERTAINER. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1907.
Official organ of the United Hebrew Entertaining Circle.

Published by Falcon Club.


See FREIE GESELLSCHAFT.

Published by FREIE ARBEITER STIMME.

Published by the students of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
Organ of the Order.

Est. 1905 as Boston Advocate; name changed May, 1909.

Organ of the Jewish Chautauqua Society.


JEWISH ECHO. Yiddish. Weekly. Rochester, N. Y.
Published by Jewish Publishing Co.


Organ of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.


Published by Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.


Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.


JEWISH PRESS. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1888. See also JEWISH PROGRESS.


JEWISH WEEKLY. Yiddish. Providence, R. I. Est. 1909.


DAS JÜDISCHE WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. New York City. Published by Galician Verband.


   Hebrew title, "Olam Katon." Published by the Ivriah.

   Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.

   Organ of Indianapolis Lodge, No. 58, I. O. B. B.


   Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

   English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal."


   Organ of Kansas City (Mo.) Section C. J. W.


   Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.

   Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.

   Name changed June 1, 1907.


   Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

   Organ of the Roumanian Hebrew Protective League.

   Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society.


APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS
JULY 1, 1909, TO JUNE 30, 1910

AARONS, CHARLES L., Milwaukee, Wis., elected President of the Milwaukee School Board, July, 1909.

ABRAHAMS, HENRY, Boston, Mass., appointed by Governor, member State Commission to investigate high cost of food, March, 1910.

ABRAMS, ELLIS C., nominated by President, Supervisor of Thirteenth Decennial Census, in second district, State of Pennsylvania, from September 10, 1909.


ADLER, HARRY, Baltimore, Md., appointed Clinical Professor of Medicine, University of Maryland, August, 1909.

ADLER, MAX A., appointed member of general committee of the Industrial Exposition, Rochester, N. Y., September, 1909.


AMSTER, NATHAN L., Boston, Mass., nominated by Governor, member of commission to investigate employment and intelligence offices, June, 1910.


ARKY, T. H., appointed member of committee appointed by Governor of Mississippi to meet President at Meridian, November 1, 1909.

ARNSTEIN, LEO, New York City, appointed Borough Secretary, by President of Borough of Manhattan, May, 1910.


BARNETT, WALTER, New York City, re-appointed School Trustee, by President of Borough of Manhattan, January, 1910.

BAUER, HENRY D., Memphis, Tenn., appointed member of Civil Service Commission of Memphis, February, 1910.

BERNSTEIN, ALEXANDER, elected Councilman, Cleveland, O., November, 1909.
BERNSTEIN, I., New York City, appointed Jewish Prison Chaplain, April, 1910.

BERNSTEIN, LOUIS, Rabbi, St. Joseph, Mo., elected member of Advisory Board of Local Census Committee, March, 1910.

BERNSTEIN, MAURICE, Councilman, Cleveland, O., appointed Assistant Police Prosecutor, January, 1910.

BETTMAN, BERNARD, Cincinnati, O., elected honorary president for life, Hebrew Union College, February, 1910.

BIJUR, NATHAN, New York City, elected Supreme Court Justice for New York County, November, 1909.

BILLIKOFF, JACOB, Kansas City, Mo., re-appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Public Welfare, April, 1910.

BLAUSTEIN, DAVID, appointed to lectureship in New York School of Philanthropy, on restriction and distribution of immigration, March, 1910.

BOROFSKY, SAMUEL H., Boston, Mass., appointed by Mayor, Overseer of the Poor, April, 1910.

BRAUN, MARCUS, named by Governor Hughes, member of Board of Port Wardens of New York, May, 1910.

BRENNER, VICTOR D., sculptor, New York City, winner of prize for design of Lincoln cent, 1909.

BROMBERG, PAULINE, Boston, Mass., appointed Physical Director and Instructor in Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene in Wisconsin State Normal School, August, 1909.

BROWN, MAX, appointed by Mayor, Police Commissioner, Elmira, N. Y., October, 1909.

BURNER, ARNOLD W., architect, elected Associate of National Academy of Design, April, 1910.

BULLOWA, A. L. M., New York City, appointed member of Permanent National Committee to arrange for a proposed Peace Celebration to commemorate Century of Peace between United States and Great Britain, June, 1910.

BYCK, EPHRAIM, named by Mayor McClellan as member of board of managers of Brooklyn Disciplinary Training School, December, 1909.

CANTOR, JACOB A., New York City, named by Mayor, as chairman of Commission on Prevention of Congestion, May, 1910.

COHEN, HYMAN M., Maryland, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps (December 7, 1909), from September 11, 1909.


DAVIS, ALLAN, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed Director of New York Educational Alliance, April, 1910.


EHRLICH, WILLIAM, Evansville, Ind., elected president of the Vanderburg County Medical Association, March, 1910.


EINSTEIN, LEWIS, New York, Secretary of embassy, Constantinople, nominated secretary of legation at Peking, China, December 20, 1910.

ELIAS, BARNEY, Postmaster, Bristol, S. Dakota, January 1, 1910.

ELLIS, DAVID A., Boston, Mass., re-elected member of School Committee, January, 1910.


ENGLENDER, HENRY, Rabbi, Providence, R. I., elected by Board of Governors of Hebrew Union College to chair of Bible and Biblical History, March, 1910.

ERLICH, MRS. K., New York City, appointed on local school board, February, 1910.

ETTLESON, HARRY W., Rabbi, appointed by Mayor, Fort Wayne, Ind., to represent city at the National Conference of Charities and Correction, May, 1910.

FALCK, ALBERT, nominated by President, Supervisor of Thirteenth Decennial Census in first district, State of New York, from December 1, 1909.

FARRACHER, SOLON, elected president of Baton Rouge, La., Board of Trade, May, 1910.


FEIGENBAUERM, NATHAN, Cleveland, O., appointed Deputy State Fire Marshal, July, 1909.

FEINBERG, I. L., New York City, elected Coroner, Manhattan Borough, November, 1909.

FEISENDHAL, ADOLPH, Camden, Ark., delegate to Waterways Convention to represent board of trade, at New Orleans, October, 1909.

FEISENDHAL, J. J., Brownsville, Tenn., elected Alderman, September, 1909.

FEUER, WM., Gary, Ind., elected Alderman at Large, December, 1909.

FEUERLICHT, MORRIS, Rabbi, Indianapolis, appointed delegate from Indiana to annual meeting of National Conference of Charities and Correction, St. Louis, Mo., May 19-26, 1910.

FISCHER, C. O., St. Louis, Mo., appointed by Mayor, City Surveyor, April, 1910.

FISHCHEL, EMANUEL, Helena, Mont., elected City Treasurer, May, 1910.

FLEXNER, MARY, New York City, nominated by Governor, Director of Mahantic State Hospital, May 5, 1910.

FLEXNER, SIMON, director Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, receives degree of D. Sc. from Yale University, June, 1910.

FOREMAN, OSCAR G., elected president of Illinois Bankers' Association, Chicago, October, 1909.

FOX, CHARLES E., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed Assistant District Attorney, January, 1910.

FRANKEL, LEE K., New York City, appointed by Mayor member of Commission to investigate teachers' salaries, February, 1910. Appointed assistant secretary of Metropolitan Life Insurance Company by Board of Directors, April, 1910.

FRANKO, SAMUEL, New York City, decorated with gold medal of art by Duke and Duchess of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, September, 1909.

FREUND, ERNEST, Chicago, Ill., elected trustee of League for Protection of Immigrants, March, 1910.

FRIEDENWALD, HARRY, Baltimore, Md., named by Mayor, member of new Municipal Tuberculosis Commission, June, 1910.


FRUCHT, MAX M., lieutenant (junior grade), promoted Lieutenant in navy, December 13, 1909.

FULD, JOSEPH W., Postmaster, Hailey, Idaho, January 10, 1910.
FURST, MICHAEL, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Mayor, Aqueduct Commissioner, February, 1910.

GARFEIN, R. New York, elected to Assembly, November, 1909.

GINZLER, ARTHUR, Rabbi, Elmira, N. Y., appointed Chaplain of New York State Reformatory at Elmira, November, 1909.

GLUCKMAN, BARNET, appointed by Governor, Magistrate, Wilmington, Del., November, 1909.

GOLDEN, ISADORE, Judge, appointed Assistant District Attorney, San Francisco, November, 1909.

GOLDMARK, RUBIN, Paterson, N. J., wins Paderewski prize for composing quartette in A major for piano and string, January, 1910.

GOLDSTEIN, JACOB, Rabbi, New York City, appointed Probation Officer, April, 1910.

GOLDWATER, MORRIS, P. G. M., Mayor, Prescott, Ariz., receives from President Taft, 33d degree F. and A. M., October, 1909.

GOLDMARK, MAX, appointed President of Board of Health, Memphis, Tenn., January, 1910.

GOODMAN, LEO, appointed Assistant City Attorney for Memphis, Tenn., January, 1910.

GOTTLEIB, LOUIS I., Gary, Ind., elected Police Judge, December, 1909.

GRAUBARD, M., New York, re-elected to Assembly, November, 1909.

GRIFENHAGEN, MAX S., New York City, elected Register New York County, November, 1909.

GROSS, EDWARD, Postmaster, New City, N. Y., June 21, 1910.


HAAS, AARON, St. Louis, Mo., appointed one of Board of Equalization on Licenses, May, 1910.

HAMBURGER, SAMUEL B., New York City, re-appointed by Mayor, Commissioner of Parole for City Reformatory, February, 1910.

HARRIS, MOSES J., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Magistrate by Mayor, March 11, 1910.

HARTOGENSIS, B. H., Baltimore, Md., elected member of Comité Central of Alliance Israélite Universelle, June, 1910.

HARZFELD, J. A., Kansas City, Mo., appointed by Mayor, member of Public Utilities Commission, April, 1910.

HEILBRONNER, SOLOMON, Henderson, Ky., elected Prosecuting Attorney, November, 1909.

HELENSTEIN, HERMAN, New York City, elected Coroner, Manhattan Borough, November, 1909.

HERRMAN, MOSES, re-appointed City Magistrate by Mayor, New York City, July, 1909.

HERZBERG, MORTIMER, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed Professor of Bacteriology and Pathology and Director of the State Laboratory at University of South Dakota, August, 1909.


HIRSCH, EMIL G., Rabbi, Chicago, Ill., appointed by Governor, member of new Charities Commission, January, 1910.

HIRSCH, MRS. JUDITH, New York City, appointed on local school board, February, 1910.

HIRSCHFIELD, SIGFRIED, Long Branch, N. J., elected Councilman, November, 1909.

HOFFMAN, BENJAMIN, New York City, re-elected Municipal Court Justice, November, 1909.


ISAACS, MAX, Judge, Brunswick, Ga., re-appointed Referee in Bankruptcy, January, 1910.


JACOBI, ABRAHAM, New York City, celebrates fiftieth anniversary of beginning medical career in Mt. Sinai Hospital, which names new medical library in his honor, "Jacobi Library." German Hospital names new building, "Dr. Abraham Jacobi Division for Children," April 21-24, 1910.
JACOBS, ARTHUR I., St. Louis, Mo., appointed Supervisor of city lighting, December, 1909.

JACOBS, PIZER, Rabbi, Jacksonville, Fla., member of committee on establishment of Associated Charities of city, November, 1909.

JACOBS, RALPH K., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Secretary to American Commissioner of the International Prison Commission, to be held in October in Washington, April, 1910.

JACOBS, SIDNEY B., Deadwood, S. D., appointed by Governor as South Dakota's representative to the National Commercial Congress, Denver, Colo., August 16, 1909.

JACOBY, OSWALD N., New York City, appointed Deputy Assistant by District Attorney Whitman, December, 1909.

JACOVES, LOUIS J., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Lecturer on Bankruptcy and Partnership of University, State of New Jersey, September, 1909.

JAMES, PETER, Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to State Assembly, November 2, 1909.

JAPHA, SOLOMON E., Lieutenant-Colonel of Ninth Regiment, New York State Militia, brevetted by Governor as Colonel, January, 1910.

JOHNSON, EDGAR M., Cincinnati, O., re-nominated State Senator, May, 1910.

JOSEPH, I. J., New York, re-elected to Assembly, November, 1909.


KARATCHNIK, SAM, elected Justice of Peace, Cleveland, O., November, 1909.

KAHN, EMANUEL, Rabbi, elected member of Central Council of Charity Organization Society, Grand Rapids, Mich., October, 1909.


KAPLAN, MORDECAI M., New York City, appointed Principal of Jewish Teachers' Institute, established in connection with Jewish Theological Seminary of America, July, 1909. Appointed Professor of Homiletics at Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, December, 1909.

KAPPER, ISAAC M., elected to Supreme Court for district embracing Kings (Brooklyn), Queens, and Richmond Boroughs, New York City, November, 1909.
KAUFMANN, EDWARD, New York City, appointed by Mayor, Commissioner of Taxes and Assessments, January, 1910.

KEMPNER, OTTO, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Mayor, Chief Magistrate of Magistrates' Courts of Boroughs of Brooklyn, Queens, and Richmond, June, 1910.

KLEIN, JACOB, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Public Works, Springfield, O., November, 1909.

KOWALSKI, BENJ., Brownsville, Tex., elected Mayor, April, 1910.

KRAKER, DAVID AARON, New Jersey, appointed by President, First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, from October 4, 1909.

KRAMER, S. E., elected Councilman, Cleveland, O., November, 1909.

KRAUS, SIDNEY M., nominated by President, Ensign in United States Navy. Confirmed June 20, 1910.

KRUGER, ISIDORE, Butte, Mont., appointed by Mayor, Library Trustee, February, 1910.

KUHN, JOSEPH E., Major, Corps of Engineers, promoted Lieutenant-Colonel from October 16, 1909.

LACHMAN, A., New York (Brooklyn), re-elected to Assembly, November, 1909.

LAMPERT, JACOB, St. Louis, Mo., elected Junior Grand Warden of Masons for State of Missouri, October, 1909.

LANGSDORF, ALEXANDER S., St. Louis, Mo., appointed Dean of Washington University, May, 1910.

LASER, LILIAN, Hot Springs, Ark., appointed Professor of German language and literature, Hot Springs High School, August, 1909.

LAZANSKY, EDWARD, School Commissioner, appointed by Mayor, Trustee of College of City of New York, November, 1909.

LEAVY, CHAS. M., San Francisco, Cal., appointed Civil Service Commissioner, February, 1910.

LEHMANN, EUGENE H., New York City, appointed Instructor in Religious Pedagogics at Yale University, April, 1910.

LEHMAYER, MARTIN, Baltimore, Md., appointed by Governor, Judge of Supreme Bench of Baltimore, September, 1909.

LEO, LEOPOLE, New York City, appointed Assistant by District Attorney Whitman, April, 1910.


LEVENTRITT, OLIVIA, New York City, appointed by Mayor, to Board of Education, November, 1909.
LEVI, HARRY, Rabbi, Wheeling, W. Va., elected State Vice President of Child Labor Commission, Director of Wheeling Playgrounds Association, State Secretary of Probation Officers' Association and Secretary of Anti-Tuberculosis Society, March, 1910.

LEVY, A. G., Mobile, Ala., appointed member of Board of Public Works, November, 1909.

LEVY, A. J., New York, re-elected to Assembly, November, 1909.

LEVY, CHAS. H., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed member of Brooklyn School Board by Borough President, March 11, 1910.

LEVY, MORRIS, named by Governor Hughes, member of Board of Port Wardens of New York, May, 1910.

LEVY, T. A., Syracuse, N. Y., elected President of Board of Education, February, 1910.

LIEBERMANN, WILLIAM, nominated to be Supervisor of Thirteenth Decennial Census, in second district, State of New York (December 7, 1909), from September 10, 1909.

LOEB, ISADORE, Columbia, Mo., chosen President of Missouri State League, April, 1910.

LOEB, JACQUES, University of California, appointed head of Department of Experimental Biology, Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, January, 1910.

LOEWY, IGNATZ DAVID, Pennsylvania, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps (December 7, 1909), from October 4, 1909.

LOWENSTEIN, LOUIS C., Lynn, Mass., appointed Lecturer on Mechanical Engineering at Columbia University, New York, September, 1909.

MANNE, JOSEPH B., named by Mayor McClellan, a member of Board of Managers of Brooklyn Disciplinary Training School, December, 1909.

MARIX, ADOLPH, Rear-Admiral, re-appointed by United States Government, Chairman of the American Lighthouse Board, July, 1909.

MARK, LEWIS, elected member of city school board, Marion, Ind., September, 1909.

MARKS, I., member of committee appointed by Governor of Mississippi, to meet President at Meridian, November 1, 1909.

MARKS, JOHN D., Boston, Mass., appointed by Mayor, Director of the Chattel Loans Company, May, 1910.
MARKS, M. A., Cleveland, O., re-elected to Library Board, July, 1909.

MARSHALL, LOUIS, New York City, elected Trustee-at-large, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., January, 1910.

MASCHKE, MAURICE, Cleveland, O., appointed County Recorder, December, 1909.

MASHBIE, FRIEDA F., Postmistress, Safford, Ariz., confirmed January 24, 1910.

MAY, ISAAC, Rome, Ga., re-elected Councilman, and elected Mayor pro tem., April, 1910.

MAYER, THEODORE, Cincinnati, elected Decennial Appraiser of Real Estate, November, 1909.


MERRITT, M. J., Rabbi, Evansville, Ind., elected Trustee of the Vanderburg County Anti-Tuberculosis Farm Hospital, March, 1910.

MEYERHARDT, MAX, Rome, Ga., elected City Attorney, April, 1910.

MICHAELSON, ALBERT A., Chicago University, Chicago, Ill., receives honorary degrees, Doctor of Philosophy and Master of Arts, from Leipzig University, August, 1909. Elected President of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, January, 1910.

MICHAELSON, LEWIS B., Rabbi, Trenton, N. J., appointed Chaplain to Jewish prisoners of State of New Jersey, February, 1910.

MILLNER, FRANK, Trenton, N. J., appointed Public Playground Commissioner, February, 1910.

MILLSTONE, Dr., Gary, Ind., elected Health Officer, December, 1909.

MORAWETZ, ALBERT R., Arizona, nominated Consul of United States of America at Leipzig, Saxony, January 5, 1910.

MORRISON, MORRIS L., Boston, Mass., appointed by Mayor as Principal Assessor, May, 1910.


MOSKOWITZ, HENRY, New York City, appointed on local school board, February, 1910.

NEUENBURG, HENRY H., Postmaster, Olivia, Minn., January 28, 1910.

NEWMAN, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed member of Board of Education by Mayor, February, 1910.

OBERFELDER, JOSEPH, Sidney, appointed United States Commissioner for District of Nebraska, September, 1909.
OPPENHEIMER, SOL., New York City, elected Judge Municipal Court, November, 1909.

PHILLIPS, DAVID, Rabbi, Cincinnati, O., elected Director of Mercantile Library, January, 1910.

PHILO, ISADOR, Rabbi, Akron, O., appointed Assistant Chaplain Ohio Reformatory, Mansfield, March, 1910.

POLLAk, EMIL, Cincinnati, O., appointed member of University Board of Trustees, January, 1910.

RAUNHEIM, MAURICE S., New York City, appointed by Comptroller, Deputy Receiver of Taxes, February, 1910.

RAYNER, HON. ISIDORE, re-elected United States Senator for Maryland, January, 1910.

REINHARD, LORRAINE, Baltimore, Md., appointed Probation Officer by Supreme Court, May, 1910.

REIZENSTEIN, MILTON, Brooklyn, N. Y., member of Tenement House Commission under Brooklyn Bureau of Charities, March, 1910.

REIZENSTEIN, MRS. MILTON, named by Mayor McClellan member of Board of Managers of Brooklyn Disciplinary Training School, December, 1909.

RHINE, ABRAHAM BENEDICT, Rabbi, Hot Springs, Ark., elected President of the Arkansas Association of School Boards, January, 1910.

RICE, MRS. ISAAC L., New York City, appointed American delegate to Conference of Representatives of Anti-noise Organizations of England, Holland, Denmark, Austria, and Germany, held in London, August, 1909.

ROBINSON, HERMAN, New York City, appointed by Mayor, Commissioner of Licenses, January, 1910.

ROSENAU, MILTON J., Washington, D. C., appointed Professor of Hygiene and Preventive Medicine and Head of New Department at Harvard University, July, 1909.

ROSENBERG, LOUIS J., Michigan, nominated United States consul at Barranquilla, Columbia, January 5, 1910.

ROSENTHAL, LESSING, elected President of Municipal Voters’ League, Chicago, Ill. February, 1910.

ROSEWATER, MRS. NATHAN, Cleveland, O., re-appointed by Governor, visitor to State Correctional, Charitable and Penal Institutions, May, 1910.

ROTHENBERG, T., appointed member of committee appointed by Governor of Mississippi, to meet President at Meridian, November 1, 1909.
Rothschild, Leopold G., Indiana, re-nominated Surveyor of Customs for port of Indianapolis, February 28, 1910.

Rowe, Leo S., Philadelphia, Pa., elected honorary member of the Mexican National Geographical and Statistical Society, July, 1909.

Rypins, I. L., Rabbi, St. Paul, Minn., appointed by Mayor to City Art Commission, July, 1909.

Salomon, Siegfried, Postmaster, Platteville, Colo., January 19, 1910.

Samuelson, Leo I., promoted First Lieutenant, 7th Infantry, U. S. A. (December 7, 1909), from August 18, 1909.

Schamberg, Jay F., Philadelphia, Pa., elected Professor of Dermatology at Temple University, January, 1910.

Scheeline, Isaiah, Altoona, Pa., Democratic Candidate for Congress in Nineteenth District, April, 1910.


Schongut, Jacob, New York City, elected Coroner, Bronx Borough, November, 1909.

Seligman, Arthur S., elected Mayor, Santa Fe, N. M., April, 1910.


Selling, Lawrence, Portland, Ore., awarded Fellowship of Pathology at Johns Hopkins University, November, 1909.


Shapiro, Meyer Merwin, Bridgeport, Conn., awarded Phelps Montgomery Prize, Yale University, at Commencement, June, 1910.

Sharfman, Isaiah Leo, Roxbury, Mass., appointed Professor of Economics and Law in University of Tien-Tsin, China, June, 1910.

Shoenthal, Isaac, elected Surrogate of Essex County, N. J., November, 1909.

Shugerman, Harry P., Alabama, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps (December 7, 1909), from September 1, 1909.

Silverburg, Adolphe C., Muncie, Ind., appointed City Attorney, by Mayor, January, 1910.
SIMON, ABRAM, Rabbi, appointed Director of Columbia Hospital for Women by Board of Commissioners of District of Columbia, June, 1910.


SOBEL, ISADOR, Erie, Pa., re-appointed Postmaster, February 4, 1910.

SOLOMON, HENRY, New York City, appointed by Governor to represent State of New York, at National Conference of Charities and Correction, St. Louis, Mo., May 19-26, May, 1910.

SPEAR, IRVING J., Baltimore, Md., appointed Clinical Professor of Psychiatry and Diseases of the Nervous System, University of Maryland, August, 1909.

SPEAR, J. D., Rabbi, Temple Israel, New Rochelle, appointed by Mayor, member of committee of 100 on Hudson-Fulton Celebration, also appointed member of Religious Observance Committee, September, 1909.

SPIEGEL, ARTHUR, Cincinnati, O., re-nominated for House of Representatives, May, 1910.

SPIEGELBERG, W. I., New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Ambulance Board, February, 1910.

SPIELBERG, H., New York, re-elected to Assembly, November, 1909.

SPIRO, ISAAC, San Francisco, Cal., appointed Police Commissioner, February, 1910.

STEIN, PHILIP, Chicago, Ill., appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Education, January, 1910.

STEINEM, MRS. PAULINE, Toledo, O., appointed Trustee of Public Library, April, 1910.

STERN, NATHAN, Rabbi, Providence, R. I., appointed Lecturer in Biblical Literature and History at Brown University, May, 1910.


STRAHL, JACOB S., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected Judge Municipal Court, November, 1909.

STRASBOURGER, SAM’L, New York City, appointed by Mayor, Commissioner of Catskill Water Works, December, 1909.

Sulzer, Marcus R., Madison, Ind., re-appointed Postmaster, February, 1910.

Tamm, N. A., Brownsville, Tenn., elected Alderman, September, 1909.

Triest, Montague, Charleston, S. C., elected member of the Board of City School Commissioners, March, 1910.

Ulman, Joseph N., Baltimore, Md., elected President of Prisoners' Aid Association of Maryland, May, 1910.

Waldauer, Louis, Postmaster, Greenville, Miss., December 13, 1909.

Wartman, Samuel L., promoted to be Chief Machinist in navy, December, 1909.

Wasservogel, Isidor, New York City, appointed Assistant by District Attorney Whitman, December, 1909.

Webber, Abraham C., Boston, Mass., appointed by District Attorney, Assistant District Attorney, November, 1909.

Weil, Arnold, New York City, appointed Assistant by Corporation Counsel Archibald R. Watson, April, 1910.

Weiner, Adolph, New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Education, February, 1910.

Weinstein, S., New York (Brooklyn), elected to Assembly, November, 1909.

Wolbarst, Abraham L., New York City, appointed (May, 1910), Delegate from Peace Society of City of New York, to Eighteenth International Peace Congress, to be held in Stockholm, Sweden, August 1-6, 1910.


Zepin, George, Rabbi, Fort Worth, Tex., appointed by Mayor, head of local Board of Charities, October, 1909.
SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES
DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

JULY 1, 1909, TO JUNE 30, 1910

1909

JULY
1. Rothschild Pavilion of Jewish Seaside Home, Ventnor, N. J.
4. Sixth Perpetual Free Room of Jewish Seaside Home, Ventnor, N. J.

AUGUST
1. Talmud Torah (Southern Independent Congregation) additional building, Philadelphia, Pa.
15. Sons of Israel, Belmar, N. J.

SEPTEMBER
5. Chicago Hebrew Institute, Chicago, Ill.
5. Thoras Emes, Newark, N. J.
5. Shomre Shabbos, Cleveland, O.
5. Agudas Achim, Yonkers, N. Y.
8. Council Educational Alliance, Cleveland, O.
12. Congregation of Israel, Omaha, Neb.
19. Sons of Moses (Russian and Roumanian), St. Paul, Minn.

OCTOBER
10. Beth Israel, Wilmington, Del.
24. Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, Troy, N. Y.
27. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Bronx Branch, New York City.
31. Emanuel Mandel Memorial Domestic Science Building, Chicago, Ill.
SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES DEDICATED

November
14. Shearith Torah, Youngstown, O.
24. Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm, addition, Mount Auburn, O.
25. Young Men's Hebrew Association, New Rochelle, N. Y.

December
12. Emanu-El of Borough Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.
19. Emanu-El, Port Richmond, N. Y.
19. Hebrew Orphan Asylum, new wing, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1910
January
2. Hebrew Educational School and Chapel, Quincy, Mass.

February
20. Hebrew Institute of Union Hill, Hoboken, N. J.

March
11. Gemilath Chesed (Hebrew Benevolent), Atlanta, Ga. Re-dedicated

April
24. Emanuel Mandel Memorial West Side Free Dispensary, Chicago, Ill.

May
8. Brownsville Dispensary, Brooklyn, N. Y.
19. Emanu-El, Greensboro, N. C.

June
5. B'nai Sholom, New York City.
21. People's Hospital, New York City.
24. Kasparé Cohn Hospital, Los Angeles, Cal.