JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted. among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1909, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5669-70, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," Jüdische Statistik, and the Alliance Israélite Universelle reports.

THE UNITED STATES

ESTIMATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

The Jewish population was estimated—

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at................. 3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at................... 6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.................... 6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at.............. 15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.......................... 50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at................ 230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at...................... 400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at................... 937,800

DISTRIBUTION

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the "Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the Directory of Jewish Organizations in the United States compiled for the American Jewish Year Book, 5668 (p. 432).
### States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<td>7,000</td>
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<td>28,000</td>
<td>22,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
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<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>2,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>3,500</td>
<td>5,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>3,000</td>
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<td>7,000</td>
<td>9,300</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Idaho</td>
<td>300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>110,000</td>
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<td>Indiana</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>12,000</td>
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<td>Kentucky</td>
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<td>Maine</td>
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<td>Maryland</td>
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<td>Minnesota</td>
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<td>50,000</td>
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<td>Montana</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>820,000</td>
<td>905,000</td>
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<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>1,500</td>
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<td>North Dakota</td>
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<td>6,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>115,000</td>
<td>150,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philippine Islands</td>
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<td>100</td>
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<td>Porto Rico</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>12,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>2,500</td>
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<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>7,600</td>
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<td>Texas</td>
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<td>16,000</td>
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<td>Utah</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>1,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
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<td>Washington</td>
<td>2,800</td>
<td>5,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
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<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>300</td>
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</table>

1,508,435

1,777,185
IMMIGRATION

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the three principal ports of entry, New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to June 30, 1909, is stated to have been 1,397,423.

The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909, was as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Port of New York</th>
<th>Austrians</th>
<th>Roumanians</th>
<th>Russians</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total at New York</th>
<th>Port of Philadelphia Totals</th>
<th>Port of Baltimore Totals</th>
<th>Total for Four Ports</th>
<th>Total General Immigration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July...</td>
<td>777</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>3,340</td>
<td>707</td>
<td>4,949</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>5,454</td>
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<tr>
<td>August...</td>
<td>855</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>2,715</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>3,867</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>4,386</td>
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<td>Sept...</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>4,607</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>6,225</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>6,834</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct...</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>1,508</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>1,664</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>2,229</td>
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<td>Nov...</td>
<td>606</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>2,292</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>3,426</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>3,766</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dec...</td>
<td>668</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>2,556</td>
<td>457</td>
<td>3,900</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>4,297</td>
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<td>Jan...</td>
<td>581</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>2,253</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>3,310</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>3,599</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feb...</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2,259</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>2,953</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>3,223</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mar...</td>
<td>569</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>3,320</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>4,318</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>4,805</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apr...</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>1,738</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>2,289</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2,659</td>
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<tr>
<td>May...</td>
<td>901</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>3,116</td>
<td>884</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>5,413</td>
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<tr>
<td>June...</td>
<td>1,022</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>4,709</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>5,569</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>7,556</td>
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</table>

8,065 1,568 34,498 4,893 49,024 1,789 2,443 955 54,211 751,786

To the totals given above should be added 3,340, the number who arrived at other ports, making a total Jewish immigration of 57,551.

For the year 1907-8, the Jewish immigration was: New York, 82,801; Philadelphia, 5,134; Baltimore, 4,402; Boston, 2,993; other ports, 8,057; total, 103,387. From this should be deducted 7,702 emigrating aliens recorded, and a considerable number not recorded. Thus the total increase of the Jewish population by immigration for the year 1907-8 was less than 95,685.1

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Isles</td>
<td>237,760</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australasia</td>
<td>17,106</td>
<td>Gibraltar</td>
<td>1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada and British Columbia</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Aden</td>
<td>3,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Barbados</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Cyprus and Malta</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>Hong Kong and Straits Settlements</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>18,228</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total .......................... 380,809

1 Many of the above figures have been obtained through the courtesy of Mr. H. L. Sabsovich, General Manager of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, New York, Mr. I. Irving Lipsitch, Ellis Island, and the Department of Commerce and Labor.
## GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1,777,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>380,809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia (Falashas)</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentine Republic</td>
<td>30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>2,084,591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>36,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China and Japan</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3,476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>95,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>63,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>62,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>607,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>8,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holland</td>
<td>105,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curacaö</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surinam</td>
<td>1,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>52,115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>11,530,848</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. 851,378 in Hungary, 8213 in Bosnia and Herzegovina.
2. 409,501 in Prussia.
3. 78,000 in Palestine.
A LIST OF ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST

IN THE JEWISH AND IN THE GENERAL PRESS

AUGUST, 1908, TO JULY, 1909

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Ag.—August.
A. I.—American Israelite.
Ap.—April.
Char.—Charities and The Commons.
Chaut.—Chautauquan.
D.—December.
F.—February.
F. R.—Federation Review.
H. S.—Hebrew Standard.
Ind.—Independent.
Ja.—January.
J. A.—Jewish Advocate.
J. C.—Jewish Comment.
J. Crit.—Jewish Criterion.
J. E.—Jewish Exponent.
Je.—June.
J. L.—Jewish Ledger.
Jl.—July.
J. O.—Jewish Outlook.
J. R.—Jewish Review and Observer.
J. V.—Jewish Voice.
Mac.—Maccabæan.
Mr.—March.
M. V.—Modern View.
My.—May.
N.—November.
N. A. R.—North American Review.
O.—October.
R. A.—Reform Advocate.
S.—September.

AGRARIAN MOVEMENT AMONG THE HEBREWS IN AMERICA. Arena, Ja., 09.


AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE. J. Crit., F. 5, 09; S. Maccabæan, Ja., 09.

AMERICANS IN THE MAKING; NEW ENGLAND’S METHOD OF ASSIMILATING THE ALIEN. D. A. Willey. Putnam’s, Ja., 09.

ANTI-SEMITISM: JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES, PREJUDICE AGAINST. Charles S. Bernheimer. Ind., N. 12, 08; BECAUSE YOU’RE A JEW. Sidney Reid. Ind., N. 26, 08. (See also Ind., D. 17, 08).
ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST

ANTI-SEMITISM IN AMERICAN SEMINARIES FOR GIRLS. J. Crit., O. 23, 08.


ART, JEW IN. Ephraim Keyser. A. I., N. 12, 08.

BALKAN CRISIS. Cyrus Adler. A. H., O. 16, 08.

BARBARY STATES, JEWS OF. R. A., Ja. 30, 09.


BIBLE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. J. E., D. 18, 08.

BIBLE IN THE SCHOOLS. M. V., F. 19, 09.


BINGHAM INCIDENT. A. S. Isaacs. J. E., O. 2, 08.

BRAZIL, JEWS IN. Erasmo Braga (Sigmund Frey, tr.), A. I., O. 29, 08.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN., JEWISH COMMUNITY OF, HISTORY OF. H. S., N. 6, 08.

BULGARIA, JEWS IN. J. C., O. 9, 08.

CHARITY, COMMON SENSE. Morris Loeb. J. C., N. 27-D. 4, 08.


CRIME AMONG THE JEWS. Belle Lindner Israels. Char., S. 19, 08.


CRIMINALITY, JEWISH. Francis J. Oppenheimer. Ind., S. 17, 08.


[Dreyfus Case]: Ten Years Later, the Most Celebrated Case in History. A. F. Sanborn. Bookm., S.-O., 08.

Dropsie College. Cyrus Adler. J. E., O. 9, 08.


Finland, Persecution in. J. C., Ja. 1, 09.


Finland, Religious Condition of. Mis. R., F., 09.


Garcia the Centenarian and His Times. S. Mackinlay. Nation, Mt. 11, 09.


Gordin, Jacob. Bernard G. Richards. A. H., Je. 18, 09.


Heilprin, Angelo, as an Artist. E. S. Balch. Science, D. 13, 08.

ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST

HIGHER LEARNING AND THE MINISTRY. Cyrus Adler. J. E., My. 7, 09.

HOLY SCRIPTURES, NEW TRANSLATION OF. Max L. Margolis. J. E., Ja. 15, 09.

"House Next Door." Play. J. Hartley Manners, Criticism. A. I., My. 6, 09.


IMMIGRANTS. Jane Addams. Survey, Je. 26, 09.

IMMIGRANTS, JEWISH, AS FARMERS. H. S., N. 13, 08.

IMMIGRATION, CAUSE OF. Nation, F. 25, 09.

IMMIGRATION COMMISSION'S (N. Y.) REPORT. Outlook, My. 8, 09.


IMMIGRATION MOVEMENT, GALVESTON. Henry Cohen. J. V., Ja. 1, 09.

IMMIGRATION MOVEMENT, GALVESTON. A. H., F. 19, 09.


INTERMARRIAGE. Daniel Guggenheim and Israel Zangwill. N. Y. Herald, N. 8, 08.


INTERMARRIAGE, JUDAISM AND, WITH CHRISTIANS. Samuel Schuman. A. H., N. 20, 08.


JEW IN FINANCE. Madison C. Peters. H. S., Ja. 8, 09.

JEW IN MEDICINE. Madison C. Peters. Seattle Post-Intelligencer, F. 14, 09.


Jewish Community, How Shall the, Organize? David de Sola Pool. H. S., D. 11, 08.

Jewish Community of Newark. A. H., My. 28, 09.

Jewish Defense (against Bingham's charge). Ind., S. 17, 08.


Jewish Farmers? What Has Been Done For. J. W. Pincus. J. C., Je. 18, 09.

Jewish Immigrants of Two Pittsburg Blocks. A. Reed. Char., Ja. 2, 09.

Jewish Immunity to Alcohol. A. H., F. 19, 09.


Jewish Question, Pergament's Views on the. Herman Bernstein. A. H., Ag. 28, 08.


Jews and Education; Ambition Knows No Bounds. Madison C. Peters. H. S., Mt. 26, 09.


Jews and Science. B. Horowitz. H. S., O. 2, 9, 16, 23, 08.


Jews (The) and the Slavs in Russia. Nahum Sokolow. A. H., F. 19, 09.
**ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST**

**Jews are Famous Scholars.** Madison C. Peters. Chic. Tribune, F. 14, 09.

**Jews in the Spanish War.** Mark J. Kütz. J. L., Je. 25, 09.

**Jews, Race Prejudice Against.** Ind., D. 17, 08.

**Judaism in America, Problem of.** Israel Friedlaender. J. C, D. 25, 08, Ja. 1, 09.

**Judaism and Christianity.** Lyman Abbott. H. S., Ag. 14, 08.


**Kosher Meat in Jewish Hospitals and Sanatoria.** Adolph Zederbaum. Sanatorium, N., 08.

**Lincoln, Abraham, Reminiscences of.** A. S. Solomons. A. H., F. 12, 09.

"MELTING POT." Walker Whiteside. A. I., Ap. 29, 09. (See also Zangwill.)

"MELTING POT: " WILL THE JEW BECOME MERGED IN IT AND DISAPPEAR? Emil G. Hirsch. A. I., Mr. 4, 09.

**Mesopotamia.** J. H. Schiff. J. C, Je. 11, 09; Mayer Sulzberger. A. H., My. 21, 09.

**Messina, Jews in.** Maurice Fishberg. A. H., Ja. 29, 09.

**Mexico, Jews in.** Report of Rabbi Martin Zielonka. H. S., S. 11, 08.

**Milton's Hebraism.** Abram Lipsky. Mac., Fe., 09.

**Nathan, Ernesto, Mayor of the Eternal City.** Outlook, Ag., 08; R. R., O., 08.

**National Farm School.** J. E., O. 16, 08.

**New York Jewry of Fifty Years Ago, Reminiscences of.** A. J. Dittenhoeffer. H. S., D. 4, 08.

**New York Kehilla Organized.** A. H., Mt. 5, 09.

**Newport, Jews of.** Leon Hühner. A. H., S. 11, 18, 08.

"NICHT GEDACHT SOLL IHRER WERDEN." REPLY TO DR. HARRIS' "THE NON-RELIGIOUS DEFINITION OF 'JEW' AND ITS MENACE." J. Fuchs. A. H., D. 25, 08.

PALESTINIAN JEWRY, CULTURAL CONDITIONS IN. Josef Gerstman. A. H., D. 4, 08.

PARLIAMENT? DID THE ANCIENT JEWS HAVE A. Morris M. Cohn. R. A., Je. 19, 09. (See Am ha-Aretz.)

PASSPORTS, AMERICAN, TAFT AND BRYAN ON. J. C., O. 16, 08.

POLITICS, RELIGIOUS BIGOTRY IN. Outlook, N. 21, 08. (See also RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE.)

POLITICS, RELIGIOUS CONSIDERATION IN. Austin Bierbower. J. C., F. 26, 09.

POLITICS, ROOSEVELT ON BIGOTRY IN. Ind., N. 12, 08.

POUREN AND THE RIGHT OF ASYLUM. Nation, N. 26, 08.

POUREN CASE: EXTRADITION REFUSED. Outlook, O. 31, 08.

POUREN DEFENSE CONFERENCE. R. A., F. 27, 08.


RACE, NATIONALITY, RELIGION. Max L. Margolis. J. E., D. 11, 08.

RACE PROBLEMS IN AMERICA. Franz Boas. Science, My. 28, 09.

RACES IN THE UNITED STATES. W. Z. Ripley. Atlan., D., 08.

RELIGION AND MEDICINE, ATTITUDE OF THE JEW IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN. Aaron Brav. J. E., My. 21, 09.

RELIGION, BIBLICAL, NOT AN OFFSHOOT OF THE BABYLONIAN. Cur. Lit., S., 08.

RELIGION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. H. P. Judson. Sunday School Times, Ja., 09.

RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE, OBJECTIONS TO THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER ON. Cur. Lit., Ja., 09.

REVOLUTIONARY WAR, HOW THE PATRIOTIC JEWS GAVE THEIR LIVES AND MONEY TO AID AMERICA IN THE. Madison C. Peters. H. S., D. 25, 08.

ROUMANIA, DECIDING FACTOR IN THE NEAR EAST. A. Stead. Fortn., N., 08.

RUDOWITZ EXTRADITION CASE. S. N. Harper. World To-day, Ja., 09.

RUSSIAN TORTURE CHAMBER. Outlook, S. 5, 08.

SAMARITANS, CIRCUMCISION AMONG THE. Jacob, Son of Aaron. Bib. Sac., O., 08.

SCANDINAVIA, THE JEWS OF. A. H., S. 4, 08.

SELF-GOVERNMENT? WERE OUR ANCESTORS CAPABLE OF. Israel Friedlaender. A. H., Mr. 26, 09.

SEMITES, RELIGION OF. Morris Jastrow. J. E., O. 9, 08.


SMYRNA, GHETTO OF. J. L., N. 20, 08.


SUNDAY IN PENNSYLVANIA. Joseph H. Sundheim. J. E., Je. 4, 09.


TAMMANY'S CONTROL OF NEW YORK. George Kibbe Turner. McClure, Je., 09.

TAYLOR, CHARLES, CHRISTIANITY'S GREATEST RABBINIC SCHOLAR. Solomon Schechter. J. C., S. 25, 08.

TERRITORIALISM AND NATIONALISM. Israel Zangwill. J. E., F. 12, 09.

TOLSTOY ON JEWS AND RUSSIAN ANTI-SEMITISM. A. H., S. 4, 08.


TUBERCULOSIS AMONG THE JEWS. M. Fishberg. Char., N. 7, 08.

TURKEY, FUTURE OF CONSTITUTIONAL. Arminius Vambéry. 19th Cent., Mr., 09.

TURKEY, JEWS IN. A. H., Ag. 21, 08.

TURKISH CONSTITUTION, WHAT RUSSIAN JEWRY THINKS OF. A. H., O. 16, 08.


UNITED STATES, JEWISH PROBLEM IN THE. Mis. R., Mr., 09.

VICE, UNITED STATES, AND THE IMPORTATION OF. Outlook, My. 29, 09.

WHITE SLAVES, TRADE IN. R. R., Mr., 09.

WHITE SLAVE TRADE, NATIONS ACT AGAINST THE. Char., F. 20, 09.

YIDDISH LANGUAGE, A CONFERENCE OF THE. Abram Goldberg. A. H., Ag. 14, 08.

YIDDISH STAGE, THE. R. A., Feb. 20, 27, 09.

YIDDISH STAGE (THE). J. C., My. 21, 09.


ZANGWILL'S NEW DRAMATIC GOSPEL. Cur. Lit., D., 08.


ZANGWILL'S NEW PLAY, "THE MELTING POT." A. I., O. 15, 08; J. C., O. 2, 08.

ZANGWILL'S POWERFUL PLAY, "THE MELTING POT." J. C., O. 9, 08.


ZIONISM. H. N. Casson. Broadway Mag., D., 08.

[ZIONISM], AN OUTLINE AND AN ARGUMENT. Louis Lipsky. Mac., Mr., 09.

ZIONISM AND AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. C. Pessels. Mac., F., 09.

ZIONISM, NEW TURKEY AND. R. Gottheil. Ind., O. 15, 08.

ZIONISM OF TODAY. I. Zangwill. Ind., O. 15, 08.


ZIONIST, FIRST AMERICAN. Louis Lipsky. Mac., D., 08.—The Greatest, of the Exile. M. L. Margolis. J. E., Je. 18, 09.

ZIONIST MOVEMENT, WHAT THE, SUGGESTS. Charles Ferguson. Mac., Ja., 09.

ZIONISTS, PALESTINE AND THE. Ind., O. 15, 08.
A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1908, TO JULY, 1909

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been fully drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish Press of the United States have not been noted here. They are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete "List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States," printed on pp. 219-23, and the most important of them are listed on pp. 194-203, under the heading, "A List of Articles of Jewish Interest in the Jewish and in the General Press." Abbreviations as on p. 194.]


Adams, Will (pseud.). Cavalry Pegasus. (Story.) McClure, S., 08.


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. *Publication No. 17, 09.*
Articles: Edmund H. Abrahams, Some Notes on the Early History of the Sheftails of Georgia; Cyrus Adler, Original Unpublished Documents Relating to Thomas Tremino de Sobremonte (1638); A Contemporary Memorial Relating to Damages to Spanish Interests in America Done by Jews of Holland (1634); Albert M. Friedenberg, The Jews of New Jersey from the Earliest Times to 1850; Leon Hühner, The Jews of Georgia from the Outbreak of the American Revolution to the Close of the 18th Century; The First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor of one of the United States; Max J. Kohler, Dr. Rodrigo Lopez, Queen Elizabeth's Jewish Physician, and his Relations to America; Joseph Lebowich, General Ulysses S. Grant and the Jews; Walter H. Liebmann, Correspondence between Solomon Etting and Henry Clay; Isaac Markens, Lincoln and the Jews; Samuel Oppenheim, Jewish Colony in Western Guiana: Supplemental Data.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. *Publication No. 18, 09.*

ANSPACHER, LOUIS. *Woman of Impulse.* Play. N. Y., 09.


BEAUMONT, SAUL. *Class Struggle of To-day.* Arena, N., 08.—Zionism or Socialism, Which Will Solve the Jewish Question? Ibid, Ja., 08.

BECKHARD, BRUNO. *Function of a State Health Department.* Arena, F., 09.—Public Ownership News, Arena, Ja., 08.

BÉLALCO, DAVID. *The Fighting Hope.* Play. N. Y., 08.

BERENSON, BERNHARD. *De Gustibus.* Nation, N. 12, 08.


BIJUR, NATHAN. Social Significance of Ambulance Control. Survey, Je. 12, 09.

BLOCH, RUDOLF. See LESSING, BRUNO, pseud.

BLOOMFIELD, DANIEL. Important Events in Musical History from A. D. 300 to 1908. Philadelphia: Theodore Presser, 08.

BLOOMGARDEN, SOL. See JEHOASH, pseud.

BLUMENFELD, RALPH D. Around the World for Two Cents. Outlook, Mr. 27, 09.—Year in England. Good. H., My., 09.

BLUMENSCHEIN, WILLIAM LEONARD. Graduates. Musician, Je., 09.


CHAIMOVITCH, I. Tables for Calculating Sizes of Steam Pipes for Low Pressure Heating. Chicago: Domestic Engineering, 08.

COHEN, ALFRED J. See DALE, ALAN, pseud.


Ibid., Ag., 08.—Theatergoing in Holland. Ibid., S., 08.—Dra-
matic Censors and Some New Plays. Ibid., Je., 09.—The Great
Wet Way. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co., 09.—Theater and
the System. Cosmopol., Jl., 09.


DAVIS, ALLAN. Promised Land. Play. 08.

DAVIS, N. DARNELL. Notes on the History of the Jews in Barbados.

DEUTSCH, GOTTHARD. Israel Bruna. An Historical Tragedy in

DRACHMAN, BERNARD, Editor. Letters Exchanged by Zerachiah
Halevy of Girona and Abraham ben David of Posquières.
New York: A. H. Rosenberg, 08.

EPSTEIN, JACOB. American Sculptor Who Shocked London. Har-
per’s Weekly, Ag. 8, 08.

ERLANGER, ABRAHAM L. Theater Trust. Collier’s, Mr. 27, 09.

ESSENWEIN, Jos. BERG. Writing the Short Story. New York:
Hinds, Noble & Eldridge, 09.

FERRERO, G. Cesare Lombroso, Prophet and Criminologist. Cent.,
O., 08.

FLEISCHMAN, FRANK. Most Deadly Animal Alive. Harper W.,
My. 22, 09.

FLEISHER, B. W. Baseball in Japan. Collier’s, Ja. 2, 09.

FLEXNER, ABRAHAM. Adjusting the College to American Life.
Science, Mr., 5, 09.—The American College: a Criticism. New
York: Century Co., 08.—The Problem of College Pedagogy.
Atlantic, Je., 09.

FLEXNER, BERNARD. Social Legislation in Kentucky. Char., Ag.
1, 08.

FLUEGEL, MAURICE. The Humanity, Benevolence and Charity Legis-
lation of the Pentateuch and Talmud; in Parallel with the
Laws of Hammurabi, the Doctrine of Egypt, The Roman XII

FLURSCHUN, ROBERT F. Working Hints for Suction Gas Produ-
cers, New York: Spon & Chamberlain, 09.

FRANK, HENRY. The Mastery of Mind in the Making of a Man.

FRANKAU, JULIA. See Danby, Frank, pseud.


FRIEDENWALD, HARRY. See MAH YOMRU HAGOYIM.


FRIEDLAENDER, ISRAEL. Heterodoxies of the Shiites according to Ibn Hazm. 09.


GERSON, OSCAR. Our Colonial History from the Discovery to the Revolution. New York: Hinds, Noble & Eldridge, 08.


GOLDENSON, S. H. Legislation and Morality. Char., Mr. 13, 09.


GOMPERS, S., AND GUTSTADT, HERMAN. Meat vs. Rice; American Manhood Against Asiatic Coolieism; Which Shall Survive? San Francisco: Asiatic Exclusion League, 08.

GOODMAN, BLANCHE. Misogynist in the Making. Lippinc, N., 08.

GORDIN, JACOB. Dementia Americana. Play. 08.

GOTTHEIL, RICHARD. Young Turks and the Old Turkey. Forum, D., 08.

GROSSMAN, LOUIS. Order of Service of Sabbath Schools. Cincinnati, 09.


GRUENBERG, BENJAMIN C. Teaching Biology in the Schools. Atlantic, Je., 09.


GUTTMAN, LEO FRANK. Dublin Meeting of the B. A. A. S. Science, O. 30, 08.


HELFERE, MAX. Songs of Beth-El. New York: Bloch, 09.

HELLER, CHAS. See also ROSEN, JOSEPH, and HELLER, CHAS.


HOLLANDER, J. H., Chairman. Report on the City of Baltimore by Committee on Taxation and Revenue. Baltimore: Public Printer, 08.


JACOBI, ABRAHAM. Tuberculosis in Children. Char., N. 7, 08.

JACOBS, JOSEPH. Remarkable Prophecy as to Darwinism. Nation, O. 15, 08.

JACOBS, PHILIP P. National Tuberculosis Association. Survey, My. 29, 09.


JASTROW, JOSEPH.—Academic Aspects of Administration. Pop. Sci., O., 08.

JASTROW, MORRIS, JR. Recent Excavations in Assur and Babylon. Nation, Mr., 09.


JUSCHKEWITZ, S. The King. Play. 08.

KAPLAN, BERNARD M. The Inquisition. Play. 08.


KATZ, N. J. Look to Your Children's Health. F. R., Ja., 09.


KLEIN, FELIX. Aeronautics at Göttingen University. Sci. Am. S., My. 1, 09.

KLEIN, JACOB. The Situation at Present; a Plain Explanation of Socialism. Poughkeepsie, N. Y.: Jacob Klein, 08.


Lessing, Bruno, pseud. Alla Napolitana. Cosmopol., Ag., 08.—Emancipation of Sarah. Ibid, Ap., 09.—Sad Case of Mr. Slumsky. Ibid, O., 08.—Sailor Sam's Thanksgiving Day. Ibid., D., 08.—Under His Nose. Ibid., My., 09.—Such is Life. Ibid., Je., 09.


Libin, Z. The Verdict. Play. 08.—Her Past. Play. 08.


Loeb, Jacques. Dynamics of Life: the Achievements of the Scientific Frankenstein. Sci. Am. S., Mr. 6, 09.


Marks, Marcus M. *For Postal Savings Depositories.* Char., Ja. 23, 09.


Meltzer, Samuel Jones. *Protest Against Calling Foreigners to Chairs of Physiology.* Science, Ag. 7, 08.


MORGENSTERN, JULIAN. *Significance of the Bible for Reform Judaism in the Light of Modern Scientific Research.* Central Conf. of Am. Rabbis, Year Book, Vol. 18, 08.


Peixotto, Ernest Clifford. *Around Messina and Reggio.* Outing, Mr., 09.

Peixotto, Sidney S. *Ideal Dramatics for a Boys' Club.* Char., O. 3, 08.

[Phillips, Mrs. Isidor] Editor. *Jewish Cook Book.* Published by Boston Section of Council of Jewish Women. 08.


POLLAK, GUSTAV. *Physician of the Soul, Seventy Years Ago.* Nation, N. 19, 08.
RICE, ISAAC LEOPOLD. *Suggestions for Amendments to Our Patent Law.* Forum, Mr., 09.
RICHARDS, B. G. *Hope of Zion.* Van Norden’s, N., 08.
ROSANOFF, M. A., and ROSANOFF, AARON JOSHUA. *Evidence Against Alcohol.* McClure, Mr., 09.
RUGE, CLARA. *Industrial Art in America.* Ind., O. 22, 08.
SAPINSKY, RUTH. *Third Postal.* New Eng. M., Mr., 09.


SCHIFF, JACOB H. *Institutional Care for Early or for Advanced Consumptives.* Char., N. 7, 08.

SCHINDLER, SOLOMON. *Why Race Suicide with Advancing Civilization?* Arena, Ja., 09.


SHATZKE, JOSEPH S. *Unseen Dangers behind Humanity; or, The Real Causes why the Jew is Hated the World over.* Aurora, Colo., New Humanity Society, 09.

SHERMAN, RITA F. *Life a Series of Duties.* Weekly Bull. of the Clothing Trade, O. 2, 08.

SILBER, MENDEL. *Intermarriage.* Central Conf. of Am. Rabbis, Year Book, Vol. 18, 08.


SIMON, OTTO. *Esperanto in Germany.* No. Am., Ag., 08.


SONNICHSEN, ALBERT. Street-Car Conductor’s Story. World’s Work, O., 08.

STOKES, ROSE HARRIET (Pastor). Why Race Suicide with Advancing Civilization? Arena, F., 09.

STOLLNITZ, H. S. Glimpses of a Strange World. Univ. Press, 09.—The Redemption. Ibid., 09.—A Double Dream. Ibid., 09.


STRUNSKY, ROSE. American Girl in Prison of the Czar. Ind., O. 1, 08.

STRUNSKY, SIMEON. Tolstoi, the Reformer at Eighty. Nation, Ag. 27, 08.


TRIEBER, JACOB. Injunctions and the Judiciary. Ind., Ag. 13, 08.


WALLACH, MRS. ISABEL. Dino Collection of Historic Armor. Am. Homes, F., 09. See also under RICINMAN, JULIA.

WEIL, MRS. SIDNEY G. See MORITZ, MRS. CHARLES F., and WEIL, MRS. SIDNEY G.


WOLBARST, ABR. L. Tragedy of the Marriage Altar. Ladies H. J., O., 08.
Wolf, Herman T. *Goldfish Breeds and Other Aquarium Fishes: Their Care and Propagation.* Philadelphia: Innes & Sons, 08.


Zelenko, A. *Russia's First Settlement.* Char., O. 3, 08.
A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1908, TO JULY, 1909

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5669, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]


THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1854. See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.


BETH EL TIDINGS. Published by West Philadelphia Jewish Lyceum.


B'NAI B'RITH NEWS. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. (First issue, Oct., 1908.)

BOSTON JEWISH AMERICAN. Yiddish. Weekly. Boston, Mass. (First issue, February 28, 1908.)


ENTERTAINER. St. Louis, Mo. (First issue in December, 1907.) Official organ of the United Hebrew Entertaining Circle.
Published by Falcon Club.


Published by the students of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
Organ of the Order.

Est. 1905 as Boston Advocate; name changed May, 1900.

*JEWISH CALL. Weekly. Seattle, Wash.

Organ of the Jewish Chautauqua Society.


JEWISH ECHO. Yiddish. Weekly. Rochester, N. Y.
Published by Jewish Publishing Co.


Organ of the Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.

"Devoted to the Jewry of the Bronx and to the Dissemination of Progressive Judaism in America."

JEWISH HERALD. Monthly. Houston, Texas. (First issue in October, 1908.)


Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS


See also Jewish Progress.


Publication well be resumed January, 1910, by the Dropsie College.


English title, "The Jewish Post."


Published by Galician Verband.


English title, "Jewish Daily News." See also Jüdische Gazetten.


*Der Kantche. Yiddish. St. Louis, Mo.


Hebrew title, "Olam Katon." Published by the Ivriah.


Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.


Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

DOS NEYE LEBEN. Monthly. Yiddish. (First issue, December, 1908.)


OUR REVIEW. Weekly. Bedford Station, N. Y. Est. 1906. Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.


*SHIBOLIM. Hebrew. New York.


*SOUTHWESTERN JUDAIST. Weekly. Dallas, Texas.


DER TAGLICHER JÜDISCHER KOL. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1900. English title, "The Daily Jewish Call." See also DER SONNTAG KOL.

TEXAS ISRAELITE. Monthly. Fort Worth, Texas. Est. 1908.

LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS


English title, "Forward." See also DER ZEITGEIST.


English title, "The Truth and Daily Herald." See also DER VOLKSFREUND.


Organ of the Jewish Socialist Publishing Association.


Published by Zion Press Association.


Organ of the Poale Zionists.


Issued under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.


*ZIONIST. Monthly. Hyattsville, Md.


Organ of the Young People's Union of Zion.


English title, "The Future."
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

AUGUST 1, 1908, TO JUNE 30, 1909

ADLER, CYRUS, named "Associate of Smithsonian Institution," Washington, D.C., October, 1908.-

ALTHEMER, BEN., St. Louis, Mo., appointed by Mayor to Board of St. Louis Public Library, April, 1909.

AMERICAN, SADIE, New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D.C.

ANFENGER, MILTON L., Denver, Colo., re-elected State Senator, 1908.

ARNOLD, FRED W., St. Louis, Mo., nominated for City Council on Democratic ticket, April, 1909.

BACHARACH, HARRY, postmaster, Atlantic City, N.J., January 18, 1909.

BERNSTEIN, LUDWIG B., New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington D.C.

BETTMAN, BERNHARD, Cincinnati, O., re-appointed Collector of Internal Revenue for First District of Ohio, March, 1909.

BIJUR, NATHAN, New York City, appointed by Mayor the citizen member of Board of Ambulance Service, June, 1909.

BILLIKOFF, JACOB, Kansas City, Mo., appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Pardons and Paroles, December, 1908.

BINSWANGER, OTTO S., Portland, elected President of the Portland Academy of Physicians, December, 1908.

BLUMENTHAL, H. M., Postmaster, Columbus, Wis., January 11, 1909.

BLUMENTHAL, WM., New York, Second Secretary of the Embassy of the United States at Constantinople, December 8, 1908.

BROMBERG, EDWARD, Boston, Mass., appointed by Mayor Deputy Collector, June, 1909.

BRUNNER, ARNOLD W., New York City, elected President of the New York Chapter of the American Institute of Architects, December, 1908; appointed by President, member of National Council of Fine Arts, January, 1909.

BUCHISBAUM, MAURICE, Oklahoma, first lieutenant in the U.S. army (with rank from September 29, 1908), December 8, 1908.
CALISCH, E. N., Richmond, Va., appointed by Governor of Virginia, delegate to convention called by Governor of Louisiana, on uniform legislation for child labor and labor of women, New Orleans, March 29-31, 1909.

COBLENS, ISADORE, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed by the Governor, delegate to the annual Congress of American Prison Associations, November 14-19, 1908.


COHEN, MYER, Washington, D. C., appointed by President, member of Board of Charities of the District of Columbia, for three years, January, 1909.

CUTLER, HARRY, Providence, R. I., elected to Rhode Island State Legislature, November, 1908.

DIAMOND, HARRY, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed Assistant City Solicitor, May, 1909.

EATON, JACOB A., Providence, R. I., elected to Rhode Island State Legislature, November, 1908.

EDLIS, ADOLPH, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed City Treasurer of Greater Pittsburg, by Mayor, April, 1909.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, New York, Secretary of the Embassy of the United States at Constantinople, December 8, 1908.

EINSTEIN, MRS. WJ., New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.


FISHBERG, MAURICE, New York City, elected Vice-President of the New York Academy of Sciences, December, 1908.

FLEISCHMAN, JULIUS, Cincinnati, O., appointed member of City Park Commission, by Mayor, December, 1908.

FLEISHER, SAMUEL S., Philadelphia, Pa., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

FLEXNER, BERNARD, Louisville, Ky., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

FORCHHEIMER, FREDERICK, Cincinnati, O., elected President of National Association of American Physicians, May, 1909.

FOSTER, SOLOMON, Newark, N. J., appointed Chairman of Committee on Time and Place of New Jersey Conference of Charity and Correction, June, 1909.
FRANK, JACOB, New York City, appointed Deputy in New York office of Attorney-General O'Malley, January 5, 1909.

FRANKEL, LEE K., New York City, appointed Chairman of Committee on Social Insurance by New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections, November, 1908. Invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

FRANKLIN, FABIAN, Baltimore, Md., appointed director of Maryland Society for the Suppression of Vice, April, 1909; Associate Editor N. Y. Evening Post, June, 1909.

FRAUENTHAL, SAMUEL, Conway, Ark., appointed Associate Justice of Supreme Court, by Governor, March, 1909.

FRIEDMAN, W. S., Denver, Colo., elected President of State Board of Charities and Corrections, April, 1909. Invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

GATES, JOS. M., elected Mayor of Roanoke, Ark., April, 1909.

GELLERT, DR. S. M., appointed Medical Inspector in Public Schools of Portland, Ore., October, 1908.

GINSBURG, BERNARD, Detroit, Mich., appointed a member of the Detroit Library Commission, December, 1908.

GLUCK, SAM'L A., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

GOLDBERG, MARK, New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.


GOLDWATER, S. S., Superintendent Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, elected President of American Hospital Association, 1908.

GORDON, ALFRED, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member of the Medico-Psychological Society of Paris, April, 1909.

GORDON, ISAAC, Boston, Mass., nominated for Councilman, October 23, 1908.

GOTTHEIL, RICHARD, New York City, appointed head of American School of Oriental Research in Palestine for 1909-10.

GRAUBARD, MORRIS, New York, elected to Assembly. November 6, 1908.

GRIES, M. J., Cleveland, O., elected honorary vice-president of the Consumers' League, January, 1909.
GROSS, CHAS., appointed Gurney professor of history and political science at Harvard University, January, 1909.

GROSSMAN, LOUIS, Cincinnati, O., appointed by Mayor to represent city at National Peace Congress, Chicago, May 2-5.

GUGGENHEIM, L. U., Deputy Assessor, Pueblo, Colo., elected City Treasurer, January, 1909.

GUSTWEILER, FRANK M., Cincinnati, O., Republican, elected to State House of Representatives, November, 1908.

HACKENBURG, WM. B., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge of Masons, December 4, 1908.

HAHN, SIMON, Newark, N. J., appointed by Mayor, Judge of First City Criminal Court, December, 1908.

HARTOGENSIS, B. H., Baltimore, Md., appointed by Governor, delegate from Maryland to Atlanta Convention of National Society for Promotion of Industrial Education, November 19, 1908.

HELLER, MAX, appointed member of Advisory Committee for Taking Religious Census of New Orleans, January, 1909.

Heymann, Michael, New Orleans, La., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

HIRSCH, EMIL G., Chicago, Ill., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

HIRSCHBERG, ______, appointed reference librarian of the Cleveland Public Library.

HIRSCHFIELD, MRS. H. P., Mobile, Ala., appointed by President of National Educational Association to serve on Alabama State Committee, March, 1909.

HOFFMAN, LOUIS, Leavenworth, Kan., appointed police judge by Mayor, June, 1909.


HORKHEIMER, MORRIS, Wheeling, W. Va., appointed by Governor member of his staff, May, 1909.

JAFFA, SOL H., Trinidad, Colo., re-elected City Treasurer, April, 1909.

JOHNSON, EDGAR M., Cincinnati, O., elected State Senator, November, 1908.

JOSEPH, I. J., New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

KAHN, MAX, Trinidad, Colo., Republican, nominated for Alderman, March, 1909.

KAHNWEILER, SIDNEY, Chicago, Ill., nominated for Alderman, March, 1909.

KALISCH, SAMUEL, elected President of New Jersey State Bar Association, June, 1909.

KAUFMAN, CHARLES, New Orleans, La., appointed member of Sewerage and Water Board by Mayor, June, 1909.

KLEIN, JACOB H., Jr., midshipman in U. S. Navy, January 20, 1909.

KOEN, JOE, Austin, Tex., re-appointed member of Board of the State Institutions by Governor, February, 1909.

KOENIG, SAMUEL S., New York, elected Secretary of State, November 6, 1908.


KOSIHALA, JOSEPH, Boston, Mass., appointed by Governor member of Boston State Hospital for Insane, November, 1908.

KRENTZMAN, BENJ., elected Councilman, Meriden, Conn., January, 1909.

KUCHLER, RUDOLPH, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected State Senator, November, 1908.

KUIHN, MAX, Trinidad, Colo., elected Alderman, April, 1909.

LAZANSKY, EDWARD, New York City, appointed by Mayor member of Board of Education to succeed Nathan S. Jonas, resigned, January, 1909.

LAZARUS, LOUIS E., Rochester, N. Y., elected Assemblyman of 3d Assembly District, November 6, 1908.

LEHMAN, IRVING, elected Judge of the Supreme Court, New York, November 6, 1908.

LEIPZIGER, EMIL, Terre Haute, Ind., elected President of the Indiana Conference of Charities and Corrections, October, 1908.

LEVENTRITT, DAVID, New York, appointed by Governor member of committee to investigate methods of Wall Street, December, 1908.

LEVY, AARON J., New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

LEVY, JACOB, New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

LEVY, JOSEPH L., Pittsburg, Pa., appointed member of State Executive Committee of Tuberculosis League, September, 1908.

LEWISohn, ADOLPH, New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.


LOURIE, DAVID A., appointed Master in Chancery, Boston, Mass., by Governor, October, 1908.

LOW, MINNIE F., Chicago, Ill., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

LOWENSTEIN, BEN., Postmaster, Rockdale, Texas, January 13, 1909.

LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON C., New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

MACK, JULIAN W., Chicago, Ill., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.; elected Judge of Circuit Court, Cook County, June 7, 1909.

MARIX, ADOLPH, rear-admiral in the navy from the 4th day of July, 1908, December 8, 1908.

MARKS, JACOB H., Chicago, Ill., nominated for City Clerk, March, 1909.

MARKS, MARCUS M., New York City, appointed member of New York Immigration Commission, August 11, 1908.

MARKS, MARTIN A., Cleveland, O., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

MARKS, SAMUEL, New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

MARKS, SAMUEL, San Antonio, Tex., appointed delegate to annual meeting of the American Prison Association.

MARSHALL, LOUIS, New York City, appointed by Governor, chairman of New York Immigration Commission, August 11, 1908.

MENDELSON, ALBERT, Cleveland, O., elected State Senator, November, 1908.
MESSING, A. J., Bloomington, Ill., appointed Professor of law at Wesleyan University.

MEYER, JULIUS, Boston, Mass., re-appointed Deputy Sealer of Weights and Measures, May, 1909.

MITCHELL, MAX, Boston, Mass., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

MORITZ, CHAS., Postmaster, Vidalia, La., January 1, 1909.

MOSES, JACOB M., Baltimore, Md., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

MOSESSOHN, DAVID N., Portland, Ore., appointed Deputy District Attorney, September, 1908; manager Jewish Tribune, Portland, Ore., elected President of Publishers’ Protective Association of Oregon, June, 1909.

NATHAN, EDWARD I., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed U. S. Consul, Mersina, Turkey, April, 1909.

NIRDLINGER, ELI, Leavenworth, Kan., elected judge pro-tem of the District Court, January, 1909.

OPPENHEIMER, BENTON, Cincinnati, O., elected to executive board of Honest Elections Committee, November, 1906.

PHILIPSCN, DAVID, Cincinnati, O., elected to executive board of Honest Elections Committee, November, 1906.

PLAINFIELD, M. H., Providence, R. I., appointed member of School Committee, November, 1908.

PLATT, LOUIS, Danville, Ill., elected Mayor, May, 1909.

PLONSKY, JACOB, re-appointed Postmaster, Washington, La., January 31, 1909.

RAISIN, MAX, Meridian, Miss., appointed by Governor delegate to represent State at second National Peace Conference, Chicago, May, 1909.

RASCOWER, PHIL, Trinidad, Colo., elected Alderman, April, 1909.

ROSE, SAM’L F., Postmaster, Clarington, O., January 20, 1909.

ROSENBERG, LOUIS J., transferred as Consul from Seville, Spain, to Pernambuco, Brazil, May, 1909.

ROSENDALE, SIMON W., Albany, N. Y., elected President of the New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1907-8.

ROSENWALD, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.
ROSEWATER, MRS. NATHAN, Cleveland, O., appointed by Governor, visitor to State Correctional, Charitable and Penal Institutions, October, 1908.

ROWE, LEO S., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by Secretary of State Chairman of Delegation of United States to Pan-American Scientific Congress, held in December in Santiago, Chile, October, 1908; elected corresponding member of Argentine Academy of History, Buenos Ayres, December, 1908.

RUBENSTEIN, PHILIP, appointed Assistant District Attorney, Boston, Mass., February, 1908.

SACHS, OSCAR, appointed Imperial German Consular Representative for Kansas City, Mo., April, 1909.

SACHS, THEODORE, Chicago, Ill., appointed trustee of Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium.

SCHARFF, EDW. E., St. Louis, Mo., elected President of St. Louis Merchants' Exchange, January, 1909.

SCHIFF, JACOB H., New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

SCHWAB, A. G., Cincinnati, O., elected President of the National Wholesale Jewelers' Association, June, 1909.

SCHWAB, MRS. M. B., Cleveland, O., elected honorary vice-president of the Consumers' League, January, 1909.

SCOPEs AND FEUSTMAN, architects for the Mary Lewis Reception Hospital, Liberty, N. Y., awarded gold medal by International Congress on Tuberculosis and silver medal for Reception Hospital, Saranac Lake, N. Y., February, 1909.

SELLING, BENJAMIN, Portland, Ore., appointed member of Charter Revision Commission, October, 1908. Elected to State Senate, November, 1908.

SENIOR, MAX, Cincinnati, Ohio., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909. Washington, D. C.

SILBERMAN, J., New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

SIMMONS, MAURICE, New York, elected Department Commander of the United Spanish War Veterans of the Department of the State of New York, August, 1908.

SIMON, EMIL, St. Louis, Mo., nominated for member of School Board, April, 1909.

SIMON, JOSEPH, ex-U. S. Senator, Portland, Ore., elected Mayor of Portland, June, 1909.

SIMONDS, DAVID K., Postmaster, Manchester, Vt., January 11, 1909.
SLOSS, M. C., San Francisco, Cal., elected a member of the Public Library Board, 1909.


SPIEGEL, ARTHUR, Cincinnati, O., elected to State House of Representatives, November, 1908.

SPIELBERG, HAROLD, New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

STEIN, CHAS., New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

STERN, ADOLPH, New York, elected to Assembly, November 6, 1908.

STERN, LOUIS, New York City, invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D.C.

STIX, CHAS. A., St. Louis, Mo., elected member of the City Council, November, 1908.

STRAUS, NATHAN, awarded medal by Commission on Awards of General Hygienic Congress, Paris, for his invention of a home pasteurizer, November, 1908.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., appointed Ambassador to Turkey by President, May, 1909.

STRAUSS, CHARLES, New York City, appointed Trustee of City College, by Mayor McClellan, October, 1908.

STRAUSS, FERDINAND, Boston, Mass., elected Director of the Associated Charities of Boston, Mass., November, 1908.

STRAUSS, JOSEPH, commander in the navy from 3d day of September, 1908, December 8, 1908.

STROUSE, ABRAHAM, appointed by the Governor of Indiana, delegate to International Congress of Tuberculosis, Washington, D. C., October 12, 1908.

SULZBERGER, CYRUS L., New York City, elected President of United Hebrew Charities, November, 1908.

SULZBERGER, DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by the Governor a delegate to the annual meeting of the American Prison Association, August, 1908.

SWETT, ISAAC, member of Executive Board of Portland, Ore., appointed by Mayor on Fire Committee, October, 1908.

TORNER, ISAAC P., Terre Haute, Ind., Democratic candidate for City Judge, May, 1909.

WALD, LILIAN D., New York City, appointed member of New York Immigration Commission, August 11, 1908. Invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.

WEIL, BLERTRAND, Alexandria, La., elected State Senator, November 6, 1908.

WEINSTEIN, HARRIS, California, appointed by Governor Special Labor Commissioner to investigate conditions in Europe, October, 1908.

WEYL, WALTER E., New York City, appointed Statistician of New York Immigration Commission, 1908.

WOLF, CLARENCE, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Senate, November, 1908.

WOLF, EDWARD I., San Francisco, Cal., elected State Senator, November, 1908.

WOLF, FRED B., Postmaster, Pringhar, Iowa, January 22, 1909.

WOLF, MRS. L. J., Cleveland, O., elected member of Executive Board of the Consumers' League, January, 1909.


WOLFENSTEIN, DR. S., Cleveland, O., invited by President to Conference on Care of Dependent Children, January 25-26, 1909, Washington, D. C.
SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES
DEDICATED
IN THE UNITED STATES
AUGUST 1, 1908, TO JUNE 30, 1909

1908

AUGUST
30. Temple Beth Emeth, Wilmington, Del.
30. Hebrew Free School, Milwaukee, Wis.

SEPTEMBER
6. Temple Emanuel, Chicago, Ill.
6. Oheb Jacob, Boston, Mass.
11. Temple B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo.
13. Believers of Israel, Atlantic City, N. J.
18. Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo.
19. Keneseth Israel, Cleveland, Ohio.
20. Temple Beth Israel, San Francisco, Cal.
20. Adas Kodesch, Wilmington, Del.
20. Keneseth Israel, Baltimore, Md.
20. Brothers of Israel, Fall River, Mass.
20. Temple Beth-El, Hoboken, N. J.
20. Temple Beth-El, Jersey City, N. J.
20. Agudas Achim, Schenectady, N. Y.
20. Synagogue, Meriden, Conn.
20. Machzeka Hadas, Providence, R. I.
23. B'nai Jacob, Pueblo, Colo.
25. Shearith Israel Ahabath Achim, Cincinnati, O.
27. Wallingford Hebrew Association Synagogue, Wallingford, Conn.
27. Synagogue at Carmel, N. J.
**October**

8. Frank Memorial Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
8. Young Men's Hebrew Association, St. Louis, Mo.
18. Beth Israel, Houston, Tex.
25. Solomon Kann Memorial Cottage and Samuel and Emma Rosenthal Memorial Cottages, of Jewish Home for Consumptives, Reisterstown (near Baltimore), Md.

**November**

15. Mount Moriah Hospital, New York City.
26. Anshe Mivonag, Rockland, Me.
29. Ahabath Achem, Syracuse, N. Y.

**December**

6. I. O. B. B. Sabbath School, Trenton, N. J.
6. Ahavis Sholom, South Bend, Ind.
20. Agudath Anshe Achim, Orange, N. J.
20. Jewish Institute, Detroit, Mich.
20. Agudath Achim, Newark, N. J.
27. Beth Jacob, Oakland, Cal.

**1909**

**January**

10. Temple Emanuel, Union Hill, N. J.
24. Jewish Maternity Hospital, New York City.

**February**

28. Sons of Jacob, Rabbi Israel Salant, Talmud Torah, New York City.

**March**

14. Rodeph Sholem, Atlantic City, N. J.

**April**

21-22. Jewish Educational Institute, Kansas City, Mo.
25. Hebrew Education Association, Borough Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.
25. Talmud Torah Society, Baltimore, Md.
—. Congregation, Alexandria, La.

May
22. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Paterson, N. J.
23. Oheb Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y.
30. B'nai Yaakov, St. Joseph, Mo.

June
13. Philadelphia Jewish Tuberculosis Hospital, Eaglesville, Pa.
20. Beth Abraham, St. Louis, Mo.
27. Women's Building, Chicago-Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Winfield, Ill.