JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1908, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5668, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," *Jüdische Statistik,* and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* reports. Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals, as for South Africa and Curaçoa.

THE UNITED STATES

Estimates

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

The Jewish population was estimated

- In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at 3,000
- In 1824 by Solomon Etting at 6,000
- In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at 6,000
- In 1840 by the American Almanac at 15,000
- In 1848 by M. A. Berk at 50,000
- In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at 230,257
- In 1888 by Isaac Markens at 400,000
- In 1897 by David Sulzberger at 937,800

Distribution

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the "Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the *Directory of Jewish Organizations in the United States* compiled for the *American Jewish Year Book*, 5668 (p. 432).
# JEWISH STATISTICS

## States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>7,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>3,085</td>
<td>3,085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>28,000</td>
<td>42,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,800</td>
<td>6,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>22,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>1,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>3,500</td>
<td>5,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>9,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
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<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>110,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>6,000</td>
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<td>1,600</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
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<td>Louisiana</td>
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<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>5,000</td>
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<tr>
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<td>26,500</td>
<td>41,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>90,000</td>
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<td>Mississippi</td>
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<td>Missouri</td>
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<td>Montana</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
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<td>6,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nevada</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>300</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>40,000</td>
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<tr>
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<td>800</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>820,000</td>
<td>905,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>1,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>85,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>6,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>6,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>115,000</td>
<td>160,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philippine Islands</td>
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<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porto Rico</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>19,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
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<td>2,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>300</td>
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<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>17,500</td>
<td>16,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>2,800</td>
<td>5,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** 1,508,435

**Total:** 1,777,185
The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the three principal ports of entry, New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to June 30, 1908, is stated to have been 1,339,872.

The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908, was as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Austrians</th>
<th>Roumanians</th>
<th>Russians</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Total at New York</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>1,605</td>
<td>717</td>
<td>8,808</td>
<td>1,022</td>
<td>12,052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>2,003</td>
<td>755</td>
<td>9,598</td>
<td>1,122</td>
<td>13,526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept</td>
<td>987</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>6,949</td>
<td>777</td>
<td>9,236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct</td>
<td>891</td>
<td>446</td>
<td>3,823</td>
<td>741</td>
<td>5,901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov</td>
<td>1,856</td>
<td>869</td>
<td>8,747</td>
<td>946</td>
<td>13,418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec</td>
<td>1,139</td>
<td>592</td>
<td>5,878</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>8,108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>3,836</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>4,388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb</td>
<td>422</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>2,843</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>3,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>3,167</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>4,096</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>2,272</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>2,920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>405</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>1,649</td>
<td>328</td>
<td>2,485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>2,586</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>3,484</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the preceding year, 1906-1907, the total number of immigrants at the three principal ports was: New York, 117,468; Philadelphia, 8,354; Baltimore, 7,791; in all, 134,113.

The above figures relating to immigration have been furnished the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK through the courtesy of Mr. H. S. Sabsovich, General Manager of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, New York; Mr. I. Irving Lipsitch, Representative of the United Hebrew Charities, Immigration Station, Port of New York; Mr. Louis H. Levin, Secretary of the Federated Jewish Charities of Baltimore; Mr. George B. Billings, Commissioner of Immigration, Port of Boston. The statistics of general immigration were obtained by courtesy of the Department of Commerce and Labor.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Total Immigration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Isles</td>
<td>220,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australasia</td>
<td>17,403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada and British</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>14,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>18,228</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 353,910

For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States than here follows, see the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 1910, pp. 283-4.
### General Jewish Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1,777,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>353,910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia (Falashas)</td>
<td>120,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina Republic</td>
<td>30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary(^1)</td>
<td>2,076,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia, Herzegovina</td>
<td>8,213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3,476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>90,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>63,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>62,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany(^2)</td>
<td>586,948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>5,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>52,115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>8,972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>109,712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>103,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curacao</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surinam</td>
<td>1,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persia</td>
<td>49,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>5,215,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Servia</td>
<td>5,729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>3,402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>12,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey(^3)</td>
<td>463,686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>33,717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>30,578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripoli</td>
<td>18,660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crete</td>
<td>1,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkistan and Afghanistan</td>
<td>14,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

\(^1\) 851,378 in Hungary.
\(^2\) 392,322 in Prussia.
\(^3\) 78,000 in Palestine.
LIST OF JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847-. Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
FRANK, NATHAN, 1852-. Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
GOLDBERG, JULIUS, 1854-. Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869-. Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859-. Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
MAY, MITCHELL, 1871-. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851-. Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845; Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851; 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(Members of the Sixtieth Congress)

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., Democrat, of New York City, was born in New York City; educated in the public schools; admitted to the bar after having passed the examination at the head of his class; was elected justice of the fifth district court of
New York in 1887, and re-elected in 1893 without opposition; became one of the judges of the municipal court of New York; retired from the bench on January 1, 1900, to resume the practice of law; during twelve years of judicial service he enjoyed the creditable record of having been reversed in but two cases; drafted and secured the enactment of a law by the State legislature which allows an execution against the body to issue against a delinquent debtor on a judgment in favor of a working woman for services performed by her; is the author of the present law in that State providing for an expeditious remedy to collect judgments obtained by laborers, mechanics, and other wage-earners for wages earned or labor performed; served several terms as grand president of District No. 1 of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, and is one of the judges of the court of appeals of that order; is prominently identified with many of the leading fraternal organizations, clubs, and societies in his city and with several financial institutions; was for years a governor of the Home for the Aged and Infirm at Yonkers; director of the infant asylum; one of the advisory committee of the Educational Alliance; is Vice-President of Temple Rodeph Sholom; has been delegate to almost every State convention since he attained his majority; in 1892 was an alternate to the national Democratic convention, and in 1896 a delegate to the national Democratic convention; was elected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and re-elected to the Sixtieth Congress, receiving 7276 votes, to 3586 for Morris Hillquit, Socialist, 2734 for C. S. Adler, Republican, and 53 for T. N. Holden, Prohibitionist; was a delegate from the American Congressional Group to the Interparliamentary Conference held in Brussels, Belgium, and in London, England, and in the Belgium Congress he delivered an address on international arbitration. He has introduced and secured the passage of several resolutions concerning Russia's refusal to honor the U. S. Government's passports held by American Jewish citizens. He has also delivered a number of addresses in the House on the question of Immigration. Committees: Claims, Expenditures in the Department of Justice; Industrial Arts and Expositions.

GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, Republican, of Denver, was born in Philadelphia, December 30, 1867, the son of Meyer and Barbara (Myers) Guggenheim; graduated from the public schools of Philadelphia, after which he studied languages in Europe for two years; was married in New York City, November 24, 1898, to Olga H. Hirsh; was engaged in the mining and
smelting business in the United States and Republic of Mexico; went to Pueblo, Colo., in 1888, later moving to Denver; was elected to the United States Senate to succeed Thomas M. Patterson, Democrat. His term of service will expire March 3, 1913. Committees: Chairman of Select Committee on Expenditures in the Navy Department. Member: Audit and Control of the Contingent Expenses of the Senate; Census; Claims; Manufactures; Pacific Railroads; University of the United States; Post Offices and Post Roads.

KAHN, JULIUS, Republican, and endorsed by Labor Union Party, of San Francisco, was born on the 28th day of February, 1861, at Kuppenheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany; came to California with his parents in 1866; was educated in the public schools of San Francisco; after leaving school he followed the theatrical profession for ten years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tommaso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris, and other well-known stars. He returned to San Francisco in 1890 and began studying law; in 1892 was elected to the legislature of the State of California; in January, 1894, was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California; was elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and re-elected to the Sixtieth Congress. In the great conflagration of April 18-20, 1906, out of ten assembly districts comprising the Fourth Congressional District seven were completely devastated and the other three were partially destroyed. In 1904 there were 50,000 registered voters in the district. In 1906 there were fewer than 12,000. Mr. Kahn received 5678 votes, to 3012 for D. S. Hirschberg, Democrat and Independence League, and 399 for Oliver Everett, Socialist. Mr. Kahn is a member of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, the Eureka Benevolent Society, the First Hebrew Benevolent Society, and the Jewish People's Home. Committees: District of Columbia; Military Affairs.

RAYNER, ISIDOR, Democrat, of Baltimore, was born in that city April 11, 1850; was educated at the University of Maryland and the University of Virginia; at the University of Virginia he took the academic and law courses, and upon his return to Baltimore was admitted to the bar in 1870, and has been practising law in that city since that time. He has held the following public offices: In 1878 he was elected to the Maryland legislature for two years, and served on the judiciary committee and was chairman of the Baltimore city delegation; in 1885 he was elected to the State senate for four years, serving on the judiciary committee; he resigned his place in
the State senate in the middle of his term and became the Democratic candidate for Congress, and in 1886 was elected to the Fiftieth Congress and served on the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Interstate and Foreign Commerce; he was again elected to the Fifty-second Congress, serving on the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Coinage, Weights, and Measures, and was re-elected to the Fifty-third Congress and served on the same committees; he declined a re-election for a fourth term, and was elected attorney-general of Maryland, serving from 1899 to 1903; in 1904 he was elected to the United States Senate to succeed the Hon. Louis E. McComas, Republican, for the term beginning March 4, 1905. His term of service will expire March 3, 1911. Committees: Civil Service and Retrenchments; Education and Labor; Expenditures in the Department of Justice; Geological Survey; Industrial Expositions; Judiciary; Pacific Islands and Porto Rico; Transport Routes to the Seaboard.

SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, of Chicago, was born April 4, 1866, at Zabori, Bohemia; attended grammar and high schools until he emigrated in 1881 to the United States, locating at Chicago, attended Bryant and Stratton Business College, and graduated from the law department of the Chicago College of Law in 1891, and received the degree of LL. B., from Lake Forest University 1892; was admitted to practise law in 1891, and engaged therein in Chicago from 1891 to 1895; was elected a justice of the peace for Cook County in 1895; appointed police magistrate for city of Chicago in 1897, and served in that capacity until elected to the Sixtieth Congress, receiving 9545 votes, to 8634 for A. M. Michalek, Republican, 2373 for J. Kral, Socialist, and 177 for H. Graff, Prohibitionist. He is a member of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; Marks Nathan Orphanage (Director); Orthodox Jewish Old People's Home; Independent Western Star Order; and the Hebrew Institute of Chicago. Committees: Alcoholic Liquor Traffic; Immigration and Naturalization.

WOLF, HARRY B., Democrat, of Baltimore, was born at Baltimore, Md., June 16, 1880; after attending the public schools of that city, entered the Maryland University School of Law, and from there was graduated as a lawyer June 3, 1901, receiving the degree of LL. B.; since that time has been practising his profession in Baltimore; was married in 1904; was elected to the Sixtieth Congress, receiving 15,725 votes to 14,841 for W. W. Johnson, Republican, and 617 for J. P. Jarboe, Socialist. Committees: Elections No. 3; Expenditures in the Navy Department.
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND
AFFAIRS OF INTEREST TO THE JEWS

1907


2. Bill (H. R. 246), introduced by Rep. Hayes (Cal.), to regulate the coming into and residence within the United States of Chinese, Japanese, Koreans, Tartars, Malays, Afghans, East Indians, Lascars, Hindoos, and other persons of the Mongolian or Asiatic race, and persons of Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Tartar, Malayan, Afghan, East Indian, Hindoos, or other Mongolian extraction, and for other purposes.

2. Bill (H. R. 482), introduced by Rep. Bonyenge (Colo.), with regard to the expatriation of citizens and their protection abroad.

5. Bill (H. R. 4897), introduced by Rep. Amos L. Allen (Me.), to further protect the first day of the week as a day of rest in the District of Columbia.


12. Bill (S. 2246), introduced by Sen. Ashbury C. Latimer (S. C.), prohibiting more than fifty thousand immigrants of any one nationality entering in any year and containing other restrictionist provisions.


16. Bill (H. R. 9177), introduced by Rep. John L. Burnett (Ala.), providing for an educational test for all im-
migrants, and the inspection of all immigrants by U. S. officials at the port of embarkation.


1908

8. Resolution (H. Res. 126), introduced by Rep. George E. Waldo (N. Y.), expressing sympathy with the Russian people in their struggle for liberty, with the members of the Duma who have been punished for exercising freedom of speech, and directing the Committee on Foreign Affairs to inquire into the expediency of requesting the President of the United States to intercede with the Russian Government for the liberation of the members of the Duma in prison.


31. Senate passes bill for the erection of immigrant station at Boston.


4. Resolution (H. Res. 223), introduced by Rep. H. M. Goldfogle (N. Y.), as follows:

Resolved, That the Secretary of State be, and he hereby is, requested to communicate to this House, if not incompatible with public interests, the correspondence relating to negotiations with the Russian Government concerning American passports since the adoption of the resolution by the House of Representatives relating to that subject on the twenty-first day of April, nineteen hundred and four; and also a copy of the circular letter issued by the Department of State to American citizens advising them that upon the Department receiving satisfactory information that they did not intend to go to Russian territory or that they had permission from the Russian Government to return, their application for a passport would be reconsidered; and also a copy of the notice accompanying such letter issued by the Department of State, dated May twenty-eighth, nineteen hundred and seven.


7. Concurrent Resolution (H. Con. Res. 28), introduced by Rep. W. S. Bennett (N. Y.), deploring massacres and acts of torture and inhumanity, planned and effected by Russian police and military authorities: 
Resolved, That the Congress of the United States deplores such acts of violence and inhumanity which shock the civilized world and retard universal progress.

10. Letter from the Secretary of State respecting Rep. Goldfogle's resolution of Feb. 4, presented to the House of Representatives as follows:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
WASHINGTON, February 8, 1908.
The Hon. Adin B. Capron, Chairman of the Subcommittee, Committee on Foreign Affairs. House of Representatives.
Sir: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of February 5, bringing to the Department's attention a resolution introduced in the House of Representatives, February 4, by Mr. Goldfogle, of New York, asking that the Secretary of State be requested to communicate, if not incompatible with the public interests, copies of correspondence with the Russian Government concerning the validity of American passports, since the adoption by the House of Representatives of the resolution of April 21, 1904, on that subject; also a copy of the circular letter and notice issued by the Department to American citizens who desire to proceed to Russia.

In the volume of Foreign Relations of the United States for 1904, page 790, may be found the beginning of the correspondence between this Government and the Russian Government when the resolution of April 21, 1904, was submitted to that Government.

It is not deemed compatible with the best public interests to communicate the subsequent correspondence.

I enclose a copy of the printed circular or notice now in use and which, before the introduction of the resolution, had been substituted for the former circular, to which some objections were made.

I have the honor to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

ELIHU Root.
RUSSIA

Notice to American Citizens, Formerly Subjects of Russia, Who Contemplate Returning to That Country

Under Russian law, a Russian subject who becomes a citizen of another country without the consent of the Russian Government is deemed to have committed an offense for which he is liable to arrest and punishment if he returns without previously obtaining the permission of the Russian Government. This Government dissents from this provision of Russian law, but an American citizen, formerly a subject of Russia, who returns to that country places himself within the jurisdiction of Russian law, and can not expect immunity from its operations.

No one is admitted to Russia unless his passport has been viséed, or indorsed, by a Russian diplomatic or consular representative.

ELIHU ROOT.


Mar. 2. Bill (H. R. 13,079), for deportation of felons (see Jan. 10) defeated.

19. Resolution of Virginia Legislature printed in the Congressional Record on motion of Sen. Thomas S. Martin (Va.), as follows:

Resolved, By the senate of Virginia (the House of Delegates concurring), That our Representatives in both Houses of Congress be, and they are hereby, requested to oppose in every possible manner the influx into Virginia of immigrants from Southern Europe, with their Mafia and Black Hand and murder societies, and with no characteristics to make them with us a homogeneous people, believing as we do,
that upon Anglo-Saxon supremacy depend the future welfare and prosperity of this Commonwealth; and we view with alarm any effort that may tend to corrupt its citizenship.

Agreed to by the General Assembly of Virginia, February 14, 1908.

JOHN W. WILLIAMS,
Clerk, House of Delegates, and
Keeper of the Records of Virginia.

27. Bill (H. R. 19,965), introduced by Rep. James Hay (Va.), for the proper observance of Sunday as a day of rest.

April 7. Bill (S. 6535), introduced by Sen. Joseph F. Johnston (Ala.), for the proper observance of Sunday as a day of rest.

14. President in message refers to requests to State Department to intervene in behalf of Jews and others.

15. Hearing before Senate Sub-Committee on the District of Columbia on Sunday legislation for the District of Columbia.

May 1. Bill (S. 3940, see above Jan. 14), reported to Senate.


15. Senate passes bill (S. 3940), for the proper observance of Sunday as a day of rest in the District of Columbia.

16. Bill (S. 3940), for the proper observance of Sunday as a day of rest in the District of Columbia reported to the House and referred to Committee on District of Columbia.

27. House passes bill (S. 5083), providing for increased air space for steerage passengers.

29. House passes bill for immigrant station at Boston.
A LIST OF ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST
IN THE JEWISH AND IN THE GENERAL PRESS
AUGUST, 1907, TO JULY, 1908

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Ag.—August.
A. I.—American Israelite.
Ap.—April.
Char.—Charities and The Commons.
Chaut.—Chautauquan.
D.—December.
F.—February.
F. R.—Federation Review.
H. S.—Hebrew Standard.
Ind.—Independent.
Ja.—January.
J. C.—Jewish Comment.
J. Crit.—Jewish Criterion.
J. E.—Jewish Exponent.
Je.—June.
J. L.—Jewish Ledger.
Jl.—July.
J. O.—Jewish Outlook.
J. R.—Jewish Review and Observer.
J. V.—Jewish Voice.
Mac.—Maccabæan.
Mr.—March.
M. V.—Modern View.
My.—May.
N.—November.
N. A. R.—North American Review.
O.—October.
R. A.—Reform Advocate.
S.—September.

ABYSSINIA, MISSION TO. Nissim Behar. J. E., My. 15, '08.
AMERICA AND THE JEW. Abraham Anspacher. A. I., Je. 11, '08.
AMERICAN JEWESS. L. Weiss. J. O., Ja. 10, '08.
ANARCHISTS. Ind., Mr., '08.
ANARCHISTS AND IMMIGRANTS IN AMERICA. E. Tobenkin. World To-day, My., '08.
ANTISEMITIC, CONVERSION OF AN. Edward Singer. J. C., Mr. 20, '08.
ART EXHIBIT, JEWISH, AN INTERESTING. J. C., Mr. 6, '08.
ART, JEW IN. Ephraim Keyser. J. E., Mr. 6, '08.
ARTS AND PROFESSIONS, EMINENCE OF THE AMERICAN JEW IN THE. F. J. Oppenheim. J. V., Mr. 20, '08, et seq.
ASSIMILATION AND NATIONALITY.  *Joseph Lee.*  Char., Ja. 25, '08.

AUSTRIA, JEW IN.  *O. Leonard.*  M. V., F. 28, '08.


BENJAMIN, JUDAH P.  *Jacob L. Newman.*  A. I., Je. 18, '08.

BIBLE IN FOUR HUNDRED TONGUES.  *W. G. Fitz-Gerald.*  Harper O., '07.

BIBLE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.  *Emil G. Hirsch.*  R. A., Mr. 23, '07.

BIBLE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.  *Jacob Voorsanger.*  Emanu-El, D., 6, '07.

BIBLE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.  *Martin Zielonka.*  A. I., Mr. 19, '08.

BIBLE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.  See also PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND RELIGION.

BLIND, THE, AND THEIR RELATION TO RELIGIOUS AND CIVIL LAW.  *Aaron Brav.*  J. E., Ag. 12, '07.

BOSTON JEWRY, OPEN LETTERS TO.  *Jacob de Haas.*  Boston Advocate, O. 4, '07, et seq.


CATHOLICS AND JEWS.  A SYMPOSIUM.  Homiletic Rev., Ja., '08.


CHESS, JEWISH.  *Albert Porter.*  A. H., D. 27, '07.


CHILDREN OF THE SLUMS, BETTER CHANCE FOR.  *Charles W. Eliot.*  Outlook, Ag. 10, '07.


CHINESE JEWS, THE.  *Oliver Bainbridge.*  Nat. Geog. Mag., O., '07, et seq.


CRIMINALS, FEWER JEWISH. *J. C.*, Ja., 10, '08.


DREYFUS AFFAIR CONTINUED. *Ind.*, Je., 11, '08.

DREYFUS INFAMY AGAIN. *Outlook*, Je., 27, '08.

EDUCATION, JEWISH, IN AMERICA. *Samson Benderly.* J. E., Ja., 17, '08.

EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE IN NEW YORK CITY. *H. E. Rood.* Metropolitan, Ja., '08.

EHRLICH, ARNOLD BOGUMIL: GREATEST OF LIVING M'FORSHIM. *Jacob Goldstein.* H. S., F. 7, '08.


ELLIS ISLAND, MORNING AT. *Joseph Krauskopf.* J. V., Ja., 3, '08, et seq.

EMIGRANT AT HOME AND IN AMERICA. *Maurice C. Lipman.* World To-Day, Ja., '08.

EMIGRANT, RETURN OF THE. *L. M. Mackay.* Living Age, O., 5, '07; Mr., 28, '08.

EVIL EYE AMONG HEBREWS. *Aaron Brav.* J. E., Mr., 27, '08; Ap., 3, '08.


FARM COLLEGE SETTLEMENTS. *Joseph Leiser.* J. E., Ja., 31, '08.


FARMING: JEWISH COLONY AT HIRSCH, CANADA. *E. N. Adler.* J. O., Ja., 17, '08.

FICTIONS OF THE EAST SIDE. *Abram Lipsky.* A. H., D., 6, '07.

FUTURE LIFE IN HEBREW THOUGHT DURING THE PRE-PERSIAN PERIOD.  

GHETTO, THE, TRANSPLANTED SURVIVAL. G. G. Bain. Overland, 
Mr., '08.

GHETTO, WORK AND PLAY IN THE. Adolph Danziger. Broadway, 
O., '07.

HANDICRAFT, JEWISH VIEW OF. Henry Barnstein. Review 
(Phila.), F., '08.


HILSNER, LEOPOLD, POWERFUL APPEAL FOR. Friedrich Elbogen. 
J. C., D. 27, '07.

HIRSCH, RABBI SAMSON RAPHAEL. Bernard Revel. J. E., Je. 19, 
'08.

HIRSCH, SAMSON RAPHAEL, CENTENARY OF BIRTH OF. G. Deutsch. 
J. C., May 29, '08.


IMMIGRANT, WHAT THE, THINKS OF AMERICA. Philip Davis. 
Chaut., D., '07.

IMMIGRANTS, CRIMINAL. J. C., Ja. 10, '08.

IMMIGRANTS, DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH. D. M. Bressler. J. Crit., 
D. 20, '07.

IMMIGRANTS, EDUCATION OF. Abraham S. Schomer. F. R., Mr., 
'08.

IMMIGRANTS, EFFECT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS ON. David Blaustein. 
N. Y. Sun, Ag. 18, '07.

IMMIGRANT'S, STORY OF AN, EXPERIENCE. Philip Davis. Chaut., S., 
'07.

IMMIGRANTS, WHAT ARE OURS WORTH IN DOLLARS AND CENTS? S. 
A. Reeve. N. Y. Herald, Ag. 18, '07.

IMMIGRATION. J. W. Mack. Chicago Examiner, Ja. 5, '08.

IMMIGRATION, AMERICAN, NEW ASPECTS OF. H. F. Sherwood. Ind., 
N. 28, '07.

IMMIGRATION AND ANARCHISTS. Ind., Mr. 12, '08.

IMMIGRATION, BILL TO LIMIT. A. C. Latimer. Evening Post, N. 
29, '07.
IMMIGRATION CLOUD, SILVER LINING OF THE. L. B. Stowe. Circle, O., '07.

IMMIGRATION: GALVESTON MOVEMENT. Henry Cohen. F. R., Mr., '08.

IMMIGRATION, JEWISH, FIGURES CONCERNING. F. P. Sargent. A. H., Ja. 3, '08.


IMMIGRATION PROBLEM, NATIONAL. Jacob Voorsanger. A. I., Mr. 12, '08.

IMMIGRATION, RESTRICTING. Adolph Kraus. A. I., Mr. 26, '08.


IMMIGRATION, WHEELER AND ZANGWILL ON. H. S., N. 1, '07.

INTERMARRIAGE. Scribe, Ja. 10, '08.

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS IN UNITED STATES. Abraham S. Schomer. J. E., Mr. 13, '08.


ISRAEL'S LAWS AND LEGAL PRECEDENTS. Harold M. Wiener. Bibliotheca Sacra, Ja., '08.


JEWISH COMMUNAL ACTIVITIES, UNIFICATION OF. J. H. Hollander. J. C., My. 8, '08.

JEWISH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, NEED OF A DISTINCTLY JEWISH TENDENCY IN THE CONDUCT OF. Louis Marshall. J. E., My. 8, '08.
ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST


Jewish Life in German Novels. Max Schloessinger. J. C., Mr. 27, '08.


Jewish Question, Count Witte and. A. H., Jl. 31, '08.

Jewish Rest-Day. Ind., Ap. 9, '08.

Jewish Temple in Egypt B. C. 525-411. Bibliotheca Sacra, Ja., '08.


Judaism, Liberal. J. H. Greenstone. J. E., Je. 12, '08.


Law, Jewish Regard For. Joseph Sternberger. J. E., Je. 19, '08.


Marriage Between Jews and Roman Catholics. G. Deutsch. A. I., F. 6, '08.

Medicine, Jew In. Louis Grossmann. A. I., Mr. 5, '08, et seq.


Merchant of Venice: Shall This Play Be Read in Our Public Schools. H. Barnstein. J. R., F. 7, '08.


Modernist Crisis in the Jewish Church. R. R., Ja., '08.

Montreal, Jews Of. E. R. Lipsett. R. A., Mr. 28, '08.
Mortality: Low Death Rate Among Jews. R. R., O., '07.


Music, Traditional Jewish. A. H., Ja. 3, '08.


New York, Jews in, Number of. Ernest Kahn. J. O., Mr. 13, '08.


Palestine as a Centre of Jewish Culture. Asher Ginsburg. Mac., Ja., '08.


Palestine, Jewish Colonies In. A. H., Ja. 10, '08.


Purim, Wine, and Song. Israel Davidson. A. H., Mr. 13, '08.

Public Schools and Religion.] Christ in the Public Schools. Bookman, Ja., '08.


Rachel [Elizabeth Rachel Felix]: Historic Rivalry of Two Queens of Tragedy. Current Lit., Ja., '08.

Rashi. C. D. Matt. J. E., Ja. 24, '08


Rent Strikes and Crowded Neighborhoods. C. S. Bernheimer. Outlook, Ja. 18, '08.


Rome, Israel and. M. M. Eichler. J. E., Mr. 20, '08.


Roumania, Jews of. A. I., F. 6, '08.


Russia, Black Hundred of. R. C. Long. Cosmopolitan, Ja., '08.

Russia, Effect of, on a Jew. S. H. Bauer. J. S., Mr. 14, '08.

Russia, Famine Relief Work in. S. J. Barrows. R. A., Je. 20, '08.


Russia, Present Situation in. S. N. Harper. World To-Day N., '07.

Russia, Rural, in Despair. S. N. Harper. A. I., S. 19, '07.

Russia, the Jew in. Isaac A. Hourwich. A. H., Jl. 12, '07, et seq.

Russian Army, Jews in. J. C., Mr. 13, '08.


San Francisco Jewry after the Earthquake. Jacob Voorsanger. A. I., Mr. 19, '08.


ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST


Slaughtering, Prize for Device for Humane. *Henry Bergh.* H. S., Mr. 6, '08.


Talmud. *Pearson, Mr.* '08.


Theatre That Abraham Goldfaden Created. *Hyman Strunsky.* J. C., Ja. 17, '08.


WARFIELD, DAVID. *Louis V. De Foe*. Red Book, Ja., ’08.


YIDDISH LITERATURE. Solomon Bloomgarden. J. O., Mt. 6, ’08.

YIDDISH STAGE HAS DETERIORATED. Jacob Gordin. J. C., F. 28, ’08.

ZEISLER, FANNIE BLOOMFIELD. Wallace Rice. World To-Day, Ag., ’07.—Musician, Ja., ’08.


ZIONISM OR SOCIALISM. WHICH WILL SOLVE THE JEWISH QUESTION? Saul Beaumont. Arena, Ja., ’08.

A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES
AUGUST, 1907, TO JULY, 1908

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been fully drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish press of the United States have not been noted here. They are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete "List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States," printed on pp. 111-16, and the most important of them are listed on pp. 80-90, under the heading, "A List of Articles of Jewish Interest in the Jewish and in the General Press."]


ADLER, CYRUS. The Smithsonian Institution. Independent, August 15, 1907.

ADLER, FELIX. Consequences of Overcrowding. Charities and The Commons, April 4, 1908.


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Publication Number 16, 1907. Articles: P. A. Helfman, Some Further Notes on the History of the Jews in Surinam; Leon Hühner, Struggle for Religious Liberty in North Carolina, with Special Reference to the Jews; Max J. Kohler, Some Jewish Factors in the Settlement of the West; Ludwig Geiger, Jacob Philadelphia and Frederick the Great; Samuel Oppenheimer, An Early Jewish Colony in Western Guiana, 1658-1666; Julius F. Sachse, Jacob Philadelphia, Mystic and Physicist.


AUSTRIAN, DELIA. Curtains and Draperies. American Homes and Gardens, September, 1907.—Women Who are National Types, World To-Day, December, 1908.


BLATT, WILLIAM M. Cupid's Camp: A Comedy, 1907.

BLAUSTEIN, DAVID. The Gulf between Immigrants and Their Children. New York Times, August 18, 1907.—The First Self-Governed Jewish Community since the Fall of Jerusalem. Circle, September, 1907.

BLOCH, REGINA MIRIAM. Storm Wind. Living Age, November 2, 1907.


BOUDIN, LOUIS B. The Theoretical System of Karl Marx in the Light of Recent Criticism. Chicago: Kerr and Company, 1907.

BRANDEIS, LEWIS DEMBITZ. How Boston Solved the Gas Problem. Review of Reviews, November, 1907.

BRANDON, DAVID. By Way of Dead Horse Gulch. World To-Day, August, 1907.

BRODSKY, CHAIM S. Sermons. Newark, N. J., 1907.


BRUNNER, MAX A. R. New Umbrella. Independent, December 12, 1907.


CALISH, LIONEL. Electric Incandescent Lamps. Cassier’s, August, 1907.

Caufman, Mrs. Madelon. The Belles of Hades: or the Daughters of Satan (musical farce), 1907.


Dale, Alan (pseud.). See Cohen, Alfred J.


Dolitzky, M. M. The Regret. A Drama, produced in New York City, September 6, 1907.


FLEISCHER, CHARLES. A series of articles on diverse Jewish topics in The Herald, Boston, 1907.


FLEXNER, ABRAHAM. *Situation of History in Secondary Schools.* Nation, September 26, 1907.


FLEXNER, SIMON. *Tendencies in Pathology.* Science, January 24, 1908.

FOREMAN, HENRY G. (part author). *The Chicago Parks.* World To-day, September, 1907.


FRANKEL, LEE K. *The Cost of Living in New York.* Charities and The Commons, November 16, 1907.


Goetz, P. B. New Year's Thought. Lippincott, January, 1908.


Gordin, Jacob. Ohn a Heim (Drama in Yiddish). Produced in New York City, October, 1907.


Gottschalk, A. L. M. Cement in Mexico. Daily Consular and Trade Reports, No. 3145, April 8, 1908.

GRUNDMANN, JULIUS. *New Method of Walking.* World To-Day, January, 1908.—*Transporting a Big Tree.* Ibid, March, 1908.


HAMBOURG, MARK. *Music and Language.* Etude, January, 1908.

HAMER, SAM H. *Story of "The Ring."* New York: Dodd, Mead and Company, 1907.


HEBREW ENCYCLOPEDIA. Volume II. New York City: Jehuda David Eisenstein, 1908.


HERMAN, HENRY (Joint Author). *Silver King.* Drama in four acts. New York: Samuel French, 1907.

HERTS, MINNIE. *Children's Educational Theatre, New York City.* Atlantic Monthly, December, 1907.

HERZBERG, M. J. *Negro's Dogs.* American, December, 1907.

HERZOG, FELIX BENEDICT. *Higher Photography and Art.* Cosmopolitan, August, 1907.


Hopp, Julius. *Dolls,* A play produced in New York, 1907.


Isaacs, Samuel Hillel (Halevy). *The Boundaries of the Promised Land.*


JEOHASH (*pseud.*). *See* BLOOMGARDEN, SOL.

JONAS, ROSALIE M. *Sermon in Black and White*. McClure, January, 1908.


KNOPF, SIEGMUND ADOLPH. *Tuberculosis As a Disease of the Masses*. New York: Charity Organization Society, 1907.

KOHLER, MAX J. *Some Jewish Factors in the Settlement of the West*. American Jewish Historical Society, Publication Number 16, 1907.


Kowalski, J. *Phosphorescence at Low Temperatures*. Scientific American, February 8, 1908.

Kraus, Horatio S. *As Others See Us*. Putnam, September, 1907.

Krauskopf, Joseph. *From Jesus, the Man, to Christ, the Deity*. Philadelphia, 1908.


Lessing, Bruno (pseud.). *See Bloch, Rudolf.*
LEVI, MAURICE. *The Soul Kiss.* Musical Comedy, produced in New York City, February, 1908.

LEVINE, JOSEPH M. Sermons. Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 1907.


LEVY, FLORENCE N. The American Art Annual, 1907-1908.

LEVY, I. *Cost System for Retailers' Manufacturing.* System, October, 1907.

LEVY, LEO. *Ten Cents to the Ferry.* Overland, October, 1907.

LEVY, NATHAN M. *The Lazy Man.* Munsey, December, 1907.


LIPSKY, LOUIS. *Vice-Versa: A Chanuka Play for Purim.* New York, 1907.


LOCHNER, LOUIS. *Cosmopolitan Clubs in American University Life.* Review of Reviews, March, 1908.


LOEB, OSCAR. Symbols (Poem). Bohemian, November, 1907.

LOVEMAN, ROBERT. The Poet's Soul. All-Story, October, 1907.


MARKS, MARCUS M. Retiring from Business. Review of Reviews, November, 1907.

MARX, DAVID. A series of articles on diverse topics in The Journal, Atlanta, Ga.


METZGER, SOLOMON. Frontier Days. Recreation, November, 1907.

MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN. Rodin’s “Brazen Age.” Putnam, September, 1907.


MORTON, MARTHA. The Movers. Drama produced in New York, September 2, 1907.

MORTON, MICHAEL. My Wife. Drama produced in New York, September 2, 1907.


MUENSTERBERG, EMIL. Impressions of American Charity. Charities and The Commons, July 6, et seq.


Peixotto, Sidney S. *The Aims of a Boys' Club.* Charities and The Commons, October 5, 1907, et seq.—*System and Order in Developing Boys' Club Work.* Ibid, November 2, 1907.


Rice, Julia H. *Children's Hospital.* Forum, April, 1908.


Rinehart, R. E. *Conquering the Desert.* World's Work, April, 1908.

Rosc, D. *Abuse of the Marriage Relations.* New York: B. Lust, 1907.


Rothenberg, Morris. *Impressions of Vladimir de Pachmann.* Musical Courier, September, 1907.

Rubinow, I. M. *Economic Conditions of the Jews in Russia.* Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor, No. 72, September, 1907.


Shafer, Sam A. *Taking Chances* (One Act Play). 1907.

Shainwald, Maisie S. *The Sudden Shadow*. Smart Set, September, 1907.


Steiner, Harry Lee. *How to Keep Farm Accounts.* Toledo: Steiner and Company, 1908.


Stern, F. See Kohn, D.


Triebel, Jacob. *Judge Walter Clark and the Supreme Court.* Independent, November 14, 1907.


Warfield, David. Memories of Failure and Success. Saturday Evening Post, October 12, 1907.


Wilenisky, Bernhardt. A Wise Woman. Drama in Yiddish, adapted from the German. Produced in New York City, February, 1908.


Wolf, Emma. Louis d'Or. Smart Set, August, 1907.

Zevin, Israel J. Their Rich Uncle. People's, October, 1907.
A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS
APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1907, TO JULY, 1908

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5668, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]


THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1854. See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.


ENTERTAINER. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1907. (First issue in December.) Official organ of the United Hebrew Entertaining Circle.
Organ of the Hebrew Literary Society of America.


Published by the students of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


English title, "The Nation."


Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
Organ of the Order.

*The Jewish Advocate. Rochester, N. Y.

Official organ of Congregation Beth El.

Organ of the Jewish Chautauqua Society.


Organ of the Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.

The Jewish Forum. Monthly. New York City. Est. 1907. (First issue in September.)
"Devoted to the Jewry of the Bronx and to the Dissemination of Progressive Judaism in America."

The Jewish Herald. Weekly. Salt Lake City. Est. 1907. (First issue, September 8.)
LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

Official organ of the Zionist Organizations of Texas. 
*Suspended publication in Oct., 1907.


Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

*JEWISH NATIONAL BULLETIN. Yiddish (with an English column). 
Zionist Organ devoted to the interests of the Jewish National Fund, and published by the Jewish National Fund Society.


See also JEWISH PROGRESS.

Weekly edition of JEWISH PRESS.

*Suspended publication, July, 1908.


JEWISH VOICE. Monthly. Hartford, Conn. Est. 1908. (First issue, January 1.)


English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.

English title, "The Jewish Post.”

English title, "Jewish Daily News." See also JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN.
DER KIBETZER. Yiddish. Monthly. New York City. Est. 1908. (First issue, April 15.)

Hebrew title, "Olam Katon." Published by the Ivriah.

Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.


Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal."

NEWS LETTER. Bi-monthly. Kansas City, Mo. Est. 1907.
Organ of the United Jewish Charities of Kansas City, and published by the Council of Jewish Women, Kansas City Section.

Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.

OUR REVIEW. Weekly. Bedford Station, N. Y. Est. 1906.
Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.

English title, "The Paper Cigarette Maker." Published by the Advisory Board of the Cigarette Makers' Unions.

PHILADELPHIA ABEND-POST. See PHILADELPHIA JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL.

THE PHILADELPHIA JEWISH AMERICAN. Yiddish. Weekly. Philadelphia, Pa., Est. 1908. (First issue, March 6.)

Name changed June 1, 1907.


Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

THE ROUMANIAN-AMERICAN. Monthly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1908. (First issue in April.)
Organ of the Roumanian Hebrew Protective League.

Organ of the Sabbath Co-operative Association of the Mizrahi in America.
Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society.

The Scribe (Der Schreiber). English and Yiddish. Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn. Est. 1907. (First issue, October 11.)


Suspended publication, March, 1908.


English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier." See also Der Sonntag Courier.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Call." See also Der Sonntag Kol.

(First issue, April 20.)

Organ of the Jewish Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party of America.


English title, "Forward." See also Der Zeitgeist.

English title, "The Truth and Daily Herald." See also Der Volksadvokat.


The Yiddish Advocate. Boston, Mass. Est. 1907. (First issue, February 22.)
THE YIDDISH DAILY ADVOCATE. Boston, Mass. Est. 1907. (First issue, October 7.)


ANNUALS AND YEAR BOOKS

Annuals or Year Books were published in 1907, or for 1907-1908, by the following societies and congregations:

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York City.

BETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa.

B'NAI B'RITH, Los Angeles, Cal.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS, Frankfort, Mich.


*OHAVEI SHOLEM, Nashville, Tenn.


TIFERETH ISRAEL, Cleveland, O.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS, Cincinnati, Ohio.

SERIES OF SERMONS

FREE SYNAGOGUE PULPIT. Published Monthly by the Free Synagogue, New York City.


APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

JULY 16, 1907, TO JULY 31, 1908

ABERLE, DANIEL, St. Paul, Minn., appointed President of the Board of Park Commissioners, 1908.

ADLER, CHARLES S., New York City, selected Presidential elector by the Republicans, 1908.

ADLER, CYRUS, Washington, D. C., elected President of the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Philadelphia, Pa., 1908.

APPEL, AARON H., appointed deputy-surgeon general, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel, December, 1907.

BAMBER, GOLDIE, of Boston, Mass., appointed by Governor Guild as Trustee of the Industrial School for Boys at Boston.

BERLIN, RALPH F., of Pensacola, Fla., awarded a bronze medal by the Carnegie Hero Fund Commission for saving two persons from death by drowning.

BERNSTEIN, MAURICE, Cleveland, Ohio, elected Councilman of Ward Fifteen, November, 1907.

BETTMANN, BERNHARD, Cincinnati, Ohio, appointed Collector of Internal Revenue at Cincinnati, September, 1907.

BRUNNER, ARNOLD, architect, New York City, appointed a member of the New York Civic Art Commission, by Mayor McClellan.

CARO, VICTOR, Milwaukee, Wis., appointed Park Commissioner for a term of five years, by Mayor David S. Rose.

COHEN, JOSEPH F., Louisville, Ky., elected School Trustee, November, 1907.

COHEN, JOSIAH, Pittsburg, Pa., elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 4, November, 1907.

COHEN, MYER A., appointed to the Board of Charities of the District of Columbia, December, 1907, for the term ending June 30, 1908.

COHEN, OTTO, Louisville, Ky., elected Councilman, November, 1907.

COWEN, PHILIP, New York City, appointed Inspector in Charge of the Division of Information of the Bureau of Immigration at the port of New York, November, 1907.

DAVID, JOSEPH, New York City, appointed by the Federal Government Superintendent of railroad construction on the Isthmus of Panama.
Deutsch, Gotthard, Cincinnati, Ohio, elected a member of the Board of Education from Ward Thirteen, November, 1907.

Einstein, Myer, Dunkirk, N. Y., elected Mayor, August, 1907.

Elzas, Barnett A., Charleston, S. C., appointed member of the State Historical Commission, by the Governor, 1908.

Eschner, Mrs. E., Philadelphia, Pa., elected School Directress, February 18, 1908.


Feniger, Ben, Cleveland, Ohio, appointed Assistant Police Court Prosecutor.

Finelute, Alexander, New York City, elected Justice of the City Court, November, 1907.

Fink, Jacob, elected Mayor of Helena, Ark., April, 1908.

Foreman, Henry G., Chicago, Ill., re-appointed Commissioner of South Park Board, 1908.

Forst, Isidore, Louisville, Ky., elected President of the Board of Councilmen.

Frank, Isaac, New York City, promoted to a captaincy of police, December 1, 1907.

Friedman, H. G., appointed a Special Agent of the Labor Bureau, December, 1907.

Friedman, Moses, formerly of Cincinnati, Ohio, appointed Superintendent of the Carlisle Indian School, Carlisle, Pa., 1908.

Gimbel, Ellis A., Philadelphia, Pa., selected Presidential elector by the Republicans, 1908.

Gluck, Samuel A., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected Assemblyman from the Twenty-first District, November, 1907.

Goldberg, Mark, New York City, re-elected Assemblyman from the Eighteenth District, November, 1907.

Goldshmidt, Bernhard, New York City, elected Alderman, from the Twenty-seventh District, November, 1907.

Gottschalk, Alfred L. M., New York City, nominated by the President as a Consul-General at large, March 3, 1908.

Graubard, Morris, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Eighth District, November, 1907.

Greenberg, Abraham, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-first District, November, 1907.

Haas, Felix, Portsmouth, Ohio, re-elected a member of the School Board, November, 1907.
HAASE, LEWIS, New York City, appointed a member of the Board of Education, by Mayor McClellan, 1908.

HACKENBURG, WILLIAM B., Philadelphia, Pa., elected Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge of Masons, December 4, 1907.

HAMBERGER, SIMPSON, New York City, elected Grand Marshal of the Grand Army of the Republic, in 1907.

HAMMERSTEIN, OSCAR, New York City, appointed a Knight of the Legion of Honor, by the French Government.

HASS, ISIDORE, Grass Valley, Cal., elected Mayor, by the Board of Trustees, 1908.

HEEBMAN, MOSES, New York City, appointed Police Magistrate by Mayor McClellan, September, 1907.


HOLLANDER, JACOB H., Baltimore, Md., appointed a member of the Board of State Aid and Charities, by the Governor, 1908.

HOBVITZ, SAMUEL J., Pittsburg, Pa., appointed special agent for the Department of Commerce and Labor to investigate woman and child labor in America, 1908.

HORWITZ, NATHAN, elected First Lieutenant, December, 1907.

HURWITZ, WALLACE A., Joplin, Mo., awarded the Parker fellowship at Harvard University.

JACOBSON, JACOB, St. Louis, Mo., appointed President of the St. Louis Police Board.

JAFFA, NATHAN, Roswell, N. Mex., appointed Secretary of New Mexico, by President Roosevelt, August, 1907; reappointed for four years on January 14, 1908.

JASTROW, MORRIS, Professor of Semitic Languages and Librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, appointed by Department of State, as delegate to represent the United States Government at the Fifteenth International Congress of Orientalists, Copenhagen, and at the International Congress on the History of Religions, Oxford, September, 1908.

JOSEPH, M. V., Birmingham, Ala., appointed Assistant Quartermaster-General, with the rank of Colonel, 1908.

KATZENBERG, MAX, New York City, appointed member of the Board of Education by the Mayor.

KAUFMAN, GEORGE H., Minneapolis, Minn., appointed factory inspector by Governor Johnson.

KRAMER, SAMUEL E., Cleveland, Ohio, elected Councilman of Ward Twenty-two, November, 1907.
Kraus, Joseph, Cleveland, Ohio, elected Councilman at large, November, 1907.

Krulwich, Samuel, New York City, appointed Assistant Appraiser of Merchandise in the District of New York, in the State of New York, May 14, 1908.


Levin, Louis H., Baltimore, Md., appointed by Governor Crothers of Maryland to revise the laws relating to non-support and wife desertion.

Levine, Manuel, Cleveland, Ohio, elected Judge of the Police Court, November, 1907.

Levine, Max S., New York City, re-elected Alderman from the Eighth District, November, 1907.

Lewinthal, Isidore, Rabbi at Nashville, Tenn., appointed member of the State Board of Charities, by the Governor.

Levy, Aaron J., New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Fourth District, November, 1907.

Liebling, Julius, Chicago, Ill., chosen a Republican Presidential Elector, 1908.

Liebman, Walter H., New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Twenty-ninth District, November, 1907.

Lourie, David A., Chelsea, Mass., elected chairman of the Board of Health.

Mansbach, Meyer, Trinidad, Colo., elected School Director, May 4, 1908.

Marix, Adolph, Captain, U. S. N., Supervisor of the Naval Auxiliaries on the Atlantic Coast, appointed to be the Chairman of the Lighthouse Board of the Department of Commerce and Labor.

Marks, Jacob, New York City, elected Justice of the Municipal Court, from the Sixth District, November, 1907.

Marx, Samuel, New York City, elected Alderman from the Thirty-third District, November, 1907.

Michelson, Albert A., Professor at University of Chicago, awarded the Nobel prize for physics, for 1907, for the discovery of a new method of measuring the velocity of light. Awarded the Copley Medal, by the British Royal Society, with the approval of the King, 1907, for optical investigation.

Michelson, Selig J., selected Democratic National Committeeman for Arizona, July, 1908.
Morawetz, Albert R., nominated by President Roosevelt, March 3, 1908, Consul-General at large.

Moses, Israel, Natchez, Miss, elected to the lower house of the Mississippi Legislature.

Moses, Jacob M., Baltimore, Md., appointed Judge of the Juvenile Court by the Governor.

Mosesohn, David N., Portland, Ore., appointed by Judge Cameron a Deputy District Attorney.

Moskowitz, Adolph, New York City, elected Alderman from the Sixth District, November, 1907.

Nathan, Edward I., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed United States Consul to Patras, Greece, August, 1907.

Norden, Felix A., Chicago, Ill., appointed member of the Board of Local Improvements.

Pinanski, Abraham Edward, Roxbury, Mass., awarded the William H. Baldwin prize, by the National Municipal League of Philadelphia, for his successful monograph entitled "Relation of the Municipality to the Transportation Service."

Prince, Leopold, New York City, elected Justice of the Municipal Court, from the Eighth District, November, 1907.

Rhine, A. B., of Hot Springs, Ark., elected a member of the Board of Education, May 20, 1908.

Riesen, Henry, elected vice-president of the National Rivers and Harbors Congress for the State of Indiana.

Rosenbaum, G., Kalamazoo, Mich., appointed Police Commissioner, April, 1908.

Rosewater, Victor, Omaha, Neb., selected a member of the Republican National Committee for Nebraska, June 18, 1908.

Rowe, Leo S., Philadelphia, Pa., receives degree of LL.D., from the National University of Chile, June 8, 1907, from the National La Plata University, Argentine, and from University of St. Marcos, Lima. Appointed Chairman of the U. S. Government Representatives to the Pan-American Scientific Congress at Santiago, Chile, to be held December, 1908.

Sass, Abraham, Carbondale, Pa., elected Mayor, February, 1908.

Schantzfarber, Tobias, Chicago, Ill., appointed one of the Chaplains to officiate at the Republican National Convention.

Schlesinger, Mark M., New Rochelle, N. Y., elected Police Justice, November, 1907.

Schloss, Joseph, New York City, re-elected Assemblyman from the Seventeenth District, November, 1907.
SCHWARZ, LEON, Mobile, Ala., appointed Lieutenant and Quartermaster in the First Infantry Regiment.

SELLIGMAN, ALFRED, Louisville, Ky., appointed a member of the Sewer Commission.

SELLIGMAN, JOSEPH, Louisville, Ky., elected County Attorney, November, 1907.

SGUTT, JULIUS, Harvey, N. D., elected Mayor, November, 1907.

SILVERMAN, JESSE, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-second District, November, 1907.

SILVERSTEIN, DAVID, Fall River, Mass., appointed Master in Chancery by the Governor of Massachusetts, February, 1908.

SILVERSTEIN, LOUIS, New York City, chosen a Republican Presidential elector.

SNELLENBURG, ABRAHAM, Philadelphia, Pa., chosen a Republican Presidential elector.

SOBEL, ISADOR, Erie, Pa., elected First President of the Pennsylvania Association of Postmasters, April 22, 1908.

SOLINSKY, HARRIS, Nashville, Tenn., appointed a member of the staff of the Governor of Tennessee.

SOLOMON, HENRY, New York City, appointed member of the State Prison Commission, by Governor Hughes.

SPIEGEL, FREDERICK S., Cincinnati, Ohio, re-elected Judge of the Superior Court, November, 1907.

SPIEGELBERG, FREDERICK, New York City, elected Justice of the Municipal Court, from the Fifth District, November, 1907.

STEIN, JACOB, Florence, Ala., elected City Engineer, November, 1907.

STEINTHAL, MARTIN, New York City, nominated as Elector for District Twelve.

STERN, ADOLPH, New York City, re-elected Assemblyman from the Sixth District, November, 1907.

STERN, J. LUDWIG, New York City, appointed Chaplain at the Branch Workhouse, at Hart's Island, New York.

STERN, SAMUEL, New York City, re-appointed member of the Board of Education by the Mayor.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., Washington, D. C., re-appointed by the President a member of the permanent arbitration court at The Hague.

STRAUSS, ISAAC LOBE, Baltimore, Md., elected Attorney-General of the State of Maryland, November, 1907.
APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, ELECTIONS

STRAUSS, Paul, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed President of the Council of Supervision of Public Relief.

STRAUSS, Solomon, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Twenty-sixth District, November, 1907.

TUHOLSKE, Herman, St. Louis, Mo., elected President of the St. Louis Medical Society.

ULLMAN, Isaac M., New Haven, Conn., appointed a member of the Platform Committee for the Republican National Convention, June 18, 1908.

ULLMAN, Joseph N., Baltimore, Md., appointed by Governor Crothers to revise the laws relating to non-support and wife desertion.

UNGER, Henry W., New York City, appointed magistrate of the Sixth District Municipal Court, by Mayor McClellan, January, 1907.

WALDMAN, Louis I., New York City, chosen Republican Presidential elector.

WARBURG, Felix M., New York City, chosen Republican Presidential elector.

WAXMAN, Samuel Montefiore, Roxbury, Mass., appointed, from Harvard University, to the Fellowship of the Ministry of Public Instruction of the French Republic for 1908-1909.

WEIL, David L., New York City, elected Justice of the Municipal Court, from the Seventh District, November, 1907.

WEIL, Isadore T., Memphis, Tenn., appointed Assistant Quartermaster of the United Confederate Veterans of the United States.

WEIL, Samuel, Jr., Cincinnati, Ohio, elected Director of the Board of Public Service, November, 1907.

WEIS, Charles, New York City, awarded a prize of $2000 by the Carnegie Hero Fund Commission, for saving a woman from drowning, on September 28, 1906.

WOOLNER, Saml., Peoria, Ill., appointed by Gov. Deneen as a delegate to the National Deep Waterways Congress, December, 1907.

ZINNER, David J., Cleveland, Ohio, elected Councilman of Ward Sixteen, November, 1907.
SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES
DEDICATED
IN THE UNITED STATES
JULY 16, 1907, TO JULY 31, 1908

1907

AUGUST

25. Temple Emanuel, Paterson, N. J.
—. Ahawath Achim Anshe Hungarian, New York City.

SEPTEMBER

1. Adath Israel (Temple Israel), Boston, Mass.
1. Ahavat Achim, Newburyport, Mass.
1. Bronx-Tremont People's Hebrew School, New York City.
1. Emanu El, San Francisco, Cal. (re-dedicated).
1. Gemilath Chesed Austria-Hungary, Brooklyn, N. Y.
1. Jewish Orthodox Home for the Aged, Cleveland, Ohio.
1. Sherith Israel, Nashville, Tenn.
1. Talmud Torah, Washington, D. C.
1. Tifereth Israel, Des Moines, Iowa.
2. Up-Town Talmud Torah, New York City.
8. Beth Israel, Atlanta, Ga.
8. United Hebrew Congregation, St. Louis, Mo. (re-dedicated).
15. Knesseth Israel, Laurel, Miss.
29. Jewish Foster Home, Indianapolis, Ind.

OCTOBER

13. Shearith Israel, Atlanta, Ga.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Synagogues and Homes Dedicated</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Beth Moshav Sekenim Society, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
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<td>3. Standard of Israel, Watertown, N. Y.</td>
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<td>December</td>
<td>1. Ahavath Achim, Atlanta, Ga. (re-dedicated).</td>
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<td>1. Amelia Relief Society Sisterhood Home, New York City.</td>
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<td>1. Beth Israel, Atlanta, Ga. (re-dedicated).</td>
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<td>8. Orthodox Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Cleveland, O.</td>
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<td>26. Congregation Sons of Israel, Lakewood, N. J.</td>
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<td>29. Congregation Agudath Achim, Columbus, O.</td>
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<td>—. B'nai Jacob, Lynn, Mass.</td>
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<td>1908</td>
<td>1. Beth Israel Hospital (new building), Newark, N. J.</td>
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<td>January</td>
<td>5. Adath Israel, Washington, D. C.</td>
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<td>5. Beth Jacob, Oakland, Cal. (re-dedicated).</td>
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<td>12. Agudas Achim Anshe Libowitz, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
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<td>17. B'nai Israel Temple, Oklahoma City, Okla.</td>
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<td>29. Beth Israel Hospital (new building), Newark, N. J.</td>
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<td>February</td>
<td>1-3. B'nai Israel, Columbus, Miss.</td>
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<td>2. Rodef Shalom, Key West, Fla.</td>
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<td>2. Wise Memorial Hospital, Omaha, Neb.</td>
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<td>14. B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ga.</td>
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<td>16. First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek, Schenectady, N. Y.</td>
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<td>16. Ohave Sholom, Chelsea, Mass.</td>
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<td>23. Agudas Achim, Schenectady, N. Y.</td>
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<td>29. Beth Jacob, Oakland, Cal.</td>
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<td>April</td>
<td>5. Sons of Israel, St. Paul, Minn.</td>
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<td>9. Adath Israel, Evansville, Ind.</td>
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<td>12. Staff of Aaron, Yonkers, N. Y.</td>
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<td>13. Tiferes Israel, Kansas City, Mo.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>26. Adath Israel, Evansville, Ind.</td>
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May
3. Harlem Federation for Jewish Communal Work, New York City (Second Building).
10. Garden of Children of Jerusalem (Jewish Day Nursery), New York City.
22. Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb.
23. Montefiore Hospital, Pittsburg, Pa.
31. Jewish Library, Minneapolis, Minn.
31. Zion Hall, Minneapolis, Minn.
(end).

June
3. Ahavas Chesed, Mobile, Ala.
3. Hebrew Institute, New Haven, Conn.
11. Home for Jewish Consumptives, Baltimore, Md.
21. Home for Jewish Orphans, Providence, R. I.
21. Jewish Home for the Aged, Minneapolis, Minn.
28. Beth Israel, Beaufort, S. C.

July
5. Hebrew School, New Britain, Conn.
6. Home for Jewish Orphans, Providence, R. I.
12. Ezras Israel Anshe Motilla, Chicago, Ill.
12. Beth Sholom Temple, Brooklyn, N. Y.