DIRECTORY OF JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that no response was received]

ALLIANCE ISRAELITE UNIVERSELLE

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION
(ITO)
Org. April, 1906. Office: New York City

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
For report, see pp. 237-258.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Org. 1892. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City
Sixteenth Annual Meeting, May 18, 1908, New York City.
Members, 265.
Has issued sixteen volumes of "Publications." Maintains a collection of Books, Manuscripts, and Historical Objects in its Room in the Building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.
ARBEITER RING
(The Workmen's Circle)
Org. Sept. 4, 1900. Office: 24 Rutgers, New York City
Members, 16,700.
Branches, 208.
Officers: Pres., Joseph Weinberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Abraham Epstein,
N. Y. C.; Sec., Jehiel Weintraub, 24 Rutgers, N. Y. C.
Directors: The Officers, and Bernard Spinard, Harry Z. Levine, Isaac
Cohen, Samuel Savetzky, Abraham Wachtzky, Harris Sack.
Branches: California: San Francisco; Colorado: Denver; Connecticut:
Ansonia, Bridgeport, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New Haven,
New London, Norwich, Norwich. South Norwalk, Stamford, Waterbury;
District of Columbia: Washington; Delaware: Wilmington; Georgia:
Atlanta; Illinois: Chicago; Indiana: Indianapolis, South Bend; Iowa:
Des Moines, Sioux City; Kentucky: Newport; Maryland: Baltimore;
Massachusetts: Boston, Brockton, Chelsea, Haverhill, Lawrence, Malden,
Worcester; Michigan: Detroit; Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul; Missis-
souri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis; Nebraska: Omaha; New Jersey:
Atlantic City, Bayonne, Camden, Carteret, Elizabeth, Hoboken, Jersey City,
Newark, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Trenton, Vineland,
West Hoboken; New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Buffalo, Gloversville, Kings-
town, Newburgh, New Rochelle, New York, Patchogue, Rochester, Schenec-
tady, Syracuse, Tarrytown, Troy, Utica; Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland,
Columbus, Toledo; Pennsylvania: Altoona, Butler, Easton, Harrisburg,
Northumberland, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre; Rhode
Island: Providence; Texas: San Antonio; Virginia: Richmond; Wisconsin:
Milwaukee; Canada: Montreal, Winnipeg.

THE BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
Inc. March, 1880. Office: 42 Broadway, New York City
The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:
I. Reception and distribution of immigrants.
II. English education: Day and evening classes for immigrants.
III. Mechanical education.
IV. Agricultural and industrial work: Controls the WOODBINE LAND
AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY; establishes and aids colonies and
settlements; and affords an opportunity for an agricultural
education.
Branches: Baltimore, Md.; Boston, Mass.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pitts-
burg, Pa.; St. Louis, Mo.
Officers: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 440 Lafayette; Vice-Pres.,
Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Murry Guggenheim; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler,
42 Broadway; all of New York City.
Executive Committee: The Officers, and Abraham Abraham, Brook-
lyn, N. Y.; Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; S. S.
Fleisher, Phila., Pa.; William B. Hackenburg, Phila., Pa.; Henry Rice,
N. Y. C.; S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; Louis Sieghert, N. Y. C.; Mayer
Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.

THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS
Org. July 9, 1889
Nineteenth Annual Convention, July 1-8, 1908, Frankfort, Mich.
Members, 201.
Has issued seventeen volumes of its "Year Book"; the "Union Prayer
Book"; the "Union Hymnal"; the "Union Haggadah"; and "A Set
of Holiday Sermons," and various other publications.


COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. Office: 448 Central Pk., W., New York City
Fourth Triennial Convention, Dec. 5-12, 1905, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 10,000.
Sections, 77: Senior Sections, 57; Junior Sections, 20.
The national body gives financial support to its National Committee on Immigrant Aid.
The Sections engage in philanthropic and Jewish educational and religious work.


EXECUTIVE SECRETARY: Sadie American, 448 Central Park, W., New York City.


DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING


THE EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE
FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS
Org. 1896. Office: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.
Twelfth Annual Meeting, July 12, 1908, Cleveland, O.
Members, 1,645.
Officers: Pres., Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, for Tenn.; Adolph Freund, for Mich.; Milton R. Hart, for Ill.; Emil Joseph, for Northern Ohio; Louis S. Levi, for Southern Ohio; Ernest Morris, for Colo.; Treas., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Alfred A. Benesch, 620 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.
Governors: Selma E. Althelmer, St. Louis, Mo.; Herman August, Cleveland, O.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Garfield A. Berlinsky, Cincinnati, O.; Amelia Buchman, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Rosalie L. Cohen, Columbus, O.; Mrs. S. H. Einstein, Cleveland, O.; Morris H. Flarsheim, Louisville, Ky.; Nathan Glickman, Milwaukee, Wis.; Isidore Glueck, St. Louis, Mo.; Miriam D. Goldman, Detroit, Mich.; Henry Greenbaum, Chicago, Ill.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Edwin Haas, Atlanta, Ga.; Minnie Halle, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Michael W. Keller, Cleveland, O.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; S. J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Emil W. Lelpziger, Terre Haute, Ind.; Elsa Littman, Cleveland, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Paducah, Ky.; Louis D. Marks, Cincinnati, O.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Charles F. Moritz, Montgomery, Ala.; Beatrice Moss, Cleveland, O.; Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; John Neethe, Galveston, Tex.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Sidney Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; E. A. Schwartzzenberg, Cleveland, O.; S. W. Slawitzky, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Charles A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo.; Mrs. Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, O.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kansas; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.
The members are distributed as follows: Alabama: Demopolis, Montgomery, Opelika, Selma; Colorado: Cripple Creek, Denver, Leadville, Pueblo; District of Columbia: Washington, Illinois; Champaign, Chicago, Rochelle; Indiana: Evansville, Goshen, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Madison, Marion, Mt. Vernon, Muncie, Terre Haute; Iowa: Des Moines, Oskaloosa; Kentucky: Louisville, Maysville, Newport, Paducah, Vanceburg, Louisiana: Donaldsonville, New Orleans, Shreveport; Maryland: Baltimore, Cumberland; Michigan: Cadillac, Detroit, Gaylord, Houghton, Kalamazoo, Saginaw; Minnesota: St. Paul, Winona; Mississippi: Columbus, Greenville, Gunison; Missouri: Farmington, Kansas City; Louisiana, Mexico City, St. Joseph, St. Louis; Montana: Helena; Nebraska: Beatrice, Grand Island; New Jersey: Jersey City; New York: Brooklyn, Buffalo, New York City; North Dakota: Fargo; Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Coldwater, Collinwood, Columbus, Dayton, Defiance, Eaton, Fremont, Lima, Mt. Gilead, Ottawa, Toledo, Youngstown; Pennsylvania: Allegheny, Philadelphia; South Carolina: Sumter; Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville; Texas: Dallas, Galveston, San Antonio, Victoria; Utah: Salt Lake City; West Virginia: Charleston; Wisconsin: Ashland, Milwaukee; Canada: Montreal; Germany: Würzburg.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS
Org. 1897. Office: 204 E. Broadway, New York City
Eleventh Annual Convention, July 10-15, 1908, Atlantic City, N. J.
Number of Shekel payers, 16,892.
Societies, 210.
The Federation publishes leaflets, pamphlets, and brochures; also "The Maccabaean" is issued under its supervision.


SOCIETIES:
Alabama: Birmingham, Montgomery, 2; Arizona: Bisbee; Arkansas: Little Rock; California: Los Angeles, 3, Oakland, San Diego, San Francisco, 2; Colorado: Denver, 6; Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, Hartford, 2; New Britain, New Haven, Stamford, Waterbury; District of Columbia: Washington; Florida: Jacksonville; Georgia: Atlanta, 2, Augusta, 2, Savannah, 3; Illinois: Chicago; Indiana: Indianapolis; Kansas: Leavenworth; Kentucky: Louisville, Newport; Louisiana: New Orleans; Maine: Auburn, Bangor, 2, Lewiston, Portland; Maryland: Baltimore, 5, Hagerstown; Massachusetts: Boston, 7, Brockton, Cambridge, Pittsburg, 2; Haverhill, 2, Holyoke, 2, New Bedford, Salem, Worcester; Minnesota: Chisholm, Minneapolis, 3, St. Paul, 2; Michigan: Detroit, 2; Mississippi: Rolling Forks, Vicksburg; Missouri: Kansas City, 2, St. Louis, 4; North Carolina: Wilmington; North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks; New Hampshire: Manchester, 2; New Jersey: Alliance, Atlantic City, Camden, Jersey City, 3, Norma, Paterson, 2, Perth Amboy, New Brunswick, Newark, Trenton, 2, Woodbine, 2; New York: Albany, Bedford Station, Brooklyn, 5, Buffalo, 2, Elmira, 2, Lake Placid, Newburgh, New York, 19, Rochester, 5, Sag Harbor, Syracuse, 3, Troy, 3, Watertown; Ohio: Belleaire, Cincinnati, 5, Cleveland, 4, Columbus, Dayton, Lorain, Youngstown, 3; Oregon: Portland; Pennsylvania: Bradford, Butler, Doylestown, Greensburg, Harrisburg, Philadelphia, 6, Pittsburg, 2, Punxsutawney, Scranton, 2, Sharon, Shenandoah, Washington; Rhode Island: Pawtucket, Providence, 2, Woonsocket, 2; Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville; Texas: Austin, Dallas, 2, Fort Worth, 2, Houston, 2, San Antonio, Terrell, Tyler, Waco; Vermont: Burlington, 2; Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, 2, Portsmouth; Washington: Bellington, Seattle, 2, Spokane.

SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION POALE-ZION OF AMERICA
(Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists)
Third Annual Convention, Dec., 1907, Boston, Mass.
Members, 1,500.
Branches, 41, in the United States and Canada.
Issues a weekly paper, "Der Yiddisher Kämpfer," maintains a publishing society, "Verlag Kämpfer," National Fund, and Bank Bureaus, and a Bezalel organization.
GENERAL SECRETARY: Hayim Fineman, 53 Avenue A, N. Y. C.
BRANCHES: Albany, N. Y.; Baltimore, Md.; Bangor, Me.; Boston, Mass.; Bridgeport, Conn.; Brockton, Mass.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Cambridge, Mass.; Chicago, Ill.; 3; Cincinnati, O.; Cleveland, O.; Columbus, O.; Denver, Colo.; Detroit, Mich.; Hamilton, Ont.; Hartford, Conn.; Kansas City, Mo.; Lynn, Mass.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Montreal, Can.; New Haven, Conn.; Newark, N. J.; Newport, Ky.; New York City, 2; Omaha, Neb.; Passaic, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; Philadelphia, Pa.;

* INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL
Org. 1893. Office: Germania Bank Bldg., 190 Bowery, New York City
Sixteenth Annual Convention, March 17, 1907, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Members, 16,963.

Lodges, 132.


* INDEPENDENT ORDER BRIS ACHIM
Grand Master, Samuel Wels, N. Y. C.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Twenty-second Annual Convention, May 24-26, 1908, New York City.
Members, 113,187.

Lodges, 480.

Officers: Grand Master, Max Stern, 279 E. 3d, N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Max L. Hollander; Second Deputy Grand Master, Henry Steer, both of Brooklyn; Grand Sec., Jacob Schoen, 37 7th; Grand Treas., Wolf Sprung, 252 Rivington; both of N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Henry Kalchheim, Brooklyn; Counsel to the Order, Leopold Moschcowitz, N. Y. C.

Lodges: Albany, N. Y., 2; Allentown, Pa.; Ansonia, Conn.; Attleboro, Mass.; Baltimore, Md., 6; Bayonne, N. J.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Birmingham, Ala.; Boston, Mass., 35; Braddock, Pa.; Brockton, Mass.; Brooklyn, N. Y., 24; Buffalo, N. Y.; Cambridge, Mass., 2; Carmel, N. J.; Carteret, N. J.; Chelsea, Mass., 10; Chicago, Ill., 16; Cincinnati, Ohio, 3; Cleveland, Ohio, 4; Collinsville, Mass.; Columbus, Ohio; Concord, N. H.; Conshohocken, Pa.; Corona, L. I.; Denver, Colo., 2; Detroit, Mich.; Elizabethport, N. J.; Elmira, N. Y.; Fall River, Mass., 5; Glen's Falls, N. Y.; Harrisburg, Pa.; Hartford, Conn., 3; Haverhill, Mass., 2; Holyoke, Mass.; Homestead, Pa.; Indiana Harbor, Ind.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Jersey City, N. J., 2; Kansas City, Mo.; Kingston, N. Y.; Lawrence, Mass., 2; Louisville, Ky.; Lynn, Mass., 2; Malden, Mass., 2; Manchester, N. H., 2; Meriden, Conn.; Milwaukee, Wls., 3; Minneapolis, Minn.; Morristown, N. J., 2; Newark, N. J., 6; New Bedford, Mass.; New Brighton, S. I.; New Haven, Conn., 3; Newport, R. I.; Newport News, Va.; New Rochelle, N. Y.; New York City, 159; Norfolk, Va.; North Adams, Mass.; North-
INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Eighth Quinquennial Convention, May 26, 1907, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 10,950.

Lodges, 102.
Districts, 2.

Publishes a monthly, "Independent Order Free Sons of Israel."

Officers: Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Finkelberg, all of N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 1161 Madison Av.; Grand Treas., Louis Frankenthaler; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Henry Lichtig; Counsel to the Order, Samuel B. Hamburger, all of N. Y. C.


Lodges: Albany, N. Y.; Amsterdam, N. Y.; Atlanta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Boston, Mass., 2; Brooklyn, N. Y., 4; Buffalo, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill., 12; Cincinnati, O., 2; Cleveland, O., 2; Dallas, Tex.; Detroit, Mich.; Greenville, Miss.; Hartford, Conn.; Kingston, N. Y.; Leavenworth, Kan.; Louisville, Ky.; Memphis, Tenn.; Meridian, Miss.; Milwaukee, Wis., 2; Minneapolis, Minn.; Nashville, Tenn.; Newark, N. J., 3; New Haven, Conn.; New Orleans, La.; Newport, R. I.; New York City, 46; Norfolk,
INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

Org. Feb. 12, 1890. Office: 78 Second Av., New York City
Eighteenth Annual Convention, April 26, 1908, New York City.
Members, 19,000.

Lodges, 119.


Lodges: Baltimore, Md., 3; Bayonne, N. J.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Bradford, Pa.; Brooklyn, N. Y., 3; Buffalo, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill.; Cleveland, Ohio, 3; Detroit, Mich.; Fall River, Mass., 2; Gloversville, N. Y.; Hartford, Conn.; Havre, N. Y.; Jersey City, N. J., 2; Louisville, Ky.; McKeesport, Pa., 2; Newark, N. J., 3; Newburgh, N. Y., 2; New Haven, Conn.; New York City, 75; Philadelphia, Pa., 6; Pittsburg, Pa.; Providence, R. I., 2; Rochester, N. Y.; Schenectady, N. Y., 2; Scranton, Pa.; Stamford, Conn.; Tarrytown, N. Y.; Washington, D. C.; Woonsocket, R. I.; Youngstown, Ohio.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B’NAI B’RITH


Tenth Quinquennial Convention, March 17, 1905, New Orleans, La.

Members, 30,500.

Lodges 420 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts 10 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B’NAI B’RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, Ohio; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburg, Pa.

Officers: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Chancellor, Julius Blen, New York City; First Vice-Pres., J. B. Klein, Bridgeport, Conn.; Second Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Jacob Furth, Cleveland, Ohio; Sec., Alex. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.


INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS
(UNABHÄNGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)
Org. April 21, 1846. Office: 238 W. 131st, New York City

One Hundred and Fifteenth Semi-Annual Session of the Grand Lodge,
May 26, 1908, New York City.

Members, 3169.
Lodges, 16.
Publishes a monthly, "Ordens Echo."

OFFICERS: Grand Monitress, Mrs. Lena B. Weingart, 7th Av. and 122d; Grand Pres., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner, 158 E. 72d; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Frieda Bloch, Grand Treas., Mrs. Sarah Markewitz; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher, 238 W. 131st; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Rose Baran, all of N. Y. C.; Grand Warden, Mrs. Hulda Lissner, 115 Prospect Park, W. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lodges: Albany, N. Y.; Boston, Mass.; Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill., 2; Newark, N. J.; New Haven, Conn.; New York City, 7; Philadelphia, Pa., 2.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER OF UNITED HEBREWS

Fourth Annual Convention, June 7, 1908, Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS: Pres., Manashe Kranzman, 9 Asylum; Grand Treas., A. J. Bennett; Sec., Louis Davis, 7 Water.


Lodges: Boston, 5; Cambridge; Dorchester; Fall River, 3; Malden; Worcester.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Seventeenth Annual Convention, April 14, 1907, New York City.

Members, 20,336.
Lodges, 150.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Abraham Rosenberg; First Deputy Grand Master, Hugo Sternfeld; Second Deputy Grand Master, Nathan Pimental; Third Deputy Grand Master, James Saltman; Grand Treas., Richard Cohn; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin, 209 E. 69th, New York City.

Lodges: Albany, N. Y.; Baltimore, Md., 2; Bangor, Me.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Boston, Mass., 5; Bradford, Pa.; Bridgeport, Conn.; Brooklyn, N. Y., 7; Buffalo, N. Y., 2; Chicago, Ill., 5; Cincinnati, O., 2; Cleveland, O., 6; Columbus, O.; Dayton, O.; Denver, Colo.; Detroit, Mich.; Erie, Pa.; Fall River, Mass.; Hartford, Conn.; Hoboken, N. J.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Ithaca, N. Y.; Kansas City, Mo., 4; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn., 2; Montreal, Can., 3; Newark, N. J., 4; Newburgh, N. Y.; New Haven, Conn., 2; Newport News, Va.; New York City, 60; Norfolk, Va.; Paterson, N. J.; Philadelphia, Pa., 7; Pittsburgh, Pa., 2; Providence, R. I., 2; Rochester, N. Y.; St. Louis, Mo., 2; St. Paul, Minn.; San Francisco, Cal., 3; Springfield, Mass.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Toledo, O.; Troy, N. Y.; Washington, D. C.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Wilmington, Del.; Worcester, Mass.; Zanesville, O.
INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF JACOB

Members, 5563.
Lodges, 60.
Officers: Grand Master, Abraham Weitzenfeld, 228 Vine; First Deputy, Philip Mendelsohn; Second Deputy, Nathan B. Weiss; Grand Sec., Joseph Klein. 500 S. 5th; Grand Treas., Lipman Rosenberg; Endowment Treas., Benjamin Cooper, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

Lodges: Akron, O.; Allentown, Pa.; Baltimore, Md., 2; Bayonne, N. J.; Bradford, Pa.; Bridgeport, Conn.; Carbondale, Pa.; Cleveland, O., 4; Derby, Conn.; Hartford, Conn.; Lancaster, Pa.; Newark, N. J., 8; New Haven, Conn., 2; Norma, N. J.; Old Forge, Pa.; Passaic, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; Philadelphia, Pa., 30; Plainfield, N. J.; Scranton, Pa., 2.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Fifteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 16, 1908, Peoria, Ill.
Members, 8647.
Lodges, 96.
Officers: Grand Master, N. T. Brenner, 21st and Sangamon; Vice Grand Master, H. M. Barnett, both of Chicago, Ill.; First Deputy Grand Master, William Haffner, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Sam. Cohen, Toledo, Ohio; Grand Sec., Isaac Shapiro, 183 W. 12th; Grand Endowment Treas., I. Russakov; Grand General Fund Treas., J. Mills, all of Chicago, Ill.

Lodges: Altoona, Pa.; Bay City, Mich.; Bellaire, O.; Benton Harbor, Mich.; Bradford, Pa.; Canton, O.; Carnegie, Pa.; Chicago, Ill., 38; Chicago Heights, Ill.; Cleveland, O., 4; Columbus, O.; Dayton, O.; Detroit, Mich.; East Chicago, Ind.; Evansville, Ind.; Grand Rapids, Mich.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Johnstown, Pa.; Joliet, Ill.; Kalamazoo, Mich.; Lock Haven, Pa.; Louis ville, Ky.; Marietta, O.; Milwaukee, Wis., 3; Oil City, Pa.; Oshkosh, Wis.; Peoria, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa., 4; Pittsburg, Pa., 2; Saginaw, Mich.; Sharon, Pa.; Sheboygan, Wis.; South Bend, Ind.; Springfield, Ill.; Steubenville, O.; St. Louis, Mo., 8; St. Paul, Minn., 2; Toledo, O., 2; Waukegan, Ill.; Youngstown, O.; Zanesville, O.

THE INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. Office: 174 Second Av., New York City
Officers: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Secretary, Reuben Arkush, 174 Second Av., all of N. Y. C.
Board of Directors: The Officers, and Nathan Bitur, N. Y. C.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.; Mark Hyman, N. Y. C.
General Manager: David M. Bressler.
Agencies: Albany, N. Y.; Altoona, Pa.; Atlanta, Ga.; Beaumont, Tex.; Birmingham, Ala.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Burlington, Iowa; Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Charleston, S. C.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Cleveland, Ohio; Colorado Springs, Colo.; Columbus, Ohio; Dallas, Tex.; Des Moines, Iowa; Detroit, Mich.; Dubuque, Iowa; Evansville, Ind.; Fort Smith, Ark.; Fort Worth, Tex.; Gainesville, Tex.; Galveston, Tex.; Grand Rapids, Mich.; Hannibal, Mo.; Hot Springs, Ark.; Houston, Tex.; Hutchinson, Kan.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Joplin, Mo.; Kansas City, Mo.;
Knoxville, Tenn.; Lake Charles, La.; Lancaster, Pa.; Leavenworth, Kan.;
Lincoln, Neb.; Little Rock, Ark.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Louisville, Ky.;
Macon, Ga.; Marshall, Tex.; Memphis, Tenn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minne-
apolis, Minn.; Mobile, Ala.; Montgomery, Ala.; Nashville, Tenn.; Natchez,
Miss.; New Orleans, La.; Omaha, Neb.; Oxtumwa, Iowa; Pensacola,
Fla.; Peoria, Ill.; Pine Bluff, Ark.; Pittsburg, Pa.; Pueblo, Colo.; Phila-
delphia, Pa.; Richmond, Va.; Rochester, N. Y.; Rock Island, Ill.; St.
Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo.; St. Paul, Minn.; San Antonio, Tex.; San
Francisco, Cal.; Savannah, Ga.; Scranton, Pa.; Sherman, Tex.; Shreve-
port, La.; Sioux City, Iowa; South Bend, Ind.; Terre Haute, Ind.;
Toledo, Ohio; Topeka, Kan.; Tyler, Tex.; Vicksburg, Miss.; Waco, Tex.;
Wichita, Kan.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Wilmington, Del.; Youngstown, Ohio;
and a number of other places.

INTERNATIONAL JEWISH CONGRESS
80 Societies, Lodges, etc., in New York City, have joined the movement.
Branches are in process of formation in other cities.
Officers: Pres., Abraham S. Schomer, 5 Beekman; Treas., Arnold
Kohn, State Bk.; Acting Sec., Morris J. Levine, 1976 Lexington Av.; all
of N. Y. C.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID
SOCIETY
Officers: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Pres., Alfred Jaretzki;
Treas., Eugene Meyer; Sec., Percy S. Straus, care of R. H. Macy and Com-
pany. Broadway and 34th, all of New York City.
Directors: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin, Morris Loeb, and
Solomon G. Rosenbraum, all of New York City.
General Manager: Leonard G. Robinson. Address, 174 Second Av.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA
Chicago, Ill.
Eighth Annual Meeting, Feb. 6, 1908.
Members, 382.
Summary of work during 1907: 31 families, comprising 170 persons,
located on 31 farms.
Jewish farmers settled since the Society began operations. 383.
Officers: Pres., Morris Well; Vice-Pres., Maurice W. Kozminski;
Treas., Edward Rose; Sec., Hugo Pam, The Rookery; Cor. Sec., A. R.
Levy, 507 S. Marshfield Av., all of Chicago, Ill.
Directors: Israel Cowen, Emil G. Hirsch, Jacob L. Kesner, Maurice
W. Kozminski, A. R. Levy, Leo A. Loeb, Hugo Pam, David M. Pfaelzer,
J. Rappaport, Edward Rose, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Seiz, Leo
Straus, Simeon Straus, Morris Well, all of Chicago, Ill.
General Manager: Nathan D. Kaplan, 1610 Ashland Blk., Chicago,
Ill.

THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY
Twelfth Annual Summer Assembly, July 13-19, 1908, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 3000.
JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY


JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY


Fourth Annual Meeting, Feb. 23, 1908, Denver, Colo.

Members, 12,000. Income for 1906, $32,300.

Publishes the bi-monthly "The Sanatorium."

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 1427 Stout; Vice-Pres., L. M. Weiner; Treas., A. Zederbaum; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 1421 Court Pl., all of Denver, Colo.


AUXILIARY SOCIETIES: Allentown, Pa.; Baltimore, Md.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Cleveland, Ohio; Denver, Colo.; Des Moines, Iowa; Kansas City, Mo.; New York City, 4; Philadelphia, Pa., Providence, R. I.; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo., 2; St. Paul, Minn.; San Francisco, Cal. Has support of Federated Charities in Cleveland, Toledo, Milwaukee, Chicago, and Memphis.

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JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA


For the Report of the Twentieth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see pp. 279-349.

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JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA


Members, 3000.

Branches (of 25 members or more), 38; Groups (of less than 25 members), 18.


SECRETARY: Alex. Brachman. 629 E. 5th, N. Y. C.


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THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. 531 W. 123d, New York City

Eleventh Biennial Meeting, March 29, 1908.

Fifteenth Commencement, June 7, 1908.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1908, 7.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 45.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1908, 4.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 15.

OFFICERS: Pres. S. Schechter; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Vice-Chairman, Newman Cowen; Hon. Sec., Irving Lehman; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, all of New York City.

DIRECTORS (for life): Jacob H. Schiff; Daniel Guggenheim; Simon Guggenheim; Felix M. Warburg; Philip S. Henry; Louis Marshall; Adolph Lewison; all of New York City; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Adolphus S. Solomons, Washington,
D. C.; (term expires in 1910); Newman Cowen; Simon M. Roeder; Irving Lehman; Samuel Greenbaum; Morris Loeb, all of New York City; William Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Cyrus Adler; Jacob H. Schiff; Daniel Guggenheim; Mayer Sulzberger; Simon M. Roeder; Newman Cowen, ex officio.

FACULTY: Pres., and Professor of Jewish Theology, Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab.); Salato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Joseph Mayor Asher, B. A., M. A. (Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Instructor in Hebrew and Rabbinics, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric, Joseph Jacobs, B. A. (Cantab. at London), Litt. D. (University of Pennsylvania); Hazan and Instructor in Elocution, Grenville Kleiser.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Professor Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Dr. Israel Davidson; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Samuel Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Professor Joseph Jacobs; Clerk, Joseph B. Abrahams.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Eighth Annual Meeting, June 8-9, 1908, New York City.


JUDAIC UNION


Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, Feb. 9, 1908, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 733.

Lodges, 6.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Harry Feldenheimer; Herman Klonower; Benjamin Lewis; Isaac Sadler; Albert Solms; and I. N. Weinstock.


THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1899. Office: 411 West Fayette St., Baltimore, Md.

Fifth Biennial Convention, May 4-6, 1908, Richmond, Va.

Members, 117 Societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Dr. Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.;

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Albany, N. Y., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Alexandria, Va., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Atlanta, Ga., Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Orphans' Home; Baltimore, Md., Federated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Benevolent Society, United Hebrew Charities; Birmingham, Ala., United Hebrew Charities; Bloomington, Ill., Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Boston, Mass., Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; Braddock, Pa., Braddock Lodge, No. 516, Independent Order of B'nat B'rith; Buffalo, N. Y., Federated Jewish Charities; Butte, Mont., Hebrew Benevolent Association; Charleston, S. C., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Chicago, Ill., Bureau of Personal Service, Council of Jewish Women, Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls, Jewish Aid Society; Cincinnati, Ohio, United Jewish Charities; Cleveland, Ohio, Federation of the Jewish Charities of Cleveland, Jewish Orphan Asylum; Colorado Springs, Colo., Hebrew Benevolent Association; Columbus, Ohio, Jewish Charities; Dallas, Tex., Hebrew Benevolent Association; Dayton, Ohio, Dayton Provident Loan Association; Denver, Colo., Jewish Relief Society; Des Moines, Ia., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Detroit, Mich., United Jewish Charities; Duluth, Minn., Temple Aid Society; El Paso, Tex., Mount Sinai Congregation; Evansville, Ind., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Fort Wayne, Ind., Jewish Relief Union; Gainesville, Tex., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Galveston, Tex., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hot Springs, Ark., Hot Springs Relief Society; Houston, Tex., Jewish Women's Benevolent Association; Indianapolis, Ind., The Jewish Federation; Ithaca, N. Y., Jacob Rothschild; Kalamazoo, Mich., Congregation B'nai Israel; Kansas City, Mo., Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association, United Jewish Charities; Lancaster, Pa., United Hebrew Charity Society; Lincoln, Neb., Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Little Rock, Ark., Hebrew Relief Society; Los Angeles, Cal., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Louisville, Ky., Congregation Adath Israel, United Hebrew Relief Association; Macon, Ga., Congregation Beth El; Mattapan, Mass., Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphans; Memphis, Tenn., Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association, United Hebrew Relief Association; Meridian, Miss., Meridian Jewish Orphan's Home and Benevolent Association; Milwaukee, Wis., Hebrew Relief Association; Minneapolis, Minn., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Mobile, Ala., United Hebrew Charities; Montgomery, Ala., United Hebrew Charities; Muncie, Ind., Congregation Beth-El; Nashville, Tenn., Hebrew Relief Society; Natchez, Miss., Hebrew Relief Association; Newark, N. J., Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Society; New Haven, Conn., Hebrew Benevolent Society; New Orleans, La., Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association; New York City, Baron de Hirsch Fund, Council of Jewish Women, The Free Synagogue, Hebrew Free Loan Association, United Hebrew Charities, Young Men's Hebrew Association; Niagara Falls, N. Y., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Norfolk, Va., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Oakland, Cal., Daughters of Israel Relief Society; Paducah, Ky., Congregation Temple Israel; Pensacola, Fla., Congregation Beth El; Peoria, Ill., Hebrew Relief Society; Philadelphia, Pa., Home for Hebrew Orphans, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Orphans' Guardian Society, United Hebrew Charities, Young Women's Union; Pine Bluff, Ark., Hebrew Relief Association; Pittsburg, Pa., United Hebrew Relief Association of Allegheny Co.; Portland, Ore., First Hebrew Benevolent Association, Jewish Women's Benevolent Society; Portsmouth, Ohio, Ladies' Aid Society; Reading, Pa., Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society; Richmond, Va., Congregation Beth Ahabah,
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association; Rochester, N. Y., Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, United Jewish Charities; St. Joseph, Mo., Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society; St. Louis, Mo., Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; St. Paul, Minn., Bikur Cholim Society, Jewish Relief Society, Sisters of Peace Benevolent Society; Salt Lake City, Utah, Jewish Relief Society; San Antonio, Tex., Montefiore Benevolent Society; San Francisco, Cal., Emanu-El Sisterhood, Eureka Benevolent Society; Savannah, Ga., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, Congregation Mickve Israel; Scratchon, Pa., Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society; Seattle, Wash., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Sioux City, Ia., Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Staten Island, N. Y., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Syracuse, N. Y., United Jewish Charities; Troy, N. Y., Ladies' Society B'rith Shalom; Vicksburg, Miss., Associated Jewish Charities, Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Waco, Tex., Hebrew Benevolent Association; Washington, D. C., United Hebrew Charities; Wheeling, W. Va., United Hebrew Charities; Wilkes-Barre, Pa., Ladies' Auxiliary Young Men's Hebrew Association; Wilmington, Del., Hebrew Charity Association; Youngstown, Ohio, The Federated Jewish Charities.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL


Number of graduates, 1908, 11.
Whole number of graduates, 50.
Members, 1459.


Director: J. H. Washburn.

Executive Board: A. Bamberger; Hart Blumenthal; W. Atlee Burpee; Jacob Cartun; Adolph Elchholz; H. Felix; Simon Friedberger; S. Grabfelder; H. B. Hirsh; Abram Israel; Alfred M. Klein; Arnold Kohn; Howard A. Loeb; Leon Merz; Barney Selig; J. N. Shellenburg; all of Philadelphia, Pa.


THE NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES


Eighth Annual Meeting, July 26, 1908, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 8750.

Patients treated, 1207.


Executive Committee: The Officers, and William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Leo A. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; J. E. Schoenberg, N. Y. C.
ORDER BNEI ZION
Org. April 26, 1908. Office: 204 E. Broadway, New York City
Members, 800.
Lodges, 20.
Officers: Nasi (Pres.), David Blaustein, 184 Eldridge; Sgan Rishon (First Vice-Pres.), J. I. Bluestone; Sgan Sheni (Second Vice-Pres.), Benjamin L. Gordon; Gisbor (Treas.), Leopold Kehiman; Maskir (Sec.), Joshua Sprayregen, 132 Nassau, all of N. Y. C.
Lodges: Brooklyn, N. Y.; Holyoke, Mass.; Newark, N. J.; New Britain, Conn.; New York City, 8; Paterson, N. J.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Scranton, Pa., 2; Springfield, Mass., 2; Stanford, Conn.; Waterbury, Conn.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Org. June 12, 1859. Office: 266 Grand, New York City
Twenty-fourth Biennial Convention, May 12, 1907, Syracuse, N. Y.
Members, 55,958.
Lodges, 331.
Lodges: Albany, N. Y.; Atlanta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md., 5; Bayonne, N. J.; Biddeford, Me.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Birmingham, Ala.; Boston, Mass., 33; Brooklyn, N. Y., 10; Buffalo, N. Y., 2; Burlington, Vt.; Centerville, Ia.; Chester, Pa.; Chicago, Ill., 27; Cleveland, O., 6; Dallas, Tex., 2; Denver, Colo., 3; Des Moines, Ia.; Detroit, Mich., 2; Duluth, Minn., 4; Elmira, N. Y.; Fall River, Mass., 2; Hartford, Conn., 2; Haverhill, Mass.; Hazleton, Pa.; Holyoke, Mass.; Houston, Tex.; Hudson, N. Y.; Indianapolis, Ind., 3; Johnstown, Ia.; Kansas City, Mo., 3; Keystone, W. Va.; La Crosse, Wis.; Lafayette, Ind.; La Salle, Ill.; Lawrence, Mass., 2; Lewiston, Me.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Louisville, Ky., 2; Macon, Ga.; Manchester, N. H.; Milwaukee, Wis., 2; Minneapolis, Minn., 6; Newark, N. J., 8; New Bedford, Mass.; New Britain, Conn.; New Haven, Conn.; New London, Conn.; Newport News, Va.; New York City, 108; Norfolk, Va.; Norwich, Conn.; Omaha, Neb.; Paterson, N. J., 2; Peekskill, N. Y.; Peoria, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa., 8; Pittsburg, Pa., 4; Portland, Me.; Providence, R. I., 7; Reading, Pa.; Richmond, Va.; Rochester, N. Y., 2; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo., 10; St. Paul, Minn.; Salem, Mass., 2; San Antonio, Tex.; San Francisco, Cal., 3; Savannah, Ga.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Scranton, Pa.; Shreveport, La.; South Norwalk, Conn.; Springfield, Mass.; Syracuse, N. Y., 3; Toledo, O., 2; Troy, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y., 2; Waco, Tex.; Washington, D. C.; Waterbury, Conn., 2; West Superior, Wis.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 2; Woonsocket, R. I.; Worcester, Mass., 2; Youngstown, O.

* ORDER FREE SONS OF ZION
ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL
Org. 1860. OFFICE: 342 E. 50th, New York City
Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge No. 1, Feb. 23, 1908, New York City.
Members, 500.
Lodges, 34.
OFFICERS: Pres., A. N. Rotholz, 123 Liberty, New York City; Sec., Moses Greenbaum, 342 E. 50th, New York City.
Lodges: Albany, N. Y.; Boston, Mass.; Brooklyn, N. Y., 2; Buffalo, N. Y.; Elmira, N. Y.; Hartford, Conn.; Jersey City, N. J.; Kingston, N. Y.; Newark, N. J., 2; New Haven, Conn.; New York City, 18; Ogdensburg, N. Y.; Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Rochester, N. Y.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Troy, N. Y.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 34 Blackstone Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
Members, 8985.
Lodges, 57.
OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, A. Ellis, 971 Liberty, Pittsburg, Pa.; First Vice-Supreme Commander, N. Meyers, Buffalo, N. Y.; Second Vice-Supreme Commander, H. Adelstein, Cleveland, O.; Third Vice-Supreme Commander, A. Blachschleger, Cincinnati, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., N. L. Holstein, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Counsellor, J. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.
Lodges: Buffalo, N. Y., 4; Camden, N. J.; Chicago, Ill., 8; Cincinnati, O., 5; Cleveland, O., 7; Columbus, O.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Louisville, Ky.; Nashville, Tenn.; New Haven, Conn.; Paterson, N. J., 2; Philadelphia, Pa., 9; Pittsburg, Pa., 5; Rochester, N. Y.; Rock Island, Ill.; St. Louis, Mo., 4.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION
(WESTERN FEDERATION)
Eleventh Annual Convention, Jan. 10-13, 1908, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 2000: Male, 1600; female, 400.
Gates, 25.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Zolotkoff, Criminal Court Bldg.; Grand Vice-Master, George Sultan; Grand Treas., Max Goodman, Grand Sec., Max Shulman, 1014 Ashland Blk.; all of Chicago, Ill.
Gates: Chicago, Ill., 11; Lafayette, Ind.; Lincoln, Neb.; Marinette, Wis.; Maywood, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis., 3; Omaha, Neb., 3; Shreveport, La.; Sioux City, Ia., 3; South Bend, Ind.; Wichita, Kan.

* ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA
Headquarters: Boston, Mass.
Annual Convention, June 2, 1907.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, William Slutski; Grand Sec., S. Goldman.
PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST
Twelfth Annual Convention, July 26, 1908, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 6012.
Lodges, 50.
Officers: Grand Master, B. Frank, 3103 Thomas, St. Louis, Mo.;
First Deputy Grand Master, Gus. Cytron, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy
Grand Master, B. Stone, Chicago, Ill.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M.
Droelich, Kansas City, Mo.; Grand Sec., Sam. Schwartzberg, 1324 Walton
Av., St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., H. Elbert, St. Louis, Mo.; Beneficiary
Treas., John Ellman, St. Louis, Mo.; Counsellor of the Order, M. Barnett,
Louisville, Ky.
Lodges: Charleston, W. Va.; Chicago, Ill., 15; Cincinnati, O.; Cleve-
land, O.; Dallas, Tex.; Detroit, Mich.; Fort Worth, Tex.; Houston, Tex.;
Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Kan.; Kansas City, Mo., 3; Louisville,
Ky.; Milwaukee, Wis., 3; Minneapolis, Minn., 2; St. Louis, Mo., 16;
St. Paul, Minn.

THE SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS
Org. May 27, 1903. Office: New York City
Third (Fifteenth) Annual Convention, June 24, 1907, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 35.
Executive Committee: The Officers, and William Armhold, Theo.
Guinsburg, J. Schwanenfeld, and H. Silverman.

THE SOCIETY OF JEWISH ART
Members, 200.
Officers: Pres., Jacob Teschner, 134 E. 61st; Vice-Pres., Louis Loeb,
Samuel Strauss, Henrietta Szold, all of N. Y. C., Julian W. Mack, Chicago,
Ill.; Treas., Alfred E. Peck; Sec., Louis Lipsky, 489 5th Av., both of
N. Y. C.
Executive Council: The Officers, and B. Cassel, Herbert Frieden-
wald, Rubin Goldmark, Richard Gottheil, Lewis M. Isaacs, Joseph Jacobs,
Beatrice Lowenstein, J. L. Magnes, Leon Moisseieff, David Pinski, Bernard
G. Richards, Mrs. S. Schechter, and Max Spicker.

SOUTHERN RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION.
Org. 1902
Fourth Annual Convention (postponed), Dec. 24-26, 1907, Nashville,
Tenn.
Members, 30.
Publication: "Conference Papers and Sermon delivered at the Fourth
Annual Convention."
Officers: Pres., Isidore Lewinthal, 810 Demonbreun, Nashville, Tenn.;
Vice-Pres., Henry Barnstein, Houston, Tex.; Treas., Morris Newfield,
Executive Committee: Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; David Marx,
Atlanta, Ga.; B. C. Ehrenreich, Montgomery, Ala.
UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. Office: Cincinnati, O.

Twentieth Council, Jan. 15-17, 1907, Atlanta, Ga.

Members: 181 Congregations.

Three Departments:

I. HEBREW UNION COLLEGE. Pres. Board of Governors, Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O.

II. BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS. Chairman, Simon Wolf, 700 14th, N. W., Washington, D. C.

III. BOARD OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION. Chairman, Louis Krohn; Director, Alfred T. Godshaw; both of Cincinnati, O.


Congregations: Akron, O., Akron Hebrew; Albany, Ga., B'nai Israel; Albany, N. Y., Beth Emeth; Alexandria, La., G'miluth Hassadim; Alexandria, Va., Beth El; Altoona, Pa., Mountain City Hebrew Reform; Amsterdam, N. Y., Temple of Israel; Anniston, Ala., Beth El; Atlanta, Ga., G'miluth Chesed (Hebrew Benevolent); Atlantic City, N. J., Beth Israel; Augusta, Ga., Children of Israel; Baltimore, Md., Baltimore Hebrew, Oheb Shalom; Bay City, Mich., Anshe Chesed; Beaumont, Tex., Emanuel; Birmingham, Ala., Emanu-El; Bloomington, Ill., Moses Montefiore; Brooklyn, N. Y., Temple Beth Elohim, Temple Israel; Brunswick, Ga., Beth Tefillah; Buffalo, N. Y., Temple Beth Zion; Cairo, Ill., Montefiore; Camden, Ark., Beth El Emeth; Charleston, W. Va., Hebrew Educational Society; Charlottesville, Va., Beth Israel; Chattanooga, Tenn. Mizrach; Chicago, Ill., Anshe Mayr, Chicago Sinai, Israel Temple, North Chicago Hebrew; Cincinnati, O., Bene Israel, Bene Yeshurun, Sherith Israel Ahabat Achim; Cleveland, O., Tifereth Israel; Columbus, S. C., Tree of Life; Columbus, Ga., B'nai Israel; Columbus, O., B'nai Israel; Cumberland, Md., Be'er Chayim; Dallas, Tex., Emanu-El; Davenport, Iowa, B'n Israel; Dayton, O., B'nai Yeshurun; Demopolis, Ala., B'nai Yeshurun; Denver, Colo., Emanuel; Des Moines, Iowa, B'nai Yeshurun; Detroit, Mich., Beth El; Easton, Pa., Brith Sholem; El Paso, Tex., Mount Sinai; Erie, Pa., Anshe Chesed Reform; Evansville, Ind., B'nai Israel; Forth Smith, Ark., United Hebrew; Fort Wayne, Ind., Achduth Veshalom; Fort Worth, Tex., Beth El; Fremont, O., Fremont Hebrew; Gainesville, Tex., United Hebrew; Galesburg, Ill., Sons of Judah; Galveston, Tex., B'nai Israel; Goldsboro, N. C., Oheb Schola; Grand Rapids, Mich., Emanuel; Greenville, Miss., Hebrew Union; Greenwood, Miss., Beth Israel; Hamilton, O., B'nai Israel; Harrisburg, Pa., Oheb Sholom Reform; Hazleton, Pa., Beth Israel; Helena, Ark., Beth El; Helena, Mont., Emanu-El; Henderson, Ky., Adath Israel; Honesdale, Pa., Beth Israel; Hot Springs, Ark., House of Israel; Huntington, W. Va., Oheb Sholem; Huntsville, Ala., B'nai Sholom; Indianapolis, Ind., Indianapolis Hebrew; Jackson, Mich., Beth Israel; Jackson, Miss., Beth Israel; Jackson, Tenn., B'nai Israel; Jacksonville, Fla., Ahavath
Chesed; Jonesboro, Ark., Temple Israel; Kalamazoo, Mich., B'nai Israel; Kansas City, Mo., B'nai Jehudah; Knoxville, Tenn., Beth-El; Kokomo, Ind., Shaare Shomayim; La Crosse, Wis., Anshe Chesed; Lafayette, Ind., Ahavas Achim; Lafayette, La., Lafayette Congregation; Lake Charles, La., Temple Sinai; Lancaster, Pa., Shaarey Shomayim; Leadville, Colo., Israel; Lexington, Miss., Lexington Hebrew; Ligonier, Ind., Ahavath Sholom; Lima, O., Shaabath Achim; Lincoln, Ill., Beth El; Lincoln, Neb., B'nai Jeshurun; Little Rock, Ark., B'nai Israel; Logansport, Ind., Beth El; Los Angeles, Cal., B'nai Brith; Louisville, Ky., Adath Israel; Macon, Ga., Beth Israel; Madison, Ind., Adath Israel; Marshall, Tex., Moses Montefiore; Meadville, Pa., Meadville Hebrew; Memphis, Tenn., Children of Israel; Meridian, Miss., Beth Israel; Milwaukee, Wis., Emanu-El; Mobile, Ala., Shaara Shomayim; Monroe, La., B'nai Israel; Montgomery, Ala., Kahl Montgomery; Mount Vernon, Ind., Anshe Israel; Muncie, Ind., Beth El; Nashville, Tenn., Temple Ohavai Sholom; Natchez, Miss., B'nai Israel; Natchitoches, La., Beni Israel; Newark, N. J., B'nai Jeshurun; New Iberia, La., Gates of Prayer; New Orleans, La., Gates of Mercy of the Dispersed of Judah, Temple Sinai; New York City, Ahawas Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, Temple Beth El, Temple Emanu-El, Rodeph Sholom; Niagara Falls, N. Y., Temple Beth El; Omaha, Neb., Temple Israel; Owensboro, Ky., Adath Israel; Paducah, Ky., Temple Israel; Palestine, Tex., Beth Israel; Pensacola, Fla., Beth-El; Peoria, Ill., Anshei Emeth; Peru, Ind., Or Zion; Petersburgh, Va., Rodeph Sholeim; Philadelphia, Pa., Kenesseth Israel, Rodeph Shalom; Pine Bluff, Ark., Anshe Emeth; Piqua, O., Anshe Emeth; Pittsburg, Pa., Rodeph Shalom Reform; Plaquemine, La., Ohavel Sholom; Port Gibson, Miss., Gemiluth Chassed; Portland, Ore., Beth Israel; Portsmouth, O., Beneh Abraham; Providence, R. I., Sons of Israel and David; Quincy, Ill., B'nai Sholeim; Reading, Pa., Ohev Sholom; Richmond, Va., Beth Ahabah; Rochester, N. Y., Berith Kodesh; Sacramento, Cal., B'nai Israel; Saginaw, Mich., Beth El; St. Joseph, Mo., Adath Joseph; St. Louis, Mo., Temple Israel, Shaare Emeth; St. Paul, Minn., Mount Zion Hebrew; San Antonio, Tex., Temple Beth El; San Diego, Cal., Beth Israel; Sandusky, O., Beth Israel; San Francisco, Cal., Emanu-El, Sherith Israel; Savannah, Ga., Mickve Israel; Schenectady, N. Y., Schaari Schamajim; Scranton, Pa., Anshe Chesed; Selma, Ala., Mishkan Israel; Shreveport, La., Hebrew Zion; Springfield, Mo., Temple Israel; Springfield, O., Ohev Zaduka; Stockton, Cal., Ryhim Ahovvim; Syracuse, N. Y., Society of Concord; Tampa, Fla., Schaari Zedek; Terre Haute, Ind., Temple Israel; Texarkana, Tex., Mount Sinai; Titusville, Pa., B'nai Zion; Toledo, O., Shomer Emonim; Trinidad, Colo., Aaron; Uniontown, Pa., Temple Israel; Vicksburg, Miss., Anshe Chesed; Victoria, Tex., B'nai Israel; Wabash, Ind., Rodeph Sholom; Washington, D. C., Washington Hebrew; Wheeling, W. Va., Leshem Shomayim; Wichita, Kan., Emanu-El; Wilkes-Barre, Pa., B'nai Brith; Williamsport, Pa., Beth Hasholom; York, Pa., Beth Israel, Hebrew Reform; Youngstown, O., Rodeph Sholem; Zanesville, O., Kenesseth Israel.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
724 W. 6th, Cincinnati, O.

Org. Oct., 1875

Twenty-fifth Commencement, June 27, 1908, Cincinnati, O.

Graduates, 1908, 3.

Whole number of graduates, 126.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernhard Bettman, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Isaac Bloom, P. O. Box 266, Cincinnati, O.

GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Nathan Drucker, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice J. Frei-

FACULTY: Pres., and Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature, Rabbi Kaufmann Kohler. Ph. D.; Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy, Rabbi Louis Grossman, D. D.; Professor of Jewish History and Literature (Registrar), Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D.; Professor of Talmud, Ephraim Feldman, B. D.; Professor of Jewish Philosophy, David Neumark, Ph. D.; Instructor in Exegetical and Targumic Literature, Siegmund Mannheimer, B. L.; Instructor in Biblical Exegesis, Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D.; Instructor in Bible and Semitic Languages, Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D.


LIBRARIAN: Adolph S. Oko.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1883
Twenty-second Annual Convention, July 4, 1908, Frankfort, Mich.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA
Fourth Biennial Convention, June 9, 1907, New York City.
OFFICERS: Pres. H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park W., New York City; Vice-Pres., Meldon de Sola, Montreal, Can.; H. Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Simon M. Roeder, New York City; Treas., Jacob Hecht, New York City; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, New York City; J. Buchhalter, New York City; Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th, New York City.
UNITED CLOTH HAT AND CAP MAKERS OF NORTH AMERICA


Sixth Annual Convention, May 1, 1907, N. Y. C. Meets biennially thereafter.

Members: 3000: Male, 2600; female, 400.
Locals, 25.

Secretary: M. Zuckerman, 62 E. 4th, N. Y. C.


Locals: Albany, N. Y.; Baltimore, Md.; Boston, Mass., 2; Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill., 2; Cleveland, Ohio; Detroit, Mich.; Hartford, Conn.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Milwaukee, Wis.; New Haven, Conn.; New York City, 7; Philadelphia, Pa.; Providence, R. I.; San Francisco, Cal.

* UNITED GARMENT WORKERS OF AMERICA

Office: Bible House, New York City


UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902)

Sixth Annual Convention, July 25, 1908, Paterson, N. J.

Members, 85.


Z B T FRATERNITY

(ZION BE-MISHPAT TIPPADEH)

Now known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. Office: New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, Dec. 23, 1907, New York City.

Members, 300.

Officers: Supreme Nasl (Pres.), Arthur S. Unger, 30 W. 128th; Supreme Sophar (Sec.), Simon Judah Juenefsky, N. Y. University, both of N. Y. C.

Chapters located at the Boston University, College of the City of New York, Columbia University, Cornell University, Jefferson Medical College, Long Island Medical College, New York University, and the University of Pennsylvania; has a Graduate Club in N. Y. C.
ADDITIONS TO THE DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

PUBLISHED IN THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK FOR 5668

The following list supplements the Directory of Jewish Local Organizations in the United States published in the American Jewish Year Book, 5668. It enumerates the organizations which have come into existence since July 15, 1907, and it includes, also, a few older organizations, inadvertently omitted from the Directory in the preceding Year Book. The information contained in this list was obtained from newspaper accounts or secondary sources.

The following abbreviations have been employed: CEM. = Cemetery; CG. = Congregation; CHR. = Charity; CL. = Club; EDUC. = Educational; M. B. = Mutual Benefit.

ALABAMA

BIRMINGHAM

CL. Harmony Club.
Young Women's Hebrew Association.

MONTGOMERY


ARIZONA

BISBEE


ARKANSAS

HOT SPRINGS


CALIFORNIA

LOS ANGELES

Jewish Orphan Asylum.
Talmud Torah, Rose St.
OAKLAND
EDUC. Hebrew School. Dr. B. Mayerowitz.

PASADENA

SAN FRANCISCO
Cg. Bnai David.
Mikvat Israel, 19th bet. Valencia and Guerrero.
Mokem Israel. Inc. 1907. Morris Cohler.

COLORADO

COLOURADO
EDUC. West Colfax Settlement.

CRIPPLE CREEK

DENVER
Society for the Home for Incurables. Sec., Mrs. Wolfner.
CL. Tuesday Club. Mrs. M. Kleiner.
West Side Debating Society, 16th Av. and Pearl.
The Women's Club, Glenarm St. Sec., Mrs. Grace Curtis.
M. B. Mutual Benefit Society. Organized by patients of the National Jewish Hospital. Supt., Dr. Collins.

PUEBLO
Cg. Orthodox Jewish Congregation (1907).
CL. Helaesheas.
Jewish Political Club.

TRINIDAD
CL. Trinidad Club.

CONNECTICUT

ANKENSVILLE

BRIDGEPORT

DANBURY
HARTFORD

CEM. Hartford Free Burial Society.

CHR. Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society and Home for the Aged, 33


M. B. Hebrew Protective Association.

MERIDEN

CHR. Hebrew Relief Society.

EDUC. Hebrew Institute. (School and synagogue.) Sec., Benj. Kreutz-
man. LADIES' AUXILIARY. Sec., Mrs. S. Freedman.

MIDDLETOWN

Co. Congregation, Union St.

NEW HAVEN


EDUC. Hebrew Institute, 255 George. Supt., Ezekiel Leavitt.

NEW LONDON

CEM. Four Cemeteries, all at Jordan, belonging respectively to Congre-
gation Ahavat Chesed (2), New London Independent Sick Benefit
Society, and Order Brith Abraham.

NORWICH

Co. Sons of Israel. Org. 1907.

STAMFORD

CL. Hebrew Social and Political Club.

WATERBURY


WILLIMANTIC


DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

CEM. United Hebrew Cemetery, Glen Echo, Rockville, Md.
M. B. Anshey Sphard Kranken Unterstützungs. Org. Dec., 1907. Sec.,
M. Schnitzer.

FLORIDA

JACKSONVILLE


KEY WEST

GEORGIA

ATLANTA


Ch. Congregation.

BAINBRIDGE

BRUNSWICK


ILLINOIS

CHAMPAIGN

Cl. "Ivrim."

CHICAGO

Cl. Dovar Sholem. 413 La Salle Av. Rabbi Levey.


Helping Hand Charity Society.


Jewish Orthodox Hospital.

Young Folks Charity Club. Pres., Hattie Schreiber.

Cl. Chrystal Club, Molner Hall. Sec., Dr. D. J. Weisz.


Gretchen Club. Sec., Mabel Lewis.

Helping Hand. Sec., A. O. Epstein.


Scepter Club, Ellis Club House, 3516 Ellis Av.

Thursday Club. Sec., Mrs. I. Weil.

Ulmus Club, 3140 Indiana Av.

Veroniar Club, Unity Club House.

Educ. Esther Falkenstein Settlement, 714 Humboldt.

M. B. Beaconsfield Club. Sec., Charles Schiff.


JOLIET


KANKAKEE

Cl. Aaron Evelove, S. Washington Av.

MAYWOOD

Cem. Cemetery.

SPRING VALLEY

INDIANA

ANDERSON
Chr. Friday Afternoon Club. Mrs. B. L. Bing.

INDIANAPOLIS
Cg. Bene Jacob. 

NEW ALBANY
Chr. Cornelia Memorial Orphans' Home.

SOUTH BEND
Chr. Hebrew Sisters' Loan Association. 
Cl. West End Hebrew Literary Society.

IOWA

DAVENPORT

DES MOINES

MASON CITY
Cg. Congregation. Rabbi, D. Margules.

SIoux CITY
Cg. Adath Sholom. Org. 1907. 
Cl. Birthday Club. Mrs. Louis Hattenbach. 
Literary Club. Rabbi Rauch, 1501 Nebraska. 
Thursday Club. Mrs. Greenbaum. 
Wednesday Sewing Club. Mrs. G. I. Trauerman. 
EDUC. Jewish Free Library Association.

KANSAS

KANSAS CITY
Cl. Jewish Republican Club. Sec., L. Rashbaum.

KENTUCKY

LEXINGTON
Cl. Young Men's Club.

LOUISVILLE
Cl. Musical Study Club. Sec., Mrs. Fred. Levy 
Neighborhood House. 
Woman's Club.
LOUISIANA

New Orleans

CHR. Hebrew Benevolent Society.
Sophie Newcomb Institution.

MAINE

AUGUSTA

CG. Congregation.

PORTLAND

CHR. United Hebrew Charities of Portland. Sec., J. Rosenberg.

RANDOLPH


MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

CHR. Young Ladies' Benevolent Legion. Sec., Mary Shavitz.

Chelsea Club.
Jewish Current Topic Club.
Pansy Club, 125 Alisquith.
Progress Club, 125 Alisquith.
Union Hebrew Club, Alisquith and Fayette.

MASSACHUSETTS

BEVERLY


EDUC. Hebrew School, Pleasant and Rantoul. Rabbi Gabriel Zax.

BOSTON

CG. Agudath Achim.
Ahavath Achim.
Beth Israel, Beth Hamidrash, Hagodel Anshe Sfard, Beth Israel (Cambridge), Agudath Achim, Beth Jacob, Ohel Jacob,
Ahavath Achim, Ein Jacob, Zemach Zedek.

CHR. Charity Entertaining Circle. Sec., M. Gordon.
Hebrew Helping Hand Society. Sec., Mrs. Isaac Stern.
Jewish Kosher Kitchen.
Passover Aid Committee. Treas., B. Aaronson.
BOSTON (continued)

Idle Hour Club. Michael Porter.
Imperial Association. Sec., Charles Caslick.
Mayfair Club. Sec., Mildred Goldstein.
Riga Literary Association, 9 Eaton. Sec., Jacob Cohen.
Women's Scholarship Association, Metaphysical Hall, 30 Huntington Av.
Young Ladies' Progressive League. Sec., Etta M. Rosenwald.
Young Men's Excelsior Association.

EDUC.
North End Hebrew School, Baldwin Place. Pres., H. Gudinsky.
West End House.

Meretz Progressive Association, 88 Charles. Sec., Miss A. Schonkind.

BROCKTON

Cl. Anshe Sphard, Plymouth St.

CAMBRIDGE


DORCHESTER

CHR. Home for Jewish Orphans.

FALL RIVER

CHR. United Hebrew Benevolent Association.
Young American-Hebrews' Aid Society, Quarry St. Sec., Jacob Rosenberg.


HAVERHILL

CHR. Federation of Jewish Charities.
Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

HOLYOKE

Cl. Ivria. Org. 1907.

HYDE PARK

Cl. Congregation. Rabbi, Moses Kapoff, 33 Pierce.

LAWRENCE

CEM. Sons of Israel Cemetery.
Young Men's Progressive Cemetery.
Cl. Young Men's Hebrew Debating Society.
LYNN

CG. B'nai Jacob. Flint St. Rabbi, Israel Lit.
CL. Hebrew Progressive Club.
    Lynn Hebrew Citizens Club, 63 Church. Pres., Lewis Wolf.
EDUC. Lynn Hebrew School. Sec., Samuel Green.
M. B. Hebrew Working Men's Circle.

MALDEN

CL. Alpha Gamma Club.

NEW BEDFORD


NEWTON


NORTH ADAMS


QUINCY


ROXBURY

CG. Sons of David, Intercolonial Hall.
EDUC. Jewish Endeavor Society. Rabbi N. Blechman.

SOMERVILLE


SPRINGFIELD

EDUC. Hebrew Free School.

TAUNTON

CEM. Taunton Hebrew Fraternal Association.

WOBURN

CEM. Montvale. Eighteen cemeteries belonging to Jews of Boston, Chelsea, and Everett.

WORCESTER

CHR. United Hebrews Charity Association.
    Sec., Ralph Bogage.
CL. Hebrew Socialist Club.

MICHIGAN

BAY CITY

CEM. Jewish Cemetery Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. S. Meister.

DETROIT

CHR. Anshe Chesed Shel Emeth. Org. 1907.
    Home for Old Folks, Winder and Brush. Sec., M. Smith.
DETROIT (continued)

    Euclid Club. Mrs. Oscar Lowman.
    Jewish Workingmen’s Club, 85 Napoleon. Sec., Harry Mittelman.
    Wednesday Study Club. Mrs. Eugene Sloman.

CG. Congregation.

MINNESOTA

MANKATO


MINNEAPOLIS

CHR. Jewish Home for the Aged.
    Russian Hebrew Charity Association.


EDUC. Hebrew Free School (Talmud Torah) of the North Side. Dr. George J. Gordon.
    Jewish Study Circle. Miss Baum.
    S. O. O. D. Club. Sec., Ben Rouch.
    University Jewish Literary Association. Bertha Sanford.
    Young Men’s Hebrew Association (1907).
    Young Women’s Educational Alliance, 610 Lyndale Av.
    Young Women’s Hebrew Association. Sec., Jessie Kahn.

ST. PAUL

CG. Sons of Israel, Fairfield Av. and Robertson St.

CHR. Young Men’s Aid Society. Sec., Harry Solomon.

    Young Maccabees’ Association. Mr. Radowitz. College Av. and Wabash.

MISSISSIPPI

BROOKHAVEN

CG. Orthodox Congregation (1907).

COLUMBUS


DUNCANSLEY

EDUC. Religious Society. Mrs. L. Friedberg.

GREENVILLE

CL. Olympia Club (1907).

MISSOURI

CLINTON

HANNIBAL

Co. Congregation.

JOPLIN

CL. Jewish Literary Society. Sec., Sig. Klein.
Phoenix Club.

KANSAS CITY

CG. Beth Jacob, Independence Av. Rabbi, S. L. Schochet.
Tiferes Israel, Admiral Blvd. and Tracy Av. Sec., M. Kasol.

CL. Aphrodite. Sec., Helen Flohr.

ST. JOSEPH

CG. Bene Yaakov, 8th and Patee (1907).

CL. Etude Club.
Lanmod Literary Society. Sec., Harry Abraham, 411 S. 6th.

ST. LOUIS


CHR. Busy Bee Sewing Society. Sec., Mrs. S. Wolff.
Central Relief Association. Org. Jan. 27, 1908. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfield,
1007 N. 10th.
East St. Louis Hebrew Association. Sec., Louis Chacke.
Gertrude Charity Society. Sec., Mrs. Herman Rindskopf.
Hachnosas Orchim.
Home for Incurables. Mrs. L. Rothschild, 2823 Washington Av.
Montefiore Ladies' Charity Society.
Mt. Moriah Hospital.

Alliance Literary Society.
Fast Workers' Sewing Circle.
Ladies' Friday Musicale Club. Miss Carolyn Bienenstok.
Progressive Literary Society.
St. Louis Society for the Promotion of Art. Pres., Lewis Godlove.

EDUC. Talmud Torah, 1727 Can. Conducted by the Moses Montefiore Ladies'
Charity Society (1907).
Webster Literary Society, Young Men's Hebrew Association Bldg.,
Taylor and Olive.
M. B. United Hebrew Workmen, Star Hall, 1026 Franklin Av.

MONTANA

ANAconda


NEBRASKA

OMAHA

CG. Hungarian Congregation, 19th bet. Bush and Webster.

CL. Century Literary Club of South Omaha. Rabbi Frederick Cohn,
1302 Park Av.
NEW HAMPSHIRE

NASHUA

Cem. Cemetery, Hollis Road.

NEW JERSEY

BAYONNE


BELMAR


BRIDGETON

Educ. Hebrew Association

CAMDEN

Educ. Hebrew Free School, 8th and Syracuse.

ELIZABETH

Chr. Hebrew Free Loan Association.
M. B. Ohave Zedek Sick Benefit Association.

GREENVILLE

Cg. Ohab Sholom, Warner St.

HARRISON

Cg. B'nai Jehudah. Elias Rosenberg.

HOBOKEN

Cg. Beth Jacob, Clinton Av. and Hague St. Inc. 1906.
Educ. Talmud Torah.

JERSEY CITY

Cg. Mount Sinai, 126 Sherman Av. Org. 1907.
Jewish Boys' Club. Sec., Jacob Jafl, 316 5th.

LONG BRANCH


MILLVILLE

Cg. Religious Society.

NEWARK

Cg. Congregation, 48 N. Canal.
NEWARK (continued)

   Jewish Literary Society. Rabbi Joseph Leucht, 344 High.
   The Philomenians.
   Young People's Hebrew Association, Iroquois Hall.

M. B. Dubner Kranken Unterstützungs Verein.
   Jewish Bakers' Union.
   Roumanian Young Men's Association.
   United Hebrew Butchers' Association.

NORTH HUDSON

Cl. Young Men's Hebrew Association.

PASSAIC

   Sec., Anna Levin.

Cl. Young Men's Hebrew Association.

PATerson

Chr. Fidelity Aid Society. Roy Baron, 39 Temple.
   Progressive Women's Association, 56 Metlock.


PERTH AMBOY

Chr. Hebrew Sheltering Society. Sec., Meyer Karkus, Fayette St.
Cl. Free Hebrew School Society, Madison Av. Sec., A. Beckhoff.

TRENTON

Chr. Hebrew Temple Aid Society. Sec., D. Newton.
   Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society. Org. April 26, 1908. Sec., Mrs. A.
      Rosenblatt.

Cl. New Era Literary Society.
      Harris Feistel.

   Young Men's Hebrew Association. Re-org. Sept. 29, 1907. Sec.,
      Samuel Swerenefsky.

WOODBINE


NEW YORK

ALBANY

Cl. Hebrew Educational Institute. Pres., Rabbi Ladowski, Ferry and
   Franklin.

ASTORIA, L. I.


BROOKLYN

Cem. Tillie Memorial Society (Free Burial Society), Mount Carmel
   Cemetery. Sec., Mrs. M. L. Wundoehl.
BROOKLYN (continued)

CG.
Adas Bnei Israel, 57 Graham Av. Sec., Samuel Finkelstein (1907).
Anshe Libanwich, 314 Stone Av. Mr. Wolff, 593 Stone Av.
Beth Jacob Agudas Achim B'nai Kovno, Prospect Pl. near Hopkinson Av.
Beth Sholom Temple, Bensonhurst. Sec., A. A. Greenhoot.
H'ni Jehuda, 513 Jerome, cor. Black Av.
Shaare Torah of Flatbush, Masonic Hall, 824 Flatbush Av. A. Steinman, 255 Clarkson (1907).
Shomrei Emunoth of Borough Park, Masonic Hall, 56th and New Utrecht Av. Rabbi, I. Wiernikowsky.
Union of Orthodox Congregations.

CHR.
Bernhard H. Seckel Relief Society. Mrs. C. Seidenberg.
East New York Dispensary, Watkins near Pitkin Av.
Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society of Williamsburg, Cook and Graham Av.
Henrietta Aid Society.
Jewish Kosher Kitchen, 67 McKibben.
Ladies' Benevolent Society of the Western District.
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society of the Eastern District. Sec., Mrs. C. Moritz.
Young Folks' Aid Society, 305 Stone Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Ike Epstein.

CL.
Hebrew Democratic Organization, 124 Hopkins. Sec., Joseph A. Boorsten.
Painters' Educational Club.
Toti Literary Society. Sec., Matthew Weiner.
University Club of East New York.
Webster Literary Circle. Sec., Hyman Bierbeman.
Young Israel. Pres., Joseph Prensky.

EDUC.
Hebrew School, 327 S. 9th. Dr. Martin A. Meyer, 22 St. Francis Pl.
M. B. Progressive Plasterers' Benevolent Society (1907).
Russian Young Men's and Ladies' Aid Society, 410 Stone Av.
Rzeszower Unterstützungs Verein, 56 Montrose Av.

BUFFALO

CG.
Congregation. Sec., L. J. Cohen.

EDUC.
Jewish Endeavor Society of Buffalo.
Jewish Library Association, William and Monroe.

EAST VIEW

CHR.
Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents.

ELMIRA

CHR.
Hebrew Free Loan Association.
FAR ROCKAWAY, L. I.


GLOVERSVILLE


NEWBURGH

CL. Beth Jacob Dramatic Club. S. N. Levy, 125 Johnston.

NEW ROCHELLE

CL. Young Men's Hebrew Association.

NEW YORK CITY

American Czernowitz Congregation, 410 E. 9th.
Bene Scholem of Harlem, The Ellesmere, 80 W. 126th. Rabbi, D. Lowenthal, 125 E. 114th.
Beth Aaron Chasidim D'Keidanow, 48 Orchard.
Beth Abraham of the Bronx, 512 E. 146th.
Jehuda Halevi, 166th and Morris Av.
Mogen Dovid Anshe Olshon, 63 Montgomery.
Mount Moriah, Madison Av. and 121st.
Sons of Israel, 13 Pike.
Young People's Synagogue, 107 W. 116th.

B'nai Leslie (Chevra), The Tuxedo, Madison Av. and 59th. Sec., Arnold Skolny.
Bronx Charity League. Sec., Dr. D. I. Frey.
Harlem Relief Circle. Sec., William Tesser, 30 Great Jones.
Junior League of Charity Workers, 318 E. 82d. Sec., Belle M. Uhry.
Minsker B'nos Israel Frauen Verein, 206 E. Broadway.
Yorkville Charity League. Sec., Miss A. Kessler.
Yorkville Dispensary and Hospital for Women and Children, 246-8 E. 82d. Pres., Henriette Strauss.
Young Folks' League for the Home Treatment of Tuberculosis, Temple Emanuel, 5th Av. and 42d. Sec., Pauline S. Schenberg.

Deaf Mutes' Union League Club.
Emanon Literary Club. Treas., Gertrude Davidson.
Fellowship Club.
Hillel Literary Society, Bernheim Bldg., 116th and Lenox Av.
Idlers. Miss Zena, 21 E. 99th.
Jacob Gordin Literary Circle, 151 Clinton.
Mount Zion League, Riverside Hall, 125th and 7th Av. Sec., Miss R. Lehman.
NEW YORK CITY (continued)

**CL.**
- Progress Club, Staten Island. Pres., Jesse D. Schwartz, Clifton.
- Progressive Dramatic Club, 162 Madison.
- Queen Esther Ladies' Society.
- Women's Self-Educational Society, 414 Grand.
- Yod Kaf Tav Fraternity, 529 W. 123d.
- Young Folks' League, Julius Schwartz, 187 Richmond Av.
- Zionist Choral Society.

**EDUC.**
- Bronx Educational Alliance, 1607 Washington Av.
- Etz Chaim Yeshibah, 85 Henry. Sec., L. Lipnick.
- Harlem Educational Institute, 132 E. 111th.
- Horeb Home and School for the Deaf, 99 Central Park, West.
- Jeuhudia (Talmud Torah), 225 E. 104th. Pres., Mr. Ish-Kishor.
- Tremont People's Hebrew School, 758 E. 173d.

**M. B.**
- Antipoler Young Men's Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton.
- Bialystoker Bricklayers' Progressive Benevolent Association, 21 Suf-folk.
- Brisker Immigrants' Aid Society, 83 Forsythe.
- Graier Young Men's Benevolent Association, 177 E. Broadway.
- Hebrew Actors' Protective Union, 8 Union Sq.
- Jewish Bookbinders' Union, 96 Clinton.
- Lebedower Young Men's Benevolent Association, 133 Eldridge.
- Ostrower Young Men's Benevolent Association, 80 Clinton.
- Rabbi Israel Eisenstein Unterstützungs Verein. Sec., M. Tomkin, 68 E. 112th.
- Sbarayer Circle, American, 423 6th. Pres., Dr. Marcus Neustaedter.
- Sokolower Young Ladies' Benevolent and Educational Society, 90 Columbia.
- Warschauer Progressive Arbeiter Unterstützungs Verein, 8-10 Av. D. Washilkoover Young Men's and Ladies' Aid Association, 209 E. Broadway.
- Winigroder Progressive Aid Association, 106 Forsyth.

**FORT CHESTER**

**POUGHKEEPSIE**
- Sabbath School.

**ROCHESTER**
- Associated Hebrew Charities of Rochester. Sec., Lester Nusbaum, 55 Clinton Av., N.
- Jewish Young Men's Association, 3 Franklin Sq. Sec., A. M. Hart.
ST. GEORGE, S. I.
Edoc. Agudas Achim Talmud Toran.

STAPLETON, S. I.

SYRACUSE
Edoc. Hebrew Progressive Library.

UNION HILL
Cg. Temple Emanuel (1907).

UTICA
Cl. Young Men's Hebrew Association.

NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE

NORTH DAKOTA

ASHLEY
Cg. Congregation Kiva Bender, P. O. Box 172.

OHIO

AKRON
Cem. Orthodox Jewish Cemetery.

CINCINNATI
Cl. Cincinnati Club. Sec., Lawrence Lowenberg.
Dramatic Art Society.

CLEVELAND
Cg. Etz Chaim, E. 27th and Woodland Av. Org. 1907.
Cleveland Independent Aid Society. Sec., Ben Feniger.
Hebrew Free Loan Association.
Linen Circle. Mrs. B. Salberg.
Society for Promoting the Interest of the Blind in Cleveland, Goodrich House.
CLEVELAND (continued)

Cl. Abraham Reform Friendly Association.
Decembus. Org. 1907. Pres., Yetta Klein
Duquesne Social Club. Sec., N. Fish.
Junior Social Club, Scovill Av. and E. 55th. Sec., Kate Goldstein.
Lorient Club. Sec., Henry Levykowitz.
Maccabeian Literary Society. Sec., Jacob Friedland.
Standard Club, Euclid Av. and E. 71st. Inc. Sept., 1907. Sec.,
Ernest Schwartz.
Student's Circle. Sec., Herman Iesler.
43d.
Miss Klein.
S. H. Silbert.
M. B. Cleveland Benefit and Social Society. Sec., William Scheibel.
Ladies' Galician Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Opper.
Ladies' Progressive Society.

COLUMBUS


DAYTON

CHR. Jewish Ladies' Aid Society.

LIMA

Cl. Standard Club.

MARION

CHR. Sewing Society.

Cl. Commercial Club. Frank Levy.
Youth Men's Hebrew Guild. Sec., Mollie Schonberg.

TOLEDO

Hungarian Aid Society.
M. B. Ladies' Progressive Society.

YOUNGSTOWN

CHR. Federated Hebrew Charities. Sec., Mrs. M. O. Guggenheim.
Ladies' Sheltering Society.
Ladies of Zion Society, 117 E. Rayen Av.
Webster Debating Club.
Edoc. Hebrew Institute, 117 E. Rayen Av. Org. 1908. Sec., M. Alt-
schuler.
Talmud Torah.

OREGON

PENDLETON

CHR. Jewish Relief Society.
PORTLAND


 PENNSYLVANIA

ALLEGHENY

CG. Beth Israel. Mrs. Julius Arkin.

ALLENTOWN

CG. Sons of Israel, N. 6th near Tilghman. Sec., Jacob Schatenstein.

ALTOONA


BEAVER FALLS


BRaddock

CHARLOREI

CG. Congregation.

COATESVILLE

EDUC. Talmud Torah.

CONNELLIVILLE

CG. B'nai Israel. Rabbi H. Grafman.

DUBOIS

ETNA

CG. Congregation, 28 Prospect. Rabbi, W. Rizlem.

GREENSBURG

CL. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Eugene Reuven.

HARRISBURG


LEBANON


McKEE'SPORT

CL. Hebrew Political Club.
McKEES ROCKS

CEM. Burial Society.
CHR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.
CL. Young Men's Hebrew Literary Society, 318 Chambers Av. Org. 1907. Sec., J. S. Young.

NEW CASTLE

CL. Twentieth Century Club.
Young Men's Hebrew Social Club. Sec., M. J. Krous.

PHILADELPHIA

CG. Ahavas Chesed, 5810 Germantown Av. Org. 1906.
Montefiore Congregation, 8th and Cambria. Org. 1907. Sec., A. Wolfsohn.

CHR. Jewish Relief Committee. Sec., Victor Abus.
Juvenile Aid Committee, 516 N. 4th.
Lebanon Hospital. David Mandel.
Young Ladies' Philanthropic Society. Sec., Mary Sharitz.

Clique Clique Clan. Katherine Abrams, 4640 Green, Germantown.
Graphic Sketch Club. Samuel Fleischer, 2220 Green.
Hebrew Citizens' League.
Hebrew Culture Association, 943 N. Franklin. Sec., Edna Lamb, 3508 Germantown Av.
Maccabean Literary Society. Sec., Charles J. Hessler, 7126 Germantown Av.
Pow-Wow Club, T. Square.
Progressive Educational Club.
Society for the Advancement of Jewish Institutions.
Union of Jewish Literary Societies.
Webster Literary Society.

EDUC. Benjamin F. Teller Memorial School. S. W. Cor. Broad and Jefferson.
Ellen Phillips Sunday School.
Jewish Sunday School of Germantown. Supt., Miss Steiger, 5600 Boyer.
Keneseth Israel Lyceum and Rodelph Shalom Institute. Sec., Linda Strauss.
Southern Hebrew Sunday School.
R.S. Vaad ha-Kasbrus, composed of delegates of all the down town congregations.

PHILIPSBURG

CG. Congregation, Odd Fellows Bldg. Sec., Bert Finkelstein.
PITTSBURG

Cg. Chevra Torah Anshe Sinai, Fulton and Clark. Sec., S. J. Rogulsky. 
  Pres., Isaac Kaufman, 5035 Forbes Av. 
  Hebrew Ladies' Sick and Relief Society. Org. 1906. Sec., Mrs. M. 
  Levy, 1311 Locust. 
  Jewish Crisis Relief Association. Rabbi A. M. Ashinsky, 1204 Col- 
  well. 
  Montefiore Training School for Nurses. 
Cl. Allegheny County Political Club (1907). 
  Beaver Valley Hebrew Social Club. 
  Chevra Mishnayis. 
  Swastica Dramatic Club. 
  Young Folks' Civic League.

SHENANDOAH

Cl. Young Men's Hebrew Association.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM


STEELTON


WEST BERWICK

Cg. Congregation. Org. 1908.

WEST CHESTER

Chr. Hebrew Aid Society. Treas., Louis Platt. 

WILLIAMSPORT

Cg. Orthodox Congregation, Odd Fellows' Temple.

RHODE ISLAND

BRISTOL

  Baron.

PROVIDENCE

Chr. Home for Jewish Orphans. 
  Ladies' Union Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Woolfe. 
  Misch. 

WOONSOCKET

Cg. Anshe Sfard. Rabbi, Aaron Gorwitz. 
  Educ. Hebrew Free School (Talmud Torah). 

SOUTH CAROLINA

COLUMBIA

TENNESSEE

CHATTANOOGA

Cg. Temple, Broad St.

MEMPHIS

Willing Hand Sewing Circle. Mrs. Louis Morris.


TEXAS

AUSTIN

Cl. Jewish Students' Literary Society.

BEAUMONT


DALLAS

Cl. Concordia Club. Mrs. Philip Sanger.
Jewish-American Constitutional Club. Sec., A Goldstein
Menorah Society. Org. March, 1908. Pres., Dr. W. H. Greenburg,
301 S. Harwood.
EDUC. Hebrew Free School.

FORT WORTH


HOUSTON

Cl. Jewish-American Constitutional Club.

SAN ANTONIO

Cl. Jewish Literary Club.
EDUC. Solomon Halff Industrial School.

UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY


VERMONT

MONTPELIER

CG. Congregation. Louis Con, S Vidure.

VIRGINIA

HAMPTON

NEWPORT NEWS


PETERSBURG

CEM.  Brith Achim Cemetery.
       Rodef Sholem Cemetery.

RICHMOND

     Phalanges Club.
     Presidents' Club.

EDUC.  Hebrew Educational League, 1561 E. Main.  Sec., E. Gray.
       Herzl Talmud Torah, 18th and Franklin.  Org. Oct. 6, 1907.  Sec.,
       J. G. Doumbrauer.

WEST VIRGINIA

WHEELING


WISCONSIN

BELOIT


HAWKINS

MILWAUKEE

CG.  Anshe Lebowitz.


SHEBOYGAN

CL.  Colony of Israel.  Sec., John Rafflesin.
### LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

#### SUMMARY OF THE DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES PUBLISHED IN THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK FOR 5668

The following table gives the number of organizations by States, and indicates the number of separate organizations in the United States. The organizations are grouped under six general divisions: I. Congregations; II. Charities; III. Mutual Benefit Societies; IV. Educational Societies; V. Miscellaneous Organizations: Literary, Musical, Social, Civic, Athletic, and Military Clubs, Communal Organizations, and Labor Unions; VI. Cemeteries. These divisions often overlap each other, the Congregations occasionally performing the work of Mutual Benefit Societies, or Free Loan Societies, etc., or they do educational work. Again, the charities are largely educational in character, and there are some clubs that are educational and charitable in their purposes.

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| Total            | 1745  | 942   | 488       | 233   | 606   | 582  | 4596   |