JEWSH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another. In spite of the unsatisfactoriness of the method, it may be assumed that the numbers given are approximately correct.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1906, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5666, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," Jüdische Statistik, and the Alliance Israélite Universelle reports. Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals, as for South Africa, Curacao, and the Argentine. A comparison with last year's statistics will show that for several countries the figures have been changed.

THE UNITED STATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimate, though several of the estimates have been most conscientiously made.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at...................... 3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at.......................... 6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.......................... 6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at.................. 15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.............................. 50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at.................... 230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at......................... 400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at....................... 937,800

The following table by States is a modification of that given in the American Jewish Year Book for 5666, by reason of changes in the estimated populations of Texas, Utah, and Washington. The new figures have been adopted from "The Jewish Encyclopedia."
Alabama .............. 7,000  Nebraska ..............  3,800
Arizona ............... 2,000  Nevada .................  300
Arkansas ............. 3,085  New Hampshire ....  1,000
California ........... 28,000  New Jersey ........... 25,000
Colorado ............. 5,800  New Mexico ...........  800
Connecticut .......... 5,500  New York .........  750,000
N. and S. Dakota ..... 3,500  North Carolina ....  6,000
Delaware .............  928  Ohio .................  50,000
District of Columbia 3,500  Oklahoma ...........  1,000
Florida ...............  300  Oregon .............  6,000
Georgia ............... 7,000  Pennsylvania ... 100,000
Hawaiian Islands ....  100  Philippine Islands ... 100
Idaho .................  300  Porto Rico .......  100
Illinois .............. 100,000 Rhode Island ...  3,500
Indiana ............... 25,000  South Carolina .... 2,500
Iowa ...................  5,000  Tennessee ........ 10,000
Kansas .................  3,000  Texas ............... 17,500
Kentucky .............. 12,000  Utah ..............  1,000
Louisiana ............. 12,000  Vermont ..........  700
Maine .................  5,000  Virginia ........  15,000
Maryland .............. 26,500  Washington .......  3,500
Massachusetts ........ 60,000  West Virginia ....  1,500
Michigan .............. 16,000  Wisconsin ....... 15,000
Minnesota ............. 13,000  Wisconsin .......  1,000
Mississippi ..........  3,000  Wyoming ..........  1,000
Missouri .............. 50,000
Montana ...............  2,500

Total ................ 1,418,013

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to July 1, 1906, is stated to have been 1,096,689, although it is by no means certain that this number does not include Christians from Russia and Austria. The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906, was as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Port of New York</th>
<th>Austrians</th>
<th>Roumanians</th>
<th>Russians</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Totals at New York</th>
<th>Port of Philadelphia</th>
<th>Port of Baltimore</th>
<th>Totals at three Ports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July .............</td>
<td>1,485</td>
<td>307</td>
<td>7,259</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>9,173</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>10,375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August ...........</td>
<td>1,856</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>7,642</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>10,040</td>
<td>564</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>11,202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September .......</td>
<td>1,617</td>
<td>417</td>
<td>7,357</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>9,552</td>
<td>983</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>11,069</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October ..........</td>
<td>1,079</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>4,996</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>6,334</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>7,297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November .........</td>
<td>1,457</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>3,086</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>5,132</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>5,422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December .........</td>
<td>1,579</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>6,302</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>8,261</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>9,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January ..........</td>
<td>1,131</td>
<td>307</td>
<td>6,556</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>8,114</td>
<td>566</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>8,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February .........</td>
<td>1,370</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>8,052</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>9,766</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>10,595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March ............</td>
<td>2,695</td>
<td>326</td>
<td>13,736</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>16,783</td>
<td>1,170</td>
<td>921</td>
<td>18,874</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April ............</td>
<td>1,961</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>15,932</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>18,414</td>
<td>1,491</td>
<td>1,662</td>
<td>21,567</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May ..............</td>
<td>2,693</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>12,906</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>16,337</td>
<td>787</td>
<td>1,059</td>
<td>18,183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June ............</td>
<td>2,118</td>
<td>422</td>
<td>13,071</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>15,528</td>
<td>1,185</td>
<td>1,248</td>
<td>18,201</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20,941 4,110 106,895 1,818 133,764 9,066 8,016 150,846
The total number of immigrants at each of these three ports for the preceding year was: New York, 103,941; Philadelphia, 9,392; Baltimore, 5,086, in all, 118,419.1

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Immigrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Isles</td>
<td>227,166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australasia</td>
<td>16,840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada and British</td>
<td>30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>18,228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>48,820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>350,476</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Immigrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1,418,013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>350,476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia (Fala-shas)</td>
<td>120,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentine Republic</td>
<td>22,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>2,076,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia, Herzegovina</td>
<td>8,213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3,476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>90,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>63,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>62,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>586,948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>5,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>35,617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>8,972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>109,712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>11,198,702</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States, see the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5660, pp. 283-4.
2 851,378 in Hungary.
3 392,322 in Prussia.
4 78,000 in Palestine.
A LIST OF AVAILABLE STORIES OF JEWISH INTEREST IN ENGLISH

BY I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE

[The number of excellent Jewish novels is limited. As a rule, the heart and mind of the Jew have not been adequately delineated in fiction. Such able writers as Aguilar, Disraeli, and Auerbach, Jews and with the feelings of Jews, have described mostly non-Jewish in preference to Jewish, characters and incidents. And left to the tender mercies of the Christian novelists, the Jew usually emerged a monstrosity in the form of a Fagin or a Riah. Sympathetic Jewish or Christian authors, on the other hand, have also erred at times, because they viewed their specimens beneath glass covers. The following compilation is a selection from the best available Jewish fiction in the English language. For several reasons no attempt has been made to be exhaustive. Fiction based on Old and New Testament subjects does not adequately portray what is commonly understood as Jewish life, and hence it has been excluded, though several of the most typical novels, like "Ben Hur," "Hypatia," and "Barabbas," dealing with the rise of Christianity and with the Fall of Jerusalem, it has been thought advisable to include.

Very few translations of foreign Jewish fiction have been made into English that are available in book form. This accounts for the restricted number mentioned below. The list includes a number of novels containing characters of Jewish interest, though their themes are not necessarily Jewish.

An asterisk before the name of an author denotes that he is of Jewish descent. The dates and places of publication are usually those of the latest editions, and the prices, though not accurate in some instances, give a general idea of the cost of the work. The brief comments are rendered without bias, and with no attempt to act the critic, leaving it entirely for the reader to judge of the merits of the volumes.

*AGUILAR, GRACE. *The Vale of Cedars and Other Tales.* Philadelphia, 1903 (The Jewish Publication Society of America). $1.50.

Deals with the persecution of the Jews in Spain.


Nineteen stories founded on Jewish episodes. A selection of tales illustrating Jewish life.

*AUERBACH, BERTHOLD. *Poet and Merchant* (Translation from the German). New York, 1877. $1.25.

Depicts Jewish life in the times of Moses Mendelssohn. Based on episodes in the life of the luckless Breslau poet Moses Ephraim Kuh.

*AUERBACH, BERTHOLD. *Spinoza: The Life of a Thinker* (Translation from the German). New York, 1882. $1.00.

Half story, half philosophical dissertation, in which Spinoza is admired to the point of glorification.

BEACONSFIELD, EARL OF. See DISRAELI, BENJAMIN.


Realistic treatment of "intellectual" types of Russian Jewry in America. The author delineates the Bohemian existence led by people who are constantly confronting the larger problems of life in an idealistic manner.


Home life in Russia and in the New York Ghetto.

*BERNSTEIN, HERMAN. *In the Gates of Israel.* New York, 1902 (Taylor). $1.00.

Eleven sympathetic stories about Russian Jewish emigrants to America.


The heroine is a Jewess who is an advocate of women's rights. Touches vividly, from the outside, upon cosmopolitan Jewish social life.

*BIEN, H. M. *Ben Beor.* Baltimore, 1891 (Friedenwald). $1.00.

A story of the anti-Messiah. Part I (*The Man in the Moon*) is a counterpart of Wallace's "Bet Hur." Part II (*The Wandering Gentile*) is a companion romance to Sue's "Wandering Jew."


Twenty-three humorous, and serious Jewish stories.
Boccaccio, Giovanni. *Decameron* (Translation from the Italian).

In several of the "novels" Jewish characters figure very conspicuously. These are of special interest since they have their parallels in early Jewish literature. Jost and Steinschneider have written on the influence of Boccaccio's writings on Jewish literature.

Brooks, Eldridge S. *A Son of Issachar.* New York, 1890 (Putnam). $1.25.

A melodramatic romance of the times of Herod.


A romance dealing with the relation of Jew to Gentile. The action begins in Lithuania and ends in New York.


Deals with the horrors of Russian military conscription.


Graphic story of a Russo-Jewish immigrant. The pages are permeated with a wretched sordliness and, unlike Zangwill's and Gordon's novels, breathe pessimism. It is not overdrawn, however, for this pessimism springs from a poverty-stricken and plague-infected environment.


Deals with New York Ghetto topics, but with a broader outlook than in "Yekl."


A novel of revolutionary Russia.


Deals with Jewish life in Morocco. The hero abandons an impure life for an ascetic one in a wilderness. Both a romance and a parable.

Chatrian, Alexandre. See Eckmann, Emile.


Brohl is a German Jew, a shrewd rascal who impersonates a deceased Polish nobleman, and engages in wickedly ingenious plots. Full of unexpected situations.


Times of the Maccabees.

STORIES OF JEWISH INTEREST

Sir Moses Montefiore is the hero of this juvenile story.

A melodramatic novel founded on the crucifixion of Jesus. Gorgeous scenic descriptions.


CROLY, GEORGE. *Salathiel, the Immortal*. (Reprinted under the title, *Tarry Thou Till I Come*). New York, 1901 (Funk and Wagnalls Company).
Deals with the imaginary figure of the Wandering Jew. Oriental scenery is impressively depicted. Probably the best story of the Wandering Jew. Treats also of the early struggle between Judaism and Christianity. The American edition has addenda in which modern prominent Jews give their views of Jesus.

A Russo-Jewish romance.

DANBY, FRANK. See FRANKAU, JULIA.

*DANZIGER, ADOLPHE*. *Children of Fate*. New York, 1905 (Brentano).
Hazy but well written story of a secret marriage of a Polish Baroness with a learned Jewish young man. In appearance he looks the Christ, and his conduct is that of a saint. His Christ-like tendencies are sympathetically described; in fact, everything good the author holds to be Christian.

DEAN, MRS. ANDREW. See SIDGWICK, MRS. ALFRED.

DICKENS, CHARLES. *The Adventures of Oliver Twist*.
Fagin, the Jew in this story, is probably the most repugnant Jew in fiction. He is depicted as a thief, coward, and all but murderer. Curiously enough, the name Fagin was derived from a Christian friend of Dickens' youth, and the personality founded on that of a well-known non-Jewish criminal of the period. This novel was used by many as a weapon against the Jews.

DICKENS, CHARLES. *Our Mutual Friend*.
Dickens evidently realized, in 1864, when he wrote this novel, that Fagin in "Oliver Twist" (written in 1837) was an impossible Jew. To counteract the evil influences of this book he created Riah in "Our Mutual Friend," who is the other extreme, too good to be true. In creating these two monsters Dickens displayed ignorance of the real characteristics of the Jew.

Rhapsodical tale of the adventures of a European nobleman in the Holy Land. Deals with a regenerated Christianity refined by Judaism. At times rather vague and fantastic. The scenes described are those which Disraeli visited in his youth.
A novel dealing with the political conditions of England during 1832-34, in which the most impressive character, Sidonia, a great Jewish financier, is an idealized portraiture of Lord Lionel de Rothschild.

The only novel by Disraeli dealing entirely with a Jewish subject. The name is derived from that of David Alroy, the pseudo-Messiah of the twelfth century. The details of the story are, however, purely imaginary, exalting an impostor into the glorious hero of a beautiful Oriental romance.

*DOREE, NADAGE. *Géïta, or the Czar and the Songstress. Chicago, 1897 (Neely Company).

*DRACHMAN, BERNARD. *From the Heart of Israel. New York, 1905 (Pott and Company).
Stories of pious Jewish life, the longest of which has its background in a Bavarian village; the others are laid in New York. Written with a religious motive.

ELIOT, GEORGE (pseud.). *Daniel Deronda.*
A serious and sombre spiritual drama. The chief characters exemplify the struggle between blighting materialistic and advanced idealistic influences. Intermingled with the plot is the story of Deronda and Mordecai, two unselfish leaders in a plan to repossess the Holy Land.

ERCKMANN, EMILE, AND ALEXANDRE CHATRIAN. *The Blockade of Phalsbourg.*
The hero is an old Jew who lays in a supply of wine, in anticipation of the siege of Phalsbourg by the French, so that he may profit by the scarcity. The Jew's moralizings and prattling of sweet ideals, while in the interim he thrives on other folk, are full of human interest.

*FARJEON, BENJAMIN L.* *Pride of Race.* 1900. $1.00.
A striking story of the union of a wealthy young Jew with an English peer's daughter.

*FARJEON, BENJAMIN L.* *Solomon Isaacs.* New York, 1877 (Carleton and Company).

*FARJEON, BENJAMIN L.* *Aaron the Jew.* 1894.

*FARJEON, BENJAMIN L.* *Fair Jewess.*
The life of a Christian girl adopted and educated by Jews.

*FRANKAU, JULIA (Frank Danby, pseud.). *Dr. Phillips: A Maida Vale Idyl.* London, 1887.
A story of Jewish life in the West End of London. Created a sensation by its realistic treatment.

*FRANKEL, A. H.* *In Gold We Trust.* Philadelphia (U. H. Piles' Sons).

*FRANZOS, KARL EMIL. The Jews of Barnow (Translated from the German). New York, 1882 (Blackwood and Sons). $1.00. Sympathetic sketches of the Jews in the Galician Ghetto. A record of suffering and fortitude in which stress is laid on the tragic side of Jewish life, the conflict between the old and the new.

*FRANZOS, KARL EMIL. For the Right (Translated from the German). New York, 1888 (Harper). $1.00. A powerful romance of an uneducated man who believes that right can be left to avenge all wrongs.

FREYTAG, GUSTAV. Debit and Credit (Translated from the German). 1856 (Ward and Lock). $1.00. A collection of interesting characters who are involved in commercial transactions, the description of which forms the plot.

*GERSON, EMILY GOLDSMITH. A Modern Esther and Other Stories for Jewish Children. Philadelphia, 1906 (Greenstone).

*GERSONI, HENRY. Sketches of Jewish Life and History. New York, 1873.


*GOLDSCHMIDT, MEIER AARON. Jacob Bendixen, the Jew (Translated from the Danish). London, 1851 (Ward and Lock).


*GOLDSMITH, MILTON. A Victim of Conscience. Philadelphia, 1903 (Coates and Company). $1.00. An interesting American-Jewish novel depicting the psychological effects of a crime upon the murderer. Dwells incidentally upon the distinction between various creeds.

*GORDON, SAMUEL. Sons of the Covenant. Philadelphia, 1900 (The Jewish Publication Society of America). $1.50. An optimistic study of the development of the lives of two London Jewish youths. The book does not shirk realities, seeing these, however, through kindly glasses. The note of "tendenz" is the uplifting of the Ghetto dwellers to a higher plane.
*GORDON, SAMUEL. *Strangers at the Gate.* Philadelphia, 1902  
(The Jewish Publication Society of America). $1.50.  
Tales of Russian Jewry.

*GORDON, SAMUEL. *A Handful of Exotics.* London, 1897.  
Sympathetic stories of Jewish life.

*GORDON, SAMUEL. *Unto Each Man His Own.* London, 1904.  
On the intermarriage question.

*GORDON, SAMUEL. *The Ferry of Fate.* London, 1906.

GRAHAM, WINIFRED. *The Zionists.* 1902 (Hutchinson).  
Deals with the complications arising from assimilative marriages.

GREIG, HILDA (Sydney C. Grier, pseud.). *Kings of the East.*  
Boston, 1902 (Page). $1.25.  
The cardinal motive of this romance, which is a sort of sequel to "A  
Crowned Queen" by the same author, is furnished by the machinations  
of a Jewish "United Nation Syndicate" for the repossessing of Pale-  
stine.

*GUTTENBERG, VIOLET. *Neither Jew nor Greek.* 1902 (Chatto).

HAGGARD, RIDER. *Pear Maiden: A Tale of the Fall of Jerusalem.*  
London, 1903.


HARLAND, HENRY (Sidney Luska, pseud.). *The Yoke of the  
Torah.* 1887 (Cassell).  
A realistic study of German Jewish life in New York. The hero, a  
young Jew, loves a non-Jewess, but because of Rabbinical pressure he  
jilts her and marries a commonplace Jewess. His death soon follows.

HARLAND, HENRY (Sidney Luska, pseud.). *As It Was Written.*  
1886 (Cassell).  
A Jewish musician's love story.

*HARRIS, H. L. *Zillah.* 1874 (Valentine).

HATTON, JOSEPH. *By Order of the Czar.* New York, 1890. 20  
cents (Hutchinson).  
A sensational novel dealing boldly with the persecution of Jews in  
Russia.

*HEINE, HEINRICH. *The Rabbi of Bacharach* (Translated from  
the German). New York, 1891.  
Probably the first Ghetto novel. A fragment. Deals with the blood  
accusation.

HENTY, GEORGE ALFRED. *For the Temple.*  
A tale of the Fall of Jerusalem.

HERZL, THEODOR. *Old Newland* (Translated from the German).  
A future-day novel advocating the ideals of political Zionism. Is con-  
sidered a text-book on the subject of Zionism.
HOMER, A. N. *Hernani, the Jew.* New York, 1898 (Rand, McNally and Company).

HOWARD, W. S. *Rosie's Trust.* Cincinnati. 25 cents.

A Purim story based on London life.

*ILIOWIZI, HENRY. In the Pale.* Philadelphia, 1897 (The Jewish Publication Society of America). $1.25.

Pathetic and humorous stories and legends of the Russian Jews.

*ILIOWIZI, HENRY. The Weird Orient.* Philadelphia, 1901.

Nine Oriental mystic tales.

*ILIOWIZI, HENRY. The Archierey of Samara.* Philadelphia, 1903. (Coates).

A semi-historic and thrilling romance of Russian Jewish life.


Series of letters from one Adina, a Jewess of Alexandria, supposed to be sojourning in Jerusalem and witnessing the career of Jesus.

*ISAACS, ABEAM S. Stories from the Rabbis.* New York, 1893 (Webster). $1.00.

Stories from the Talmud and Midrash illustrating life and thought in Judaea.

*JACOBS, JOSEPH. As Others Saw Him.* New York, 1904 (Funk and Wagnalls Company).

The life and death of Jesus as viewed by an imaginary member of the Sanhedrin. A Jewish and rationalistic study of Jesus.


Short humorous stories in which New York Jewish school children are the chief characters.

KING, EDWARD. *Joseph Zalmonah.*

Novel dealing with Jewish toilers in New York.

KINGSLEY, CHARLES. *Hypatia.*

Deals with the early struggles of newly-born Christianity and the old Greek world.

KINGSLEY, FLORENCE MORSE. *The Cross Triumphant.* 1900 (Ward and Lock).

Hero an actor in the Fall of Jerusalem. Dawn of Christianity studied from the Hebraic point of view, showing influences and relations of the old and new faiths.

*KOHN, SOLOMON. Gabriel: A Tale of the Jews in Prague* (Translated from the German). New York, 1882 (Munro).

*KOMPERT, LEOPOLD. Christian and Leah, and Other Ghetto Stories* (Translated from the German). (Bloch.) 75 cents.

*KOMPERT, LEOPOLD. Ghetto Scenes* (Translated from the German). London, 1895 (Dent).

Story of a Polish Jew.

**KULKE, EDUARD.** *Pitsche-Patsche, or the Life Story of Froimel* (From the German). Cincinnati, 1890 (Bloch Publishing Company). 15 cents.

A charming juvenile tale.

**LANDIS, C. K.** *Carabajal, the Jew.* Vineland, N. J., 1894.

Legend of the Mexican Inquisition.


Four poetic love tales intended to show that no power can force a true Jewess to surrender her religion. Profoundly pathetic.

**LESSING, BRUNO.** See Bloch, Rudolf.


Presents the less pleasing features of the Jewish character. In a vivid and realistic manner it depicts the domestic life of Jewish people of London. The hero prefers worldly advancement to passion. It is written with a lack of sympathy bordering on cynicism.

**LICHTENBERG, I. N.** *The Widow's Son.* New York, 1884. 50 cents.

A thrilling juvenile story of the varied adventures of a seventeenth century Jewish youth of the Rhine provinces.

**LIPSKY, LOUIS.** *The Three Worthies of Brebendeska* (Adapted from the Yiddish of Mordecai Spector). New York, 1905. 35 cents.

A story of the riots in Russia.

**LONDON, JACK.** *The Game.* New York, 1905 (Macmillan).

Several of the characters in this story are low class Jews of San Francisco.

**LUBIN, DAVID.** *Let There Be Light.* 1900 (Putnam). $1.50.

Story of a workingman's organization of which the leading member is a Jew. Really a study in sociology, though set in novel form.

**LUDLOW, JAMES M.** *Deborah.* New York (Revell Co). $1.50.

A graphic tale of the times of Judas Maccabaeus. One of the best historical novels on that period.

**LUST, ADELINE COHNFELD.** *A Tent of Grace.* 1899 (Houghton, Mifflin and Company). $1.50.

The heroine is a Jewess who passes a tragic life among Christians.

**LYTTON, EDWARD GEORGE BULWER.** *Leila.*

A Spanish and Moorish romance laid amid the stormy scenes of the Conquest of Granada, in which a Moorish Jewess figures prominently.
   Clever juvenile story.

Matrurin, Edward. Benjamin, the Jew of Granada.

   A novel of the Civil War. The scene is laid in the South.

Melville, G. J. Whyte. The Gladiators.
   Fall of Jerusalem.

   Twentieth century happenings.

   A story of the days of Malmonides.

   Story of a Jewess who in opposing her narrow surroundings, and in endeavoring to locate herself in a more congenial sphere, suffers harshly.

   A tale of the Polish Revolution.

Muddock, J. E. For God and the Czar. 1892.

O'Meara, Kathleen. Narka the Nihilist.

Orzeszko, Eliza P. An Obscure Apostle (Translated from the Polish). 1899. $1.50.
   An unprejudiced and sympathetic study of Polish Jewish life. The hero breaks with the old traditions, and the consequent feud in his native village between two classes of Jews symbolizes the struggle between light and darkness.

Orzeszko, Eliza P. Meir Ezovitch (Translated from the Polish).
   Deals with Polish Jewish life.

Penn, Rachel. See Willard, Mrs. E. S.

Quinton, Abel. Aurelia; or Jews of Caperna Gate.

   Collection of sketches of Russian Jewish life, written with simplicity and force. Remarkable for their psychological insight; full of symbolism.

*Philippson, Ludwig. The Marranos (Translated from the German). Philadelphia, 1898 (Levytype Company).

Prelooker, Jaakoff. The New Israelite; or Rabbi Shalom. London, 1903 (Lumpkin).
Reade, Charles. *It's Never Too Late to Mend.*

The Jew is a secondary, but distinct character.


Jewish life in America.


Richardson, B. W. *Son of a Star.* London, 1888. $1.50.

A romance in which the hero is Bar Kokba, who led the second revolt against the Romans.


Tales and character studies of Galician Jews who still maintain unmodified superstitions and prejudices.


Sketches of European Jewish life.

Scott, Walter. *Ivanhoe.*

A vivid portrayal of medieval England, in which the several Jewish characters are dealt with very sympathetically. Gives a fairly good insight into the social conditions of the Jews at that time.


Sidgwick, Mrs. Alfred (Mrs. Andrew Dean, pseud.). *Isaac Elther’s Money.* London, 1889 (Unwin).

Portraiture of life of Frankfort Jews settled in London. Chief characters are a repellant race of money-grubbers, with a perverted and contemptuous conception of life.

Sidgwick, Mrs. Alfred (Mrs. Andrew Dean, pseud.). *Lesser’s Daughter.* London (Unwin).

Sidgwick, Mrs. Alfred (Mrs. Andrew Dean, pseud.). *Scenes of Jewish Life.* New York, 1904 (Dutton and Company).

Simon, O. J. *The World and the Cloister.* 1890 (Hall).


Picture of Germany in the first half of the fifteenth century.

Strauss, F. *Helon’s Pilgrimage to Jerusalem* (Translated from the German). London, 1824 (Mawman).

Judaism in the century preceding Jesus.


A semi-supernatural romance full of terrible realism.

STORIES OF JEWISH INTEREST

Juvenile stories of Oriental Jewish life.

WALLACE, LEW. *Ben Hur; or the Days of the Messiah.* New York, 1880 (Harper). $1.50.  
A splendid Oriental romance of the first century. The plot is very intricate.

Picture of the Byzantine Empire in the fifteenth century, the hero taking the character of the Wandering Jew.

WARE, WILLIAM. *Julian; or Scenes in Judæa.* Boston (Estes). $2.50.  
The hero is a Roman Jew. Portrays the pageantry and barbarities of Rome.

WILLARD, MRS. E. S. (Rachel Penn, pseud.). *A Son of Israel.* Philadelphia, 1898 (Lippincott).  
Story of an Odessa silversmith.

*WISE, ISAAC MAYER. *The Combat of the People.* Cincinnati, 1859 (Bloch and Company). 50 cents.  
Historical romance of the times of Herod the Great.

*WISE, ISAAC MAYER. *The First of the Maccabees.* Cincinnati, Bloch and Company).  
An historical novel.

WITTIGSCHLAGER, WILHELMINA. *Minna, Wife of the Young Rabbi.* New York, 1905 (Consolidated Retail Booksellers).  
Melodramatic and sensational; absurdly crude and preposterous; treats of the marriage of a twelve and a half year old girl to a "Yeshibah Bocher." Intended to portray, though very vulgarly, the iniquities and brutalities of a revolting marriage system, where nuptials are tied at uncannily early ages and as pure business arrangements. The delineation of the squalor and sordidness of such matches leaves a ghastly impression.

*WOLF, EMMA. *Heirs of Yesterday.* Chicago, 1900 (McClurg and Company). 60 cents.  
An interesting novel in which the force of tradition upon the Jew and the prejudiced attitude of the Christians are the underlying motives.
*WOLF, EMMA. *Other Things Being Equal. *Chicago, 1892 (McClurg). $1.00.

Present-day social life of the American Jew, the lesson derived being that other things being equal, a Jewish girl may marry a Christian. Affirms the pure morality and peace of Jewish homes.


A charming collection of short stories. The poetic beauty and charm of Ghetto life is depicted with a tender and keen insight and a loving sympathy.


Collection of short stories of excellent merit, descriptive of Ghetto and American Jewish life.


Portrays two phases of London Jewish life, the sordid poor of White-chapel, and the coarsely prosperous of the West End. Shows a profound knowledge of Jewish characters and characteristics. Full of pathos and humor. The best of Ghetto novels. When he depicts Ghetto life it is as a sympathetic observer; Jewish life of the West End, on the other hand, he records as a critic.


Several Ghetto tragedies illumined by flashes of fancy, satire, irony, and humor. Leaves the reader with a sense of compassion and admiration for the Jew.


Imaginary conversations and memories of Jewish celebrities, especially such as have rebelled against orthodox Judaism. Not very successful as a portrayal of the past, yet shows a remarkable insight into the Jewish characteristics of such men as Spinoza, Heine, and Disraeli.

*ZOLA, EMILE. *Truth (Translated from the French). *New York, 1903 (Lane). $1.50.

The plot is virtually a resetting of the celebrated Dreyfus case. Illustrates the keen antagonistic influences of the Jesuitical parties in modern France.
A LIST OF NOTABLE ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST

IN THE JEWISH AND IN THE GENERAL PRESS

AUGUST, 1905, TO AUGUST, 1906

AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER, THE (commemorating the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of the Jews in North America), contains articles bearing upon the history and present status of the Jews of the United States. November 24, 1905.


BERDYCEWSKI, M. J. Two Languages and Two Literatures of the Jews. Jewish Comment, April 6, 1906.


CHARITIES AND THE COMMONS. Contains the papers read at the National Conference of Jewish Charities. May 26, 1906.

COMBES, EMILE. The Separation of Church and State in the French Republic. The World To-day, September, 1905.


DINKINS, MRS. S. A. Penina Moïse. The American Israelite, October 19 and 26, 1905.


EMANU-EL, THE, issues a souvenir edition commemorating the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of the Jews in North America, and containing a symposium on What Can the Synagogue Do to Attract Men to its Services? September 29, 1905.

Contributors: Max L. Margolls, Joseph R. Brandon, Harris Weinstock, Albert Sutro, P. N. Aronson, George N. Black, Samuel Braunhart, M. S. Wahrhaftig, Sanford Felgenbaum.
FEUERBURG, M. Z. In the Dark of Night. From the Memoirs of Haftn the Dreamer. The Maccabæan, August, 1905.
Translated from the Hebrew.

FRIEDLAENDER, ISRAEL. Achad Ha'am. The Jewish Exponent, February 16 and 23, 1901.


GILROY, FOSTER. Gregory Maxime. The World To-day, August, 1906.

GINSZBERG, ASHER. Moses. The Reform Advocate, September 23
and 30, 1905.
Translated from the Hebrew by Max L. Margolls.


GORDON, SAMUEL. The Ferry of Fate. The Jewish Exponent, June 29, 1906, et seq.

GORDON, SAMUEL. The Righteous Renegade. Jewish Comment, June 29, July 6 and 13, 1906.


GOTTHEIL, RICHARD. Jewish Scholarship in America. The Jewish Exponent, March 16 and 23, 1906.

GUTTMACHER, ADOLPH. Jewish Sects. The Jewish Exponent, March 30, 1906.

HAAS, J. DE. A Deborah in English Literature. The Maccabæan, January, 1906.


JACOBS, JOSEPH. What Anthropometry Says of Jewish Race Purity. Jewish Comment, November 17, 1905.

Contains a description of the East Side of New York.

JOSEPH, CHARLES H. Outline of the Rise and Growth of the Pittsburg Jewish Community. The Jewish Criterion, December 1, 1905.

Republished from the Pittsburg Gazette.

KAHN, BEHNAKD. The Modern Exodus. The Jewish Criterion, April 20, 1906.

From "Ost und West."


Being a complete stenographic report of the speeches delivered at the great mass meeting in Washington, D. C., January 21, 1906, called to protest against the murders of the Jews in Russia.


LAZARUS, JOSEPHINE. Religion. The Chicago Israelite, December 9, 1905.

Paper read before the Fourth Triennial Convention of the Council of Jewish Women, Chicago, December 6, 1905. Reproduced in a number of Jewish journals.


LEVY, LOUIS EDWARD. Semitic Influences on the Western Course of Empire. The Jewish Exponent, December 8, 15, 22 and 29, 1905.


MARGOLIS, MAX L. See GINZBERG, ASHER.

MARSHALL, LOUIS. Rabbi Meir of Rothenburg. The Jewish Exponent, April 6, 1906.


Extracts from an address delivered at the Jewish Conference in Brussels, January 29, 1906.


Poole, Ernest. *A Cossack's Practical Joke.* The Outlook, September, 1905.

Poole, Ernest. *A Jewish Girl's Struggle to Rise in Russia.* The Outlook, January, 1906.


SOMBERT, WERNER. The Industrial Progress of Germany. II. Yale Review, August, 1905.
Largely devoted to the importance of the place of the Jew in Germany's industrial development.


WARD, R. D. Immigration and the South. The Atlantic, November, 1905.


WORLD'S WORK, THE. The Real Cause of the Russian Massacres. August, 1906.

ZANGWILL, ISRAEL. Holy Wedlock. The American Hebrew, New York, June 1 and 8, 1906.
A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1905, TO AUGUST, 1906

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects, together with articles in the American magazines by Jews of other countries. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish press of the United States have not been noted here. They are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete "List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States," printed on pp. 167-74, and the most important of them are listed on pp. 143-7, under the heading, "A List of Notable Articles of Jewish Interest in the Jewish and in the General Press."


ADLER, FELIX. The Independence of Morality and What it Implies. Ethical Addresses, September, 1905.

ADLER, FELIX. The Punishment of Children. Ethical Addresses, November, 1905.


ADLER, FELIX. Impending Changes. Ethical Addresses, February, 1906.

ADLER, FELIX. Self-Help in Affliction. Ethical Addresses, April, 1906.


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Publications Number 13. 1905.


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Publications Number 14. 1906.

Devoted to the Two Hundred and Fiftieth Anniversary of the Settlement of the Jews in the United States, and containing the addresses delivered at Carnegie Hall, New York, on Thanksgiving Day, 1905, together with other selected addresses and proceedings.

See also Two Hundred and Fiftieth Anniversary, The.

ANSPACHER, LOUIS KAUFMAN. A Dialogue. Mind, August, 1905.

ANSPACHER, LOUIS KAUFMAN. The Embarrassment of Riches. Drama produced in New York City, May 14, 1906.

ASKOWITH, HYMAN. Fletcherism as Household Economy. Good Housekeeping, August, 1906.


BELASCO, DAVID. The Beginnings of the Drama in America. Success, December, 1905.

BELASCO, DAVID. Art for Business' Sake. Cosmopolitan, December, 1905.

BENJAMIN, EUGENE S. The Baron de Hirsch Fund. Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.


BERNSTEIN, LUDWIG B. Jewish Dependent Children. Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.

BIJUE, NATHAN. One Side of the Immigration Question. Charities and the Commons, March 31, 1906.


BLOCH, RUDOLF. (Bruno Lessing, pseud.). The Smartness of Lewkowitz. Cosmopolitan, November, 1905.


BLOCH, RUDOLF. (Bruno Lessing, pseud.). Ingratitude of Mr. Rosenfeld. Cosmopolitan, August, 1906.


BLUM, SOLOMON. See [HOLANDER, JACOB H., and BARNETT, GEORGE] Editors.

BLUMENTHAL, WALTER HART. A Pageant of Moods.


Bogen, Boris D. *Persistence of Dependence.* Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.

Brown, Marcus M. *A Study of John D. Rockefeller, the Wealthiest Man in the World.* Cleveland, O., 1905.


Cohen, Alfred J. (Alan Dale, pseud.). *Can a Dramatic Critic be Quite Honest?* Cosmopolitan, August, 1906.

Cohnheim, Martha Morton. *The Truth Tellers.* Drama performed in New York during the season 1905-6.

Dale, Alan (pseud.). See Cohen, Alfred J.


Davis, Philip. *Women in the Cloak Trade.* American Federationist, October, 1905.
DEINARD, S. N.  The New Year's Day and Day of Judgment of the Jewish Calendar. Minneapolis, Minn., n. d.


ELKAN, SOPHIE. The Little Postillion. Tales, August, 1906.


FECHHEIMER, RICHARD. Some Advantages of Poverty. The Smart Set, February, 1906.


FRANKEL, LEE K. Convalescents: Their Care from the Medical Standpoint. Reprint from the Medical Record, October 28, 1905.

FRANKEL, LEE K. *Family Desertion Law.* Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.


In *Orientalische Studien Theodor Nöldeke zum siebzigsten Geburtstag gewidmet von Freunden und Schülern.*


FRIEDMAN, ISAAC KAHN. *Miss Middleton's Gardeners.* American Illustrated, October, 1905.

FRIEDMAN, ISAAC KAHN. *The Slim White Pathway.* The Smart Set, May, 1906.


FULD, MAURICE. *A Little Talk About Growing Dahlias.* Suburban Life, April, 1906.


GINZBERG, LOUIS. *Randglossen zum hebräischen Ben Sira,* Giessen: Alfred Töpelmann, 1906.

In *Orientalische Studien Theodor Nöldeke zum siebzigsten Geburtstag gewidmet von Freunden und Schülern.*


GOMPERS, SAMUEL. *Talks on Labor.* American Federationist, August, 1905.

GOMPERS, SAMUEL. *Some Eight Hour Law Violations.* American Federationist, May, 1906.

GOODHART, SIMON. See *SIDIS, BORIS.*
GOODMAN, BLANCHE. *A Fable.* The Smart Set, September, 1905.

GORDIN, JACOB. *Etz ha-Daat.* Yiddish drama produced in New York City, 1905-1906.


GREENSTONE, JULIUS H. *The Turkoman Defeat at Cairo.* American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures, January, 1906.


GUTERMAN, ARTHUR. *Around the World with Alice Roosevelt.* Woman's Home Companion, November, 1905.

GUTERMAN, ARTHUR. *Christmas Charities of the Great Cities.* Woman's Home Companion, December, 1905.

GUTERMAN, ARTHUR. *Lover's Lane (Poem).* Scribner's Magazine, May, 1906.


Articles: The Kaddish, by I. Schwab; Rashi, His Life and Work, by Max Schloessinger; The Pathology of Lack of Affiliation, by Geo. Zepin.


HEILPRIN, ANGELO. *Mont Pelée.* New York Evening Post, April 7, 1906.


HERZFELD, ELSA G. *Superstitions and Customs of the Tenement House Mother.* Charities and the Commons, XIV, 1905.


HEYERMANNS, H. *Kettenglieder.* A comedy produced in the New York theatres during the week of December 17, 1905.


HOLLAENDER, FELIX. *The Master-Schemer.* Tales, November, 1905.


Articles by Solomon Blum and Aaron M. Sakolski.


Thesis.


Review of Ernst Haeckel's recent books.


JASTROW, JOSEPH. The Lapses of Consciousness. Popular Science Monthly, October, 1905.

JASTROW, JOSEPH. The Installation of President James, and College Administration. The Outlook, October 28, 1905.


JASTROW, JOSEPH. The Academic Career as Affected by Administration. Science, April 13, 1906.


In Orientalische Studien Theodor Nöildeke zum siebzigsten Geburtstag gewidmet von Freunden und Schülern.


Vol. XI, Samson-Talmud; Vol. XII (completing the work), Talmud-Zwiefel.

KAHN, WILLIAM B. More Adventures of Oilock Combs. The Smart Set, October, 1905.
KAPLAN, BERNARD M. *Young Israel's Guide.* San Francisco, 1905.


KAUFMAN, EMMA B. *The Understudy.* The Smart Set, April, 1906.

KLEIN, CHARLES. *The Lion and the Mouse.* Comedy produced in the theatres of New York City during December, 1905.


KLEIN, DAVID. *A Contribution to a Bibliography of the Medieval Drama.* Modern Language Notes, November, 1905.


KRAUSKOFF, JOSEPH. *Agriculture as Preventive Charity.* Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.


KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *The Birth of an Automobile.* The World To-day, April, 1906.


LESSING, BRUNO (pseud.). See BLOCH, RUDOLF.

LEUCHT, I. L. *Opportunities in the South for the Immigrant.* Charities and the Commons, May 20, 1906.

LEVETUS, A. S. *Craft and Schools of Austria.* The International Studio, September, 1905.


LEVY, A. R. *Agriculture and the Jewish Poor.* Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.


LEVY, LOUIS EDWARD. *Etching by Machinery.* Journal of the Franklin Institute, January, 1906.


LEWISOHN, LUDWIG. *A Matter of Habit.* The Smart Set, July, 1906.

LEWISOHN, LUDWIG. *His Occupation.* The Smart Set, August, 1906.


LIPMAN, CLARA. *Julie Bon-Bon.* Drama produced in Baltimore, Md., December 25, 1905.
LIPSKY, HARRY A. *Citizen Making in Chicago.* Charities and the Commons, March 17, 1906.


LOEB, MORRIS. *State Aid for Sectarian Institutions.* Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.


LYON, ERNEST N. *Epigrams.* Everybody's Magazine, October, 1905.


MARCOSSON, ISAAC F. *A Mayor of All the People.* The World's Work, June, 1906.

MARKS, JEANETTE A. *The Literary Ignorance of the American College Girl.* The Critic, October, 1905.

MENCKEN, HENRY LOUIS. *George Bernard Shaw: His Plays.* Boston: John W. Luce and Company, 1905.


MICHELS, ALBERT M. *A Belgian Smithy.* The Craftsman, September, 1905.

MICHELS, ALBERT M. *Two Historic Pageants.* *Cortège Allégorique and Tournoi de Chevalerie in Brussels.* The Craftsman, December, 1905.


MICHELSON, MIRIAM. "*A Nice Little Thing in Blue.*" Woman’s Home Companion, July, 1906.


Summary of his pamphlet in Mittellungen der Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft, Pt. III, 1905.

MORITZEN, JULIUS. *Denmark the Buffer State of the North.* Review of Reviews, September, 1905.


MOSES, MONTROSE J. *Famous American Players.* The Theatre, September, 1905.
Moses, Montrose J. *How their First Books were Written.* Success, October, 1905.

Moses, Montrose J. *A Modern Hippodrome.* The Reader, October, 1905.


Moses, Montrose J. *History of Famous Plays.* The Theatre, November, 1905.


Nordau, Max S. *The Beetle and the Butterfly.* Woman's Home Companion, September, 1905.


Peixotto, Mary H. *About our Millions of Immigrants*. Appleton’s Booklovers’ Magazine, September, 1905.


Rice, Julia Hynerman Barnett (Mrs Isaac L.) *Effort to Suppress Noise*. The Forum, April, 1906.


Rose, Solomon S. *Introduction to the Pentateuch for Beginners. (Mebo le-Humash, or Torah v’Fi ha Taf)*. 1906.


Rosenau, William. See also Gutt macher, Adolph.


Sarsovich, H. L. *Jewish Agricultural Schools*. Charities and the Commons, May 26, 1906.

Sachs, T. B. *Local Sanatoriums and Tuberculosis*. Charities and the Commons, May 19, 1906.


SAKOLSKI, AABON M. See also [HOLLANDER, JACOB H., and BARNETT, GEORGE] Editors.


SAMUELS, MAURICE V. *The Florentines*. A comedy.


SCHNITZLER, ARTHUR. *Eccentric*. Tales, November, 1905.


SHAINWALD, MAISIE. *One Day at Dusk*. The Smart Set, May, 1906.

SIDIS, BOBIS. *Are There Hypnotic Hallucinations?* Psychological Review, July, 1906.


Stern, S. F. *The Bohemian*. The Smart Set, December, 1905.


Sulzberger, Cyrus L. *Immigration Restriction: Its Fallacies*. Charities and the Commons, March 31, 1906.


Szold, Adele. See Liber, Maurice.

Szold, Henrietta. See Adler, Cyrus.


The same as American Jewish Historical Society, *Publications Number 14*. Printed for general distribution.


Wald, Lillian D. *The Henry Street Settlement*. Charities and the Commons, April 7, 1906.

Wald, Sadie T. *The Chicago Housing Conditions*. Charities and the Commons, January 6, 1905.


A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1905, TO AUGUST, 1906

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5666, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]

   English title, "Evening News." Evening edition of FREIE ARBEITER STIMME.
   Suspended publication May 12, 1906.

THE ADVANCE. Weekly. Seattle, Wash. Est. 1906. (First issue January 12.)


   See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.

   See also DER MORGEN JOURNAL, and NEW YORKER ABEND-POST.


   English title, "The Baltimore Guide."

   (First issue November 3.)
   Suspended publication in January, 1906.

   (First issue in April.)
   Published by the "Aids of Zion."


The Brownsville Chronicle. Weekly. Brooklyn, N. Y. Est. 1906. (First issue July 14.)


Official organ of the United Cloth Hat and Cap Makers of North America.


Chicago edition of The American Israelite.


Published by the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

Suspended publication in October, 1905.


The first number appeared under the name of "The Chronicle."


Organ of the Zionist Societies of Cincinnati.

Suspended publication temporarily in 1906.


Organ of the Junior Sections of the Council of Jewish Women.


No issue April 20 and 27, 1906.


English title, "Family Journal."

Suspended publication after second issue.


Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.


Organ of the Harlem Federation for Communal Work.


See also Abendzeitung.
Published by the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


English title, "The Jewish Home Journal."

No issue April 20, 1906.


Suspended publication March, 1906.

Suspended publication in 1905.

*HIRSCH SCHOOL JOURNAL. Published periodically. Woodbine, N. J. Est. 1901.
Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
Organ of the Order.

Organ of the Alliance Israélite Universelle.
Suspended publication temporarily 1905-1906.


Organ of the Zionist Council of Cleveland.
Suspended publication temporarily in 1905-1906.

Published by the United Hebrew Charities. The official organ of the National Conference of Jewish Charities. Formerly "Charity Work."
Merged with "Charity and the Commons," March, 1906.

Suspended publication.


(First issue April 6.)

Suspended publication in 1905-1906.


(Suspended publication in 1905-1906.


(First issue in March.)
Official organ of the Zionist Organizations of Texas.

(First issue March 9.)

Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans. Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.


Formerly "Jewish Press and Progress," published semi-weekly. See also JEWISH PROGRESS.

JEWISH PRESS AND PROGRESS.
See JEWISH PRESS, and JEWISH PROGRESS.


(Suspended publication.


Successor to the "Aid Society Journal." First issue under the new name, November-December, 1905.


Formerly "The Jewish Times and Observer." First issue under the new name May 11, 1906.
No issue April 29 and 27, and May 4.
LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

The Jewish Times and Observer.
See The Jewish Times.


The Jewish Youth. Monthly. Brooklyn, N. Y. Est. 1906. (First issue in February.)
Organ of the Addison Club.
Suspended publication in April, 1906.

The Judæan. Weekly. Minneapolis, St. Paul, and Duluth, Minn. Est. 1905. (First issue November 3.)


English title, "The Jewish Post."

(First issue in February.)
Suspended publication after the first issue.

English title, "The Jewish Weekly." Organ of the "Verband Galitzianer und Bukowiner Juden."

Merged with Der Amerikaner, which see.

English title, "Jewish Daily News."
See also Judische Gazetten.

Published by the Cloakmakers' Union.
Suspended publication in 1905-1906.


Published by the Hebrew Literature Society.
Suspended publication February 25, 1906.

Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.


Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.


(First issue January 5.)
English title, "The Morning Times." Morning edition of VORWARTS.
Suspended publication March 26, 1906.

English title, "The New Voice." Published by the Radical-Zionists Organization.
Suspended publication October, 1905.

Organ of the New Era Club.

Suspended publication in 1905-1906.

Suspended publication.

English title, "New York Jewish Evening Post."
See also DER MORGEN JOURNAL, and DER AMERIKANER.

Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.

OUR REVIEW. Weekly. Bedford Station, N. Y. Est. 1906. (First issue January 22.)
Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.

English title, "Philadelphia Jewish Evening Post."


Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association. Eight numbers annually.

Organ of the Sabbath Co-operative Association of the Mizrahi in America.
LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

(First issue in June.)

Issued under the auspices of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel.


The Southwestern Jewish Advocate. Monthly. Fort Worth, Tex. Est. 1906. (First issue in December.)
Suspended publication April, 1906.

English title, "Daily Jewish Herald." See also Der Volksadvokat.
Merged with Die Warheit (which see), November 17, 1905.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier." See also Chicagoer Wochenblatt, and Der Sonntag Courier.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Call."

Organ of the Socialist-Territorialist party.
Suspended publication in June, temporarily.


English title, "Forward." See also Der Zeitgeist.

English title, "The Truth and Daily Herald." Successor to Der Täglicher Herold; issued under the new name November 17, 1905. See also Der Volksadvokat.


Suspended publication in 1905-1906.
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*Suspended publication November 17, 1905.*

(First issue January 5.)
*Suspended publication in July, 1906.*

est. 1906. (First issue March 30.)

est. 1906. (First issue March 30.)

**YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE.** Semi-monthly.
New Orleans, La. Est. 1903.

**DEB ZEITGEIST.** Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1905. (First
issue September 1.)

Organ of the Order Knights of Zion.
*Suspended publication in 1905-1906.*

English title, "The Future."

**ANNUALS AND YEAR BOOKS**
Annuals or Year Books were published in 1905, or for 1905-1906, by the following congregations:

**B'NAI B'RITH,** Los Angeles, Cal. (VI).
**OHAVEI SHOLEM,** Nashville, Tenn. (IV).
**TIFERETH ISRAEL,** Cleveland, O. (VIII).

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**THE REFORM PULPIT.** Fourth Series, 1905-1906. Containing the
A LIST OF WORKS BY JEWISH ARTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1905, TO AUGUST, 1906

[Heretofore no record has been kept of the activities of the American Jews in the fine arts of painting, sculpture, illustration, and architecture. The following list, though far from complete, gives the most important work accomplished along these lines during the past year.

The work of painters has been compiled by reference to the leading exhibitions throughout the United States, and the name of the society given is that at which a picture was first publicly shown. The work of illustrators is chiefly that which has appeared in the current monthly magazines.

The abbreviations in parentheses after the name indicate the branch of art pursued: P., painter; Min. P., miniature painter; S., sculptor; I., illustrator; Arch., architect; Photo., photographer.]


BLUMENSCHIEIN, ERNEST LEONARD. (P., I.) Illustrations in color for The Unexpected; and Archie's Baby. McClure's Magazine, August, 1906.

BRUNNER, ARNOLD W. (Arch.) School of Mines. Columbia University.—Public Baths, East 11th Street, New York.—Federal Building, Cleveland, O.


Frank, Eugene. (Photo.) *Dido;* and *Rebecca.* Lewis and Clark Exposition, Portland, Ore., 1905.


KEYSER, ERNEST WISE. (P. S.) Mural paintings at the National Exchange Bank, Baltimore, Md., completed August, 1905.—Statue of Sir Galahad, unveiled at Ottawa, Can., December, 1905.


KRONBERG, LOUIS. (P.) Souvenir of Japan. Copley Society of Boston, 1905.—An Oriental Dancer. Exhibition of Oil Paintings and Sculpture, Art Institute of Chicago, 1905.—Snow Ballet. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1906.—The Lotus; The Dancing Lesson; The Guitar Player (1); The Guitar Player (2); Study (nude); Sleep (nude); Souvenir of the Orient; Queen of the Orient; Ballet Girl; Yes; The Last Touches; In the Mirror; Preparing for the Dance; The Green Robe; Souvenir of Algiers; The Parrot; The Favorite; Ballet Girls; Ballet Girls; Juanita; Oriental Dancer; Oriental Dancer; The Fan; Study of Richard Mansfield as Shylock; Study of Richard Mansfield as Cyrano; Study of Richard Mansfield as Baron Chevrial; Mansfield Rehearsing; The Yellow Robe; Copelia; My Friend, E. H. C.; After the Dance; In the Mirror; Alice; Souvenir of Banta; Copelia (2); A Dancer of the Orient. Society of Odd Brushes of Boston, 1906.


LEVI, JULIAN C. (Arch., P.) Interior of Baptistry, San Marco, Venice; Baptismal Font, Courtyard of the Palazzo Vecchio, Florence; Interior of the Capella Palatina, Palermo, Sicily; Pulpit and Choir; and Interior of the Baths of the Forum, Pompeii: The Trepidarium, New York Architectural League, 1906.—Interior of Lower Church, San Francisco.—Assisi;
Interior of San Giovanni in Fonte, Ravenna; The Baptismal Font and Interior, St. Germain des Prés, Paris; The Ambulatory. New York Water Color Club, 1905.


Mayer, Henry. Caricatures, New York Sunday Times, etc.

Molasky, Abraham. (P.) Still Life; and In the Café, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1906.


Reich, Jacques. (Etcher.) *President McKinley.*


Schoenfeld, Flora I. (P.) *The Quarrel; and A Little Girl.* Society of Western Artists, 1905-6.


Sterne, Albert. (P., I.) Illustrations for *Fenwick's Career.* Century Magazine, 1905-6.—*The Lady with the Muff.* Exhibition of Water Colors, Pastels, and Miniatures, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906.—Illustrations for *What was Expected of Miss Constantine.* Century, July, 1906.

Stieglitz, Alfred. (Photo.) *Going to the Start; and The Hand of Man.* Lewis and Clark Exposition, Portland, Ore., 1905.


APPOINTMENTS AND HONORS

AUGUST 21, 1905, TO AUGUST 15, 1906

Asch, Adolph, Indianapolis, Ind., appointed Captain of Police, 1905.

Cohen, Isadore F., of Pennsylvania, appointed to be Assistant Surgeon in the Navy from February 28, 1906.

Cohn, Louis J., of Reno, Nev., appointed to be Register of the Land Office, Carson City, Nevada, 1906.

Conried, Heinrich, New York City, receives the Order of the Iron Crown of the Third Class from the Emperor of Austria.

Cowen, Philip, New York, appointed Special Inspector in the Immigration Service, September, 1905.

Dessar, L. Paul, New York, elected member of the National Academy of Design.

Einstein, Lewis, New York City, third secretary of the Embassy of the United States at London, appointed to be second secretary of the Legation of the United States at Constantinople, Turkey, June 28, 1906.

Einstein, T. B., appointed to be postmaster at East Radford, County of Montgomery, Virginia, January 30, 1906.

Elzas, Rev. Dr. Barnett A., Charleston, S. C., receives the degree of Doctor of Laws from South Carolina College on the occasion of the centennial celebration of the institution, January 10, 1905. (*Omitted from the list in the last issue.*)

Ember, Aaron, Baltimore, Md., appointed instructor in Hebrew at the Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Englander, Henry, Rabbi at Providence, R. I., appointed Assistant in the Department of Biblical Literature in Brown University.

Erlanger, Joseph, Assistant Professor of Physiology at the Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., appointed Professor of Physiology at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Feldman, Jacob, appointed postmaster at Woodbine, Cape May County, New Jersey.

Fineelite, Alexander, New York City, appointed a City Magistrate by Mayor McClellan, 1906.

Fleischner, Marcus G., Portland, Ore., appointed a member of the Executive Board of the City of Portland, August, 1905.
Friedman, William S., Rabbi at Denver, Colo., has the degree of Doctor of Laws conferred upon him by the University of Colorado, June 6, 1906.

Goldfogle, Henry M., member of the House of Representatives, delegate from the United States to the Inter-Parliamentary Conference, held in London, in July.

Goldman, Henry J., Fifth Cavalry, promoted to the rank of Major from April 8, 1905.

Guggenheimer, Randolph, New York City, appointed a member of the New York Board of Education, to fill the place of Felix M. Warburg, resigned.

Herman, Moses, New York City, appointed President, for Manhattan and Bronx, of Commissioners of Parks, by Mayor McClellan, 1905.

Hertz, Joseph H., Rabbi at Johannesburg, South African Republic, appointed head of the Department of Philosophy at the Transvaal Technical Institute.

Hirsch, Emil G., Rabbi at Chicago, Ill., re-appointed member of the State Board of Charities by the Governor, 1905.

Hirschberg, F. D., receives the Order of the Eagle of the Fourth Class from the Emperor of Germany, for services in connection with the Exposition at St. Louis.

Isaac, Max, Brunswick, Ga., re-appointed referee in bankruptcy by United States Judge Emory Speer.

Isaacs, Abram S., Paterson, N. J., appointed Professor of Hebrew in the Graduate School of New York University.

Isaacs, Marcus J., re-appointed to be postmaster at Etna Mills, County of Siskiyou, California, January 28, 1906.


Jacobs, Julius, of California, re-appointed Assistant Treasurer of the United States at San Francisco, Cal., April 26, 1906.

Kraemer, Otto J., Portland, Ore., appointed lecturer on Justice Court Practice in the Law School of the University of Oregon, 1906.

Levin, L. S., Pittsburg, Pa., re-appointed Assistant City Solicitor, April, 1906.

Loeb, Hanau W., St. Louis, Mo., elected Vice-President of the Association of American Colleges, March, 1906.
Loeb, Louis, New York, elected member of the National Academy of Design.

Lowenstein, B., Memphis, Tenn., made Knight of the Royal Order of Vasa, by King Oscar of Sweden, August, 1905.

Lubin, David, Stockton, Cal., appointed a member of the Permanent Committee of the International Institute of Agriculture, with headquarters at Rome, Italy, to represent the United States, July, 1906.

May, Mitchell, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Commissioner of the Board of Education by Mayor McClellan, 1905.

Michaelman, Joseph, Boston, Mass., appointed Master in Chancery by the Governor of Massachusetts, April 18, 1906.

Phillips, N. Taylor, New York City, re-appointed Deputy Comptroller.

Popper, William, New York, appointed Associate Professor in the Semitic Languages, University of California, Berkeley, Cal., August, 1905.

Putzel, Charles A., New York City, appointed Commissioner of Taxes and Assessments, by Mayor McClellan, 1905.

Ratshesky, A. C., Boston, Mass., appointed a member of the State Board of Charities, by Governor Guild.

Rasalsky, Otto A., appointed by Governor Higgins Judge of the Court of General Sessions in New York City, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Martin McMahon, April, 1906.

Rasalsky, Otto A., appointed by Governor Higgins Judge of the New York City Court of General Sessions, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Joseph B. Newburger, October, 1905.

Rosenbaum, Morris, Philadelphia, Pa., re-appointed a member of the Board of Education by the Board of Judges, October, 1905.

Rosenberg, Louis J., of Michigan, appointed June 28, 1906, to be Consul of the United States of Class 7, at Seville, Spain.

Rosendale, Simon W., Albany, N. Y., appointed a member of the Special Legislative Tax Commission, by the Governor of New York.

Rosewater, Edward, Omaha, Neb., representative of the United States to the International Postal Congress, at Rome, Italy, 1906.

Rothschild, Leopold, appointed to be Surveyor of Customs for the port of Indianapolis, Indiana, February 7, 1906.
Rowe, Leo S., Philadelphia, Pa., Professor of Political Science at the University of Pennsylvania, appointed a delegate to the Pan-American Conference, held July, 1906, at Rio Janeiro.

Rubenstein, Philip, Boston, Mass., appointed Associate Judge of the Juvenile Court, by Governor Guild of Massachusetts, July, 1906.

Schiff, Jacob H., New York City, decorated with the Order of the Rising Sun, by the Emperor of Japan.

Seligman, E. R. A., New York City, appointed by Governor Hig- gins a member of the Commission of Fifteen to Revise the Tax Laws.

Simon, Abram, Rabbi at Washington, D. C., elected member of the faculty of the Department of Biblical Literature, at the George Washington University.

Sloss, M. C., San Francisco, Cal., appointed to the Supreme Bench of California.

Sobel, Isador, Erie, Pa., re-appointed postmaster (third term).

Strasbourger, Samuel, New York City, appointed Commissioner in the Tax Department, by Mayor McClellan.

Waldstein, Charles, Professor of Archæology at Cambridge, England, made a Knight of the Royal Danish Order of the Danneborg, in 1905.

Wallerstein, David, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed First Assistant District Attorney, 1905.

Wise, Stephen S., Rabbi at Portland, Ore., elected Vice-President of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1905.

Wolf, Edwin, Philadelphia, Pa., re-appointed a member of the Board of Education, by the Board of Judges, October, 1905.

Wolf, Simon, Washington, D. C., re-appointed a member of the Board of Charities of the District of Columbia, for a term of three years from July 1, 1905.

Wulfsohn, Isidore, Indianapolis, Ind., appointed Inspector of Weights and Measures, 1905.
ELECTIONS TO NATIONAL, STATE, AND MUNICIPAL OFFICES

AUGUST 21, 1905, TO AUGUST 15, 1906

Bernstein, Sidney, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-first District of New York, November, 1905.


Bromberg, Edward J., Boston, Mass., re-elected to the Common Council, December, 1905.

Cohen, M. Henry, Tampa, Fla., elected Municipal Judge.

Eckmann, Max, elected Assemblyman from the Twelfth District of New York, November, 1905.

Falk, Joseph, Brooklyn, elected Alderman from the Sixty-sixth District, November, 1905.

Ferber, J. Bernard, Boston, Mass., re-elected to the lower house of the Legislature of Massachusetts, in 1905.

Feuerlicht, M. M., Rabbi at Indianapolis, Ind., elected a member of the Executive Board of the State Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1905.

Fried, Herman S., elected Alderman from the Fourth District of New York City, November, 1905.

Goodman, Elias, elected Alderman from the Twenty-third District of New York City, November, 1905.

Harawitz, Abr., elected Assemblyman from the Eighth District of New York, November, 1905.

Harburger, Julius, re-elected Coroner of New York City, November, 1905.

Hartman, Gustave, re-elected Assemblyman from the Sixteenth District of New York, November, 1905.

Hirsch, Louis, Pittsburg, Pa., elected member of the City Council, March, 1906.

Hoffman, Samuel, elected Assemblyman from the Tenth District of New York, November, 1905.

Jacobson, Leonard L., elected Alderman from the Twenty-third District of New York City, November, 1905.

Klein, M., elected Alderman from the Sixteenth District of New York City, November, 1905.

Kolinsky, A., Cleveland, O., elected member of the lower house of the State Legislature.

Krulwitch, Sam., elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-second District of New York, in November, 1905.

Lehmayer, Martin, elected to the House of Delegates of the State of Maryland, from the Third Legislative District of Baltimore City, 1905.

Levine, Max A., elected Alderman from the Seventh District of New York City, November, 1905.

Levy, Samuel, elected Alderman from the Fifth Ward of Schenectady, N. Y.

Lourie, David A., Chelsea, Mass., elected member of the School Committee, March, 1906.

Lowenthal, Nathan, elected Constable from the Twenty-eighth Ward, Philadelphia, Pa., February 27, 1906.

Mathias, Simon, Pittsburg, Pa., elected member of the City Council, March, 1906.

Newburger, Joseph E., elected Justice of the Supreme Court for the First Judicial District of New York, November, 1905.

Ratchkofsky, ———, Boston, Mass., elected to the Common Council, December, 1905.

Rosenberg, ———, Boston, Mass., elected to the Common Council, December, 1905.

Rosenberg, Morris, elected member of the Select Council from the Thirteenth Ward, Philadelphia, Pa., February 27, 1906.


Rothschild, Herman, North Powder, Ore., elected to the lower house of the Legislature of Oregon, in 1906.

Rubin, Louis, Ashley, N. D., elected president of the Town Council, 1906.

Salomon, Jacob E., re-elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-third District of New York, November, 1905.

Schloss, Joseph, elected Alderman from the Twenty-first District of New York City, November, 1905.
Sloss, M. C., San Francisco, Cal., elected Presiding Judge of the Court for 1906.

Swig, Simon, Taunton, Mass., re-elected to the lower house of the Legislature of Massachusetts, in 1905.

Weil, H. A., elected Mayor of Ripon, Wis., April, 1906.

Wolsey, Louis, Rabbi at Little Rock Ark., elected to the Board of Education.
BEQUESTS AND GIFTS
($500 AND UPWARD)
BY JEWS AND TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS

AUGUST 21, 1905, TO AUGUST 15, 1906

[In this list no account can be taken of regular annual contributions to charitable institutions.
There are now twelve cities in the United States in which the Jewish Charities are federated, organizations having been effected recently in Baltimore, Md., and Memphis, Tenn. According to the latest published reports, the following sums (in some cases including the expenses of administration) were disbursed by the several Federations to their constituent societies: Boston (May, 1904-May, 1905), $43,293.75; Chicago (May, 1904-May, 1905), $143,350; Cincinnati (March 1, 1905-February 28, 1906), $48,526.53; Cleveland (1905), $38,000; Detroit (October, 1904-October, 1905), $9,083.83; Milwaukee (1905), $11,086.46; Omaha (September 1, 1904-August 31, 1905), $1,360.53; Philadelphia (May 1, 1905-April 30, 1906), $135,550; and St. Louis (1905), $44,686.13. The report issued by the federated societies of Kansas City was not obtainable.

On July 31, 1906, it was announced that the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., amounted to $318,074.35, actually collected.

The following entries should have appeared in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5666: Nathan Herrmann, New York, gives $500 to each of the following: Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, Jewish Protector and Aid Society, and Hebrew Technical School for Girls, all of New York; and William Prager, New York, gives $1000 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New York.]

Abell, A. S., and Company, Baltimore, Md., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Abraham, Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives $1,000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres; $5000 to the Jewish Hospital, and $5000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, both of Brooklyn.

Abraham and Straus, New York City, give $2000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Adams Express Company, The, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Adas Yeshurun (Congregation), New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Adler's Young Men Independent Association No. 1, New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Albert. See Lorsch, Albert, and Company.
Altman, Benjamin, New York City, gives $20,000 to the Endowment Fund of the Educational Alliance, New York.

Altman, B., and Company, New York City, give $1,000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

American Express Company, The, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Anonymous gives $500 to the Jewish Self-Defense Association.

Anonymous, Detroit, Mich., gives the cost of a Charities Building to the United Jewish Charities, Detroit.

Anonymous, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Armour, J. Ogden, Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Arnhold, Karberg, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Arnstein Brothers and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Aronson, A., San Francisco, Cal., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Arnstein, Eugene, New York City, gives $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Arnstein, Leo, New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Asiel and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres; and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.


Bache, J. S., and Company, New York City, give $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco; and $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Bachman, Max, McKeesport, Pa., bequeaths $500 to the J. M. Gusky Orphanage and Home of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Pa.; $500 to the McKeesport Hospital, and $200 to the Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm, New York City.

Bachrach, S., The children of, New York City, give $5000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York, in memory of their father.

Ballenberg, Amanda, The sisters and brothers of, Chicago, Ill., give $3000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, to endow the Female Neurological Ward.
Baron de Hirsch Fund, The trustees of the, New York City, subscribe $7080 to the Endowment Fund for a new dormitory at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Bamberger, Max, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Baruch, B. M., New York City, gives $6000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Baruch Brothers, New York City, give $1100 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Becker, A. G., Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Beer, Mrs. Julius, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres; and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Beller, A., and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Belmont, August, New York City, gives $5,000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Bensinger, Moses, The estate of, Chicago, Ill., gives $3000 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund.

Benzinger Brothers, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Bernheimer, Jacob S., and Brother, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Bernheimer and Schwartz Pilsener Brewing Company, The, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Bernheimer and Walters, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Berolzheimer, P., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Bloch, Edward, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $200 to each of the following institutions: Jewish Hospital, Jewish Home for the Aged and Infirm, United Hebrew Charities, and Hebrew Union College, all of Cincinnati; and $250 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland O.

Bloom, Leopold, Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Bloomingdale, Mrs. Joseph B., New York City, gives $50,000 from the estate of her husband to the Hebrew Technical Institute, New York, as the nucleus for a Building Fund; and $10,000 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New York, for a Library Fund in memory of her husband.
Bloomingdale, Lyman G., New York City, bequeaths $100,000 to various charitable institutions.

Bloomingdale, Lyman G., The sons of, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Blum Brothers, Philadelphia, Pa., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Blumenstock, Henrietta, New York City, bequeaths $5000 to each of the following: Hebrew Sheltering Guardian, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; all of New York.

Blumenthal, F., and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Blumenthal, George, New York, gives $5000 to the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, and $100,000 to Columbia University for the endowment of a Chair of Politics.

Blumenthal, Hugo, New York City, gives $10,000 to the General Endowment Fund of the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Blumgart. See Erlanger, L. N., Blumgart, and Company.

B'nai Jeshurun (Congregation), New York City, appropriates $1,000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Borg, Cecelia, New York City, bequeaths $50,000 to charitable institutions.

Borg, Simon, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Born, M., Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $10,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, to endow a suite of rooms.

Brafman, Abraham, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; $100 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and $100 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society, all of Baltimore.

Brager, Albert A., Baltimore, Md., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Brown, Ralph, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $1000 to the Mount Zion Hospital Association, San Francisco, Cal., for the endowment of a bed.

Busch, Adolphus, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Carnegie, Andrew, New York City, gives $10,000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $25,000 to the Endowment Fund of the Educational Alliance, New York.

Central Relief Association, The, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Christian Friend, A, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Christian Friend, A, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Christian Sympathizer, A, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Citizens' Saving and Trust Company, The, Cleveland, Ohio, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Cleveland and Sandusky Brewing Company, The, Cleveland, O., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Cloak and Suit Trade, The, New York City, give $2000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Cohen, Joseph H., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Cohen, Stanley A., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Cohn, A., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Cohn, A., and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Colt, Samuel P., Providence, R. I., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Council of Jewish Women, The, Philadelphia Section, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Daily Tribune, The, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Dobson, John and James, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Dolan, Thomas, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

Dropsie, Moses A., $500 given in memory of, to the Mickvé Israel Congregation, Philadelphia, Pa., by his brother and sister.

Einstein, David L., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Einstein, Henry L., New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Einstein and Wolff, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Eiseman, Samuel, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Eisendrath, Nathan, The children of, Chicago, Ill., give $3000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, to endow two beds in the Children's Ward.

Eisenmann Brothers, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Elsinger, W. H., St. Paul, Minn., bequeaths $1000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Emanu-El (Congregation), New York City, appropriates $5000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Englander, Beethoven, and Mrs., New York City, give a parcel of land in Canarsie, Borough of Kings, New York, to Beth Israel Hospital, New York.

Epstein, Jacob, Baltimore, Md., gives a building valued at $1000 to the Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland, and $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Erdmann, M., New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Erlanger. See Klaw and Erlanger.

Erlanger, N., Blumgart and Company, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Erstein, L., and Brother, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Federation of Sisterhoods, The, New York City, give $1300 as the nucleus of the Henry Rice Fund, to be devoted to such charities as Mr. Rice may designate, in honor of his thirtieth anniversary as president of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Fels, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa., gives a tract of twenty-two hundred acres to the Fairhope (Ala.) Industrial Association.
Fels, Samuel S., Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Fels and Company, Philadelphia, Pa., give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Field, Marshall, and Company, Chicago, Ill., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

First National Bank, The, New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

First Roumanian American Congregation, The, New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.


Fischel, J. Harry, New York City, gives the funds for a synagogue building at Hunter, Greene County, New York.

Fleischmann, Maximilian, The estate of, New York City, gives $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Fleischer, S. B. and B. W., Philadelphia, Pa., give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Fleitman and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Flood, James L., San Francisco, Cal., gives $1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum, San Francisco.

Foreman, Edwin O., Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Foreman, Gerhard and Hannah, The children of, Chicago, Ill., give $1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, to endow the Female Surgical Ward.

Foreman, Oscar G., Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Forward Association, The, New York City, appropriates $4000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Frank, Henry S., Natchez, Miss., gives $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Frank, Samuel, Pittsburg, Pa., bequeaths $1000 to the J. M. Gusky Orphanage and Home; $500 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society; $1000 to the Association for the Improvement of the Condition of the Poor, and $1000 to the Homeopathic Hospital, all of Pittsburg.

Frank. See also Meier and Frank Company.
Frankel's, Jos., Sons, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Freedman, Andrew, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Freiberg, Julius, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $7500 to the Jewish Foster Home, $2500 to the Hebrew Union College, $2500 to the Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm, all of Cincinnati, O.; $2500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; $500 to the Associated Charities, Cincinnati, O.; $250 to the Catholic Orphan Asylum, Cumminsville, and $250 to the German Protestant Asylum, Mt. Auburn.

Freundschaft Society, The, New York City, appropriates $1200 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Frick, Henry C., New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Friedenberg, S. M. and M. S., Philadelphia, Pa., give $1000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities in memory of Esther Friedenberg, and $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Friedenwald, Joseph, Baltimore, Md., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Friedenwald, Rosena, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $50 to the Hebrew Education Society, and $100 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Free Burial Society, and Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, all of Baltimore.

Friedman, S., New York City, gives the site for a synagogue building at Hunter, Greene County, New York.

Gail, G. W., Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $500 to the following institutions: Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Hebrew Benevolent Society, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum, all of Baltimore.

Geisenberger, Moses, Lancaster, Pa., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.

Gerstley, Louis and William, Philadelphia, Pa., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Gimbel Brothers, Philadelphia, Pa., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Glasier, S. W., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Glazier, Isaac, Frankfort-on-the-Main, formerly of New York, bequeaths $2500 to each of the following institutions: Mount Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Technical Institute, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Society, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, and Educational Alliance; $1500 to charitable institutions in San Francisco; $5000 to institutions in Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany; and $5000 to a Jewish congregation in Pilsen, Bohemia. After the death of his wife, the interest of a fund of $100,000 becomes available for the assistance of poor Jews.

Glazier. See also Herzog and Glazier.

Goetz, James, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $250 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; and $100 to each of the following: Knights of Pythias Home, Springfield, O.; the Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm, the Jewish Hospital, and the United Jewish Charities, all of Cincinnati, O.; and $50 to the Children’s Home, Cincinnati, O.

Gold, M., New York City, gives $1000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York, for a perpetual bed.

Goldberg, Rachel, New York, bequeaths $1000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, New York.

Goldenberg Brothers and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Goldenberg, S., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Goldman, Henry, New York City, gives $2000 to the proposed Seaside Hospital of the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor.


Goldman, J. D., St. Louis, Mo., gives $600 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Goldman, L. H., Denver, Colo., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Goldman, Sachs, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Goldschmidt, H. P., and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.
Goldstein, Robert, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $2000 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union of St. Louis, and $5000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Goldstein, Samuel, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $500 to the Mount Zion Hospital, San Francisco.

Goldstein, William, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union of St. Louis.

Goodhart, Philip J. and Albert E., New York City, give $1000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., in memory of their father.

Goodhart, Philip J., and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Goodrich, Henry I., Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, to endow a bed.

Gorham Company, The, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Gotthold and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Gottlieb, L., New York City, gives $500 to the Metropolitan Hospital and Dispensary, New York.

Gottschalk, Joseph, Baltimore, Md., gives $2500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Baltimore, for a memorial room for his parents.

Grabfelder, S., Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Greenbaum, Emanuel, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $500 to each of the following: Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Charity Organization Society, and Oheb Shalom Congregation, all of Baltimore.

Greenhut, J. B., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Greenhut, Mrs. J. B., New York City, provides the furniture for the new building of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park, and equips a ward of fifty beds in the Hospital of the Sisters of St. Francis, New York.

Grossman and Sielcken, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Guckenheimer, A., and Brother, Pittsburg, Pa., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Guggenheim, Mrs. Benjamin, New York City, gives $10,000 to the Emanu-El Sisterhood for a Jewish country home for mothers and sick children.


Guggenheim, Isaac, New York City, gives $20,000 to the Sydenham Hospital, New York, toward its running expenses, and promises $250,000 for a new building, provided the hospital will, within a reasonable time, make its sources of income equal to its expenses (December 17, 1905).

Guggenheim's, M., Sons, New York City, give $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $50,000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco, and $5000 to the Sydenham Hospital, New York, in memory of M. Guggenheim.


Guggenheim, Murray, New York City, gives $25,000 to the General Endowment Fund of the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, and $20,000 to the Scholarship Fund of the Training School for Nurses connected with the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, and $1000 to the proposed Seaside Hospital of the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor.

Guggenheim, Simon, Denver, Colo., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $10,000 (in addition to $75,000 previously given) to the Colorado School of Mines.

Guggenheimer, Randolph, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Guthman, Hattie G., Chicago, Ill., gives $3000 to the Michael Reese Hospital to endow a room in memory of Sigmund Guthman.

Haas, Calman, New York City, gives $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Halff, Meyer, San Antonio, Texas, bequeaths $500 to Congregation Montefiore, San Antonio; $500 to the Jewish Cemetery Society, San Antonio; $500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., and $1000 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.

Halff, Mrs. M., San Antonio, Texas, gives $500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Halle and Stieglitz, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Hallgarten, Charles L., New York City, gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Hallgarten and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1100 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Hamburger, Philip, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Harkness, E. S., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Harris, Joseph, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Hart, Harry, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Hearn, James A., and Son, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Heavenrich, Simon, Detroit, Mich., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, and $200 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Kesher Home for the Aged, both of Cleveland, O., and $200 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, 0.

Heidelbach, Nathan, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $100 to the Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm, $150 to the United Jewish Charities, $150 to the Jewish Hospital, all of Cincinnati, and $100 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Heidelbach, Ickelbacher, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Heidelberg, Wolff, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Heinemann, Mrs. M., New York City, gives $1000 to the East Side Free School for Crippled Children, New York.

Heinsheimer, Mrs. D., New York City, gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Heinsheimer, Louis A., New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.
Hellman, Isaias W., San Francisco, Cal., gives $1000 to the Mount Zion Hospital, San Francisco, and $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Hendricks Brothers, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Hendricks, Miss Eleanor, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Herman, Ferdinand, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Herman and Lichten, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Hermann, Aukman, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Hersheimer. See Hiebel, Hersheimer, and Company.

Herrman, Mrs. Esther, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Herrmann, Nathan, New York City, gives $5000 to Beth Israel Hospital, New York, and $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Herzfeld and Stern, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Herzog and Glazier, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Herzstein, Morris, San Francisco, Cal., gives a tract of land at Monterey, near Pacific Grove, California, to the University of California, for the purposes of biologic research.

Hiebel, Hersheimer, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Hoffman, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the Liquidation Fund of Keneseth Israel Temple, Philadelphia.

Hofff, M., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Huyler, John S., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Hyman, David M., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Hyman, H. W., San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $1000 to the Mount Zion Hospital, San Francisco.

Importers' and Traders' National Bank, The, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Incarnation, The Church of the, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Independent Order Brith Abraham, The, appropriates $1000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, The, appropriates $1000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, The, District Grand Lodge, No. 2, appropriates $525 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Independent Order of B’nai B’rith, The, District Grand Lodge, No. 1, appropriates $1500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Independent Order of B’nai B’rith, The Executive Committee of the, appropriates $1000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Inquirer, The, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1500 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia.

Isaac Elchanan Benevolent Lodge, The, New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Jarmulosky, S., New York City, gives $1000 to Beth Israel Hospital, New York.

Kahn, L. and M., and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Kahn, Otto H., New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Kahn, W. B., Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $250 to the Jewish Hospital, $250 to the Jewish Home for the Aged and Infirm, $150 to the United Jewish Charities, $150 to Plum Street Temple, $100 to the Hebrew Union College, $100 to the Children's Home, $100 to the Associated Charities, and $100 to the Salvation Army, all of Cincinnati; $100 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Col., and $1000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Karberg. See Arnhold, Karberg, and Company.

Katzenstein, Rose E., Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $500 to the Congregation Adath Jeshurun, and $500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia, Pa.
Kaufmann, Mrs. Jacob, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society, Pittsburg.

Kayser, Julius, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Kennedy, John S., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.


Kirschbaum, A. B., Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Kirschbaum and Company, Philadelphia, Pa., give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Klaw and Erlanger, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Klein, Henry, Helena, Mont., bequeaths $1000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Knauth, Nachod, and Kuhne, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Kohn, Aaron, Louisville, Ky., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Kohn, Abraham H., The brothers and sisters of, Chicago, Ill., give $4000 to the Michael Reese Hospital to endow a ward.


Kol Israel (Congregation), New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Koppel, Mrs. Clotilde, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Kraus, Adolf, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Kretschmar. See Lee, Kretschmar, and Company.

Krieger, Mrs. Carrie, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities in Philadelphia, in memory of her husband.


Kuhn, Loeb, and Company, New York City, give $25,000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Kuhne. See Knauth, Nachod, and Kuhne.

Kuppenheimer, B., and Company, Chicago, Ill., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Ladenburg, Thalman, and Company, New York City, give $3500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $76,950 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lauterbach, William, New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lazard Frères, New York City, give $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $10,000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Lazarus, Amelia B., New York City, bequeaths the following: $20,000 to the Metropolitan Museum of Art; $5000 to Mount Sinai Hospital; $10,000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; $20,000 to the Hebrew Technical Institute; $20,000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; $20,000 to the United Hebrew Charities; $10,000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; $10,000 to the Fire Department Relief Fund; $10,000 to the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; $5,000 to the Free Burial Society of the Congregation Darech Amuno; $10,000 to the Hebra Hased Vaemet; $5000 to the Good Samaritan Dispensary; and $10,000 to the Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital, all of New York City; also $10,000 to a Museum in Philadelphia; and $5000 to the Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, D. C. The bulk of the residuary estate is to be divided among the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, the Home for the Aged and Infirm Hebrews, the Mount Sinai Hospital, and the Hebrew Technical Institute, all of New York City.

Lee, Kretschmar, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lehman Brothers, New York City, give $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lehman, Emanuel, New York, gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.


Lehman, Mrs. Meyer, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Lehman, Meyer H., New York City, gives $10,000 to the General Endowment Fund of the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.
Lepziger, L., New York City, gives $500 to the Metropolitan Hospital and Dispensary, New York.

Lesser, Julius, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Lessner, Henry, Dayton, O., bequeaths $15,000 for the establishment of a Home for Homeless Women in Dayton.

Levi, Sol. W., Cincinnati, O., gives $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

Levy, A. A., New York City, gives $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Levy, Albert, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $1000 to each of the following institutions: Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm, Jewish Hospital, United Jewish Charities, Children's Home, and Central Board of Associated Charities, all of Cincinnati; and Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; and $200 to be distributed among the poor of Freudenthal, Germany. Will inoperative, because executed less than a year before the decease of the testator.

Levy, Harry M., Cincinnati, O., gives $15,000 to the Jewish Settlement Association, Cincinnati.

Levy, James, Cincinnati, O., gives $25,000 to the Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati.

Levy, L., and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Levy, Jefferson M., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Levy, M. S., and Sons, Baltimore, Md., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.


Lewisohn, Adolph, New York City, gives $25,000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, $2500 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association, $2500 to the Recreation Rooms for Jewish Working Girls, $10,000 to the Emanu-El Brotherhood, and $5000 to the Educational Alliance, all of New York City; $1250 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; $5000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, for a synagogue; $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres; $5000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco; $2500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park; assumes the entire expense for the maintenance of the Pathological Department of Mount Sinai Hos-
pital, and is one of four contributors to a fund of $600,000 for the advancement of science in Hamburg, Germany.

Lewisohn Brothers, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lewisohn, Leonard, The estate of, New York City, gives $2500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Lewisohn, Philip, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Lichten. See Herman and Lichten.

Liebmann's, S., Sons Brewing Company, Brooklyn, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lipman, Wolfe, and Company, Portland, Ore., give $2000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lippman, Max, New York City, gives $1000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York, for a perpetual bed.

Lit Brothers, Philadelphia, Pa., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Loeb, Frances E., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $500 to each of the following institutions: Jewish Maternity Home, and Jewish Home for the Aged, of Philadelphia, and Hebrew Technical School for Girls, of New York; and $1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.

Loeb, James, New York City, gives $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Loeb, Morris, New York City, gives $3000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $1000 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Loeb and Schoenfeld Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Loeb. See also Kuhn, Loeb, and Company.

Lord and Taylor, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Lorsch, Albert, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Lorsch. See also Sussfeld, Lorsch, and Company.
Louchheim, Rebecca, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, to complete the endowment of Joseph and Rebecca Louchheim free bed.

Lowengart, I., Portland, Ore., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Lowenthal, Berthold, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $5000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, $5000 to the Jewish Training School, $5000 to the Home for Aged Jews, $1000 to the German Old People's Home, $5000 to the Home for Jewish Orphans, $1000 to the Home for Incurables, $1000 to the Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary, $1000 to the Alexian Brothers Hospital, $1000 to the Home for the Friendless, $1000 to the Chicago Orphan Asylum, and $2000 to the Art Institute, all of Chicago.

Lowenthal, Berthold, Chicago, Ill., $10,000 given in memory of, to endow a ward at the Michael Reese Hospital.

Lowenthal and Company, Chicago, Ill., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Ludwig. See Nissen, Ludwig, and Company.

McCloskey, Patrick, the brothers of, New Orleans, La., give $2000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans.

McGill, Felix, New Orleans, La., bequeaths $1000 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans.

Macy, R. H., and Company, New York City, give $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Mandel, Mrs. Emanuel, Chicago, Ill., gives $3000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, to endow a room in memory of Frank E. Mandel.

Mandel Brothers, Chicago, Ill., give $2000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Mark, H. N., St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union of St. Louis.

Marshall, Jacob, The children of, Syracuse, N. Y., give $2000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York; $2000 to the United Jewish Charities, of Syracuse, and $1000 to seven other institutions in Syracuse.

Marshall, Louis, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $500 to the Jewish Self-Defense Association, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Marx, Harry N., St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.
May, Moses, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives $10,000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Brooklyn.

Mayer, William, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Mayer, Levy, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Mayer. See also Weil and Mayer.

Meier and Frank Company, The, Portland, Ore., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $5000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Mendel, Max W., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Mercantile Club, The, Philadelphia, Pa., appropriates $500 for the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Meyer, Daniel, San Francisco, Cal., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Meyer, Eugene, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Meyer, Eugene, Jr., and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Meyer, Ferdinand, New York City, bequeaths one-twentieth of his estate to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society, one-twentieth to the Mount Sinai Hospital, and two-twentieths to the Society for Ethical Culture, all of New York.

Michael Reese Nurses' Alumni Association, The, endow a room at the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, Ill.

Minsker Benevolent Association, The, New York City, appropriates $2000 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Minzesheimer, Clarence C., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Minzesheimer and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Mook, Babetta, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $100 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Union College, Jewish Hospital, Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm, Clifton Cemetery, and Jewish Sick Poor Society; $50 to each of the following: Foster Home, Fresh Air Fund, and Home for Incurables, and $25 to the Sewing Circle, all of Cincinnati; also $100 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; $100 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., and $25 to the Educational League, Cleveland, O.
Morawetz, Victor, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Morgenthau, Henry, New York City, gives $10,000 to the General Endowment Fund of the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.

Morgenthau, Henry, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Mosler, Moses, Cincinnati, O., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Muhr, Simon, the estate of, Philadelphia, Pa., $9000 of, distributed among Jewish and non-Jewish charities in Philadelphia.

Myers, Angelo, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Nachod. See Knauth, Nachod, and Kuhne.

Nathan, Max, New York City, gives $2500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Nathan, P., New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Nathan Manufacturing Company, The, New York City, gives $2500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Nathans, Mrs. Horace, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the Mickvâ Israel Congregation, Philadelphia.

Naumburg, E., and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Neustadter, Mrs. Henry, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Neustadter, Sigmund, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Neustadter, Sigmund I., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.


Nissen, Ludwig, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Nusbaum, A. E., Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

Ochs, Adolph S., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Oppenheimer, Edward, New York City, gives $10,000 to the General Endowment Fund of the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Oppenheimer Brothers and Veith, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Peabody, Geo. F., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Philadelphia National Bank, The, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Philipson, Mrs. Joseph, Chicago, Ill., gives $45,500 to various benevolent societies and Orthodox synagogues.

Phipps, Henry, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.


Platzek, M. W., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Polano, Fanny, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $500 to the Mickvé Israel Congregation, Philadelphia.

Popper and Sternbach, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Progress Social Club, The, New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Public Ledger, The, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia.

Rabbi Wise Guild, The, Wheeling, W. Va., furnish a ward in the City Hospital.

Regensburg, Henry, The estate of, Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.

Reinheimer, Abraham, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths the income of $10,000 to two brothers, after whose death one-third is to be paid out to the Jewish Hospital Association, one-third to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, one-sixth to the Jewish Maternity Association, and one-sixth to the Young Women's Union, all of Philadelphia.

Rice, Mrs. Jonathan, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., in memory of her husband.

Rice, S. M., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Rodelph Shalom (Congregation), Pittsburg, Pa., appropriates $1000 for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Rollins, H. B., and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Rosenbaum, A. S., The estate of, New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Rosenberg, Louis, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $2000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.

Rosenfield Brothers and Company, Chicago, Ill., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Rosenfield, Morris, Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Rosenthal, Benjamin J., Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Rosenwald, E., and Brother, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Rosenwald, Julius, Chicago, Ill., gives $2500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $2500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., for the purchase of the library of the late Dr. M. Kayserling, of Buda-Pest.

Rosewald, Julie, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $6000 to the University of California for a Rosewald Memorial Fund; $2500 to Mills College for a Rosewald Memorial Scholarship; $5000 to the Children's Hospital for the endowment of a bed; $500 for distribution among the poor; $250 to the Children's Hospital on California Street, and $150 to each of the following: Occidental Kindergarten, Pioneer Kindergarten, Fruit and Flower Mission, and the Associated Charities, all of San Francisco.

Rothschild, Charles M., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Rothschild, N. M., and Son, London, give $5000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Rothschild, Simon, The estate of, New York City, gives $50,000 to the Scholarship Fund of the Training School for Nurses connected with the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Rubens, Charles, New York City, bequeaths $5000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, and $5000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, both of New York.
Ruppert, Jacob, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Ryan, Archbishop, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Ryan, Thomas F., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Sachs. See Goldman, Sachs, and Company.

Sahlein, Moses, New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Salomon, William, New York City, gives $2500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $10,000 to the Endowment Fund of the Educational Alliance, New York.

Sarasohn, Ezekiel and Bertha, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Sarasohn and Son, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Schaeffer, S. M., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Schiff, Jacob H., New York City, gives $10,000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $25,000 to the Endowment Fund of the Educational Alliance, $5000 to the Young Women’s Hebrew Association, $5000 to the proposed Seaside Hospital of the Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, $5000 to the East Side Free School for Crippled Children, all of New York City; 500 yen to the Nagasaki Jewish Benevolent Association, 500 yen to the Yokohama Jewish Benevolent Association, and $10,000 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Schiff, Mortimer L., New York City, gives $5000 to the proposed Seaside Hospital of the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; $10,000 to Amherst College, and $2500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Schmitz, Eugene, San Francisco, Cal., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Roumanian Synagogue, San Francisco.

Schnadig, Jacob, Chicago, Ill., gives $3000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, to endow a room.

Schoenfeld. See Loeb and Schoenfeld Company.

Scholle Brothers, New York City, give $2000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.
Scholle, William, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Schroeder, Louis, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.

Schwab, Charles, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to each of four institutions in Chicago.

Schwab, Charles R. and Mrs., Chicago, Ill., give $1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital to endow two beds in the Children's Ward.

Schwabacher, Julius, The estate of, Chicago, Ill., gives $500 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La., and $500 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.

Schwartz. See Bernheimer and Schwartz Pilsener Brewing Company.

Schwarzschild and Sulzberger, Chicago, Ill., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Seasongood, Lewis, Cincinnati, Ohio, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Seidenbach, Samuel B., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, $250 to the Jewish Foster Home and Asylum, and $250 to the Samaritan Hospital, all of Philadelphia.

Seligman, Isaac N., New York City, with eight others, presents the Anton Seidl Musical Library to Columbia University, and gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Seligman, James, New York City, gives $500 to the Emanu-El Brotherhood, New York.

Seligman, J. and W., New York City, give $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $10,000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Selling, Philip, Portland, Ore., gives $1000 to the Council of Jewish Women, Portland Section; and $2000 to the Neighborhood House, Portland, conditional on the raising of a $10,000 fund.

Selz, Schwab, and Company, Chicago, Ill., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Sidenberg, G., and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.
Sidenberg, Henry, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Sidenberg, R., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Siegel-Cooper Company, The, New York City, gives $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Sielcken. See Grossman and Sielcken.

Silberman, S. J., New York City, gives $5000 to Beth Israel Hospital, New York.

Silberstein's, S. D., Sons, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Sinn. See Sternberger, Sinn, and Company.

Slimmer, Aaron, Waverly, Ia., gives $5000 to the Chicago Hebrew Institute.

Snellenburg, N., and Company, Philadelphia, Pa., give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Sonneborn, Henry, and Company, Baltimore, Md., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, The, New York City, appropriates $1200 for the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Speyer, James, New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, $50,000 to establish the Theodore Roosevelt Professorship of American History and Institutions at the University of Berlin, and, with eight others, presents the Anton Seidl Musical Library to Columbia University.

Speyer and Company, New York City, give $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $25,000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Spitzner, C. H., and Son, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

State Bank, The, New York City, gives $1,000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Steinhardt Brothers and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Stern, Benjamin, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Stern Brothers and Company, New York City, give $3500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.
Stern, Isaac, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Stern, Louis, New York City, gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park, $25,000 to the Endowment Fund of the Educational Alliance, New York, and $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Stern. See also Herzfeld and Stern.

Sternbach. See Popper and Sternbach.

Sternberger, Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Sternberger, Samuel, and Company, Philadelphia, Pa., give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Sternberger, Sinn, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Stiebel, Isaac, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Stieglitz. See Haile and Stieglitz.

Stillman, James, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Stine, Marcus, New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Stix, Mrs. Charles, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Selma Michael Kindergarten and Nursery Building, St. Louis.

Strasburger, S. L., Son, and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Straus, Isidor, New York City, gives $10,000 to the Endowment Fund of the Educational Alliance, New York.

Straus, L., and Sons, New York City, give $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Straus, Levi, and Company, San Francisco, Cal., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Straus. See also Abraham and Straus.

Strawbridge and Clothier, Philadelphia, Pa., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Sulzberger, Cyrus L., New York, gives $500 to Congregation Mickvé Israel, of Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of his father.

Sulzberger, Mayer, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
Sulzberger. See also Schwarzschild and Sulzberger.

Sussfeld, Lorsch, and Company, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Sweeney, Charles, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Swift and Company, Chicago, Ill., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Teller, David, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $250 to the Jewish Hospital Association, $250 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, $100 to the Young Women’s Union, $1000 to Congregation Rodeph Shalom, and $100 to the Masonic Home, all of Philadelphia.

Teller, Jennie S., Philadelphia, Pa., gives $50,000 to the Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia, in execution of the wishes of her late husband, Benjamin F. Teller, expressed in a will inoperative under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania.

Thalman. See Ladenburg, Thalman, and Company.

Thomas, George C., Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Tiffany and Company, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Title Guarantee and Trust Company, The, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Uhlfelder, S., New York City, gives $500 to the Metropolitan Hospital and Dispensary, New York.

Uhlman, Frederick, New York City, bequeaths $5000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

United Cigar Manufacturers, The, New York City, give $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

United Hebrew Community, The, New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

United States Express Company, The, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Untermeyer, Samuel, New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Valentine, M., New York City, gives $500 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.

Veith. See Oppenheimer Brothers and Veith.

Walckoff, New York City, gives $1500 to Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
Waller, Robert, Jr., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Walter, Emanuel, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths his collection of paintings and other works of art to the Park Museum of San Francisco, together with $50,000 as a fund for the care and maintenance of the Emanuel Walter Art Collection; and $25,000 to the Jewish, and $50,000 to the non-sectarian charities of the city; 6000 marks to the poor of Reckendorf, Bavaria, and $25,000 to Jewish charitable corporations in New York.

Walter, Herman, San Francisco, Cal., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Walters. See Bernheimer and Walters.

Wanamaker, John, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Warburg, Felix M., New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres; $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; $1000 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park, and $2000 to the proposed Seaside Hospital of the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, and is one of four contributors to a fund of $600,000 for the advancement of science in Hamburg, Germany.

Warburg, Paul M., New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $500 to the Building Fund of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park.

Wasserman Brothers, New York City, give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Wasserman, E., New York City, gives $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Weil, Raphael, San Francisco, Cal., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Weil and Mayer, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Weinberg, Mrs. Augusta, Denver, Colo., bequeaths $500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, $500 to the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, $2000 to the Congregation Beth ha-Midrash Hagodol, $500 to Temple Emanuel, and $100 to the Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, all of Denver.

Weinberg, Philip, New York City, gives $1000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York, for a perpetual bed.
Weis, Julius, New Orleans, La., gives $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Wells, Fargo, and Company's Express, San Francisco, Cal., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Wertheim, H. P., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

West Side Auxiliary, The, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Western National Bank, The, Baltimore, Md., gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Wise Brothers, New York City, give $500 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Wolf Brothers, Philadelphia, Pa., give $2000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Wolf Brothers and Company, New York City, give $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Wolf and Company, Philadelphia, Pa., give $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Wolfe, Adolph, Portland, Ore., gives $1000 to the Council of Jewish Women, Portland Section, and $1000 to the Neighborhood House, Portland, conditional on the raising of a $10,000 fund.

Wolfe. See also Lipman, Wolfe, and Company.

Wolff, Lewis S., New York City, gives $1000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Wollof. See also Einstein and Wolff; and Heidelberg, Wolff, and Company.

World, The, New York City, gives $5000 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Wormser, David, New York City, gives $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Wormser, Isidor, Jr., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.

Wormser, Isidor, Sr., New York City, gives $500 to the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres, and $1000 to the Relief Fund for the City of San Francisco.

Young Men's Independent Association, The, New York City, appropriates $500 for the General Relief Fund for the sufferers by the Russian massacres.
[The Fund collected for the Relief of the Sufferers by the Russian outrages of October-November, 1905, amounted to $1,285,298.72. This sum was contributed by the Jews and others of the following 832 cities and towns of the United States (besides 12 in Canada, 2 in Mexico, and 1 in South America), according to the lists of the General Committee of the Fund. Doubtless a number of other towns participated in the fund, but their contributions were incorporated with those of neighboring large cities, for which reason their names do not appear in the list.]

**ALABAMA**: Albertville, Anniston, Bessemer, Birmingham, Decatur, Demopolis, Dothan, Eufaula, Gadsden, Gainesville, Gant's Quarry, Greensboro, Huntsville, Livingston, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma, Sheffield, Talladega, Troy, Tuscaloosa, Unontown, West Blocton.

**ARIZONA**: Clifton, Douglas, Phoenix, Tucson.


**CALIFORNIA**: Bakersfield, Chico, El Rio, Fresno, Los Angeles, Marysville, Modesto, Monterey, Oakland, Oxnard, Pasadena, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco, Stouffer, Ventura.

**COLORADO**: Boulder, Colorado Springs, Cripple Creek, Demings, Denver, Leadville, Pueblo, Rocky Mountain Region, Trinidad, West Colfax.


**DELAWARE**: Seaford, Wilmington.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**: Washington.

**FLORIDA**: Fernandina, Jacksonville, Key West, Leesburg, Milton, Pensacola, Sanford, Tallahassee, Tampa, Ybor City.

**GEORGIA**: Albany, Athens, Atlanta, Augusta, Brunswick, Columbus, Cordele, Eastman, Eatontown, Macon, Rome, Savannah, Tifton, West Point.

**IDAHO**: Boise.

**ILLINOIS**: Batavia, Bloomington, Cairo, Chicago, Clinton, Danville, Elgin, Galesburg, Geneva, Mattoon, Peoria and neighboring towns, Plano, Pontiac, Rock Island, St. Charles, South Chicago, Springfield, Tocica, Urbana.

**INDIAN TERRITORY**: Ada, Ardmore, Coalgate, Cruiser, Hartshorne, Lehigh, Marillett, Muskagee, Olney.

**INDIANA**: Anderson, Attica, Columbus City, Elkhart, Evansville, Fort Wayne, Goshen, Indianapolis, Kokomo, La Fayette, Laporte, Ligonier, Logansport, Madison, Marion, Michigan City, Mount Vernon, Muncie, Peru, Richmond, South Bend, Summitville, Terre Haute, Veedersburg, Vinarnees, Wabash, Warsaw, Whiting, Wilberton.

**IOWA**: Burlington, Cedar Rapids, Centerville, Clarinda, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque, Glenwood, Hamilton, Keokuk, Marshalltown, Middletown, Muscatine, Ottumwa, Sloux City, Waterloo.

**KANSAS**: Atchison, Cawker City, Leavenworth, Newton, Pittsburg, Pleasanton, Salvia, Topeka, Wichita.

**KENTUCKY**: Ashland, Danville, Frankfort, Harrodsburg, Henderson, Hopkinsville, Lexington, Louisville, Marion, Maysville, Owensboro, Paducah, Shelbyville.

MAINE: Bangor, Bar Harbor, Biddeford, Houlton, Lewiston, Portland, Rockland.

MARYLAND: Baltimore, Cumberland, Frostburg, Hagerstown.


MICHIGAN: Allegan, Alpena, Battle Creek, Bay City, Benton Harbor, Berghland, Calumet, Crystal Falls, Detroit, Elk Rapids, Freeland, Grand Marais, Grand Rapids, Hancock, Harrietta, Houghton, Iron Mountain, Ironwood, Kalamazoo, Lakeview, Manistee, Manistique, Marcellus, Marle, Marquette, Muskegon, Niles, Omer, Saginaw, Tower, Ypsilanti.

MINNESOTA: Chisholm, Duluth, Eveleth, Faribault, Hibbing, Hubbard, Mankato, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Virginia, Winona.

MISSOURI: Carterville, Clinton, Carthage, Hannibal, Joplin, Kansas City, Louisiana, Mexico, St. Joseph, St. Louis.

MISSISSIPPI: Brookhaven, Canton, Corinth, Columbus, Deeson, Fitchburg, Greenville, Greenwood, Gunnison, Indiana, Jackson, Lucedale, Meridian, Natchez, Newton, Port Gibson, Rolling Fork, Starkville, West Point, Woodville, Yazoo City.

MONTANA: Butte, Great Falls, Helena, Missoula.

NEBRASKA: Fremont, Grand Island, Lincoln, McCook, Nebraska City, Omaha, Plattsmouth, South Omaha, Talmont.

NEVADA: Gold Hill, Goldfield.

NEW HAMPSHIRE: Berlin, Claremont, Concord, Manchester, Nashua, Portsmouth.


NEW MEXICO: Albuquerque, Deming, Las Vegas, Magdalena, Roswell, Santa Fé.


NORTH CAROLINA: Asheville, Bloomington, Camden, Charlotte, Durham, Fayetteville, Gastonia, Goldsboro, Greensboro, Greenville, Karton, Kinston,

**NORTH DAKOTA:** Devil's Lake, Fargo, Grand Forks.

**OHIO:** Akron, Canton, Chillicothe, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Crestline, Dayton, Delaware, East Liverpool, Findlay, Gallopolis, Ironton, Lorain, Mansfield, Marion, Minerva, Mingo Junction, Mount Vernon, Nangatuck, Napoleon, New Philadelphia, Newark, Piqua, Portsmouth, Sandusky, Springfield, Steubenville, Toledo, Warren, Youngstown, Zanesville.

**OKLAHOMA:** Anadarko, Blackwell, Cleveland, Enid, Guthrie, Lowton, Mountain View, Oklahoma City, Pawnee, Prague.

**OREGON:** Baker City, Eugene, Portland, Roseburg.


**PORTO RICO:** San Juan.

**RHODE ISLAND:** Bristol, Newport, Pawtucket, Providence, Westerly, Woonsocket.

**SOUTH CAROLINA:** Anderson, Baumwell, Beaufort, Bennettsville, Bernwell, Bishopville, Camden, Charleston, Columbia, Darlington, Florence, Georgetown, Kingstree, Orangeburg, Ridgeway, St. Matthews, Sumter.

**SOUTH DAKOTA:** Deadwood, Fargo, Rapid City, Sioux Falls.

**TENNESSEE:** Bristol, Brownsville, Carthage, Chattanooga, Clarksville, Fayetteville, Jackson, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville, Sewanee.


**UTAH:** Ogden, Salt Lake City.

**VERMONT:** Bennington, Burlington.

**VIRGINIA:** Alexandria, Berryville, Christiansburg, Culpeper, Danville, East Bradford, East Radford, Hampton, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk County, Petersburg, Pittsburg, Pocahontas, Richmond, Roanoke.

**WASHINGTON:** Aberdeen, Bellingham, Everett, Hoquiam, Seattle, Spokane, Tacoma.

**WEST VIRGINIA:** Alderson, Bluefield, Charleston, Grafton, Martinsburg, Morgantown, Ronceverte, Satanover, Wheeling.

**WISCONSIN:** Appleton, Ashland, Baraboo, Chippewa Falls, Eau Claire, Hurley, Kankawna, La Crosse, Madison, Marinette, Medford, Milwaukee, Moss Point, Neenah, Newton, Oshkosh, Sheboygan, Superior, Washburn, Westboro.
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<th>Months</th>
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<td>27. Agudath Achim, Lorain, O.</td>
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<td>27. Ahavas Achim Anshe Rodishkowitz, Rochester, N. Y.</td>
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<td>27. Beth Israel, Malden, Mass.</td>
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<td>September</td>
<td>8. Agudath Achim, Shreveport, La.</td>
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<td>12. Ryhim Ahoovim (Temple Israel), Stockton, Cal.</td>
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<td>15. Shomre Mishmereth Hakodesh, Baltimore, Md.</td>
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<td>22. Beth Israel, Jackson City, Mich.</td>
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<td>24. Beth Israel, New York City.</td>
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<td>24. B’nai Israel Anshe Ungarn, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
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<td>24. Sherith Israel (Temple Israel), San Francisco, Cal.</td>
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<td>24. Tree of Life, Columbia, S. C.</td>
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<td>27. Emanuel, Roanoke, Va.</td>
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<td>29. Anshe Emes, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
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<td>19. Montefiore, Cairo, Ill.</td>
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<td>29. B’ne Yeshurun, Milwaukee, Wis. (re-dedicated).</td>
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1906

**FEBRUARY**
4. B'nai-El, St. Louis, Mo.
11. Machzike Torah, New York City.
21. En Jacob Anshe Brownsville, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MARCH**
4. Agudath Achim, Superior, Wis.
25. Beth El, South Bend, Ind.

**APRIL**
1. Beth Israel, New Orleans, La.

**MAY**
27. Adath Israel of the Bronx, New York City.

**JUNE**
24. First Hebrew Congregation, Jamaica, L. I.

**JULY**
1. First Hungarian Congregation Agudath Achim, Chicago, Ill.
8. Derech Emunoh, Arverne, L. I.

**AUGUST**
3. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Agudath Achim, Baltimore, Md.
5. Hebrew Orthodox Association, South Bend, Ind.
12. Ohav Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y.
HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 21, 1905, TO AUGUST 15, 1906

1905

SEPTEMBER
3. Independent Monteflore Hebrew Shelter Home, Cleveland, O.
3-4. Hebrew Ladies' Home for the Aged (Moshav Zekainim Association), Boston, Mass.

OCTOBER
1. Nurses' Hall connected with the Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati, O.
23. Neighborhood Hall, Baltimore, Md.

NOVEMBER
12. Five Tents of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
30. Selma Michael Kindergarten and Nursery Building, Annex to the Jewish Educational Alliance, St. Louis, Mo.

DECEMBER

1906

FEBRUARY
19. Maxwell Street Settlement, Chicago, Ill.

MAY
6. Jewish Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases, New York City.
8. Training School for Nurses connected with Lebanon Hospital, New York City.

JUNE
10. Adolph Segal Hall, National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
10. South End Hebrew School, Boston, Mass.

JULY
1. Hebrew Educational Alliance, Newark, N. J.
1. Three Tents of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
8. Emergency Ward of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
22. Sanitarium for Hebrew Children of New York City, Rockaway Park, L. I.