JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rests largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another. In spite of the unsatisfactoriness of the method, it may be assumed that the numbers given are approximately correct.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1905, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5665, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," and the Alliance Israélite Universelle reports. Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals. A comparison with last year's statistics will show that for several countries the figures have been changed. In most cases, the change is due to the fact that the results of the census of 1900, 1901, and 1902 have only now become available.

THE UNITED STATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimate, though several of the estimates have been most conscientiously made.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at......................... 3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at......................... 6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at......................... 6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at................. 15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.............................. 50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at.................. 230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at......................... 400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at...................... 937,800

The following table by States is a modification of that given in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5665, by reason of changes in the estimated populations of Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, and Pennsylvania. The new figures have been adopted from "The Jewish Encyclopedia."
JEWISH STATISTICS

Alabama .......... 7,000  Nebraska .......... 3,800
Arizona .......... 2,000  Nevada .......... 300
Arkansas .......... 3,085  New Hampshire .... 1,000
California ....... 28,000  New Jersey ....... 25,000
Colorado .......... 5,800  New Mexico .......... 800
Connecticut ...... 5,500  New York .......... 750,000
N. and S. Dakota .. 3,500  North Carolina ... 6,000
Delaware .......... 928  Ohio .......... 50,000
District of Columbia .. 3,500  Oklahoma .......... 1,000
Florida .......... 3,000  Oregon .......... 6,000
Georgia .......... 7,000  Pennsylvania .... 100,000
Hawaiian Islands .. 100  Philippine Islands .. 100
Idaho .......... 300  Porto Rico .......... 100
Illinois .......... 100,000  Rhode Island .... 3,500
Indiana .......... 25,000  South Carolina .... 2,500
Iowa .......... 5,000  Tennessee .... 10,000
Kansas .......... 3,000  Texas .......... 15,000
Kentucky .......... 12,000  Utah .......... 5,000
Louisiana .......... 12,000  Vermont .......... 700
Maine .......... 5,000  Virginia .......... 15,000
Maryland .......... 26,500  Washington .... 2,800
Massachusetts .... 60,000  West Virginia ... 1,500
Michigan .......... 16,000  Wisconsin .... 15,000
Minnesota .......... 13,000  Wyoming .......... 1,000
Mississippi .... 3,000  Total .......... 1,418,813
Missouri .......... 50,000
Montana .......... 2,500

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through
the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881
to July 1, 1905, is stated to have been 945,843, although it is by
no means certain that this number does not include Christians
from Russia and Austria. The immigration at the same ports
from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905, was as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Port of New York</th>
<th>Port of Philadelphia Totals</th>
<th>Port of Baltimore Totals</th>
<th>Totals at three Ports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July .... 1,448</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>9,480</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August .... 1,670</td>
<td>391</td>
<td>9,849</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September ... 1,272</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>6,705</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October ...... 1,287</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>6,172</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November .... 2,170</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>10,015</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December .... 1,814</td>
<td>357</td>
<td>8,495</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January ...... 1,430</td>
<td>352</td>
<td>8,347</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February .... 992</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>3,983</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March ....... 1,437</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>5,612</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April ....... 905</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>4,106</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May ......... 928</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>2,485</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June ....... 1,028</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>6,061</td>
<td>686</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16,381 4,041 81,340 2,179 103,941 9,392 5,086 118,419
The total number of immigrants at each of these three ports for the preceding year was: New York, 80,885; Philadelphia, 5310; Baltimore, 6606; in all, 92,801.¹

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Immigration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>England and Wales</td>
<td>196,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>3,898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australasia</td>
<td>16,840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada and British</td>
<td>25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>18,228</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL: 299,388

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Immigration</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1,418,813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>299,388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia (Falahas)</td>
<td>120,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentine Republic</td>
<td>22,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>2,076,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia, Herzegovina</td>
<td>8,213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3,476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>90,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>63,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>62,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>586,948</td>
</tr>
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<td>Greece</td>
<td>5,792</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>35,617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL: 11,136,805

¹ For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States, see the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5660, pp. 283-284.
² 851,378 in Hungary.
³ 392,322 in Prussia.
⁴ 78,000 in Palestine.
As a result of the past twenty-five years' exploration in Palestine, practically the whole of the country, both east and west of the Jordan, has been surveyed and mapped, trigonometrically as well as geologically, and the way has been cleared for the present task of investigators, that of excavating the ruins of Biblical sites. Until the present century the only extended excavations, aside from those in connection with the walls at Jerusalem, had been made in the Philistine lowlands, or Shephelah, two of the five ruins excavated there being identified respectively as Lachish and Mareshah. One of the principal sites at present under investigation likewise lies in this district, namely, the ancient Gezer (Tell Jezer), where the Palestine Exploration Fund has been at work since 1902. Explorers, however, are now turning their attention to other regions also, and since April, 1903, extensive excavations have been under way in the southern part of the Plain of Jezreel (i.e. at Tell Mutesellim), in the region where lay the ancient Megiddo. This work is being done by the German Palestine Society. At Sidon excavations have been, and are being, made by the Turkish Government. The remaining archaeological work now being prosecuted is concerned with the superficial examination of sites for future excavation, the surveying of a few not yet fully explored districts, and the gathering of inscriptions. The Princeton University Syrian expedition, for instance, set out in October, 1904, for a year's work in Eastern Palestine and Northern Syria; and similar expedi-
tions for minor investigations are being sent out by each of three schools existing in Jerusalem, the German (Das Deutsche Evangelische Institut), the American (School of Archaeology), and the French (L'Ecole Biblique de St. Etienne).

Detailed reports of the work being done by the Palestine Exploration Fund are given in the Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly (London, Palest. Ex. Fund, $2.50), which notices also the work of other societies and expeditions. The only other journal in English devoted exclusively to the subject of Oriental excavations is Biblia, a monthly journal published at Meriden, Conn. ($1 per year).

The following is a list of works in English, in part detailed and scientific, in part popular and impressionistic, dealing with Palestine. The reader seeking to acquire a general and comprehensive idea of the physical features of the land is recommended to study one of the shorter text books or summaries, and then to read several of the popular illustrated works of travel in connection with one of the guide-books.

WILLIAM POPPER


Includes sketches of scenes and life in Palestine; especially interesting from Jewish standpoint.


More than 1150 names of places in the Holy Land, Mesopotamia, Edom, Desert of Sinai, and Egypt.

BÄDEKER'S Palestine and Syria. Leipsic, 1898, 3d ed. (Bädeker; New York, Scribner). $3.60.


A detailed account of the excavation of Tell-el-Hesy.


The walls, western hill, Jewish and other pottery; chronological bearings.


BONAR, H. A. *Palestine for the Young*. Oakland, Cal. (Pacific Press). $1.00.


Popular; treats especially Damascus, Palmyra, and Lebanon.


A monumental work.

CHIPIEZ. See PERROT and CHIPIEZ.


I. Jerusalem and neighborhood (Bethlehem, Bitter, Emmaus, etc.).
II. Jaffa, Jericho, Gezer, Samaria, Gaza.


Narrative of the expedition for the survey of eastern Palestine, and results of the explorations and discoveries.


Palestinian customs and civilization from the earliest times through the Crusades as derived from architectural remains, independently of written sources.

* All publications of the Palestine Exploration Fund are sold to members at reduced prices.

General popular account of personal observations in western Palestine; sites, customs, the Fellahin, Bedouins, Jews, Russians, Germans, fertility of the land.


Briefer than "Tent-Work"; with index of identified Bible sites.

Conder. See Palestine Exploration Fund.


With topographical index.


Popular description of Bible scenes, and account of customs and manners of Mohammedans, Christians, Jews, Samaritans, with kodak illustrations, by a newspaper man.


Physical features in relation to Biblical history.


Results of scientific researches as supporting authenticity of Bible accounts.


Flinders-Petrie, W. M. *Syria and Egypt from the Tell el-Amarna Letters*. New York, 1898 (Scribner). $1.00.

Fulton, J. *Palestine, the Holy Land*. Philadelphia, 1900 (Coates). $3.00.


With illustrations of Bible scenes by H. Harper.


HAGGARD, H. R. *A Winter Pilgrimage; being an Account of Travels through Palestine, Italy, and Cyprus.* New York, 1904, new ed. (Longmans, Green and Co.). $2.50.


HARPER. *Walks in Palestine.* London, 1894, 2d ed.

HARPER, H. A. *The Bible and Modern Discoveries.* London, 1890 (Palestine Exploration Fund). $1.75.

Biblical history retold in the light of modern scientific discoveries and personal observations; popular and readable.


Summary of historical geography at successive epochs, with topographical index; a standard work.

HILPRECHT, H. V. *Explorations in Bible Lands During the Nineteenth Century.* Philadelphia, 1903 (Holman). $3.00.

Pp. 579-622 contain a resume of Palestinian explorations, by Benziger.

HULL. *Mount Seir, Sinai, and Western Palestine.* London, 1885.

Popular narrative of a scientific expedition.


JOHNSTONE, C. L. *Christian and Jewish Pilgrims to the Holy Land.* London, 1899 (Church Newspaper Co.). 75 cents.


With ninety full page illustrations, mostly in color, by John Fulleylove; travelling reminiscences and impressionist descriptions.

KITCHENER. See Palestine Exploration Fund.


Geographical description of Palestine from 650 A.D. to 1500, according to the mediaeval geographers; invaluable for students.

Macalister, R. A. S. See Bliss, F. J.


Progressive historical maps with brief descriptions; handy reference.

MacDougall, James. *Geography of Palestine: Historical and Descriptive, on a New and Competitive System, for Young People in Schools and Families.* Manchester, 1895.


Account of a canoe cruise; detailed descriptions, primarily popular, but with much valuable information; a standard work.


Merrill, S. *East of the Jordan. A Record of Travel and Observation in the Countries of Moab, Gilead, and Bashan.* New York, 1881 (Scribner). $2.50.


Miller, Helen. *Alone through Syria.* London, 1891 (Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner, and Co.).

A woman's six months' travels in Egypt and Syria, in the latter alone and without tents.


Topography in relation to history, careful studies, and vivid descriptions.

NEIL, J. Palestine Explored, with a View to the Present Natural Features and to the Prevailing Manners, Customs, and Colloquial Expressions of the People which throw Light on the Figurative Language of the Bible. New York, 1882 (Randolph).

OLIPHANT, L. The Land of Gilead, with Excursions in the Lebanon. Edinburgh, 1880 (Blackwood). $5.00.
An important work.

OLIPHANT, L. Haifa, or Life in Modern Palestine. Edinburgh, 1887, 2d ed. (Blackwood). $2.00.

PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND. The Survey of Western Palestine. London, 1881-84.
The starting point for all modern scientific exploration in Palestine, the authority for matters of scientific detail. The separate volumes are as follows:


— Conder and Kitchener. Arabic and English Name Lists. with explanations by Palmer. 1881.


— Warren and Conder. Jerusalem. 1884. $7.50.
Includes an account of all the discoveries made in Jerusalem between 1865 and 1884, with a brief history and an account of the monuments.

— Tristram. The Flora and Fauna of Palestine. 1884. $16.00.
Very detailed, scientific catalogue; Hebrew, vernacular Arabic, and scientific names.


Popular record and summary of explorations from 1865 to 1895.

Seven popular lectures on Ancient Jerusalem, the Future of Palestine, Natural History, General Work of the Society, the Hittites, "Tell" Excavation, Modern Travel.

PALMER, H. S. Sinai. New York, 1892, 2d ed. (Young).
Summary of geography and natural history.


With colored plates, inscriptions in facsimile, descriptions, notes as to age, character, place in art, etc.


Post, G. E. Flora of Syria, Palestine, and Sinai from the Taurus to Ras Muhammad and from the Mediterranean Sea to the Syrian Desert. Beirut, 1896. $5.00.


Photographs, with German and English descriptive text.


Guide to Jerusalem, with excursions to Bethlehem, Hebron, Jericho, Dead Sea, etc.


A standard reference work.

Sachs, M. E. See Raffalovich, I.

Saunders, T. An Introduction to the Survey of Western Palestine, its Waterways, Plains, and Highlands.


Translated from the German; description, index of geographical names; very careful, authoritative.


Valuable history of a short survey of the Hauran.

SMITH, GEORGE ADAM. Historical Geography of the Holy Land. London, 1898, 6th ed. $4.50.

The best general and reference work on Palestine proper, special attention being paid also to eastern Palestine, and to comparative geography in its relation to history. A critical work based on scientific researches supplemented by personal observation; references to much of the literature on the subject; readable.


The most vivid and readable description of Palestine in its relation to Biblical history, though not constructed on modern scientific methods. With colored maps and a vocabulary of topographical terms.


Student's text book of physical and historical geography, based on results of recent researches and giving author's personal impressions; a very excellent summary of the whole subject.

STODDARD, CHARLES W. A Cruise under the Crescent. New York, 1898 (Rand, McNally).

Popular impressions of scenes and life in Judaea, Damascus, and Beirut.


Colored reproductions of 32 studies in oil colors, with descriptive text; principally Judaea.


THIERSCH, H. See PETERS, J. B.

THOMAS, MARGARET. Two Years in Palestine and Syria. New York, 1900 (Scribner). $5.00.

With illustrations in color.


Palestine, Phœnicia, Syria, and eastern Palestine; scenes, manners, and customs; a standard popular but accurate and detailed work.


Topography, brief description of all identified places, rivers, and mountains of the Bible, with modern names and historical references.


Physical geography, geology, and meteorology.

TRISTRAM, H. B. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND, and Landscapes of the Bible, etc.


Studies of the Exodus and the southern boundary of Palestine.

VAN LENNEP, HENRY J. *Bible Lands: Their Modern Customs and Manners Illustrative of Scripture*. New York, 1876 (Harper). $5.00.

Physical features, flora, and fauna, ethnology, tent and village life, social and religious customs, arts, commerce, detailed descriptions with 175 cuts and illustrations.


Modern (1875) travels in Jerusalem, Damascus, Lebanon, Baalbek.

WARREN. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND.


WILSON, SIR CHARLES. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND.


With 150 illustrations from original photographs, descriptions, Bible references.

In the following pages, the "History of the Jews," by Graetz, in the edition published by the Jewish Publication Society of America, is made the basis of a syllabus from which a student who has access to a complete set of the books published by the same Society, can readily map out a course of topical Jewish readings supplementary to the "History."

The syllabus does not exhaust all the possibilities of the English-Jewish library issued by the Society. The scheme fails sometimes to provide a place for the most suggestive chapters in a book. "The Child in Jewish Literature," in Dr. Schechter's "Studies in Judaism," and his chapters on "The Titles of Jewish Books," and "The History of Jewish Tradition," had to be omitted, as well as his "Introduction," for lack of a peg in the "History" to hang them on. The same applies to the greater part of Mr. Dembitz's "Services in Synagogue and Home." To co-ordinate it with references to the "History," it would have had to be split up into minute divisions. The most conspicuous omissions, the reader will discover for himself, are the "Ethics of Judaism," by M. Lazarus, as fundamental in its field as the Graetz volumes are in theirs, and Liebman Adler's "Sabbath Hours."

On the other hand, the references to the "History" have been left equally incomplete to avoid a cumbersome and bewildering accumulation of figures. The Index Volume will show, for example, that Rabbi Meir appears on many pages of the second volume besides the one page (436) given in the syllabus. The compiler hopes that the student will be stimulated to round out for himself the account of each topic as presented by the historian. In such earnest prosecution of his studies, he will find the Index Volume a valuable aid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRAETZ VOLUME I</th>
<th>CORRESPONDS TO</th>
<th>GRAETZ INDEX VOLUME</th>
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<tr>
<td>PAGE 1-531</td>
<td>DUBNOW, Jewish History, pp. 46-86.</td>
<td>PAGE 90-100 Period I to Period XII</td>
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<td></td>
<td>KARPELES, A Sketch of Jewish History, pp. 7-33.</td>
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<td>DEMBITZ, Services in Synagogue and Home, pp. 19-21.</td>
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<td>COHEN, Readings and Recitations, pp. 1-177.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>COHEN, Legends and Tales, pp. 13-230.</td>
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<tr>
<td>442-70</td>
<td>ZIRNDORF, Judith, and The Mother of the Seven Martyrs, in Some Jewish Women, pp. 5-23.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FICTION</td>
<td>ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PENDELETON, Lost Prince Almon (Story of Joash of Judah).</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PENDELETON, In Assyrian Tents (Story of the Assyrian Invasion).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LAZARRE, Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, pp. 13-21 (Story of the Assyrian Invasion).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# A SYLLABUS OF JEWISH HISTORY

**GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. II.**

From the Reign of Hyrcanus to the Completion of the Babylonian Talmud

(135 B.C.E. to 500 C.E.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRAETZ VOLUME II</th>
<th>CORRESPONDS TO</th>
<th>GRAETZ INDEX VOLUME</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PAGE 1-635</td>
<td><strong>DURNOW</strong>, Jewish History, pp. 86-104.</td>
<td><strong>INDEX VOLUME</strong> PAGE 100-107 Period XII to Period XV</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>MAGNUS</strong>, Outlines of Jewish History, pp. 24-104.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>KARPELES</strong>, Jewish Literature and Other Essays, 16-20, 110-15, 193-8, 229-34 253-6.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>DEMBITZ</strong>, Services in Synagogue and Home, pp. 21-49.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>321-50</td>
<td><strong>KARPELES</strong>, The Talmud. in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 52-70.</td>
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<tr>
<td>450-502</td>
<td><strong>DARMESTETER</strong>, The Talmud.</td>
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<td>531-635</td>
<td><strong>DEUTSCH</strong>, The Talmud.</td>
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</table>

The following chapters in **ZIRNDORF**, Some Jewish Women:

- Queen Salome Alexandra, pp. 27-54.
- Mariamne, the Hasmonean, pp. 55-82.
- Helena, Queen and Proselyte, pp. 83-105.
- Berenice, pp. 106-17.
- Martha, Daughter of Boethus, pp. 121-38.
- Ima Shalom, pp. 139-51.
- Rabbi Ishmael's Mother, pp. 184-92.
- Beruria, and Rabbi Meir's Pupil, pp. 162-83.

- The Married Couple of Sidon, pp. 205-14.
- Rabbi Judah's Maid Servant, pp. 193-204.
- Jalta, pp. 223-32.
- Abaji's Foster-Mother, pp. 233-42.
- The Two Chomas, pp. 243-52.

**FICTION**

**ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION:**

- **LAZARRE**, Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, pp. 25-46 (Story of the Maccabean War).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graetz Volume III</th>
<th>Corresponds To</th>
<th>Graetz Index Volume</th>
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<tr>
<td>PAGE 1-650</td>
<td>DUNNOW, Jewish History, pp. 105-25.</td>
<td>PAGE 107-116 Period XV to Period XVIII</td>
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<tr>
<td>24-32, 494-521</td>
<td>DEMBITZ, Services in Synagogue and Home, pp. 50-5.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>297-650</td>
<td>PHILIPSON, Old European Jewries, pp. 5-45.</td>
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<td>ABRAHAMS, Chapters on Jewish Literature, pp. 68-141.</td>
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<td>KARPELES, A Sketch of Jewish History, pp. 45-66.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ABRAHAMS, Jewish Life in the Middle Ages.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The following from NINA DAVIS, Songs of Exile:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116-17</td>
<td>Poems by KALIR, pp. 12-23.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>321-43</td>
<td>Poems by JEHUDAH HALEVI, pp. 36-63.</td>
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<tr>
<td>579, 637-40</td>
<td>Poem by MEIR of Rothenburg, pp. 82-91.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>420</td>
<td>KARPELES, Jewish Troubadours and Minnesingers, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 182-90.</td>
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**Fiction**

ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION:

MILLER, Under the Eagle's Wing (Story of Maimonides).
GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. IV.
From the Rise of the Kabbala to the Permanent Settlement of the Marranos in Holland
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### A SYLLABUS OF JEWISH HISTORY

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A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN
THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1904, TO AUGUST, 1905

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects, together with articles in the American magazines by Jews of other countries. The articles are all distinguished by a dagger. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, mathematics, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish press of the United States have not been noted. The latter are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete “List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States,” printed on pp. 181-8.]


†ADLER, CYRUS. The Jefferson Bible. The Cosmopolitan, January, 1905.


In Hebrew.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Publications Number 12. 1904.


Author supposed to be Ephraim Delnard.


ARONSTAM, N. E. The Jewish Dietary Laws from a Scientific Standpoint.
Reprint from "The Medical Age," February 25, 1904.

†BAKER, EDWARD M. Judaism and the American Spirit. The Arena, August, 1904.


†BELASCO, DAVID. Advice to the Girl with Dramatic Ambitions. Woman's Home Companion, October, 1904.

†BELASCO, DAVID. Presentation of the National Drama. Harper's Weekly, December 3, 1904.

†BELASCO, DAVID. The Theatrical Syndicate. The Cosmopolitan, December, 1904.

†BERKOWITZ, HENRY. The Moral Training of the Young Among the Jews. International Journal of Ethics, January, 1905.


†BERNARD, SAM. What Makes a Man Funny? The Theatre, August, 1905.

†BERNHEIMER, CHARLES S. A Week in Philanthropy at the Jewish Chautauqua Assembly. Charities, August 20, 1904.


BLONDHEIM, D. S. See M. Ussischkin.


†Brandes, G. M. C. *Contrast between the Scandinavian Countries and the United States.* The World’s Work, December, 1904.

†Brandes, George Morris Cohen. *Ernest Renan as a Dramatist.* International Quarterly, October, 1904.


†Cahan, A. *The Russian Revolutionists.* The World’s Work, September, 1904.

†Cahan, A. *The Turmoil in Russia.* The World’s Work, April, 1905.

†Calisch, Edward N. *The Dream of a Jewish Nation.* The Booklovers’ Magazine, April, 1905.


†Davis, Phillip. *Making Americans of Russian Jews.* The Outlook, July 8, 1905.

†De Casseres, Benjamin. *Gorky: Hamlet Awakened.* The Critic, April, 1905.


FRIEDLAENDER, ISRAEL. See DUBNOW, S. M.; GINZBERG, ASHER.

†FRIEDMAN, ISAAC KAHN. Our Inland Migrations. The World's Work, September, 1904.


†FROHMAN, DANIEL. Tendencies of the American Stage. The Cosmopolitan, November, 1904.


GINZBERG, ASHER (AHAD HAAM). Pinsker and His Brochure. Translated by Henrietta Szold. 1905.

GLAZER, SIMON. The Jews of Iowa. Des Moines, la., 1905.


Hebrew and English.

†GOLDMARK, JOSEPHINE C. Holiday Faces. Charities, November 26, 1904.

†GOLDMARK, JOSEPHINE C. Street Labor and Juvenile Delinquency. Political Science Quarterly, September, 1904.


Maps of Palestine and the Diaspora.

†HARRY, MYRIAM. The Conquest of Jerusalem. Tales, August, 1905.


HOLIDAY SERMONS. See UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.


HOURWICH, ISAAC A. The Case of Russia. New York: Fox, Duffield, and Co., 1905.


Introduction by Joseph Jacobs and a poem by George Alexander Kohut.

†ISRAELS, CHARLES HENRY. John Rogers: Sculptor. Architectural Record, November, 1904.

†ISRAELS, CHARLES H. Socialism and the Architect. Architectural Record, April, 1905.


JACOBSON, JANIE. Joseph and His Brethren. New York, 1905.

†JASTROW, JOSEPH. A New Form of Stereoscope. Science, April 28, 1905.

†JASTROW, JOSEPH. The Endowment of Learning. The Dial, May 16, 1905.


†JASTROW, MORRIS. Muensterberg on the Philosophy of Americanism. The Dial, March 1, 1905.

†JASTROW, MORRIS. The Babylonian Creation Story. Science, May 26, 1905.
JASTROW, MORRIS. *The Tower of Babel.* Independent, April 13, 1905.

JELLINEK, GEORGE. *Parliamentary Obstruction.* Political Science Quarterly, December, 1904.


KALISH, BERTHA. *Yiddish Stage Training.* Broadway Magazine, August, 1905.


KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *Maurus Jokai.* Lamp, September, 1904.


KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *The Situation in San Domingo.* The Outlook, September 17, 1904.


LEE, SIDNEY. *Books in Relation to National Efficiency.* Lamp, December, 1904.

LEVY, MARTHA WASHINGTON. *The American Jewess.* Twentieth Century Home, February, 1905.


LOVEMAN, ROBERT. *Poems.* Harper’s Magazine, September, October, November, and December, 1904, and January, 1905; McClure’s Magazine, November, 1904; and Woman’s Home Companion, February, 1905.


†Margolis, Max Leopold. *Judaism in the Days of Jesus*. American Journal of Theology, April, 1904.


†Michelson, Miriam. *Merry, Merry Zingara*. Century, September, 1904.


†Moss, Mary. *A Plea for Bores*. The Bookman, August, 1905.


‡Reich, Emil. *Hopes for our Co-operation with Germany*. The World’s Work, December, 1904.


‡Reis, Nannie A. *Status of the Russian Jew in America*. Wayside Tales, November, 1904.


Rosenthal, Herman. *See Ganz, Hugo*.


†Rubinow, I. M. Compulsory Insurance in Germany and Europe. Chautauquan, March, 1905.


Salingar, Julius. See Magnus, Hugo.

†Scherman, Rita. Spring Song (Poem). The Reader Magazine, May, 1905.


†Schneiderman, Rose. The Cap-Maker's Story. Independent, April 27, 1905.


†Simkhovitch, Vladimir G. Russia's Struggle with Autocracy. Political Science Quarterly, March, 1905.

†Simkhovitch, Vladimir G. Terrorism in Russia. International Quarterly, July, 1905.


†Sutro, Alfred. Love and the Lady. The Cosmopolitan, October, 1904.

Szold, Henrietta. See Adler, Cyrus, and Szold, Henrietta, and Ginzberg, Asher.


†Wallach, Isabel R. *The Hall of Fame*. Four Track News, August, 1905.


†Zon, Raphael G. *Forestry in Germany*. Chautauquan, November, 1904.
A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1904, TO AUGUST, 1905

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editors of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK have not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5665, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]


THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1854. See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.


Official organ of the United Cloth and Capmakers of North America.

Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.


Published by the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

(First issue in April.)
Established as organ of Ohavey Zion, Gate No. 90, Knights of Zion; now organ of the Zionist Societies of Cincinnati.

Suspension publication during 1904-1905.


EMANUEL BULLETIN. Monthly. Pueblo, Colo.
Published by Temple Emanuel.
Suspension publication.

FARMERS' LEAFLET. Occasional. Woodbine, N. J. Est. 1903.
Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.


English title "The Leisure Hour."
Suspension publication during 1904-1905.

Published by the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


DER HAUSFREUND. Yiddish. Weekly. Brooklyn, N. Y. Est. 1905. (First issue March 26.)
English title, "The Jewish Home Journal."


Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.

Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.

Organ of the Order.


Organ of the Alliance Israélite Universelle.

Suspended publication temporarily in 1905.


Organ of the Young Men's Zion Association.


Organ of the Zionist Council of Cleveland.


Published by the United Hebrew Charities. The official organ of the National Conference of Jewish Charities. Formerly "Charity Work."


The Jewish Citizen. See The Western Jewish Citizen.


The Jewish Dispatch-Herald. See The Western Jewish Citizen.

*Suspended publication during 1904-1905.*


THE JEWISH HERALD. See THE WESTERN JEWISH CITIZEN.

Formerly "Helpful Thoughts."

Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.


First two numbers issued as a monthly.

Formerly "Der Blumengarten."

Early numbers appeared under the name "The Israelite of the Twin Cities."


*THE JEWISH RECORD. Weekly. Kansas City, Mo.

*THE JEWISH REVIEW. Monthly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1905. (First issue March-April.)


*THE JEWISH REVIEW. Weekly. Milwaukee, Wis. Est. 1905. (First issue August 9.)


LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS, ETC.


*JEWISH WEEKLY. English and Yiddish. San Francisco, Cal. Est. ——.


English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.


English title, "The Jewish Post."


English title, "The Jewish World." Merged, December, 1904, with DER AMERIKANER, which see.


English title, "The Jewish Weekly." Organ of the "Verband Galizianer und Bukowiner Juden."


English title, "The Jewish Journal." Weekly edition of NEW YORKER ABEND-POST, and DER MORGEN JOURNAL.


English title, "Jewish Daily News." See also JUDISCHE GAZETTEN.

DER KLOAK-MACHER. Yiddish. New York. Est. 1905. (First issue August 5.)

Published by the Cloakmakers' Union.


Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.


Published by the Sabbath School "Children of Zion." Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

*MIZPAH BULLETIN. Monthly. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Organ of Mizpah Congregation.
Organ of the Modern Builders of Israel.


Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.


MOUNT SINAI MONTHLY. See THE BOSTON ADVOCATE.

English title, "The New Voice." Published by the Radical-Zionists Organization.

*THE NEW OCCIDENT. Monthly. San Francisco, Cal.

Organ of the New Era Club.


See also DER MORGEN JOURNAL and DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL.

Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.


Organ of the Sabbath Co-operative Association of the Mizrachi in America.

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

Issued under the auspices of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel. Early numbers issued under the names "P. T. T. S. Review" and "K. K. S. I. Review."
LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS, ETC.


   English title, "The Daily Jewish Call."

   English title, "Daily Jewish Herald." See also DER VOLKSADVOKAT.

   English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier." See also CHICAGOER WOCHENBLATT, and DER SONNTAG COURIER.

   (First issue in October.)

   Weekly edition of DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD.


   English title, "Forward."


   A consolidation of the following papers: The Jewish Citizen, Omaha, Neb., est. 1904; The Jewish Citizen, Sioux City, la., est. 1905; and The Jewish Dispatch-Herald, Des Moines, la., est. 1905; the last being a consolidation of The Jewish Dispatch, and the Jewish Herald, Des Moines, la., est. 1903.


ZION MESSENGER. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1904. (First issue in August.)
   Organ of the Order Knights of Zion.

   English title, "The Future."
ANNUALS AND YEAR BOOKS

Annuals or Year Books were published in 1904, or for 1904-1905, by the following congregations:

BETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa.
B'NAI B'RITH, Los Angeles, Cal. (V).
*OHAVEI SHOLEM, Nashville, Tenn. (III).
TIFERETH ISRAEL, Cleveland, O. (VII).

Annuals or Year Books were published by Sections of the Council of Jewish Women in Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, New York, Pittsburgh, Syracuse, Washington, and elsewhere.

SERIES OF SERMONS

*BETH ISRAEL PULPIT. Published monthly by Congregation Beth Israel, Portland, Ore.


THE JEWISH PULPIT. Sermons delivered by Rabbi M. M. Eichler before Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1904. Published weekly.


APPOINTMENTS AND HONORS

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C., appointed Assistant Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.

Daniel M. Appel, major surgeon, promoted to be deputy surgeon-general with rank of lieutenant-colonel, August 3, 1904.

Cecil H. Bauer, Portland, Ore., appointed Colonel Judge-Advocate of the State Militia of Oregon.

A. H. Bear appointed Corporation Counsellor of Belleville, Ill., 1905.

Nathan Bijur, New York, elected President of the New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections, November, 1904.


Herman M. Blumenthal appointed postmaster at Columbus, Columbia Co., Wis., December 6, 1904.

Harry L. Cohen, Omaha, Neb., appointed United States District Attorney for Alaska, in 1905.

Walter L. Cohen, Louisiana, re-appointed register of the land office at New Orleans, La., February 1, 1905.


Jacob Forst re-appointed Alms Commissioner in Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.

Bernard Foster, Vicksburg, Miss., appointed Trustee of the State Charity Hospital and of the Confederate Veterans' Board, in November, 1904.


Rabbi William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo., elected President of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, in 1905.

Louis Goldschmidt, New Hampshire, consul at La Guaira, Venezuela, appointed consul at Nantes, France, December 6, 1904.

Charles J. E. Guggenheim, second lieutenant, appointed first lieutenant in the Marine Corps, June 4, 1904.

Angelo Heilprin, Philadelphia, Pa., receives the title "Officier de l'Académie" from the French Government.

Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md., appointed Special Commissioner of the United States to San Domingo and other islands of the West Indies, in 1905.

Abraham Jacobi, emeritus professor at Columbia University, receives the degree of Doctor of Laws from Yale University.

Louis Jacobs appointed postmaster at Kingstree, County of Williamsburg, S. C., December 6, 1904.

Moses Kaufman appointed City Auditor of Lexington, Ky.

Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill., receives the decoration of Knight of the Order of Francis Joseph from the Emperor of Austria, in recognition of his services as a juror on fine arts at the World's Fair, St. Louis, Mo.

Charles H. Lauchheimer, lieutenant-colonel, assistant adjutant and inspector of the Marine Corps, nominated by the President as adjutant and inspector of the Marine Corps with rank of colonel.

Edward Lauterbach, New York, receives the degree of Doctor of Laws from Manhattan College, New York.

Joseph Levenson, New York, appointed Internal Tax Appraiser by the Governor of New York, in 1904.

Bernhard Levy re-appointed postmaster at Walterboro, Colleton County, S. C., February 11, 1905.

Paul Lowenthal, Shreveport, La., appointed aid-de-camp on the staff of the Governor of Louisiana with the rank of major.

Daniel Mayer, of West Virginia, consul at Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic, appointed consul-general of the United States at the same place, December 6, 1904.

Laurence H. Moses, captain, appointed by the President major in the Marine Corps, June 4, 1904.
Jacob H. Schiff, New York, decorated with the Second Order of the Sacred Treasure by the Emperor of Japan.

Professor Edwin R. A. Seligman, New York, given the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws at the celebration of the One Hundred and Fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of Columbia University.

Henry Steinart, New York, appointed magistrate by the Mayor of New York, in 1905.

Samuel Stern, New York, appointed member of the Board of Education by the Mayor of New York, in 1904.

Marcus Stine, New York, appointed member of the Commission on the Prison Probation System.

Hon. Oscar S. Straus, New York, given the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws at the celebration of the One Hundred and Fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of Columbia University.

Joseph Strauss, lieutenant, appointed lieutenant-commander in the navy, September 30, 1904.

Marcus Sulzer, Madison, Ind., appointed postmaster of the town, in 1905.

Isaac N. Weiner appointed School Commissioner in Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Portland, Ore., re-appointed by the Governor Commissioner of Child Labor for a term of five years, 1905.

Jacob H. Wolf re-appointed postmaster at Pringhar, O'Brien County, Ia., February 11, 1905.
ELECTIONS TO NATIONAL, STATE, AND
MUNICIPAL OFFICES

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905


Ernest R. Bernstein, Shreveport, La., re-elected member of the City Council, in 1904.

Morris Block re-elected (second term) Mayor of Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.

Solomon Boehm elected to the City Council of St. Louis, Mo., in April, 1905.

Edward J. Bromberg re-elected member of the Board of Alderman, Boston, Mass., in 1904.

Emanuel S. Cahn, Schenectady, N. Y., member of the Board of Civil Service Examiners, elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

M. Caplan, Florence, Ala., re-elected Alderman, in November, 1904.

Reuben S. Crohn elected Public Administrator, Kansas City, Mo., November, 1904.

Nathaniel A. Elsberg, New York, re-elected State Senator, November, 1904.

Philip Feld, Vicksburg, Miss., elected Alderman, in November, 1904.

I. N. Fleischner, Portland, Ore., elected school director in 1905.

Louis Freidel elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

Henry M. Goldfogle, New York, re-elected to the United States House of Representatives, in November, 1904.

M. Goldsmith, Fort Pierre, Fla., elected Prosecuting Attorney of Brevard County, in 1904.

Albert Grunsfeld, Albuquerque, N. M., appointed member of the Bureau of Immigration, and elected County Commissioner of Bernalilla County, in November, 1904.

Simon Guggenheim, Denver, Colo., elected one of the five Republican Presidential Electors for the State of Colorado, in November, 1904.

Felix Haas elected to the Board of Education in Portsmouth, O., in November, 1904.


David E. Heinemann re-elected Alderman of the First Ward of Detroit, Mich., in November, 1904.

Joseph Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga., elected Alderman in November, 1904.

Louis D. Hirshheimer, Pittsfield, Ill., re-elected member of the Illinois State Board of Equalization, in November, 1904.

Henry P. Hirshfield, Mobile, Ala., re-elected Coroner of Mobile County, in November, 1904.

Harry S. Joseph, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected Representative for the Eighth District of Utah, in November, 1904.

Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal., elected to the United States House of Representatives from California, in November, 1904.

M. Katz re-elected Alderman of West Point, Miss., in November, 1904.

Herman Leinkauf, Mobile, Ala., elected member of the School Board of Mobile County, Ala., in 1904.

Julius Lesser elected to the City Council of St. Louis, Mo., in April, 1905.

Jacob Marks elected State Senator, New York, in November, 1904.

D. Mancovitz, Boston, Mass., member of Common Council, re-elected in 1904.

Julius M. Mayer elected Attorney-General of the State of New York, in November, 1904.

Max Michael, Mobile, Ala., elected member of the City Council, in 1904.

Albert Newman, Omaha, Neb., re-elected County Clerk of Shawnee County, in November, 1904.

Aaron Norden, Chicago, Ill., elected to the State House of Representatives from the Fifth District of Illinois, in 1904.
Joseph Oberndorfer, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected to the Board of Education, in December, 1904.

Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O., elected a member of the Board of Education, in 1904.

Leopold Prince elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

E. Rosenstein elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

Louis Rosnosky elected City Treasurer of Atoka, I. T., in 1905.

Moses N. Sale, St. Louis, Mo., elected Judge, in November, 1904.

Jacob E. Salomon elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

Martin Saxe elected State Senator, New York, in November, 1904.

D. J. Schlenker, Vicksburg, Miss., elected Alderman, in November, 1904.

Louis Elmer Siegelstein, Cleveland, O., elected coroner of Cleveland, in 1904.

Dr. Charles A. Simons elected Circuit Court Commissioner for the County of Wayne, Mich., in November, 1904.

Mrs. Joseph Steinem elected trustee-at-large of the Board of Education of Toledo, O., in 1904.

Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, in November, 1904.

Simon Swig elected Representative from Bristol County to the legislature of the State of Massachusetts, in November, 1904.

Jacob B. Ullman, New Haven, Conn., appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of New Haven County.

David Wile elected City Treasurer of Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.

William Winter, Shreveport, La., elected to the State Legislature of Louisiana, in 1904.

Eddie I. Wolfe elected to the Senate of California, in November, 1904.
BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

($500 AND UPWARD)

BY JEWS AND TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

[In this list no account can be taken of regular annual contributions to charitable institutions in various cities. There are now ten cities in the United States in which the Jewish Charities are federated. According to the last published reports in seven of them the funds available for one year for organized charitable purposes were as follows: Cincinnati, $48,001.19; Cleveland, $41,745.62; Detroit, $6628.74; Kansas City, $4508.14; Milwaukee, $11,193.00; Philadelphia, about $155,000.00; and St. Louis, $43,108.93. The reports issued by the federated societies of Boston, Chicago, Kansas City, and Omaha, were not obtainable. The receipts from twelve societies in New York City amounted to $1,494,745.12 for one year.

For the new Michael Reese Hospital in Chicago subscriptions amounting to $400,000 have been secured. The individual subscriptions have not been published.

On July 21 it was announced that the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School at Doylestown, Pa., amounted to $36,488.

At the Nineteenth Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, January, 1905, it was announced that the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., amounted to $450,000; and on July 31, the amount collected was announced to be $289,700.10.

The following entries should have appeared in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5665; Julius Newman bequeaths $250 to the First Hebrew Benevolent Society, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Nettie Schwartz bequeaths $350 to the same institution; J. Alfred Kay, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $1000; Jacob Walker $3000; and Valentine Geng $7096.30, to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob A. Schwarz, Philadelphia, Pa., endows with $1000 a life privilege bed in memory of his parents, Albert and Naomi Schwarz, at the same institution.]

Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $1000 to the Sinking Fund, and $500 for new dormitories, at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives $5000 to the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn.

Mrs. Henry Abraham, New Orleans, La., in memory of, $1000 given to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans.

Ben Adler, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

David Adler, Milwaukee, Wis., bequeaths $3000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum; $500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, both of Cleveland, O.; $500 to the Hebrew Union
College, Cincinnati, O.; $1000 to the Hebrew Relief Society; $200 to the Milwaukee Orphan Asylum; $100 to the St. Rose Orphan Asylum; $200 to the Children's Hospital; $100 to the Protestant Home for the Aged; $100 to the Infants' Home, all of Milwaukee; and $500 to the Odd Fellows' Home, Green Bay, Wis.

Ben Althemer, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Ludwig Altschul, in memory of, his heirs give $500 to Mount Zion Hospital Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Anonymous gift of $10,000 to the New York Section of the Council of Jewish Women, for a Home for Young Women.


Louis Auerbach, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $500 to the Eureka Benevolent Society, San Francisco.

Joseph Austrian and Mrs. Austrian, Chicago, Ill., give $500 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, in memory of Walter Austrian.

Julius Baer, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Sig. Baer, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Maurice Bamberger, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Meyer Bauman, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Henry Beer, New Orleans, La., gives $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mrs. Julius Beer, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and $300 for five years to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., for a Julius Beer Scholarship.

Moses Bensinger, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths $1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital; $1000 to the Jewish Training School; and $500 to the Alexian Brothers; all of Chicago.

Bernheim Brothers, Louisville, Ky., give $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Charles Bernstein, the estate of, gives $1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Clara Bloch, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $400 to the Jewish Hospital; $300 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; and
$250 to the New Mount Sinai Cemetery Association; all of St. Louis; and $300 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Emanuel Bloch, Cleveland, O., bequeaths $500 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Kesher Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland.

Lyman G. Bloomingdale, New York, gives $1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Herman B. Blumenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $2000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia.

L. Blumgart, New York, gives $500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., for a Blumgart scholarship.

Mrs. Simon Borg, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; $10,000 to the Hebrew Technical Institute in memory of her husband; $2500 to the Educational Alliance; and $500 to the Emanu-El Brotherhood; all of New York.

Mrs. Babette Braham, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; $500 to the Free Sons' Cemetery; and $500 to the Beth Moshav Zekeinim; the latter two of Chicago, Ill.

Hiram Brooke, Philadelphia, Pa., the executors of, in distributing his residuary estate, add $4000 to his original bequest of $1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia.

N. and L. Bry, St. Louis, Mo., give $600 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Adolphus Busch, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Murray Carleton, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Andrew Carnegie, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $12,500 to the National Farm School at Doylestown, Pa.

Aaron Cohen and Mrs. Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa., give $500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and $500 in memory of their father for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Richard Croker, New York, gives $500 to the United Hebrew Charities; and $500 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Ben Wood Davis, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $50,000 to Yale College, New Haven, Conn.; $15,000 to Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.; $15,000 to the University of Cincinnati;
$10,000 to the Jewish Hospital; and $10,000 to the Symphony Organization, the latter two of Cincinnati; and $5000 to each of the following: Berea College, Madison Co., Ky.; Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Sir Moses Montefiore Kesher Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, and Jewish Orphan Asylum, both of Cleveland, O.; Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm; Hebrew Union College; College of Music; and Public Library; the last four of Cincinnati.

Emma Dreifus, the estate of, gives to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum $200 in memory of her mother; $200 in memory of her brother, and $3583.68 as residuary legatee.

Moses A. Dropsie, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths the bulk of his estate, valued at $800,000, for the establishment of a college in the city of Philadelphia, for instruction "in the Hebrew and cognate languages and their respective literatures, and in the rabbinical learning and literature."

David Eiseman, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

E. Ephriam, Chicago, Ill., bequeathes $621.19 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.

Jacob Epstein, Baltimore, Md., gives $500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Louis L. Firuski, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn.

James L. Flood, San Francisco, Cal., gives $1008 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.

Isaac Frank, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $500 to the Columbian Council School Mortgage Fund.

Moritz M. Frankenthal, New York, bequeath $1000 to each of the following: Mount Sinai Hospital; Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; Hebrew Infant Asylum; and Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; all of New York.

Andrew Freedman, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O., contributes $500 to the Bible Translation Fund of the Jewish Publication Society of America, Philadelphia, Pa.

Julius Freyhan, New Orleans, La., bequeath $500 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans.
Abraham Friday, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $750 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and $750 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.

S. M. Fridenberg and children, Philadelphia, Pa., give $5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, of Philadelphia, in memory of Mrs. Esther Fridenberg.

Jacob Friedman, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

N. Friedman, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

A. Fuller, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Moses Geisenberger, Lancaster, Pa., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia, Pa.; $500 to the Congregation Shairy Shomaim, Lancaster; and $300 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Julius Glaser, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Morris Glaser, St. Louis, Mo., gives $600 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; and $1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Godchaux, Leon, the family of, gives $50,000 to the building fund of the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans.


J. D. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; and $1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Marcus Goldman, New York, bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia.

Charles Goldstein, Dallas, Tex., bequeaths $1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.

William Goldstein, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths $500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; $250 to the Provident Association; $250 to the German General Protestant Orphans' Home; $1000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; $1000 to the Jewish Hospital; and $500 to the New Mount Sinai Cemetery Association; all of St. Louis; $500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and $1000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.
Ph. J. Goodhart, New York, gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

S. Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky., gives $500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

J. B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill., gives $2000 to Congregation Anshe Emeth, Peoria, to pay off its debt.

Mrs. J. B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill., gives $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.

Isaac Guggenheim, New York, gives $1000 to the Sydenham Hospital, and $1000 to the summer camp of the Educational Alliance, New York.

Meyer Guggenheim, New York, bequeaths $20,000 to each of the following: Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and Mount Sinai Hospital, all of New York; and the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.

M. Guggenheim's Sons, New York, give $5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and $2000 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Murray Guggenheim, New York, gives $20,000 to the Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, New York, as a fund to provide twelve annual scholarships of $100 each.

Simon Guggenheim, Denver, Colo., gives $75,000 to the Colorado State School of Mines, Golden, Colo.


Solomon Halff, San Antonio, Tex., bequeaths $500 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.; $1000 to the Montefiore Hebrew Benevolent Association; $500 to the Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Association; and $500 to the Protestant Home for Destitute Children.

Philip Hamburger, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.

Joseph Harris, Chicago, Ill., gives $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.

Abraham and Hannah R. Hart, the children of, Chicago, Ill., give $1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.
Asher Hassler, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $2066.52 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and $1033.26 to the United Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia.

Abraham E. and Amelia K. Hecht, $1000 given in memory of, by their children, to the Mount Zion Hospital Association; and $250 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Joseph E. Heimerdinger, the estate of, gives $3000 to the United Hebrew Charities; and $1000 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York.

A. Heineman, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $500 to each of the following: Jewish Hospital Association; Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; Familien Waisen Erziehungs Verein; and Congregation Kneseth Israel; $350 to the Jewish Maternity Association; $250 to the Manual Training School of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; $100 to the Hebrew Education Society; and $100 to the Jewish Publication Society of America; all of Philadelphia.

Louis A. Heinsheimer, New York, gives $10,000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

I. W. Hellman, Sr., San Francisco, Cal., gives $1000 to the Mount Zion Hospital Association, San Francisco.

A. Hirshheimer, La Crosse, Wis., gives $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

John C. Hoffman, Germany, bequeaths $1500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and $1500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Asylum, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Henry Horstman, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $4000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; and $1000 to the Columbia Park Boys' Club, San Francisco.

Henry W. Hyman, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $1000 to each of the following: Eureka Benevolent Association; Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; Mount Zion Hospital Association; Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled; and First Hebrew Benevolent Society; all of San Francisco.

Henry W. Hyman, the estate of, San Francisco, Cal., gives $1000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.

Independent Order Brith Abraham gives $857 to the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.

R. L. Jacobs, the estate of, gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York.

E. Jonas. See H. Tuholske.
Mrs. Joseph Joseph, Cincinnati, O., gives $1000 to the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and $500 to the United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati, O.


Bertha Kakales, in memory of, $1000 given to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Emma H. Kaufman, New York, gives $5000 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York, as a scholarship fund in memory of her daughter.

Joseph Kaufmann, New York, bequeaths $1000 to the Hebrew Free School Association; and $2500 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

George A. Kessler, New York, gives $5000 annually for three years to a special fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Bennett J. King, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Mrs. Bennett J. King, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Mrs. Edward J. King, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Miss Sarah King, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Sarah B. King, New York, bequeaths $10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital; $2000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; $5000 to Congregation B'nai Jeshurun; $2500 to the Hebrew Free School Association; $2000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; $3000 to the United Hebrew Charities; $2000 to the Hebrew Technical Institute; and $5000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; all of New York.

Simon Koch, Louisville, Ky., bequeaths $1500 to the Jewish Free Hospital Association; and $200 to Christ Evangelical Church, Louisville.

Henry Kramer, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $100 to Rabbi Samuel Salant for the poor Jews of Jerusalem; $200 to Congregation Nevah Zedeck; $100 to the First Hebrew Benevolent Society; $50 to the Chevra Gmilus Chasodim; all of San Francisco; and $50 to a theological seminary in Wilna.

Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
Mrs. Carrie Krieger, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia, in memory of her husband, Samuel Krieger.

Moses Krohn, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths $400 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; and $100 to the Manual Training School of the same Asylum; $250 to the Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm; $250 to the Jewish Hospital; $100 to the Hebrew General Relief Society; $100 to the Hebrew Union College; $100 to the Home for Incurables; $100 to the Children's Home; $100 to the Associated Charities; $100 to the Good Samaritan Hospital; $100 to the General Protestant Orphan Asylum; $100 to the Home for the Friendless; and $100 to the Colored Orphan Asylum; all of Cincinnati.

Louis Kuhn, Cincinnati, O., gives $4000 to be divided among eight charitable institutions in memory of his wife.

Lazard Frères, New York, give $700 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, and $500 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

Fred Lazarus, Columbus, O., gives $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.

Sam Lazarus, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Emanuel Lehman, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mrs. Mayer Lehman, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Herman Leiter, Syracuse, N. Y., makes the Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, Rochester, N. Y.; Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y.; Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; and the Congregation Society of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y.; residuary legatees (probably $75,000 for the four institutions together).

Stella Leiter, Syracuse, N. Y., gives $25,000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

Julius Lesser, St. Louis, Mo., gives $25,000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa., offers a prize of $1000 for the best novel on "Universal Peace."

Adolph Lewisohn, New York, gives $10,000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; $75,000 to the Building

Albert Lewisohn, New York, gives $150,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York.

Henry S. Lewyt, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $100 to the German Orphan Asylum, and $1000 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and Hebrew Benevolent Society, all of Baltimore.

A. Lippman, Pittsburg, Pa., gives $500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Lester and Madeline Livingstone, South Bend, Ind., give the Livingstone Library to the Orphans' Home, South Bend, in commemoration of their escape from the Iroquois Theatre Fire in Chicago.

Betty Loeb, the children of, New York, establish a fund of $750,000 for the Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents.


Morris Loeb, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Joseph Louchheim, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $1000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; $1000 to the Jewish Maternity Association; $1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; $500 to the Young Women's Union; $500 to the United Hebrew Charities; $500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; $250 to the Orphans' Guardians; the latter six institutions of Philadelphia; and $500 to the Jewish Congregation at Jebenhausen, Württemberg.

Mrs. C. L. Magee, Italy, gives $1000 to the J. M. Gusky Orphanage, Pittsburg, Pa.


David May, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 for the purchase of coal for the poor of St. Louis; and $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Mayer. See Weil.

Henry Meis, Cincinnati, O., gives $5000 to the Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm; and $5000 to the Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati.
Samuel Philip Mendel, New York, bequeaths $1000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; $1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; $1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; $1500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids and Home for Consumptives; all of New York; and 5000 mark for the poor of Elmshorn, Holstein, Germany.


Clara Meyer, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $1500 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Herman Meyer, Monroe, La., bequeaths $1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.

George S. Meyers, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.

Elias Michael and Mrs. Michael, St. Louis, Mo., give $10,000 for a Day Nursery and Kindergarten in connection with the Jewish Charitable and Educational Building of St. Louis.

Herman Molner, Chicago, Ill., gives $2000 to the Building Fund of the Sabbath School of Congregation Beth El, Chicago, in addition to $3000 given a year ago.

Nathaniel Myers, in honor of, the Board of Trustees of the institution donate $2500 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York, as a Scholarship Fund.

Max Nathan, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

David Nederlander, Detroit, Mich., equips a hospital to be known as the Nederlander Hospital, at a cost of $15,000, and gives it to the Jewish community of Detroit.

Sigmund Neustadt, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Jacob Neustadter, San Francisco, Cal., gives $500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.

Isidore Newman, New Orleans, La., gives $3500 to the Jewish Orphans' Home, New Orleans, for the equipment of its Manual Training School; and $1000 to the Library Fund of the School, making in all $44,000 given by Mr. Newman for the erection and equipment of the School; $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion; and $1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La., in honor of his son's marriage.
Mrs. Jennie H. Northman, Würzburg, Germany, gives $500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

D. C. Nugent, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Joseph Openhym, the estate of, gives $5,465.62 to the United Hebrew Charities; $2732.61 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, and $2732.81 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Oppenheimer, Pittsburg, Pa., give $1000 to the Free Kindergarten Association for the Nannie Oppenheimer Memorial Kindergarten.

Marx and Moses Ottinger, New York, give $500 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York, in memory of their father.


Henry Phipps, New York, gives $5000 to the Educational Alliance; and $2500 to the Legal Aid Bureau, New York.

John F. Popp, New Orleans, La., gives $1000 to the Manual Training School of the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans.

Louis Renard, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Mrs. Jonathan Rice, St. Louis, Mo., gives $10,000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Sigmund Roedelheim, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia.

Sigmund Roedelheim, the estate of, gives $500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia, Pa.

Adolph Rosenbaum, Philadelphia, bequeaths $250 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and $250 to the United Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia.

Louis Rosenberg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives an endowment of $5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia, for a free room.

Moses Rosenthal, Peru, Ind., bequeaths $100 to each of the following: Jewish Orphan Asylum; Sir Moses Montefiore Kesher Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; both of Cleveland, O.; Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and the Associated Charities of Peru.

Sigmund Rosenthal, Hamburg, Germany, bequeaths $4744.98 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.
Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill., gives the Bernays-Hirsch Library, consisting of 9000 volumes, to the University of Chicago.

Sigmund Rosenwald, New York, gives $1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Isaac Rosskam, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; $2500 to the United Hebrew Charities; $3000 to the Hebrew Education Society; $2000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; $500 to the Young Women's Union; $500 to the Waisen Erziehungs Verein; $500 to the Home for Hebrew Orphans; $500 to Rodeph Shalom Congregation; $500 to the Pennsylvania Society to protect Children from Cruelty; all of Philadelphia; $2000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and $1000 to the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives, White Haven, Pa.

Isaac Rosskam, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia, for a Ulysses H. Rosskam Prize Fund.

Solomon Rothfeld, New York, bequeaths $5000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; $5000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; $2000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; $1000 to each of the following: German Hospital and Dispensary; Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; United Hebrew Charities; Educational Alliance; and Beth Israel Hospital; and $500 to the Colored Home and Hospital; all of New York.

Simon Rothschild, New York, bequeaths $50,000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, and $2000 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

Archbishop Ryan, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $1000 to the Independent Association Chesed Shel Emes (Jewish Free Burial Association), Philadelphia, for its new building.


Kasriel H. Sarasohn, New York, gives one-tenth of his fortune, estimated at $10,000, to the Hebrew Sheltering House and Home for Aged; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and the Machzyki Talmud Torah; all of New York; and to the Hospital and Home for the Aged at Jerusalem. Will not probated.

Jacob H. Schiff, New York, gives $5000 to the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; $55,000 to Harvard University for annual excavating expeditions to Palestine; $1000 to the Jewish Con-
sumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.; and $1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives for a Woman's Pavilion; the latter two of Denver, Colo.; $10,000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; $1250 to the Herzl Fund; $100,000 for the endowment of a chair of Social Work at Columbia University; $6000 to the Self-Support Fund, and $5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, and $1000 annually to the Yeshibah Yitzchok Elchanan, all of New York; and $2500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


Mrs. Babette Schloss, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths $500 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Hebrew Benevolent Society, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum; and $400 to the Shearith Israel Congregation; all of Baltimore; also $200 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, and $300 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, the last two of New York.

Seligmann Schloss, Detroit, Mich., gives $1250 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

Moses Schoenberg, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

William Scholle, New York, gives $500 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Mrs. Isaac Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Leon Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Max Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Mrs. Isidor Schwartz, San Francisco, Cal., in memory of her husband, gives $1000 to Mount Zion Hospital Association; and $500 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco.

R. M. Scruggs, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

M. G. and Simon Seelig give $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.
Henry Seligman, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Isaac N. Seligman, New York, gives $500 to the Educational Alliance; $5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; both of New York; and $1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.


James Seligman, New York, gives $1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.


Isaac H. Silverman, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

I. M. Simon, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

A. Slimmer, Waverly, Ia., gives $500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; $5000 to the Sinai Hospital Association, Milwaukee, Wis.; and $5000 to the Waverly Hospital, for extensions and improvements.

Nathan Snellenburg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Samuel Snellenburg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Corwin H. Spencer, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

James Speyer, New York, gives $5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Emanuel Springer, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $1000 to each of the following institutions: Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital Association, and German Hospital, all of Philadelphia.

Mrs. Jane Stanford, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths $10,000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.

Mrs. Abraham Stein, Brooklyn, gives $1000 for a bed in the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, in memory of her husband.

Barnet Steinberg, New York, bequeaths $10,000 to the Jewish charitable institutions in New York.

Mrs. Jacob Stern, San Francisco, Cal., gives $2000 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco.

Mrs. David Stettauer, Chicago, Ill., gives $50,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.

C. A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Mrs. C. A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives $500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

William Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Isidor Straus, New York, gives $1000 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

Mrs. Jacob Straus, Ligonier, Ind., gives $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Lazarus Straus, the children of, New York, give $5000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

L. Straus and Sons, New York, give $1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Charles Sweeny, Spokane, Wash., gives $500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Louis Tobiason, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths $5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia and $10,000 to a free public library in the event of the death of his two daughters and their children.

Henry M. Toch, New York, gives $1000 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New York, in memory of his parents.

—— Tomlinson, the children of, give $500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.

Herman Tuholske, St. Louis, equips the operating room of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, at a cost of $2000.

H. Tuholske and E. Jonas give $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

United Cigar Manufacturers, New York, give $1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

William Vogel, New York, bequeaths $5000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; $1000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; $1000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; $1000 to the Lebanon Hospital; $1000 to the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; and $1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; all of New York.
Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Felix and Paul Warburg, New York, give $3500 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.


Washington Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, New York, gives $500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y.

Weil and Mayer, New York, give $1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Simon Weil, Lexington, Ky., gives $1000 to the Building Fund of the synagogue at Lexington.

Raphael Weill, San Francisco, Cal., gives sums varying from $100 to $1000 to sixteen charitable institutions in San Francisco.

Caroline Weinstein, the estate of, gives $500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Julius Weis, New Orleans, La., gives $500 to the Lecture Fund of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New Orleans.

Samuel Philip Wendel, New York, bequeaths $1000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; $1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; $1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; and $1500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; all of New York.

Ferdinand Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo., gives $500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Marcus S. Wieder, the family of, St. Louis, Mo., gives $5000, and the estate of, gives $2500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

William Barr Dry Goods Company, St. Louis, Mo., gives $1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Wolf Brothers and Company, New York, give $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

William Wolf, San Francisco, Cal., purchases the synagogue of Congregation Beth Israel, and has it remodelled as a Bet ha-Midrash.

Lewis S. Wolff, New York, gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
Fanny Woodleaf, in memory of, $1000 given to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill., gives $1000 to Congregation Anshe Emeth, Peoria, to pay off its debt.

Isidor Wormser, Sr., gives $500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

1904

AUGUST

28. Children of Israel, Plainfield, N. J.
28. Sons of Israel, Camden, N. J.
28. Sons of Judah, Racine, Wis.
28. Tifereth Zion, Chicago, Ill.
28. United Hebrew Congregation of Indianapolis, Ind.

SEPTMBER

2. Shaare Teflllah, New Iberia, La.
3. American-Roumanian Society, Brooklyn, N. Y.
4. Beth Mordecai, Perth Amboy, N. J.
4. B'nai Sholom, Toledo, O.
4. Keneseth Israel, Green Bay, Wis.
4. Ohab Sholom, Brooklyn (Brownsville), N. Y.

OCTOBER

7. Har Sinai, Trenton, N. J.
9. Brethren Sons of Israel, New Britain, Conn.

NOVEMBER


DECEMBER

7. Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, Tenn.
9. Adath Yeshurun (rededicated), Syracuse, N. Y.
—. Gomel Chesed, Kansas City, Mo.

1905

JANUARY

8. Temple Sinai, Milwaukee, Wis.

FEBRUARY

12. B'nai Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.
22. Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MARCH

15. Beth Asher at Hallettsville, Tex.
24. B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss.
APRIL
1. Ahavath Israel of Greenpoint, Brooklyn, N. Y.
1. Ohav Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y.
16. B’nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal.

MAY

JUNE
4. Shaaray Tephiloh, Portland, Me.

JULY
16. Sharis Sphard, St. Louis, Mo.

AUGUST
20. Beth Hakneseth Anshe Bialystok, New York City.
20. Sons of Israel, Asbury Park, N. J.
HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Location and Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4. SEPTEMBER</td>
<td>Tent Cottage Sanitarium of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27. NOVEMBER</td>
<td>Miriam Barnert Memorial Hebrew Free School, Paterson, N. J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. DECEMBER</td>
<td>Home of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Baltimore, Md.</td>
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<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>30.</td>
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<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Cahn Memorial Hall (Gymnasium), connected with the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Baltimore, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. DECEMBER</td>
<td>Home of the Hebrew Day Nursery, Daughters in Israel, and the Maccabeans, Baltimore, Md.</td>
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<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Jewish Educational Institute, Cincinnati, O.</td>
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<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Hebrew School, Burlington, Vt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
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<tr>
<td>30. APRIL</td>
<td>Young Men's Benevolent Association, New York.</td>
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<tr>
<td>14. MAY</td>
<td>Jewish Hospital, Louisville, Ky.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. AUGUST</td>
<td>Cincinnati Tent of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.</td>
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